

Contents

PETER ANTES, ARMIN W. GEERTZ, and RANDI R. WARNE

Introduction 1

Section 1

A Survey of New Approaches in Various Parts of the World

RANDI R. WARNE

New Approaches to the Study of Religion in North America 13

PETER ANTES

A Survey of New Approaches to the Study of Religion in Europe 43

BÜLENT ŞENAY

The Study of Religion, the History of Religions and Islamic Studies
in Turkey: Approaches from "Phenomenological Theology"

to Contextualism 63

ABDULKADER TAYOB

The Study of Religion and Social Crises:

Arab-Islamic Discourse in Late Twentieth Century 101

PRATAP KUMAR

A Survey of New Approaches to the Study of Religion in India 127

GARRY W. TROMPF

A Survey of New Approaches to the Study of Religion

in Australia and the Pacific 147

Section 2

Critical Approaches

MORNY M. JOY

Philosophy and Religion 185

JEPPE SINDING JENSEN

Meaning and Religion: On Semantics in the Study of Religion 219

KIRSTEN HASTRUP	
Religion in Context: A Discussion of Ontological Dumping	253
IVAN STRENSKI	
Ideological Critique in the Study of Religion:	
Real Thinkers, Real Contexts and a Little Humility	271
LISBETH MIKAELSSON	
Gendering the History of Religions	295
RUSSELL T. MCCUTCHEON	
Critical Trends in the Study of Religion in the United States	317
MARK HULSETER	
New Approaches to the Study of Religion and Culture	345
Section 3	
Historical Approaches	
LORNE L. DAWSON	
Religion and the Internet: Presence, Problems, and Prospects	385
JEAN-FRANÇOIS MAYER	
New Approaches to the Study of New Religions	
in North America and Europe	407
PETER ANTES	
New Approaches to the Study of the New Fundamentalisms	437
JØRN BORUP	
Zen and the Art of Inverting Orientalism:	
Buddhism, Religious Studies and Interrelated Networks	451
WOUTER J. HANEGRAAFF	
The Study of Western Esotericism:	
New Approaches to Christian and Secular Culture	489
List of Contributors	521
Index of Names	525
Index of Subjects	545

Index of Names

- Abe, Masao 474, 475, 483
 Abu-Lughod, Lila 350, 351, 356, 361, 362, 365, 367, 371, 376
 Abu Zayd, Naṣr 117–21, 123
 Adam 169, 301, 306, 307, 453, 493
 Adams, Charles Jesse (1947–) 81, 96
 Adams, Michael 34, 37, 38
 Adorno, Theodor Wiesengrund (1903–1969) 3
 Aerts, Theo 165, 169
 Afzal-Khan, Fawzia 211, 212
 Agrippa, Cornelius (1486–1535) 493, 510
 Ahmad, Feroz 67, 96
 Ahmed, Leila 304, 311
 Ahrens, Theodor 165, 166, 169
 Akbar, Jalāl ad-Dīn (1542–1605) 131
 Akizuki, Ryomin 475
 Akyüz, Yahya 70, 73, 96
 Albinus, Lars 236, 250
 Alcover, Norberto 52, 59
 Ali Mukti, H. A. 103
 Allen, Charlotte 13, 26, 38, 421
 Allen, Douglas 199, 200, 212
 Allen, James B. (1927–) 431
 Almond, Philip C. 157–59, 161, 169, 329, 341, 453, 454, 482
 Althusser, Louis 371–74
 Amaladass, Ananad 143
 Amarasuriya, M. P. 484
 Amin, Samir 212
 Amunugama, Sarath 457, 482
 Ananda Metteyya 454, 457, 461, 472
 Andersen, Francis 151, 153, 154, 171
 Andersen, Hans Christian (1805–1875) 477
 Anderson, Pamela 193, 194, 213
 Andrae, Tor (1885–1947) 156, 177
 Andrae, Johann Valentin (1586–1645) 495, 517
 Anesaki, Masaharu (1873–1949) 472
 Angeli, Frederic 180
 Angus, Samuel 148, 149, 169, 172
 Antes, Peter (1942–) 1, 42, 55, 56, 58, 59, 76, 420, 437, 448
 Aparicio, Rosa 61
 App, Urs 482
 Appadurai, Arjun 350, 377
 Appasamy, Aiyadurai Jesudasan 135
 Appiah, Kwame Anthony 197, 213
 Appleby, Robert Scott (1956–) 439–41, 447, 448
 Aran, Gideon 439
 Ariès, Philippe (1914–1984) 2, 506, 507, 517, 518
 Aristotle (384–322 BCE) 223
 Arkoun, Mohammed 80, 94, 96, 122, 123, 125
 Arnal, William Edward (1967–) 328–333, 336, 338, 340, 341, 356, 357, 359, 377
 Arnold, Edwin 448, 453, 454, 456, 457, 461, 463–465, 467, 470, 471, 483, 487
 Arnold, Gottfried 490, 491, 517
 Arnold, Joan 296, 313, 314
 Arnold, Matthew 367, 368, 371, 380
 Arweck, Elisabeth 414, 431
 Asad, Talal 190, 213, 328, 329, 332, 333, 340, 341, 353–355, 358, 360–362, 371, 372, 377
 Asatryan, Garnik 180
 Asclepius 493
 Assmann, Jan 494, 517
 As(h)oka (emperor, r. 268–after 240 BCE) 131
 Assites, Alison 197, 213
 Asmussen, Jes Peter 432
 Atatürk, Mustafa Kemal (1881–1938) 65, 66, 96
 Atay, Hüseyin 70, 96
 Atkinson, Clarissa W. 304, 311
 Auffarth, Christoph 518
 Aurobindo, Sri (1881–1950) 133

