

# Contents and Acknowledgements

<i>Preface and Acknowledgements</i>	ix
1 The Protestant Nation	1
2 The Protestant Town	28
3 The Protestant Family	60
4 Protestant Culture and the Cultural Revolution	94
5 Wars of Religion	127
<i>Notes</i>	156
<i>General Index</i>	177
<i>Index of Modern Authors</i>	188

# General Index

- Abbot, George, Archbishop of  
Canterbury (1611–33), 30, 120
- Abingdon, Berks, 33
- Adams, Thomas, 7, 11
- Adisham, Kent, 37
- Albrough, Yorks, 142–3
- Almanacs, 10, 115–16
- Alnwick, Northumberland, 76
- Altham, Lancs, 155
- Amsterdam, 145
- Andrews, Bartimaeus, 43
- Anger, Jane, 95
- Angier, John, 142
- Anti-Catholicism, 10, 17, 131, 132, 140,  
148  
*see also* Antichrist; Apocalyptic  
tradition; Babel or Babylon; Bale,  
John; Foxe, John; Rome
- Antichrist, 12–13, 17, 31, 131, 132, 133,  
147, 148  
*see also* Anti-Catholicism; Apocalyptic  
tradition; Babel or Babylon; Bale,  
John; Rome
- Apocalyptic tradition, 12–17  
*see also* Anti-Catholicism; Antichrist;  
Babel or Babylon; Bale, John;  
Foxe, John
- Appledore, Kent, 51
- Arden, Thomas, 34–5
- Armada, Spanish, 20, 26
- Arminianism, 22, 120, 133, 140–1, 148  
*see also* Calvinism and Calvinists;  
Laudianism
- Ash, Kent, 140
- Ashford, Kent, 51, 56
- Ashton, Thomasine, 51
- Atheism, 147
- Aubrey, John, 53
- Augsburg, 32
- Augustinian doctrine, 15, 78  
*see also* Calvinism and Calvinists
- Awdley, John, *The wonders of England*,  
114–15
- Aylmer, John, *An harborowe for faithfull  
and trewe subiectes*, 4–5, 7, 21, 129
- Babel or Babylon, type of Rome and of  
sin, 12–13, 30–1, 148  
*see also* Anti-Catholicism; Antichrist;  
Apocalyptic tradition; Bale, John;  
Foxe, John
- Bacon, Francis, 135
- Bacon, Sir Nathaniel, 47
- Baker, Richard, 51
- Bale, John, 12, 103–4  
*The image of both churches*, 103  
*King Johan*, 103  
*Thre lawes*, 104
- Ballads and ballad-mongers, 13–14, 30,  
70, 73, 77, 96, 106–12, 116, 160n,  
161n  
*see also* Brice, Thomas; Elderton,  
William; Lovell, Thomas
- Balsham, Cambs, 150
- Banbury, Oxon, 8, 46, 68, 72, 86, 137–9,  
141, 151, 154
- Barnardiston, Sir Nathaniel, 80
- Batcombe, Somerset, 153
- Bath and Wells, bishops of, *see*  
Montague, James; Lake, Arthur
- Bathurst, Thomas, 54
- Baxter, Richard, 133, 136–7, 147, 151–2
- Bayley, Lewis, Bishop of Bangor,  
*Practise of piety*, 78
- Beale, William, 120
- Beard, Thomas, *The theatre of Gods  
judgments*, 117
- Beccles, Suffolk, 34
- Becon, Thomas, 8, 16, 18, 70–1, 78, 82  
*Invective against swearing*, 18  
'Offices of all Degrees', 70
- Berkshire, 36
- Bernard, Richard, 117, 153  
*Bible battels*, 130, 153  
*Contemplative pictures*, 117, 121–3,  
153
- Berwick-on-Tweed, 129
- Bethlehem, 96
- Betrothal, 84–5, 87  
*see also* Catholic doctrine of marriage;  
Marriage; Protestant doctrine of  
marriage; Sexual behaviour
- Betts, Robert, 62
- Bible, the English, 9, 10, 12, 55, 95–9,  
123–5, 130, 154  
Geneva Bible, 28, 31, 123, 124

