

Contents

Contents	5
1 Introduction and Overview	11
1.1 A brief description of development challenges in Africa	11
2 Colonialism in Africa	17
2.1 Introduction	17
2.2 The history of colonialism in Africa	17
2.3 The scramble and partition of Africa	18
2.4 Reasons for colonizing Africa.....	18
2.5 The treaty of Berlin.....	19
2.6 The transatlantic slave trade (the triangular trade).....	22
2.7 Why did the Trade Begin	23
2.8 Systems used by colonizers to rule Africa	24
2.8.1 Direct Rule.....	24
2.8.2 Indirect Rule	24
2.8.3 Settler Rule.....	25
2.9 Decolonization in Africa.....	25
2.10 Post colonialism in Africa.....	27
2.11 Neo-colonialism in Africa.....	28
2.12 Positive and Negative impact of colonialism in Africa	30
3 Poverty, Inequality and Income Distribution in Africa.	32
3.1 Absolute poverty	32
3.2 Relative poverty.....	33
3.3 Subjective and Objective poverty.....	33
3.4 Social Exclusion.....	33
3.5 Dimensions of Poverty.....	34
3.5.1 Economic.....	34

3.5.2	Health	35
3.5.3	Political	35
3.5.4	Educational	35
3.5.5	Infrastructure.....	36
3.5.6	Housing.....	36
3.5.7	Institutional.....	36
3.5.8	Environmental	36
3.6	Characteristics of Poverty	36
3.7	Human Development in Africa.....	38
3.8	Income Distribution and Inequality	41
3.8.1	Personal or Size distribution of income.....	41
3.9	The Lorenz curve	42
3.9.1	Interpretation of the Lorenz curve	43
3.10	The Gini Coefficients and Aggregate Measure of Inequality	43
3.11	Functional Distribution or Factor Share Distribution.....	44
3.12	Poverty Reduction.....	46
3.13	International efforts.....	46
3.13.1	Poverty reduction strategy papers (PRSP)	46
3.13.2	Country leadership in setting priorities key to reducing poverty	47
3.13.3	Core principles of the PRSP approach	47
3.14	Assessment of PRSPs.....	47
3.15	Policy focus for poverty reduction.....	49
4	Agriculture	50
4.1	Introduction	50
4.2	Growth in Agriculture	50
4.3	Subsistence Agriculture and Extensive Cultivation in Africa	52
4.4	Growth in Agriculture and Poverty Reduction in Africa	56

4.5	Reaching the frontier of agricultural productivity—adopting inputs faster, more broadly and more sustainably	60
4.6	Expanding the frontier of agricultural productivity—creating and applying local knowledge	61
4.7	State of Food Insecurity in Africa	62
4.8	Building on the new policy momentum for increasing agricultural productivity	65
4.8.1	Efforts by Africa	68
4.9	The four pillars of the comprehensive Africa agriculture development programme	69
5	International Migration and Development	71
5.1	Introduction	71
5.2	Theoretical Framework and Literature Review	71
5.3	Reasons for international migration.....	73
5.4	Migration and development.....	76
5.4.1	Africans abroad and the brain drain	77
5.4.2	The brain gain.....	80
5.5	Conclusions.....	83
6	Urbanization and Development in Africa	84
6.1	Defining urbanization	84
6.2	Urbanization trends in Africa.....	86
6.3	Challenges of Urban development in Africa.....	90
6.4	Urbanization and development.....	94
7	Health and Development in Africa	96
7.1	Introduction	96
7.2	The State of Health in Africa.....	97
7.2.1	Maternal Mortality.....	97
7.2.2	Infant Mortality	98
7.2.3	Mortality in Children Under 5 Years	99
7.2.4	Communicable Diseases.....	100

7.2.5	Non-communicable Diseases	103
7.2.6	Environmental Health Risks in Africa	104
7.3	Challenges in Health Care Delivery in Africa	105
7.3.1	Illiteracy, Poverty and Social Inequality	105
7.3.2	Limited Supply of Health Personnel	106
7.3.3	Conflict and Emergencies	106
7.3.4	Inadequate Resource Allocation	107
7.3.5	Weak Health System.....	109
7.3.6	HIV/AIDS	109
7.4	Interventions by different Stakeholders in Africa's Health Sector	109
7.4.1	Interventions by United Nations and Foreign Donors	110
7.4.2	Regional Interventions.....	111
7.4.3	Country Level Interventions	113
8	The State of Basic Education and Challenges to Educational Development in Africa	116
8.1	Introduction	116
8.2	State of Education in Africa.....	117
8.2.1	Net enrollment ratio.....	117
8.2.2	Adult literacy rate	119
8.2.3	Progression to secondary school.....	120
8.2.4	Percentage of repeaters	121
8.3	Challenges to Education Delivery	122
8.3.1	Inadequate physical infrastructure	123
8.3.2	High Pupil – Teacher ratios.....	124
8.3.3	Inadequate public spending on education.....	126
8.4	Efforts at improving education in Africa	127
8.4.1	International Interventions	127

8.4.2	Regional Interventions	128
-------	------------------------------	-----

8.4.3	Some national interventions	129
-------	-----------------------------------	-----

9	References	130
---	-------------------	------------