Table of Contents

List of Illustrations 7

Acknowledgments 9

Introduction 11
Emily Colbert Cairns and Nieves Romero-Díaz

I. Defining Maternity

1. 'Services for Which I Expect to be Compensated': Mothering as a Salaried Labor in the Late Medieval Crown of Aragon 33
Debra Blumenthal

2. Noble Maternity in Castile, 1400–1650 53
Grace E. Coolidge

3. Maternity in the Portraits of Spanish Queens: Mariana of Habsburg 75
Mercedes Llorente

4. The Stains of the Mother: Indian Mothers and Mestizo Children in Early Colonial Peru 101
Rocío Quispe Agnoli

II. Becoming Pregnant and Giving Birth

5. "Urinating on Lettuce and Throwing Your Hands Up": Infertility in Early Modern Spain 129
Carolina Alarcón

6. Motherhood and Gender: When the Queen Has Only Daughters—The Case of Mariana Victoria de Bourbon (1718–81) 163
Vanda Anastácio

7. *'Para retener la criatura'*: Miscarriage in Early Modern Spain 181
Emily Kuffner

8. Maternal Bodies and Fertile Letters: The Politics of Motherhood Networking in Estefania de Requesens' Correspondence 205
Montserrat Pérez-Toribio

III. Daily Living Motherhood

9. Motherhood and the Early Modern Woman Artist 229
Catherine Hall-van den Elsen

10. *Casa de Niños Expósitos*: The Substitute Mother in Colonial Mexico 251
Yolopattli Hernández-Torres

11. Cruel or Prudent Mothers? Troubled Relationships, Disobedient Daughters, and Social Risk (Eighteenth-Century Barcelona) 273
Mariela Fargas Peñarrocha

Afterword 293
Emilie L. Bergmann

List of Contributors (in alphabetical order) 305

Index 311