Bible, the English – *continued*

- Old Testament, 127, 131–2: Judges, 127, 131; II Chronicles, 131–2; Psalms, 28, 30, 31, 56, 96, 106, 122, 123, 154; Song of Solomon, 108; Isaiah, 18; Jeremiah, 20, 24, 31; Daniel, 12; Hosea, 3–4, 20–3, 159n; Jonah, 21–2, 31, 159n; Zephaniah, 23–4, Ecclesiasticus, 147
- New Testament, 122, 131: Matthew, 30, 123; John, 113; Ephesians, 92, 127; Pastoral Epistles, 42; Revelation, 12, 14, 15–16, 29, 31
- Bible illustrations, 116–17
- Bible-reading, 37, 149
- Biblical types and tropes, 124–5
- The souldiers pocket Bible*, 131–2
- Birchington, Kent, 53, 67
- Bishops, 27, 95–6
- see also* Abbot, George; Bayley, Lewis; Bonner, Edmund; Brinton, Thomas; Chaderton, William; Cranmer, Thomas; Gardiner, Stephen; Grindal, Edmund; Hutton, Matthew; Lake, Arthur; Latimer, Hugh; Laud, William; Matthew, Tobie; Montague, James; Parker, Matthew; Ponet, John; Ridley, Nicholas; Rogers, Richard; Sandys, Edwin; Theodore; Winnington Ingram, Arthur Foley
- Bland, John, 37
- Bodin, Jean, 60
- Bohemia, 13
- Bolsover Castle, Derbyshire, 130
- Bonner, Edmund, Bishop of London (1540–9, 1553–9), 107, 116–17
- Booth, William, 106
- Boston, Lincs, 44, 56–7
- Boston, Mass, 30
- Bowden, Cheshire, 45
- Bowes, Mrs Elizabeth, 76–7
- Bownd, Nicholas, 111, 116
- Bradford, John, 77, 124–5, 128
- Bradford, Yorks, 40
- Bradshaw, William, 16
- Brampton Bryan, Herefordshire, 132–3
- Brandon, Catherine, Duchess of Suffolk, 102
- Brasbridge, Thomas, 138
- Brice, Thomas, 110
- Brightman, Thomas, 16
- Brinton, Thomas, Bishop of Rochester (1373–89), 6–7
- Bristol, 11, 29, 39
- Bruen, John, 123
- Bucer, Martin, 42, 66, 165n
- Budworth, Cheshire, 45
- Bullinger, Heinrich, 69
- Bunyan, John, 128
- Burford, Oxon, 33
- Burton-on-Trent, Staffs, 56
- Bury St Edmunds, Suffolk, 15–16, 38, 46, 47
- Butler, Samuel, 79
- Calcott, Alice, 62
- Calcott, Thomas, 62
- Calvin, John, 3–4, 14, 43, 66
- Calvinism and Calvinists, 16–17, 22, 66, 76, 77, 112, 115–16, 121, 140
- Calvinist doctrine of election, 76
- see also* Arminianism; Covenant, theology of
- Cambridge, 23–5, 44, 117
- Stourbridge Fair, 23–5
- University of, 94: St John's College, 120
- Cambridgeshire, 36, 150
- Canterbury, x–xi, 9, 16, 25, 28, 30, 32, 33, 36, 37–8, 39, 41, 49, 50, 51, 52, 54, 56, 62, 67, 104, 120, 146, 160n
- archbishops of: *see* Theodore; Cranmer, Thomas; Parker, Matthew; Grindal, Edmund; Abbot, George; Laud, William
- Black Friars, 54
- diocese of, 140
- parish churches: Holy Cross, Westgate, 51; St Dunstan's, 50; St Mary's, Northgate, 37–8, 39, 62; St Peter's, 38
- University of Kent at Canterbury, x–xi: Eliot College, x
- Urban Studies Centre, xi–xii
- Walloon community, 16
- Careless, John, 102, 111
- Carter, John, 27, 68
- Cartland, Barbara, 72
- Cateau-Cambrésis, Peace of, 7
- Catholic doctrine of marriage, 65–6, 90–2
- see also* Betrothal; Clergy, marriage of; Luther, Martin; Protestant doctrine of marriage
- Catholicism, traditional
- pre-Reformation, 28–9, 39, 50–3
- see also* Crosses, crucifixes, 'roods' and roodlofts; Parish churches,



- Catholicism, traditional – *continued*  
 changes to fabric, furnishings and decoration; Prayers and masses for the dead; Processions
- Cavendish, family of, 130
- Cévennes, 96
- Chaderton, William, Bishop of Chester (1576–95), 41
- Charivari or 'rough riding' or 'skimmington', mocking rhymes and songs, 55, 61, 87, 107–8  
*see also* Cultural conflict; Popular culture
- Charles I, King, 114, 133
- Chaucer, Geoffrey, 6, 106, 114
- Chelmsford, Essex, 4, 20, 54, 145
- Cheshire, 45
- Chester, 54–5, 58, 100, 101–2, 123–4, 130, 151, 154  
*see also* Chaderton, William, Bishop of Chester
- Children, childhood and child-rearing, 78–82, 89, 112
- Chillingworth, Henry, 95
- Christmas, season of 'misrule', 33, 41, 53–4, 100, 108, 143
- Church ales, 141, 142, 152  
*see also* Cultural conflict; Popular culture
- Civil War, English, 17, 36, 60–1, 127, 131–6, 141, 146, 151–2, 154
- Clarendon, Earl of, 60–1, 132
- Cleland, James, 18, 30–1, 120
- Clement V, Pope, 6
- Clergy  
 marriage of, 67–8, 166n  
 sexual conduct of, 61  
*see also* Luther, Martin; Protestant doctrine of marriage
- Clifton College, Bristol, 129
- Cobbet, William, 28
- Colchester, Essex, 30, 37, 38, 41, 48, 51, 107
- Cologne, 32
- Colwell, Robert, 52
- Combination lectures, 45–6  
*see also* Lecturers or town preachers; Preaching ministry; Propheysings
- Communist Manifesto, 63
- Conduct books, 68–72, 74, 81, 83–4, 89–93  
*see also* Catholic doctrine of marriage; Marriage; Protestant doctrine of marriage
- Congleton, Cheshire, 33, 45
- Connecticut, 4, 76
- Constables, parish, 61–2  
*see also* Magistracy and ministry; Social control and the social order
- Constance, Council of, 9, 16
- Constantine, Emperor, 13–14
- Constantinople, 31
- Cooper, Thomas, 5, 17, 24, 27
- Cope, Sir Anthony, 137–8
- Coroners' inquests, 70, 82, 84, 89
- Corpus Christi, feast of, 49, 50, 52, 100  
*see also* Drama: mystery plays; Fraternities, religious; Ritual, civic
- Cotton, John, 25
- Counter-Reformation, 119
- Country, concepts of, in the 16th and 17th centuries, 8–9
- Court of Venus, The*, 109
- Covenant, theology of, 11, 22–3  
*see also* Calvinism and Calvinists
- Coventry, Warwickshire, 19, 47, 54, 100–1, 102
- Coverdale, Miles, 69, 96
- Cranbrook, Kent, 47, 56
- Cranmer, Thomas, Archbishop of Canterbury (1533–56), 50, 114, 160n
- Crashawe, William, 148
- Crockhay, Gertrude, 151
- Cromwell, Oliver, 131, 135
- Crosses, crucifixes, 'roods' and roodlofts, 9, 50–2, 118  
*see also* Catholicism, traditional pre-Reformation; Parish churches, changes to fabric, furnishings and decoration; Processions
- Crowley, Robert, 110–11
- Cryar, Mr, Curate of Birchington, Kent, 67
- Cultural conflict, x, 56–8, 100–2, 108, 136–9, 141–3, 151–2, 155  
*see also* Charivari or 'rough riding' or 'skimmington', mocking rhymes and songs; Christmas, season of 'misrule'; Church ales; Dancing; Football; Minstrels; Popular culture; Royal Book of Sports; Sabbath, doctrine and practice of
- Dallington, Robert, 119–20
- Dancing, x, 141
- Danvers, Sir John, 137–8
- Daunt, Elizabeth, 139
- Day, John, 13

