CONTENTS

Linguistic terminology 3
The study of language 7
Morphological characteristic of English.....10
Word classes.....11
Concept of phrases 11
Nouns 12
Formation of nouns 14
Gender 17
Case 18
Number 21
Countability 25
Determination 27
Noun phrase 35
Pronouns 37
Adjectives 48
Formation of adjectives 53
Adjective phrase 54
Adverbs 55
Syntactic functions of the Adverb phrase 61
Prepositions 63
Prepositional phrase 65
Phrasal verbs and prepositional verbs 70
Verbs 72
Lexical verbs 74
Formation of verbs 76
Irregular verbs 76
Grammatical categories 78
Tenses 81
Voice 98
The Causative 102
Auxiliary verbs 104
Primary auxiliaries 107
Operator ..... .108
Modal auxiliaries 110
Uses of modals 110
Non-finite verb forms 116