Contents

Preface *page* xi
Acknowledgments xvi

Part I THEORY

1 From Usage to Meaning: The Foundations of Distributional Semantics 3
1.1 The Distributional Hypothesis 3
1.2 Distributional Semantics in Language Research 16
1.3 Summary 24
1.4 Further Reading 25

2 Distributional Representations 26
2.1 Corpus Selection and Processing 27
2.2 Extracting Co-occurrences 38
2.3 The Co-occurrence Matrix 48
2.4 Distributional Vectors 61
2.5 Reducing Vector Dimensionality 67
2.6 Vector Similarity 77
2.7 Summary 87
2.8 Further Reading 88

Part II MODELS

3 Distributional Semantic Models 91

4 Matrix Models 97
4.1 Classical Matrix Models 97
4.2 Latent Relational Analysis (LRA) 104
4.3 Distributional Memory (DM) 107

4.4 Topic Models (TMs) 113
4.5 Global Vectors (GloVe) 122
4.6 Summary 124
4.7 Further Reading 125

5 Random Encoding Models 126
5.1 The Johnson–Lindenstrauss Lemma 126
5.2 Random Projection 128
5.3 Random Indexing (RI) 130
5.4 The BEAGLE Model 135
5.5 Encoding Sequences in RI by Random Permutations 138
5.6 Self-Organizing Maps (SOM) 140
5.7 Summary 142
5.8 Further Reading 142

6 Neural Network Models 143
6.1 Neural Networks: A Brief Introduction 143
6.2 Neural Language Models 148
6.3 Word2vec: Skip-Gram (SG) and CBOW 156
6.4 Count or Predict? 165
6.5 Summary 168
6.6 Further Reading 168

Part III PRACTICE

7 Evaluation of Distributional Semantic Models 171
7.1 Semantic Similarity and Relatedness 172
7.2 Intrinsic DSM Evaluation 176
7.3 Extrinsic DSM Evaluation 188
7.4 Quantitative Evaluation of Static DSMs 189
7.5 Representation Similarity Analysis of Semantic Spaces 205
7.6 Summary 211
7.7 Further Reading 212

8 Distributional Semantics and the Lexicon 213
8.1 Representing Lexical Meaning 214
8.2 Word Senses 220
8.3 Paradigmatic Semantic Relations 228
8.4 Cross-Lingual DSMs 242
8.5 Connotative Meaning 250
8.6 Semantic Change 255

8.7 Grounded Distributional Representations 260
8.8 Distributional Semantics in Cognitive Science 268
8.9 Summary 280
8.10 Further Reading 281

9 Distributional Semantics beyond the Lexicon 282
9.1 Semantic Representations and Compositionality 284
9.2 Vector Composition Functions 292
9.3 The Distributional Functional Model (DFM) 300
9.4 Sentence Embeddings 306
9.5 Evaluation of Compositional DSMs 312
9.6 Context-Sensitive Distributional Representations 316
9.7 Distributional Models of Selectional Preferences 337
9.8 Compositional Distributional Semantics: Limits and Prospects 345
9.9 Summary 351
9.10 Further Reading 352

10 Conclusions and Outlook 353
10.1 The Golden Age of Distributional Semantics 353
10.2 Are We Climbing the Right Hill? 356
10.3 Climbing Meaning with Distributional Semantics 360

References 364
Index 422