Contents

Abbreviations xi

Place-name Equivalents xiii

Introduction 3

1 The Jews of Austria-Hungary on the Eve of World War I 14

2 Austrian Jews and the Spirit of 1914 39

3 Mobilizing the Home Front: Patriotic War Work and Helping Jewish Refugees 59

4 The Experience of Jewish Soldiers 82

5 Clinging to the Old Identity, 1916–1918 106

6 The Dissolution of the Monarchy and the Crisis of Jewish Identity, October 1918–June 1919 128

Epilogue 162

Notes 173

Bibliography 229

Index 245

Photo gallery follows p. 58