Contents

List of Figures vii
List of Tables viii
Acknowledgments x
List of Abbreviations xiii

PART I. OVERVIEW

Preface 3

1. Introduction 9

2. Women Leaders and the Politics of Party Entrenchment 47

PART II. DOMESTIC DIMENSIONS OF AUTHORITARIAN STRATEGIES

3. Preserving Vote Share in Uganda 69

4. The Possibilities and Limits of Women's Activism for Rights in Zimbabwe 94

5. The Challenge of Militarism for Women's Political Representation in Mauritania 129

PART III. INTERNATIONAL DIMENSIONS OF AUTHORITARIAN STRATEGIES

6. International Virtue Signaling and Women Leaders: The Case of Rwanda 165

7. Follow the Money: Economic Motivations for Advancing Women's Rights in Morocco 184

8. Democracy and Women's Leadership in Botswana 203

9. The Difference Democracy Makes: The Case of Namibia 229

10. Comparing Women's Leadership and Rights in African Democracies and Autocracies 252

11. Conclusions: Situating African Countries in Global Perspective 270

Bibliography 286

Index 306