- Deal, Kent, 37  
 Deborah, 127  
 Dedham, Essex, 44  
 Defamation suits, 62, 74, 140, 175n  
 Denbigh, 33  
 Dent, Arthur, 144  
 Denton, Lancs, 142  
 Derbyshire, 130  
 Dering, Edward, 76  
 Dering, Sir Edward, 27, 73  
 Diaries and autobiographies of the 17th century, 73  
 Diss, Norfolk, 45  
 Dod, John, 76  
     Dod, John, and Cleaver, Robert, *A godly form of household government*, 69  
 Domesday Book, 84  
 Doncaster, Yorks, 40  
 Donne, John, 125–6  
 Dorchester, Dorset, 43, 47, 101–2, 137, 151  
 Dorset, 43, 137  
 Downname, John, 23, 60  
 Drake, Mrs Elizabeth, 76  
 Drama, the, 34–5, 47, 49–50, 73–4, 98  
     Elizabethan theatre, 112–15, 141  
     mystery plays, 52–3, 54–5, 99–101, 102, 104, 171n  
     protestant plays, moralities and interludes, 103–6, 113–15, 170–1n: *The disobedient child*, 105; *Historie of Jacob and Esau*, 98, 104; *The life and repentance of Marie Magdalene*, 98, 104–5, 106, 114; *The longer thou livest*, 105; *Lusty Juventus*, 105; *Nice wanton*, 105  
     strolling players, 101–2, 106  
 Dryden, John, 125  
 Dudley, Ambrose, Earl of Warwick, 102  
 Dudley, Robert, Earl of Leicester, 33, 102, 118, 129–30, 138  
 Dunster, Somerset, 33  
 Durham, 40  
 Dymchurch, Kent, 72, 165–6n  
 Earle, John, 121  
 Earthquake of 6 April 1580, 19, 100–1  
 East Anglia, 34–5, 38, 43–4, 54, 58  
 East Hanningfield, Essex, 149  
 Edward III, King, 5  
 Edward VI, King, 18, 51, 96, 108–9, 151  
 Eelie (or Ely), George, Vicar of Tenterden, Kent, 56  
 Elderton, William, 109–10  
 Elgar, Sir Edward, 129  
 Eliot, George, 47  
 Eliot, Sir John, 130  
 Eliot, T.S., 112  
 Elizabeth I, Queen, ix, 8, 9, 11, 13–14, 45, 52, 100, 102, 115, 118, 121, 127  
     Elizabethan religious settlement, 41, 100, 102  
     reign of Elizabeth I, 11, 25, 106  
 Emblems, protestant, 122–3, 125  
     *see also* English Protestantism and the protestant tradition: protestant aesthetics; Pictorial arts  
 English Protestantism and the protestant tradition  
     English protestants as a godly remnant, 21–7  
     protestant aesthetics, Ch. 4 *passim*  
     Protestantism and the English nation, Ch. 1 *passim*, 63, 154  
     *see also* Protestant doctrine of marriage; Puritanism and Puritans; Separatism and Separatists  
 Erasmus of Rotterdam, 96, 122, 127  
     *Enchiridion Militis Christiani*, 127  
 Erfurt, 32, 35  
 Esher, Surrey, 76  
 Essex, ix, 25, 44, 57, 67, 68, 79, 107, 119, 127, 149, 151, 153  
 Ethiopia, 82  
 Evesham, Worcs, 33  
 Exeter, 12, 33, 42, 47, 58, 137  
 Fakenham, Norfolk, 45  
 Family and household, 10, Ch. 3 *passim*  
     meaning of the terms in the 16th and 17th centuries, 60–1, 86–7  
     *see also* Betrothal; Catholic doctrine of marriage; Clergy, marriage of; Luther, Martin; Marriage; Protestant doctrine of marriage  
 Family of Love, 150–1  
 Faversham, Kent, 33, 34–5, 61  
 Feckenham, John de, Abbot of Westminster, 103  
 Fenner, Dudley, 56  
 Finchingfield, Essex, 127  
 Folkestone, Kent, 87  
 Football, 141, 152



- Foreign Protestants in Elizabethan England, 16, 116
- Fotheringhay Castle, Northants, 118
- Foxe, John, 12-16, 25, 75, 76, 103, 106, 107, 114, 117, 158n
- Actes and Monuments* or 'Book of Martyrs', 12-16, 82, 116-17, 124-5
- France, 6-7, 8, 13, 77, 80, 85-6, 96, 136, 154
- Frankenhausen, battle of, 128
- Frankfurt, 103
- Fraternities, religious, 50  
*see also* Corpus Christi, feast of;  
 Drama: mystery plays
- 'Friends', meaning of the term in the 16th and 17th centuries, 84
- Frodsham, Cheshire, 45
- Fulham, 117
- Fuller, Thomas, 77
- Gardiner, Stephen, Bishop of Winchester (1531-51, 1553-5), 103, 114
- Gawdy, Bassingbourne, 72
- Geneva, 16, 43, 115-16
- Germany in the 16th century and the German Reformation, 28, 32, 42, 65-7, 79, 115  
 German cities, the Reformation in, 28, 32-3, 35, 42
- Gesner, Conrad, *Historia Animalium*, 115
- Gifford, George, 57
- Gilby, Anthony, *A pleasaunt dialogue betweene a souldior of Barwicke and an English chaplaine*, 174n
- Gloucester, 30, 36, 48, 49, 106
- Godet, Gyles, 116
- Godmanchester, Hunts, 33
- Goering, Hermann, 94
- Gosse, Edmund, 79, 128-9
- Gosse, Mrs Emily, 129
- Gosson, Stephen, 112-13, 114  
*Schoole of abuse*, 114
- Gouge, Mrs Elizabeth, 74-5
- Gouge, William, 71  
*Of domestic duties*, 69, 71, 73, 78, 79, 92
- Gray, Sir John, 33
- Great Chart, Kent, 52
- Gregory the Great, Pope, 6
- Grey, Lady Jane, 4
- Grindal, Edmund, Bishop of London (1559-1570), Archbishop of York (1570-6), Archbishop of Canterbury (1576-83), 41, 54, 101
- Gunpowder Plot, 11, 20
- Hailsham, Sussex, 141-2
- Hales, Joyce, 124-5, 173n
- Halifax, Yorks, 40
- Hall, John, 109
- Halley's Comet, 19, 158-9n
- Halstead, Essex, 68
- Hardware, Henry, 54-5, 101, 154
- Hardy, Thomas, 47
- Harley, Lady Brilliana, 71, 75, 132-3
- Harley, Sir Robert, 71, 75, 79, 97, 132-3
- Harrison, Thomas, 62
- Harrison, William, 15
- Harwich, Essex, 33, 108, 143
- Harwood, Joan, (Mrs Lambard), 87
- Hastings, Henry, Earl of Huntingdon, 41, 101, 121
- Le Havre, 129
- Haydocke, Richard, 119-20
- Henry IV, Emperor, 116
- Henry VIII, King, 8, 9, 16, 39, 102, 107, 130, 132
- Henry Prince of Wales, 130-1
- Henslowe's diary, 113
- Herbert, George, 97, 120, 123, 125
- Herefordshire, 97, 132-3
- Herne, Kent, 39, 107
- Heywood, John, 91, 114  
*Play called the foure P*, 105-6, 114
- Hingham, Norfolk, 45
- Historical demography, 84-8  
*see also* Family and household
- Hitler, Adolf, 3
- Hole, John, 152
- Holinshed, Raphael, 15
- Holland and the Netherlands, 4, 16, 129-30, 145
- Holy Water, 37-9
- Homilies, 9, 32, 88  
*see also* Combination lectures;  
 Lecturers or town preachers;  
 Preaching ministry; Prophesyings
- Honeywood, Mrs Mary, 76-7
- Hooker, Richard, *The lawes of ecclesiastical polity*, 75
- Hooker, Thomas, 3-4, 20, 25, 76, 145
- Hopton, Sir Owen, 118
- Horace, 8, 122, 125

- 'Household', meaning of the term in the  
16th and 17th centuries, 60-1, 86-7  
*see also* Family and household
- Howard, Henry, Earl of Surrey, 108-9
- Howard, Thomas, Duke of Norfolk, 118
- Hubberdyne, the preacher, 39
- Hull, Yorks, 39, 40, 49, 56-7
- Hundred Years' War, 6-7
- Huntingdon, Earl of, 41, 101, 121
- Huntington Library, xii, 110, 161n
- Hus, Jan, 13, 14
- Hutton, Matthew, Dean of York  
(1567-89), Bishop of Durham  
(1589-95), Archbishop of York  
(1595-1606), 41, 101
- Hyde, Edward, Earl of Clarendon, 60-1,  
132
- Ibsen, Henryk, *A Doll's House*, 72
- Iconoclasm and iconophobia, 37-8, 39,  
Ch. 4 *passim*, 139
- Illegitimacy, 85  
*see also* Marriage; Sexual behaviour
- Ince, Cheshire, 45
- Inns and alehouses, 38, 46, 47, 57, 58,  
107, 138-9, 141, 153
- Ipswich, Suffolk, 33-5, 38, 41, 42, 43-4,  
49, 56, 102, 130, 161n
- Israel, type of nationhood, 3-4, 6-7,  
8-9, 10-11, 17-27, 28, 136  
*see also* English Protestantism and the  
protestant tradition: Protestantism  
and the English nation; Jerusalem
- Jackson, Thomas, 24-5, 159n
- James I, King, ix, 28, 130-1, 147
- Jerusalem, 8, 10, 21, 28-31, 56, 99  
*see also* Israel, type of nationhood
- Joan of Arc, 127
- John, King, 116
- Johnson, Samuel, 94-5
- Jones, Inigo, 125
- Jonson, Ben, 90, 97, 114, 125  
*Bartholomew Fair*, 139  
*Epigrammes*, 125
- Jordan, Ignatius, 137
- Joshua, 130
- Josselin, Ralph, 79
- Kempe, William, 149
- Kent, ix-x, 8, 18, 25, 27, 30, 37, 39, 47,  
48, 51, 52, 53, 56, 61, 62, 67-8, 72,  
76, 107, 140, 150, 151, 160n
- Kerr, Prebendary Colin, 3
- Kidderminster, Worcs, 136, 147, 151-2
- Kings Lynn, Norfolk, 40, 45
- Knox, John, 76-7
- Knutsford, Cheshire, 45
- Lake, Arthur, Bishop of Bath and Wells  
(1616-26), 153
- Lambarde, William, 61-2
- Lamberhurst, Kent, 48
- Lancashire, 46, 141, 155
- Laodicea, a type of the English Church,  
15-16
- Latimer, Hugh, Bishop of Worcester  
(1535-55), 4, 38-9
- Laud, William, Archbishop of  
Canterbury (1633-41), 17, 120,  
140-1
- Laudianism, 140-1  
*see also* Arminianism
- Lecturers or town preachers, 42-4, 100,  
102  
*see also* Combination lectures;  
Magistracy and ministry;  
Preaching ministry
- Leeds, Yorks, 40
- Leicester, 33, 40  
Earl of; *see* Dudley, Robert
- Levellers, 61
- Lever, Thomas, 100
- Levins, Christopher, 38
- Lincoln, 42
- Lincolnshire Rising, 51
- Literacy and illiteracy, 58, 74-5, 116,  
121, 123-4  
*see also* Almanacs
- Locke, John, 61
- Lodge, Thomas, 113
- Lollards, 151
- Lomazzo, Giovanni Paola, *Trattato  
dell'arte*, 119
- London, 10, 21-2, 24, 27, 28-30, 32-3,  
38, 39-40, 52-3, 71, 77, 79-80, 82,  
99, 112, 116, 149, 151, 152, 160n
- bishops of: *see* Bonner, Edmund;  
Ridley, Nicholas; Grindal,  
Edmund; Sandys, Edwin;  
Winnington Ingram, Arthur Foley
- book trade in, 91
- parishes: St Anne's Blackfriars, 71,  
116; St Faith's, 82; Whitechapel,  
38
- Paul's Cross sermons, 20, 29, 112, 115,  
148
- 'privy' church of Mary's reign, 107, 151