- Austin, John Longshaw (1911–1960) 230, 231
- Averroes 115, 123, 126; *see also* Ibn Rushd, Muḥammad ibn Aḥmad (1120–1198)
- Avramides, Anita 229, 250
- Aydın, Mehmet (1943–) 89, 96
- Aydın, Mehmet Şevki 96
- Ayer, Alfred Jules 224, 225, 227, 250
- Ayhan, Halis 70, 96
- Aynî, Mehmet Ali 71, 73, 97
- Baader, Franz von (1765–1841) 495
- Baaren, Theodorus Petrus van (1912–1989) 165, 220, 250
- Babalanski, Vicky 173
- Babcock, Barbara 482, 483
- Babiński, Grzegorz 423, 431
- Badertscher, John 19, 38
- Bailey, Gregory 159, 170
- Bainbridge, William Sims 411, 413, 418, 431, 435
- Bajracharya, Naresh Man 143
- Bakry, Hasbullah 103
- Baladier, Charles 48, 60
- Balch, Robert William 416, 431
- Balkan, Kemal 75
- Ballard, Edward Goodwin 215
- Banks, Robert 162, 170
- Banton, Michael 270, 271
- Baort, R. 143
- Barakat, Halim 109, 123
- Barker, Eileen 409, 416, 430, 431, 436
- Barker, Francis 213
- Barler, John 180
- Barker, Victoria 155, 170
- Barlow, John Parry 389, 396, 399, 401
- Barnes, Barry 271
- Barnes, Geoffrey 154, 162, 170
- Barnes, Robert 170
- Barnett, Paul 154, 170
- Barr, John 167, 170
- Barth, Karl (1886–1968) 275, 288, 293
- Basham, Arthur Llewellyn (1914–1986) 149, 170
- Bateson, Gregory 259, 269
- Baudrillard, Jean 364, 392, 401, 404
- Baumann, Christoph Peter 409, 431
- Bausani, Alessandro 50
- Beck, Herman L. 53, 59–61, 102, 103, 124
- Beck, Lois 311, 312
- Becke, Andreas 56, 60
- Beckford, James Arthur 60, 398, 401, 409, 414, 426, 428, 431
- Bedell, Ken 388, 401
- Bednarowski, Mary Farrell 421, 431
- Beecher, Maureen Ursenbach 431
- Beinert, Wolfgang 437, 448
- Bell, Catherine 256, 269, 329, 341
- Bellah, Robert Neelly (1927–) 65, 168
- Benavides, Gustavo 341, 346, 347, 353, 354, 360, 377
- Bennington, Geoffrey 216
- Berger, Adriana 279, 280, 282, 286, 287, 288
- Berger, Brigitte 396, 401
- Berger, Peter L. 65, 97, 158, 233, 390, 396, 401
- Berkes, Niyogi 66–70, 97
- Berkhofer, Robert 85, 97
- Bernard, Jutta 518
- Berndt, Ronald Murray 163, 170
- Berzano, Luigi 426, 431
- Best, Steven 214
- Bettis, Joseph Dabney 73, 97
- Bharati, Agehananda (1923–1991) 477, 483
- Bianchi, Ugo 49, 50, 59, 60, 518
- Bilimoria, Purusottama 159, 161, 170
- Billiet, Jaak 431
- Birch, Charles 147, 170
- al-Birûnî, Muḥammad ibn Aḥmad (973–1048) 76
- Bitton, Davis 431
- Bizer, Christoph 55, 60
- Black, Alan 161, 170
- Blackburn, Anne M. 483
- Blackburn, Simon
- Blaikie, Norman W. H. (1933–) 158, 170
- Blamey, Kathleen 217
- Blanchard, Anita 394, 397, 401
- Blavatsky, Helena Petrovna (1831–1891) 172, 303, 455–459, 467, 472, 478, 483, 486, 490, 496, 498
- Bleeker, Claas Jouco (1898–1983) 75, 199, 200, 213
- Blombery, Tricia 161, 170
- Bloss, Lowell W. 143
- Blundell, Mary Whitlock 160
- Bochinger, Christoph 425, 431

- Böhme, Jakob (1575–1624) 490, 495, 517
 Böhlingk, Otto (1815–1904) 136
 Boer, Inge E. 126
 Boer, Roland 154, 170
 Børresen, Kari Elisabeth 313, 316
 Bolzano, Bernhard 222, 226
 Bond, George 460, 467, 483
 Borowik, Irena 61, 431
 Borup, Jørn (1966–) 5, 451
 Boullata, Issa J. (1929–) 107, 124
 Bouma, Gary 161, 170, 174
 Bourdieu, Pierre 233, 254, 260, 268, 269
 Bousset, Wilhelm (1865–1920) 148
 Bowie, Fiona 312
 Bowker, John 304, 313
 Bowlby, Paul 19, 38
 Bowman, John 148
 Boyarin, Daniel 28, 297, 301, 304–306, 311, 373, 377
 Boyer, Pascal 220, 240, 250
 Boyle, Robert 502, 519
 Brach, Jean–Pierre 503, 504
 Branwyn, Gareth 392, 401
 Brasher, Brenda 389, 401
 Brasted, Howard 143
 Braun, Willi 27, 28, 38, 40, 41, 213, 221, 250, 251, 315, 327, 341, 346, 377, 379, 380
 Breward, Ian 171
 Broek, Roelof van den 492, 517
 Bromley, David G. 411, 423, 427, 428, 431, 432, 435
 Brooks, Charles R. (1946–) 321, 322, 324, 341
 Brooks, Douglas Renfrew 416, 432
 Brooks, Van Wyk (1886–1962) 463, 483
 Brouwer, Ruth Compton 312
 Brown, Delwin 185, 213, 276, 277, 293, 331
 Brown, Karen McCarthy 286
 Brown, Lawrence 161
 Brown, Michael F. 400, 425, 432
 Bruckman, A.S. 398, 401
 Bruno, Giordano (1548–1600) 448, 493, 502, 507, 510, 519
 Buber, Martin (1878–1965) 473
 Buchanan, Constance H. 304, 305, 311
 Buck, Peter Henry (1880–1951) 167, 170
 Bucknell, Rod 159, 170
 Budda, Hilmi Ömer 71, 75
 Buddha (title) 323, 342, 347, 453, 454, 456, 457, 460, 465, 467, 470, 472, 485, 486
 Buhle, Mari Jo 352, 377
 Bunt, Gary 388, 401
 Burckhardt, Titus (1908–1984) 80
 Burge, Evan 150
 Burke, Patrick 157, 170
 Burnouf, Eugène (1801–1852) 454, 456
 Burnouf, Émile (1821–1907) 456
 Burris, John 377
 Burt, Sandra 40
 Butler, Judith 214, 295, 312, 373, 376, 378
 Bynum, Caroline Walker 302, 309, 311, 312
 Byrne, Mark L. 161, 170
 Byrne, Peter 343
 Caldwell, Sara 139, 143
 Campbell, Colin 424, 425, 432
 Campbell, Heidi 389, 401
 Campbell, Joseph (1879–1944) 323, 341, 378, 501
 Capps, Walter Holden 214, 251
 Carey, Hilary Mary (1957–) 162, 171
 Carey, William (1761–1834) 131, 179
 Carley, Keith 154, 171
 Carnap, Rudolf 224, 250
 Carnley, Peter 154, 171
 Carr, David 97, 313
 Carrier, James G. 452, 483, 485
 Carrithers, Michael 483
 Carter, Lewis F. 432
 Carus, Paul (1852–1919) 470, 471, 477, 486
 Casadio, Giovanni 50
 Casanova, Jose 355, 357, 377
 Casaubon, Isaac (1559–1614) 494
 Case, Margaret 484
 Cassirer, Ernst (1874–1945) 232, 233
 Castells, Manuel 401
 Cave, David 280, 292
 Çaviş, Abdülaziz 97
 Cesareo, Vincenzo 50, 60
 Cevdet Pasha, Ahmet (1822–1895) 69
 Chakravarti, Uma 196, 213
 Chamberlain, Arthur F. 409, 432
 Champion, Françoise 425, 432
 Chantepie de la Saussaye, Pierre Daniel (1848–1920) 73, 74, 79, 199
 Charlesworth, Max 151, 158, 163, 171
 Chatterjee, Partha 339, 341

- Chen, Kuan-Hsing 349, 380
 Cherry, Conrad D. 320, 341
 Chidester, David 29, 32, 39, 106, 124, 129,
 190, 213, 272, 274, 283–287, 292, 351,
 360, 377
 Chitando, Ezra 517
 Chomsky, Noam 241, 247
 Chopp, Rebecca 362, 373, 377
 Choudhary, Shahid A. 143
 Chow, Rey 211–213
 Christ, Carol P. 312, 314, 316
 Christian, Barbara 374, 378
 Chryssides, George D. (1945–) 416, 432
 Cimino, Richard 399, 401
 Cipriani, Roberto 50, 60
 Clarke, Graeme 154, 162, 171
 Clarke, John James (1937–) 453, 454, 481,
 483, 503
 Clarke, Peter Bernard 414, 423, 431, 434
 Clement of Alexandria 149, 176
 Clifford, James 350, 351, 352, 370, 377,
 378
 Clinton, William Jefferson ("Bill," 1946–)
 332
 Coakley, Sarah 309, 312, 315
 Code, Lorraine 40
 Coffa, Alberto 222, 228, 250
 Coffey, David 154
 Cohen, H. Floris (1946–) 502, 517
 Colberg, Ehregott Daniel (1659–1689)
 490, 517
 Colless, Brian 150, 151, 171
 Collins, James Daniel 214
 Collins, Patricia 374, 378
 Collinson, Patrick 162
 Colpe, Carsten 412, 432
 Comans, Michael 159, 171
 Comstock, David 297, 312
 Confoy, Maryanne 155, 171, 177
 Confucius (Kong Qiu, 551–479 BCE) 453
 Connolly, Peter 100, 315
 Connor, Steven 161, 346, 377
 Conrad, Edgar 154, 171, 341, 352
 Conser, Walter Hurley 435
 Constant, Alphonse-Louis (1810–1875)
 113, 127, 205, 211, 302, 310, 415, 425,
 430, 496
 Conze, Edward (1904–1979) 456, 472
 Cooley, Paula 304, 312
 Coomaraswamy, Ananda Kentish (1877–
 1947) 80, 500
 Cooper, John 162
 Copenhagen, Brian P. 502, 517
 Copley, Anthony 139, 143
 Corbin, Henry 501, 505, 519
 Coser, Lewis 397, 401
 Cowan, Douglas 386, 388, 389, 400–404
 Coward, Harold 21
 Cox, James Leland (1941–) 102, 124, 519
 Crangle, Edward 159, 171
 Cranston, Sylvia 456, 472, 483
 Crawford, Raymond Max 157
 Croke, Brian 162, 171
 Crotty, Robert 154, 155, 171
 Crow, Catherine 495, 517
 Crowley, Aleister (1875–1947) 457
 Crown, Alan 171
 Cryssavgis, John 161, 172
 Cusack, Carole M. (1962–) 156, 162, 171,
 173, 179–181
 Cutsinger, James 505
 Daiber, Karl-Fritz 60
 Dalai Lama (honorific title) 457
 Dallmayr, Fred R. 207, 214, 215
 Daly, Mary 30, 296, 303, 306, 312, 362, 377
 D'Amico, Robert 88, 97
 Danet, Brenda 391, 401
 Daniel, Errol Valentine 28, 99, 213, 261,
 269, 297, 305, 311, 377, 490, 517
 Darwin, Charles (1821–1882) 438, 453
 Das, Sarat Chandra (1849–1917) 468
 Das, Veena 196, 213
 Dash, Gaganendra Nath 143
 Davaney, Sheila Greeve 374, 378
 David-Neel, Alexandra (1868–1969) 457,
 472
 Davidson, Donald 237–39, 248, 250
 Davies, Brian 189, 214
 Davis, Charles 214
 Davis, Erik 397, 401
 Davutoğlu, Ahmet 64, 97
 Dawson, Lorne L. (1954–) 32, 385, 386,
 388, 389, 393, 394, 396–400, 402, 432
 Deacon, Terence 244, 245, 250
 De Berg, Betty A. (1953–) 320, 341
 Dee, Ivan R. 280, 292, 510
 Deissmann, Adolf 148
 Deleuze, Gilles 392

- DeMartino, Richard 486
- Derrida, Jacques 348, 371, 380, 392
- Dery, Mark 401, 402
- Descartes, René (1596–1650) 74, 191, 194, 223
- Despland, Michel 19, 39
- Dewey, John 268, 269
- Dharmapāla (Anagarika, 1864–1933) 458–62, 464–70, 472, 473, 476, 482–85
- Díaz, Carlos 52, 60
- Dibbell, Julian 392, 397, 402
- DiCenso, James 352, 378
- Dicker, Gordon 179
- Dietrich, Albrecht 164
- Díez de Velasco, Francisco 51, 52, 60
- Dilley, Roy 261, 269
- Dillon, Jane 411, 432
- Dilthey, Wilhelm (1833–1911) 105, 187, 199–203, 205, 213–15, 336
- DiMaggio, Paul 396, 402
- Dirks, Nicholas 381
- Dixon, John 214
- Dixon, Joy 313
- Dobbelaere, Karel 431
- Dobbs, Betty Jo Teeter 502, 517
- Dockrill, David 155, 157, 171, 180
- Dodin, Thierry 485
- Dodson, Pat 164, 172
- Dōgen (1200–1253) 475
- Donaldson, Laura E. 30, 39, 213
- Doniger, Wendy 132, 139, 143, 304
- Donovan, Peter 151, 167, 172
- Douglas, Mary 65, 139, 143
- Douglass, Mark 391, 405
- Downs, Laura Lee 25, 39
- Dube, Musa W. 197, 213
- Dummett, Michael 238, 239, 250
- Dumont, Louis (1911–1998) 134, 135, 288, 485
- Duranti, Alessandro 230, 231, 250, 262, 269
- During, Simon 349, 379
- Durkheim, Émile (1858–1917) 49, 65, 74, 101, 105, 121, 227, 236, 250, 254, 255, 257, 258, 261, 262, 267, 269, 272, 275–78, 293, 357, 366, 398, 402, 512
- Dutney, Andrew 154, 172
- Eagleton, Terry 193, 213, 362, 371, 376, 378
- Eakin, William Rowland 304, 312
- Ebied, Rif 153, 172
- Eccles, John 147, 172
- Eck, Diana Louise 333, 335, 336, 338, 339, 341
- Eckhart (Meister, c. 1260–1327) 478
- Eco, Umberto 167, 234
- Edgley, Charles 391, 405
- Edwards, Derek 237, 251
- Eggenberger, Oswald 415, 432
- Ehrenreich, Barbara 392, 402
- Eickelman, Dale Floyd (1942–) 124
- Einstein, Albert (1879–1955) 473
- Ekenvall, Asta 296, 312
- Elam, Diane 214
- Eliade, Mircea (1907–1986) 24, 40, 75, 96, 117, 125, 152, 163, 165, 178, 199, 204, 212, 213, 215, 277–84, 286, 292, 293, 299, 305, 311, 312, 315, 323, 341, 357, 366, 375, 456, 473, 483, 500, 501, 519
- Elkin, Adolphus Peter (1891–1979) 163, 172
- Elliot, Scott S. 448
- Ellwood, Robert S. (1933–) 323, 324, 332, 341, 410, 411, 432, 472, 483
- Elphick, Richard 293
- El Saadawi, Nawal 267, 269
- Elsemore, Bronwyn 167, 172
- Emerson, Ralph Waldo (1803–1882) 478
- Emilsen, Susan 148, 172
- Emilsen, William W. 162, 172
- Emmett[-Nobbs], Alanna 162
- Encausse, Gérard (1865–1916); known as Papus 496
- Engineer, Ali Asghad 143
- Englehardt, Tom 32, 39
- Er, Izzet (1949–) 82, 83, 97
- Erdoğan, Mehmet 97
- Ergin, Osman 70, 97
- Ermarth, Michael 201, 202, 214
- Esler, Philip 154, 172
- Esposito, John L. 29, 39, 304, 313
- Etienne, Bruno 448
- Euben, Roxanne Leslie 108, 124
- Evans-Pritchard, Edward Evan (1902–1973) 262, 269, 351
- Evans-Wentz, Walter Yeeling (1878–1965) 457
- Eve 169, 302
- Evnine, Simon 251

- Evola, Julius (Giulio) 500
 Fabian, Johannes 262, 269
 Fader, Larry Allen 469, 471, 483
 Fairclough, Norman 236, 250
 Faivre, Antoine (1934–) 494, 500, 501, 503–508, 517, 518
 Fakhry, Majid 97
 Falk, Nancy Auer 304, 312
 Farquhar, John Nicol (1861–1929) 135, 409
 Faris, Hani Ahmad 107, 124
 Fauconnier, Gilles 242, 246, 250
 Faulkner, Tom 19, 38
 Faure, Bernard 451, 452, 454, 471, 474, 477, 479, 481, 483
 Feagin, Susan 270
 Feldman, Carol 259, 269
 Fenner, Peter 159, 170
 Fennî, İsmail 91
 Fenollosa, Ernest Francisco (1853–1908) 463, 483
 Ferguson, Graeme 161, 172
 Ferguson, Marjorie 349, 378
 Ferré, Frederick 215
 Feuerbach, Ludwig (1804–1872) 150, 174
 Feyerabend, Paul (1924–1994) 271
 Ficino, Marsilio (1433–1499) 493, 510, 518
 Figl, Johannes 412, 432
 Filoramo, Giovanni 412, 413, 432, 434
 Fiorenza, Elisabeth Schüssler 301, 303, 312, 313
 Fiorenza, Francis Schüssler 185, 214, 216
 Firth, Raymond William (1901–2002) 168
 Fischer, Agnete 313
 Fischer, Michael 371, 380
 Fish, Stanley 333, 338, 339, 341
 Fitzgerald, Timothy 24, 39, 328, 340, 341, 358–60, 378
 Flannery, Wendy 167, 172
 Flint, Valerie Irene Jane (1936–) 514, 517
 Flood, Gavin 77, 97
 Floors, Alexander 107, 109, 124
 Fludd, Robert (1574–1637) 495
 Forrest, Peter 155, 172
 Foster, Derek 396, 402
 Foucault, Michel (1926–1984) 271, 277, 278, 348, 356, 366, 392, 451
 Fox, N. 394, 397, 402
 Fox, Richard Gabriel 376
 Fraikin, Daniel 19
 Frankenberg, Nancy 193, 195, 196, 215, 251, 252, 323, 342
 Franzmann, Majella 159, 161, 172
 Fraser, Brian 19, 39
 Fraser, Nancy 373, 378
 Frazer, James George (1854–1941) 150, 166, 367, 370, 512, 518
 Frege, Gottlob (1848–1925) 226, 227, 238
 Freher, Dionysius Andreas (1649–1728) 495
 French, Brendan 162, 172
 Freud, Sigmund (1856–1939) 101, 209, 212, 216, 276, 348, 353, 373
 Freyne, Sean 154, 172
 Friedman, Maurice 356, 378
 Frith, Simon 347
 Fromm, Erich (1900–1980) 486
 Frykenberg, Robert E. 140, 143
 Fu, Charles Wei-shun 483
 Fujioka, Daisetz 474, 475, 483
 Fujiyoshi, Jikai 465, 483
 Fulton, John 121, 124
 Furuta, Shokin 465, 466, 475, 483, 484
 Gadamer, Hans-Georg (1900–2001) 187, 190, 192, 203, 207, 208, 214, 216
 Gaebel, Michael 107, 121, 124
 Galilei, Galileo (1564–1642) 267
 Gandhi, Leela 214
 Gandhi, Mohandas Karamchand (1869–1948) 172, 197, 290, 457, 473
 Garaudy, Roger (1913–) 448
 Garber, Marjorie 32, 39, 379
 Gardner, Iain 159, 172
 Garelli, Franco 60
 Garhammer, Erich 448
 Garin, Eugenio (1929–1979) 502, 517
 Garrett, John 166, 172
 Gascoigne, Robert Mortimer (1918–) 154, 157, 162, 172
 Gay, Paul du 99
 Geering, Lloyd 147, 150, 151, 173
 Geertz, Armin W. (1948–) 1, 103, 104, 124, 215, 313, 314, 322, 448
 Geertz, Clifford (1926–) 85, 97, 234, 247, 248, 251, 254, 255, 258, 261, 263, 265, 269, 322–26, 342, 348–50, 353, 358, 363, 367–71, 373, 376, 377, 379, 381

- Gellner, Ernest 215, 294
 Gerth, Hans Heinrich 108, 124
 Gesch, Patrick F. (1944-) 166, 167, 173
 al-Ghazzālī, Abū Hamīd Muḥammad (1058-1111) 89, 90
 Gichtel, Johann Georg (1638-1710) 495
 Giddens, Anthony 161, 259, 264, 269, 390, 394, 395, 398, 402
 Gilhus, Ingvald Sælid 314
 Giliomee, Hermann 293
 Gill, Sam 318, 324, 327, 341
 Gilly, Carlos 490, 517
 Giner, Salvador 60
 Gladigow, Burkhard 491, 517
 Glasner, Peter 170
 Goddard, Dwight 461, 467
 Godlove, Terry F., jr. (1955-) 249, 250
 Godwin, Joscelyn 503
 Goffman, Erving 392, 402
 Gokhale, Balkrishna Govind 459, 483
 Gold, Ann Grodzins 361, 362, 365, 378
 Gold, Laura Maery 388, 402
 Golding, Peter 349, 378
 Goldman, Irving 168
 Golson, Jack 167
 Gombrich, Richard 458-62, 465, 483, 484
 González, Justo L. 31, 39, 60
 González-Anleo, Juan 52, 60
 González Blasco, Pedro 52, 60
 González de Cardedal, Olegario (1934-) 60
 Goodman, Nelson 233, 239, 250
 Goodrick-Claske, Nicholas 503
 Goodwin, Charles 262, 269
 Goodwin, Jason 97
 Goosen, Gideon 154
 Gopal, Ram 143
 Govinda (Ernst Lothar Hoffmann, 1898-1985) 457, 461
 Graham, Bill 379
 Graham, Billy 379
 Gramsci, Antonio (1891-1937) 121, 124
 Granet, Marcel (1884-1940) 262, 269
 Gray, Edward 15, 16, 39, 155, 164, 176, 519
 Green, Garrett 275, 287, 293
 Green, William Scott 325, 341
 Greenblatt, Stephen 345, 366, 369, 378
 Greil, Arthur Lawrence 343, 425, 428, 432, 433
 Greimas, Algirdas Julien 234
 Grewal, Jagtar Singh 143
 Griffith, Michael 163, 170, 173
 Grimes, Ronald 364-66, 374, 379
 Grondin, Jean 202, 214
 Gross, Rita M. 296, 303-306, 308, 312, 313
 Grossberg, Lawrence 378
 Guattari, Félix 392
 Güllalp, Haldun 108, 124
 Günaltay, Şemseddin 71
 Güngör, Erol (1938-1983) 92, 93, 97
 Guénon, René (1886-1950) 80, 158, 500
 Gueth, Anton *see* Nyānatiloka
 Guila, Milena 396, 397, 405
 Gunānanda 458, 462
 Gundersen, Marit Lindheim 296, 313
 Guruge, Ananda 459-61, 464, 469, 484
 Guthrie, William Keith Chambers (1906-1981) 225
 Haack, Friedrich-Wilhelm (1935-1991) 408, 433
 Habel, Norman Charles 151, 154, 165, 173
 Habermas, Jürgen (1929-) 3, 207, 208, 214, 216, 233, 366, 509, 511, 517
 Haddad, Yvonne Yazbeck 29, 39, 304, 313
 Hadden, Jeffrey Keith 401-404, 411, 432
 Hakkı, İzmirlî İsmail (1868-1949) 71, 90, 98
 Hakl, Hans Thomas 501, 518
 Halbfass, Wilhelm (1940-2000) 207, 215
 Hale, Bob 251-253
 Halim Pasha, Said (1863-1921) 91
 Hall, John R. 429, 433
 Hall, Stuart 99, 349, 365, 380, 381
 Hally, Cyril 169, 173
 Hamel, Gildas 153, 178, 181
 Hamilton, Malcolm B. 420, 433
 Hammer, Inger 297, 313
 Hammer, Olav 497, 503, 504, 518
 Hammond, Philip Everett 423, 432
 Hanafi, Hasan 86, 90, 110-13, 117, 120, 121, 124, 126
 Hanegraaff, Wouter Jakobus (1961-) 303, 304, 313, 314, 400, 425, 433, 489-92, 496-501, 503, 504, 506, 508, 510, 511, 513, 514, 517, 518
 Hanh, Thich Nhat *see* Nhat Hanh, Thich
 Haraway, Donna 313, 349, 376, 378
 Harding, Sandra 27, 39

- Hardman, Charlotte 423, 434
 Hardy, Robert Spence (1803–1868) 454
 Hargittai, Eszter 402
 Harland, Gordon 19
 Harman, Ömer Faruk (1950–) 75, 76, 99
 Harrell, Steven 312
 Harris, David 373, 378
 Harris, Elizabeth J. 484
 Harris, Roy 251
 Harrison, Peter 157, 173, 343
 Harrowitz, Nancy Anne (1952–) 272, 279,
 280, 282, 293
 Hart, Darryl G. 25, 39
 Hart, Kevin 154, 158, 173
 Hartmann, Uwe 448
 Hartney, Christopher 162, 173
 Harvey, David 347, 348, 378
 Harvey, Graham 174, 417, 433
 Hasan, Mushirul 143
 Hastrup, Frida 259, 269
 Hastrup, Kirsten (1948–) 253, 256, 259,
 263, 267–69
 Hay, Stephen Northup 484
 Hayes, Victor C. 178
 Haynes, Roslynn 161, 173
 Heal, Jane 244, 245, 252
 Healy, Dave 389, 396, 402
 Hearn, Lafcadio (1850–1904) 463
 Heather, Noel 397, 404
 Heertum, Cis van 514
 Heehs, Peter 484
 Hegel, Georg Friedrich Wilhelm (1770–
 1831) 73, 172, 200
 Hegeman, Susan 362, 365, 369–71, 376,
 378
 Heidegger, Martin (1889–1976) 60, 190,
 203, 281, 282, 366, 371, 477
 Heiler, Friedrich (1892–1967) 58, 305, 313
 Heine, Steven 483
 Hekman, Susan Jean 215
 Helland, Christopher 388, 389, 397, 403
 Helve, Helena 314
 Henking, Susan E. (1955–) 297, 312
 Hennebry, Jenna 389, 397, 402
 Herbert, Christopher 351, 352, 356, 367,
 378, 453, 455, 463, 465, 471
 Herder, Johann Gottfried (1744–1803)
 260, 448, 449
 Herdt, Gilbert H. (1949–) 167, 173
 Hermes Trismegistos 493, 494
 Hervien-Léger, Danièle 60, 432
 Herzog, Roman (1934–) 448, 449
 Hess, Tobias (1558–1614) 495
 Hevavitarana 458
 Hewitt, Marsha A. 308, 313
 Hick, John 99, 215
 Hilliard, David L. 162, 173
 Hilmi, Ahmed 71, 75, 91, 98, 100
 Hinnells, John 379
 Hirai Kinza 469
 Hisamatsu Shin'ichi (1889–1980) 475, 476,
 479, 480, 484
 Hjelde, Sigurd 54, 60
 Hjelmlev, Louis 235
 Hoffet, Frédéric (1906–) 31
 Hoffman, Lawrence 297, 313
 Hogg, Alfred George 156, 177, 178
 Hojsgaard, Morten T. 388, 389, 400, 402,
 403
 Holden, Pat 304, 313
 Holeton, Richard 402, 403
 Holm, Jean 304, 313
 Holmes, David 396, 403–405, 487
 Holthaus, Stephan 437, 448
 Horan, Tom 394, 397, 401
 Horkheimer, Max (1895–1973) 3
 Hörner, Karin 448
 Horowitz, Irving Louis 430, 433
 Horsfall, Sara 388, 403
 Horsley, Gregory H. R. 148, 173
 Hottinger, Arnold 448
 Hu Shih (1891–1962) 479
 Huber, Mary Taylor 314
 Hüpp, Gerhard 107, 125
 Hughes, Philip 161, 173
 Hulsether, Mark (1957–) 32, 345, 347, 348,
 366, 378
 Hultkranz, Åke 199
 Hume, David (1711–1776) 101, 121, 325
 Hume, Lynne 158, 163, 167, 173
 Hummel, Reinhart 416, 433
 Humphreys, Christmas (1901–1983) 456,
 461, 467, 472, 484, 486
 Huntington, Samuel 446–48, 519
 Husserl, Edmund (1859–1938) 60, 64, 73,
 97, 100, 188, 190, 198–203, 215
 Hutch, Richard 161, 174
 Hutchinson, George (1920–) 100, 370, 379
 Huxley, Aldous (1894–1963) 453

- Ibn 'Arabî, Muhyî ad-Dîn (1165–1240) 90,
 92, 96, 98
 Ibn Khaldûn, 'Abd ar-Rahmân (1332–
 1406) 83, 91, 97, 113, 116
 Ibn Rushd, Abu'l-Walîd Muḥammad
 (1126–1198) 80, 89, 92, 97, 123; *see*
also Averroes
 Ibn Sîna, Abû 'Alî Ḥusayn (980–1037) 89
 Ibn Taymiyyah, Taqî ad-Dîn (1263–1328)
 90
 Idinopolus, Thomas 379, 380, 382
 İhsanoğlu, Ekmeleddin 70, 97
 Illesanmi, Simeon O. 102, 105
 Inden, Ronald 140, 143
 Inoue, Enryō 464, 468
 Introvigne, Massimo 415, 419, 426–28,
 433, 434, 491
 Ionesco, Nae (1891–1940) 280
 Ionescu, Ghita 294
 Iqbâl, Muḥammad (1873–1938) 89
 Ireland, Rowan 162, 174, 454
 Irigaray, Luce 194
 Irwin, James 167, 174
 Ishii, Kōsei 484
 Isichei, Elizabeth 151, 174
 Ivens, Walter 164
 İzmirli, Celaledin 98
 al-Jabiri, Muhammad Abid 112–18, 121,
 123, 126
 Jabłoński, Przemysław 431
 Jackson, Carl 463, 484
 Jäggi, Christian J. 448
 Jagodzinski, Wolfgang 61
 Jakobsen, Janet 355, 356, 378, 379
 Jakobson, Roman 234
 James, George A. 215
 James, William C. 19
 Jameson, Frederic 170, 192, 214, 347, 348,
 379
 Jansen, Johannes J. G. (1942–) 449
 Jantzen, Grace 189, 193–95, 214
 Jatava, Daya Ram 143
 Jayatilke, Kulatissa Nanda 294
 Jenkins, Philip 426, 433
 Jenkins, Timothy 255, 256, 264, 265, 270
 Jensen, Jeppe Sinding (1951–) 125, 126,
 185, 219, 221, 229, 234, 237, 240, 245,
 246, 251, 341, 342
 Jensen, Lionel Millard 341
 Jensen, Tim 251, 255, 269, 270
 Jesus 75, 154, 170–72, 301, 311, 330, 411,
 417, 453
 Jinarajadasa, Curuppumullage (1877?–
 1953) 472
 Joest, Wilfried 437, 448
 Johns, Antony H. 39, 149, 150, 174, 312,
 341, 377, 519
 Johnson, Barbara 268, 271
 Jojoga Opeba, Willington 166, 167, 174
 Jones, Robert Alun 272, 293
 Jones, Steven G. 401, 404
 Jones, William (1746–1794) 176, 456
 Jong, Jan Willem de (1921–2000) 149, 171
 Jorgensen, Danny Lynn 424, 433
 Joy, Morny L. (1948–) 29, 39, 155, 174,
 185, 197, 214, 312
 Judge, Edwin A. 148, 174, 225, 226, 239,
 299, 322, 368, 374, 391
 Jung, Carl Gustav (1875–1961) 323, 341,
 472, 473, 486, 498
 Juschka, Darlene M. 28, 29, 39, 41, 211,
 214, 304, 313, 326, 341
 Kam, Ferid 91
 Kamenka, Eugene 150, 174
 Kamalî, M. Hashim 98
 Kamaruzaman, Kamar Oniah 79, 98
 Kang, Chris 159, 170
 Kant, Immanuel (1724–1804) 105, 187–89,
 191, 198, 200, 201, 232, 250
 Kaplan, Jeffrey 429, 433
 Kara, İsmail 91, 98
 Kara, Mustafa (1951–) 91, 98
 Karadaş, Çağfer (1964–) 90, 98
 Karaman, Hayreddin (1934–) 86, 87, 98
 Karasan, Mehmet 75
 Kashiwahara, Yusen 483, 487
 Kawaguchi, Ekai 467, 468, 484
 Kazim, Musa 91
 Kearney, Richard 208, 215
 Keating, Ross 173
 Keddie, Nikki Ragozin 304, 311
 Kellner, Douglas 214
 Kellner, Hansfried 396, 401
 Kendall, Lori 397, 403
 Kepel, Gilles 48, 442, 448
 Kermani, Navid 107, 125
 Kermode, Frank 267, 270
 Kesarcodi-Watson, Ian 158, 170, 174

- Kessler, Gary Emerson 216
 Ketelaar, James Edward 462, 463, 466,
 469, 477, 481, 484
 Khan, Dominique-Sila 139, 143
 Khomeini, Ruhollah Musawi (Ayatollah,
 c. 1902–1989) 57, 438, 442, 443
 Kieckhefer, Richard 513, 518
 Kienzler, Klaus 448
 Kılavuz, Ahmet Ş. (1954–) 90, 98
 Kilcher, Andreas 494, 503, 518
 Kılıç, Sadık 98
 Kimmel, Michael Scott 314
 King, Martin Luther, jr. (1929–1968) 291
 King, Richard 79, 82, 98, 140, 144, 196,
 215, 351, 366, 379, 397, 481, 484
 King, Sallie Behn 485
 King, Ursula 53, 60, 300, 304, 305, 310,
 313–15
 Kinney, J. 396, 403
 Kinsley, David Robert 305, 314
 Kippenberg, Hans Gerhard 58–60, 104–
 106, 125, 185, 215, 216, 442, 448, 517
 Kirita, Kiyohede 464, 471, 475, 478, 484
 Kirthisinghe, Buddhadasa P. 484
 Kishwar, Madhu 144
 Kitagawa, Joseph Mitsuo (1915–) 96, 214,
 216, 217
 Klassen, Chris 32, 39
 Klemm, David Eugene (1947–) 215, 448
 Klemm, Verena 448
 Klinkhammer, Gritt Maria 420, 433
 Kloppenborg, Ria 315
 Knight, George 26, 147
 Knight, James 167, 174
 Kobori, Sohaku 475, 484
 Kochanek, Hermann 448
 Köhler, Bärbel 60
 Köprülü, Fuad (1890–1966) 92, 98
 Kogaku, Sōen 464
 Kohn, Livia 477, 484
 Kohn, Rachael 162, 174
 Kolbe, Peter 284–86
 Kollock, Peter 405
 Kondo, Akihisa 475, 484
 Koningsveld, Pieter Sjoerd van (1943–)
 60, 102, 103, 125
 Kopf, David 484
 Kopi, Sibona 166, 174
 Kornbluth, Jesse 391, 403
 Kourany, Janet A. 215
 Koyama, Kosuke 147
 Kōzen, Shaku (1849–1924) 465, 466
 Kraft, Siv-Ellen 315
 Kramarae, Charis 28, 39
 Kranenborg, Reender 434
 Krieger, David John 448, 519
 Kripal, Jeffrey 132
 Kristeller, Paul Oskar 502, 518
 Kristensen, William Brede (1867–1953)
 75, 78, 98
 Kristeva, Julia 372, 379
 Kudo, Sumiko 483
 Kügelgen, Anke von 107, 126
 Küng, Hans (1928–) 177, 445, 449
 Kuhn, Thomas 84, 98, 271
 Kumar, Penumala Pratap (1952–) 127
 Kumar, Stanley J. 144
 Kwok, Pui-lan 30, 39, 213
 Laboa, Juan María 60
 Lacan, Jacques (1901–1981) 372, 374, 392
 Laclau, Ernesto 349, 376, 380
 Læssøe, Jørgen 432
 Lakoff, George 242, 252
 Lambert, Yves 198, 399, 403
 Lanczkowski, Günter 412, 433
 Langer, Susanne Katherina Knauth 234,
 252
 Laney, Michael Jerome 389, 403
 Lanzetti, Clemente 60
 Larouche, Jean-Marc 20, 39
 Larson, Gerald James 144
 Lattas, Andrew 167, 174
 Lattin, Don 399, 401
 Lattke, Michael 154, 174
 Laube, Johannes 410, 433
 Laurant, Jean-Pierre 490, 503, 518
 Law, William (1686–1761) 495
 Lawrence, Bruce Bennett 387, 403
 Lawrence, Peter 165, 167, 168, 174, 175
 Lawson, Ernest Thomas 241, 247, 251,
 325
 Laycock, Steven William 78, 98
 Leach, Edmund 225, 251
 Leade, James (1624–1704) 495
 Lease, Gary 26, 326, 342
 Lechte, John 235, 252
 Lee, Dorothy A. 154, 155, 171, 175, 177,
 178
 Lee, Raymond M. 397, 404

- Leech, Geoffrey 241, 251
 Leeuw, Gerardus van der (1890–1950) 75,
 198–200, 215, 216, 283, 284
 Lefebvre, Marcel (cardinal, 1905–1991)
 438
 Legassick, Martin 284
 Leites, Edmund 484
 Lentricchia, Frank 379
 Lenin, Vladimir Il'ich (1870–1924) 49
 Leslie, J. 139, 144
 Leuba, James Henry (1868–1946) 24
 Leverrier, Ignace 442
 Lévi, Eliphas 496
 Lévi-Strauss, Claude (1908–) 49, 150, 205,
 371
 Lévy-Bruhl, Lucien (1857–1939) 512
 Lewis, Bernard 484
 Lewis, James R. 402, 403, 404, 431
 Liebeskind, Claudia 144
 Lieu, Judith 162, 175
 Lieu, Samuel 159, 175
 Lincoln, Bruce 32, 39, 329, 342, 345, 369,
 379
 Lindberg, Carter 282, 517
 Lindberg, David Charles 517
 Linderman, Alf Gustaf 388, 389, 397, 403
 Lindstrom, Lamont 485
 Linenthal, Edward Tabor 32, 39
 Lings, Martin 80
 Lloyd, Geneviève 147, 173, 194, 215
 Lockhard, Joseph 396
 Loeliger, Carl 151, 164, 165, 175, 410, 433
 Lofland, John Franklin 416, 433
 Long, Charles H. 96
 Long, Eugene Thomas 189, 190, 216
 Longfield, Bradley 40
 Longino, Helen 27, 39
 Lopez, Donald Sewell 329, 342, 452, 457,
 467, 477, 485, 486
 Lorde, Andre 211
 Lorenzen, Thorwald 147
 Lorizio, Giuseppe 51, 60
 Lotman, Yuri M. 234, 251
 Lovheim, Mia 388, 389, 397, 403
 Loy, David 472, 485
 Lucas, Phillip Charles 399, 403, 417, 433
 Luchesi, Brigitte 217, 517
 Luckman, Thomas 233
 Luhmann, Niklas 58
 Luther, Martin (1483–1546) 281, 282, 286,
 291, 453
 Lyotard, