

CONTENTS

A List of Tables	4
INTRODUCTION	5
Basic Terms	5
Origins of Grammar	6
Analogists vs. Anomalists	7
LANGUAGE	8
Grammatical Units	8
Morphemes	9
Linguistic Fields	11
GRAMMAR	14
Grammatical Relations	14
Grammatical Categories	14
LINGUISTICS	18
Systematic Linguistics	18
Linguistic Types	19
Comparative Linguistics	21
Historical Grammar	23
SEMANTICS	27
Signs	27
Types of Signs	27
Meaning	29
Homonymy and Synonymy	30
SYNTAX	32
Syntactic Patterns	32
Compound and Complex Sentences	33
Adverb Clauses	34
LEXICOLOGY	35
Word-Formation	35
Diminution	36
Augmentation	36

A List of Tables

Table 1	<i>The lexical, morphological and syntactic morphemes ..</i>	11
Table 2	<i>Grammatical categories in English (after D. Crystal)...</i>	16
Table 3	<i>The theoretical space of linguistics and its methods</i>	18
Table 4	<i>The linguistic prehistory of the British cultural area</i>	25
Table 5	<i>Different ethnic layers in the English tense system</i>	26
Table 6	<i>Correspondences between form and meaning</i>	30