- 'Love' in the 16th and 17th centuries, 63-5, 89-90  
*see also* Betrothal; Catholic doctrine of marriage; Marriage; Protestant doctrine of marriage
- Lovell, Thomas, *Dialogue betweene custome and veritie*, 110
- Lowth, Lincs, 51, 163n
- Luther, Frau, (Katherine von Bora), 65-7
- Luther, Martin, 14, 35, 65-7, 74, 79, 86, 115, 158n
- Lutheranism, 148  
 Lutheran doctrine, 22  
 Lutheran doctrine of images, 115  
 Lutheran doctrine of marriage, 65-7
- Lyly, John, 4
- Lyly's Grammar, 119
- Lyme Regis, Dorset, 137
- Lyon, 116
- Maastricht, siege of, 130
- Macclesfield, Cheshire, 45
- Magistracy and ministry, 44-6, 58-9, 138-9  
*see also* Combination lectures;  
 Lecturers or town preachers;  
 Preaching ministry; Propheysings;  
 Social control and the social order
- Major, John, 1
- Maldon, Essex, 57
- Manchester, 40, 142
- Mannerism, 119
- Marlborough School, 129
- Marlowe, Thomas, 47
- Marriage, Ch. 3 *passim*  
*see also* Betrothal; Catholic doctrine of marriage; Clergy, marriage of;  
 Luther, Martin; Protestant doctrine of marriage
- Marshall, Stephen, 127-8  
 'Meroz cursed', 127-8
- Marxist historical and social analysis, 36, 63-5, 88, 92-3, 152-3
- Mary I, Queen, 11, 13, 16, 51, 102, 107, 151
- Marian exile, 16, 103
- Marian persecution and Marian martyrs, 5, 11, 13, 75, 77, 102, 108, 124-5, 128, 151
- Mary Queen of Scots, 118
- Massachusetts, 80, 149
- Matthew, Tobie, Archbishop of York (1606-28), 41
- Maycot, John, 52
- Mayflower, 78
- Mayham, Mr, of Yarmouth, 44
- Maypoles, 52-3, 137, 139, 141-2, 152  
*see also* Cultural conflict; Dancing;  
 Popular culture
- Medieval imagery and the mimetic presentation of religious truth, 99-100  
*see also* Drama: mystery plays;  
 Iconoclasm and iconophobia;  
 Popular culture
- Meteren, Emanuel van, 77
- Midsummer shows, 54-5, 101
- Milton, John, 5, 14, 17, 66, 70, 73, 94, 96-7, 123, 125-6, 165n  
*Areopagitica*, 5  
*Paradise Lost*, 69  
*Paradise Regained*, 96-7
- Ming, Joseph, 56
- Minstrels, x, 47, 156n  
*see also* Dancing; Music: musical accompaniment of ballads and psalms
- Mohammed (Mahomet), the Prophet, 31, 103
- Montague, James, Bishop of Bath and Wells (1608-16), 153
- More, John, 43
- More, Sir Thomas, 50, 91
- Motteram, Cheshire, 45
- Munday, Anthony, 113
- Müntzer, Thomas, 128
- Music  
 musical accompaniment of ballads and psalms, 109-12  
 protestant attitudes to music, 108-12  
 Puritanism and music, 111-12
- Nantwich, Cheshire, 45
- Napier, Richard, 76, 89
- Nashe, Thomas, 47, 111, 147  
*Pierce pennilesse*, 113
- National Mission of Repentance and Hope (1917), 129
- National self-consciousness, Ch. 1 *passim*, 63  
*see also* English Protestantism and the protestant tradition: Protestantism and the English nation; Israel, type of nationhood
- Naylor, James, 29
- Nevinson, Commissary, 50
- Newbolt, Sir Henry, 129



