

Contents

List of Figures	vii
List of Tables	xiii
Foreword, <i>by Kent V. Flannery and Joyce Marcus</i>	xv
Acknowledgments	xvii
1 Introduction	1
Epiclassic Mesoamerica	1
The Transition from Classic to Postclassic in the Valley of Oaxaca	3
Classic to Postclassic Growth, Decline, and Abandonment: A Reassessment	4
Collapse, Resilience, and Reorganization in Complex Societies	5
Summary of Research Design	7
Abandonment Patterns	8
Summary of Field Methods	8
2 The Dainzú-Macuilxóchitl Region	9
Dainzú-Macuilxóchitl: The Archaeological Site	11
The Rise and Decline of Monte Albán	17
The Late Classic/Terminal Classic Transition	18
The Terminal Classic in the Valley of Oaxaca	19
Postclassic Reorganization in the Valley of Oaxaca	20
3 Household Archaeology in the Valley of Oaxaca	21
Project Research Scheme	21
The Evolution of the House Complex in the Valley of Oaxaca	22
Household Production, Specialization, and Political Economy in the Valley of Oaxaca	24
Household Ritual in the Valley of Oaxaca	26
Late/Terminal Classic Patterns of Site Abandonment in the Valley of Oaxaca	28
Summary and Concluding Remarks	30
4 Mapping and Surface Collection on Cerro Danush	31
Mapping Cerro Danush	31
Terraces and Terrace Groups on Cerro Danush	33
Surface Collection Procedures	47
Artifact Analysis and Laboratory Procedures	48
Concluding Remarks	48

5	Density Distribution Analyses of Surface Artifacts	49
	General Description of the Data Set	49
	Quantitative Assessment of the Ceramic Data Set	50
	Quantitative Assessment of the Chipped Stone Data Set	54
	Surface Distribution Patterns	56
	Principal Components and Correspondence Analyses	91
	Conclusions	98
6	The Excavation of Terraces S19 and S20	103
	A Description of the Excavation Area	103
	Establishing the Excavation Grid	105
	General Excavation Procedures	106
	Stratigraphy and Depositional History of the Terraces	107
	Horizontal Excavation of Terrace S19	113
	Description of Structures from the Most Recent Occupational Surface	114
	Stratigraphic Excavations on Terrace S19	124
	Description of Archaeological Features Associated with the Most Recent Occupation	125
	Earlier Occupational Structures and Features	132
	Radiocarbon Analyses	132
	The Occupational History of Terrace S19	138
	Conclusions	139
7	Spatial Distributions of Artifacts and Implied Behavioral Patterns in an Early Postclassic Residence	141
	Laboratory Procedures	141
	Qualitative Assessment of the Artifact Assemblage	142
	Domestic Offerings from the West Patio Complex, Terrace S19	143
	Quantitative Assessment of the Artifact Assemblage	157
	Characterizing Domestic Life in the Residential Compound, Terrace S19	174
	Conclusion	178
8	Breakdown and Reorganization at Dainzú-Macuilxóchitl	179
	Terminal Classic Abandonment Patterns on Cerro Danush	179
	Late Classic to Early Postclassic Community Ritual at Dainzú-Macuilxóchitl	180
	Late Classic to Early Postclassic Domestic Ritual	183
	Late Classic to Early Postclassic Household Production	184
	Classic Decline and Postclassic Reorganization in the Dainzú-Macuilxóchitl Region	184
	Resistance to Authority	185
	Appendix A: Ceramic Chronology for the Valley of Oaxaca	187
	Appendix B: Artifact Categories	189
	References Cited	233
	Color Plates	247