Content

Acknowledgement VII

Introduction IX

1. Gypsy Politics and Gypsy Activism 1

2. Victims of Administrative Acts 71

3. Victims of Judicial (Quasi-Judicial) Decisions 141

4. The Gypsy Lawsuits 239
- 4.1 Kelderari in the Repressive Policy of the Soviet State 239
- 4.2 Family Demeter Memories about the Repressions 266
- 4.3 Gypsy Lawsuits as a National Operation? 273

The Winds of History: Instead of a Conclusion 309

Annex 1. Book of Memory 349
- 1.1 Victims of Administrative Acts 349
- 1.2 Victims of Judicial (Quasi-Judicial) Decisions 386

Annex 2. Investigation Cases 541
- 2.1 The Case of Ivan Rusalimich Mihai (Moscow, 1933) 541
- 2.2 The Case of a Group of Gypsies (Moscow, 1935) 551
- 2.3 The Case of Alexey Mihai (Nadezhdinsk / Sverdlovsk, 1938) 573
- 2.4 The Case of Trifon Goman (Potanino / Chelyabinsk, 1938) 578

Annex 3. Regulatory Acts 587
- 3.1 Art. 58 of the Criminal Code of the RSFSR (1926/1927/1934/1938–1958/1961) 587
- 3.2 Decree on the Procedure for Organising and Managing Special Settlements (1930) 594
- 3.3 Operational Order of the NKVD No. 00447 (1937) 599
- 3.4 Decree No. 5859ss of the State Defence Committee (1944) 608
- 3.5 Decree of the President of the USSR No. 556 (1990) 612

References 615
Archives & Databases 615
Media 619
Bibliography 621

Dictionary 643

List of Illustrations 649

Illustrations 651