- Newcastle-on-Tyne, 40  
 New England, 4, 25, 79, 80, 153  
 New Romney, Kent, 48, 104  
 Nightingale, William, 67  
 Nineveh, 21-2, 29, 31, 159n  
 Norden, John, *A mirror for the multitude*, 25-6  
 Norfolk, 45, 46, 47, 49, 58, 72  
   Duke of: Thomas, Howard, 118  
 Norris, Lord, 137  
 North Walsham, Norfolk, 45  
 Northampton, 40  
 Northamptonshire, 76  
 Northbrooke, John, 112-13  
 Northumberland, 40  
 Northwich, Cheshire, 45  
 Norwich, 16, 40, 43, 47, 48, 49, 56  
   bishops of, 44  
   Dutch church in, 16  
   St Andrew's parish, 43  
 Nottinghamshire, 121  
 Nuremberg, 32, 35  
  
 Oates, Titus, 148  
 Okeden (or Ugden), Mr, Alderman of Canterbury, 104  
 Old Romney, Kent, 68  
 Oxfordshire, 137-9  
  
 Palatinate, the Rhenish, 16  
 Palmer, Robert, 57  
 Parish churches, changes to fabric, furnishing and decoration, 37-8, 39, 50-2, 55, 118-19, 142-3  
   *see also* Crosses, crucifixes, 'roods' and roodlofts  
 Parker, Matthew, Archbishop of Canterbury (1559-75), 4, 96  
 Parliament, 33, 103  
   Acts of Parliament, 37, 42, 113  
   parliamentary fast sermons, 127  
 Passfield, Robert, 123-4  
 Patronage, ecclesiastical, 36-7, 41-2  
 Paulet, Sir Amyas, 118  
 Peacham, Henry, 119-20  
 Peasants' War, 128, 135  
 Pepys, Samuel, 53  
 Perkins, William, 23-5, 144  
 Philip the Fair, King, 6  
 Philpot, John, 108  
 Pictorial arts, 115-22  
   *see also* Emblems, protestant; English Protestantism and the protestant tradition: protestant aesthetics; Woodcuts and engravings  
 Pilgrimage of Grace, 51, 135  
 Plague, 20, 22, 48  
 Playford, John, 112  
 Plymouth, Devon, 149  
 Pocohantos, 5  
 Ponet, John, Bishop of Winchester (1551-3), 103  
 Pontefract, Yorks, 40  
 Popish Plot, 148  
 Popular culture, 47, 52-3, 58-9, 61, 75, 107-8, 124-5, 141-3  
   *see also* Almanacs; Ballads and ballad-mongers; Charivari or 'rough riding' or 'skimmington'; Christmas, season of 'misrule'; Church ales; Cultural conflict; Dancing; Drama; Football; Inns and alehouses; Midsummer shows; Minstrels; Royal Book of Sports  
 Porter, Henry, *Two angrie women of Abingdon*, 73-4  
 Prayer Book, 41, 130  
 Prayers and masses for the dead, 40, 50  
 Preaching ministry, ix-x, 41-6, 129-30  
   *see also* Combination lectures; Homilies; Lecturers or town preachers; Prophesyings  
 Preaching styles, 39, 114  
 Prick, Robert, *The doctrine of superioritie and of subiection*, 60  
 Privy Council, 137  
 Processions, 50, 51, 52, 53, 100  
   *see also* Corpus Christi, feast of; Crosses, crucifixes, 'roods' and roodlofts; Saints, cult of; Drama: mystery plays  
 Prophesyings, 45-6  
   *see also* Combination lectures; Preaching ministry  
 Prophetic mode of religious discourse, 17-20  
   *see also* Bible, the English: Old Testament  
 Protestant doctrine of marriage, 62-77, 90-3  
 Protestantism: *see* English Protestantism and the protestant tradition; Germany in the 16th century and the German Reformation  
 Prynne, William, 103, 113-14  
   *Histrio-mastix*, 113-14  
 Psalm singing, 95-7, 106-12, 129-30  
   *see also* Bible, the English: Old Testament: Psalms; Music: musical accompaniment of ballads

- Psalm singing – *continued*  
and psalms, Puritanism and music;  
English Protestantism and the  
protestant tradition: protestant  
aesthetics
- Purcell, Henry, 74
- Puritanism and Puritans, 24, 32, 44, 46,  
68, 76, 78–81, 91–2, 94–5, 111,  
112–15, 123–4, 132–3, 137–9,  
140–55  
puritan attacks on the drama, 112–15,  
148, 172n  
puritan baptismal names, 149  
Puritanism and music, 111–12
- Puttenham, George, *The arte of English  
poesie*, 111
- Pym, John, 148
- Quakers, 3, 29, 150
- Quarles, Francis, 117, 123, 125–6
- Ramism, 120–1, 123
- Ramus, Pierre, 121
- Reformation, the English  
character and chronology of, ix, 5, 40  
and cultural change, 40, Ch. 4 *passim*  
and the family, Ch. 3 *passim*  
place in history, 1–2  
in towns, Ch. 2 *passim*  
*see also* English Protestantism and the  
protestant tradition
- Renaissance and renaissance culture,  
1–2, 94, 120–1, 122–3
- Restoration, the, 136, 155
- Ricard, Robert, 29
- Rice-Davies, Mandy, 134
- Rich, Robert, 2nd Earl of Warwick, 102
- Richard II, King, 6–7, 28–9, 99
- Rider, Thomas, 107
- Ridley, Nicholas, Bishop of London  
(1550–4), 128
- Ridolfi Conspiracy, 118
- Ritual, civic, 28–9, 31, 36, 47, 49–50,  
52–5, 55, 58–9  
*see also* Corpus Christi, feast of;  
Drama: mystery plays, strolling  
players; Midsummer shows; Social  
control and the social order;  
Towns and the urban Reformation
- Robinson, John, 78
- Rogers, Richard, Bishop of Dover and  
Dean of Canterbury, 52
- Rogers, Richard, preacher of  
Wethersfield, Essex, 67
- Rome, 30, 31, 131  
*see also* Babel or Babylon; Antichrist
- Roper, Margaret, and the Roper family,  
50
- Rotheram, Yorks, 40
- Royal arms in parish churches, 9, 15–16,  
55, 118–19  
*see also* Crosses, crucifixes, ‘roods’ and  
roodlofts; Parish churches,  
changes to fabric, furnishing and  
decoration
- Royal Book of Sports, 137–8, 141  
*see also* Church ales; Cultural conflict;  
Dancing; Maypoles; Minstrels;  
Popular culture
- Royal supremacy, 9
- Royalism and Royalists, 134, 146
- Rye, Sussex, 30, 37, 44, 49
- Sabbath, doctrine and practice of, 137,  
141–2, 148  
*see also* Cultural conflict
- St Bartholomew massacre, 13
- St Jerome, 96
- St Paul, 29
- Saints, cult of, 28–9, 37–8, 50, 52–3  
St Blaise, relics of at Canterbury, 38  
St George, 28, 50  
St Thomas of Canterbury (Thomas à  
Becket), 28, 38, 50
- Salisbury, Wilts, 101
- Sandwich, Kent, 33, 107
- Sandys, Edwin, Bishop of London  
(1570–7), Archbishop of York  
(1577–88), 10, 29
- Schools and schooling, 47, 105, 119
- ‘Scripture songs’ and moralised ballads,  
106, 108–12  
*see also* Ballads and ballad-mongers;  
Music: musical accompaniment of  
ballads and psalms, puritan  
attitudes to music; English  
Protestantism and the protestant  
tradition: protestant aesthetics
- Selden, John, 70
- Separatism and Separatists, 23, 24,  
143–55  
*see also* English Protestantism and the  
protestant tradition: English  
Protestants as a godly remnant;  
Puritanism and Puritans
- Seven Years’ War, 7
- Sexual behaviour, 61–2, 85–6  
*see also* Betrothal; Catholic doctrine of  
marriage; Marriage; Protestant  
doctrine of marriage
- Shakespeare, John, 58



- Shakespeare, William, 8, 47, 55, 58, 94,  
     100, 101, 111  
     *Hamlet*, 100, 101, 114  
     *Measure for Measure*, 114  
     *The Merry Wives of Windsor*, 111  
     *Sonnets*, 97  
     *The Winter's Tale*, 111  
 Sheffield, Yorks, 61  
 Shepard, Thomas, 25, 145  
*Short-Title Catalogue of Books Printed in  
 England 1475-1640*, 95  
 Shrewsbury, 6th Earl and Countess of:  
     George and Elizabeth Talbot, 73  
 Sidney, Sir Philip, 66  
     *Arcadia*, 94  
     *Defence of Poesy*, 112, 122  
 Sisera, 127  
 Skynner, Noah, 141-2, 149  
 Smith, Henry, 72, 75  
 Smith, Melchior, 56-7  
 Smith, Sir Thomas, 34, 60  
 Social control and the social order,  
     18-19, 142, 152-3  
     *see also* Constables, parish; Magistracy  
         and ministry; Popular culture;  
         Ritual, civic  
 Somerset, 73, 117, 121, 137, 141-2, 153  
 Southampton, 3rd Earl of: Henry  
     Wriothesley, 101  
 Speed, John, 6  
 Spenser, Edmund, 66, 94, 126  
     *Faerie Queene*, 94, 130  
     *Sheperdes Kalender*, 97  
 Stamford, Lincs, 42  
 Star Chamber, Court of, 34, 139  
 Sternhold, Thomas, 96, 109  
 Stiffkey, Norfolk, 47  
 Stoughton, Thomas, ix  
 Stow, John, 52-3  
 Strasbourg, 42  
 Stratford-upon-Avon, Warwicks, 55, 58,  
     101  
 Stubbes, Philip, 112-13, 115  
 Sturry, Kent, 120  
 Suffolk, 27, 58, 68, 111, 116  
     Duchess of: Catherine Brandon, 102  
 Surrey, Earl of: Henry Howard, 108-9  
 Sussex, 141-2, 149  
 Swaffham, Norfolk, 49  
 Swearing, oaths and blasphemy, 19-20,  
     141, 158-9n  
 Swiss Reformation, 130  
 Tacitus, 88, 92  
 Talbot, Elizabeth, Countess of  
     Shrewsbury ('Bess of Hardwick'), 73  
 Talbot, George, 6th Earl of Shrewsbury,  
     73  
 Tarporley, Cheshire, 45  
 Tarvin, Cheshire, 45  
 Taunton, Somerset, 48, 49  
 Ten Commandments, 55, 99, 121  
 Tenterden, Kent, 56  
 Terling, Essex, 156  
 Theodore, Archbishop of Canterbury  
     (669-90), 6  
 Thetford, Norfolk, 58  
 Thirty Years' War, 16-17, 132, 134  
 Toftes, John, and Toftes family of St  
     Mary, Northgate, Canterbury, 37-8  
 Tonge, Israel, 148  
 Towns and the urban Reformation, Ch. 2  
     *passim*  
     *see also* Combination lectures;  
         Lecturers or town preachers;  
         Magistracy and ministry;  
         Preaching ministry; Ritual, civic;  
         Propheysings  
 Trollope, Anthony, 33, 68  
 Turner, John, 150  
 Tylsey, John, 61  
 Tyndale, William, 9, 10, 62, 95-6, 98  
 Udall, Nicholas, 97  
     *Historie of Jacob and Esau*, 98, 104  
 Vaughan, William, 60  
 Venetian ambassador, 1  
 Vermigli, Peter Martyr, 42  
 Virginia Company, 5  
 Wager, Lewis, *The life and repentaunce of  
     Marie Magdalene*, 98, 104-5, 106,  
     114  
 Wakefield, Yorks, 40, 54, 101  
 Wallington, Nehemiah, 79-80, 149  
 Warbleton, Sussex, 141-2, 149  
 Ward, Samuel, 44, 130  
 Warfare, metaphor for the Christian life,  
     Ch. 5 *passim*  
 Wars of religion, 133-6  
 Warwick, earls of, *see* Dudley, Ambrose;  
     Rich, Robert  
 Warwickshire, 100  
 Weld, Thomas, 153  
 Wells, Somerset, 137, 152  
 Weymouth, Dorset, 137

- Whateley family of Banbury, 154  
 Richard, 137-8  
 Thomas, 138  
 William, 8, 13, 68-9, 71-3, 75, 86,  
 137, 165n: *A bride bush*, 68-9,  
 71-2; *A care-cloth*, 165n
- White, John, 25, 43, 151
- Whitford, Richard, *A work for  
 householders*, 91
- Widley, George, 21
- Wighton, Norfolk, 45
- Willet, Andrew, *Sacrorum emblematum*,  
 125
- Wilson, Thomas, 146
- Wiltshire, 137
- Wimborne Minster, Dorset, 137
- Winchester, bishops of, *see* Gardiner,  
 Stephen; Ponet, John
- Winnington Ingram, Arthur Foley,  
 Bishop of London (1901-39), 129
- Winwick, Lancs, 46
- Wisdom, Robert, 107
- Wither, George, 112
- Withipoll, Sir Peter, 34, 35
- Wiveton, Norfolk, 45
- Women  
 part in the English Reformation, 36,  
 37-8, 74-7
- part in post-Reformation English  
 Catholicism, 74  
 religious 'affairs' with religious men,  
 75-7
- Woodcuts and engravings, 115-17  
*see also* English Protestantism and the  
 protestant tradition: protestant  
 aesthetics; Pictorial arts
- Worcester, 106  
 Bishop of: Hugh Latimer, 4, 38-9
- Wright, Henry, 138-9
- Wriothesley, Henry, 3rd Earl of  
 Southampton, 101
- Wyatt, Sir Thomas, 108-9
- Wyclif, John, 12-13, 14
- Wye, Kent, 67
- Wymondham, Norfolk, 45
- Yarmouth, Norfolk, 43-4, 162n
- York, 10, 41, 42, 47, 49, 53, 54, 100,  
 101, 102, 121  
 archbishops of, *see* Grindal, Edmund;  
 Sandys, Edwin; Hutton, Matthew;  
 Matthew, Tobie
- Yorkshire, 30, 40, 47, 51-2, 142-3
- Zürich, 42, 115
- Zwingli, Huldreich, 42



# Index of Modern Authors

- Amussen, Susan, 61  
Anderson, Olive, 128  
Anstey, Roger, x-xi, 1, 5-6  
Ariès, Philippe, 78
- Borsay, Peter, 59  
Bossy, John, 74, 150-1  
Brigden, Susan, 162n  
Butterfield, Herbert, 1-2, 88
- Campbell, Lily B., 98-9  
Chaytor, Miranda, 74, 168n  
Clark, Peter, x, 35-6, 153
- Davie, Donald, 94  
Davies, Kathleen, 90-2  
Davis, Natalie Z., 77  
Demos, John, 79  
Dickens, A. G., 38  
Durkheim, Émile, 152
- Elton, G. R., ix  
Engels, Friedrich, 63-5, 88  
Everitt, Alan, 8
- Fisher, J., 153  
Flandrin, J.-F., 85-6  
Fletcher, Anthony, 133, 146
- Gardiner, Harold, 102  
Gilman, Ernest B., 125-6  
Grisar, Hartmann, 66
- Haller, William, 14  
Hanawalt, Barbara, 62, 80-1, 82, 87, 88  
Heinemann, Margo, 94  
Hill, Christopher, 2-3, 7, 64-5, 134, 136  
Höltgen, Karl-Josef, 117, 119-20  
Hoskins, W. G., 47  
Hutton, Ronald, 135-6
- Ingram, Martin, 85
- King, John M., 103  
Knox, Ronald, 77  
Koenigsberger, H. G., 112  
Kunzle, David, 75
- Laslett, Peter, 81  
Lewalski, Barbara, 98, 123, 124
- Lewis, C. S., 89, 94  
Loades, David M., 11  
Lyons, Leland, x-xi
- MacCulloch, Diarmaid, 34  
Macfarlane, Alan, 88-93  
McGiffert, Michael, 156n  
Maitland, F. W., 5  
Marx, Karl, 64, 152  
Miller, Perry, 145  
Morgan, Edmund S., 80  
Morrill, John S., 133-5, 146  
Muchembled, Robert, 85
- O'Hara, Diana, xii, 166n  
Ong, Walter, 121  
Ozment, Steven, 79
- Parry, Glyn, 15  
Phythian-Adams, Charles, 35-6, 54  
Pocock, John, 6  
Pollock, Linda, 82  
Power, Eileen, 88
- Ranger, Terence, xi  
Rowse, A. L., 7
- Scarisbrick, J. J., 40  
Scholes, Percy, 94  
Schücking, Levin L., 1  
Scribner, R. W., 115, 161n  
Shorter, Edward, 64, 72  
Slack, Paul, 35  
Stone, Lawrence, 67, 69, 80, 83, 84, 89, 90, 139
- Tawney, R. H., 2, 93, 95  
Thomas, Keith, 53  
Todd, Margo, 91-2  
Troeltsch, Ernst, x, 2, 93
- Underdown, David, 58, 137, 152-4
- Watt, Tessa, 117  
Weber, Max, 2-3, 64-5, 152, 153  
Wormald, Patrick, 6  
Wrightson, Keith, 142, 153
- Yates, Frances, 121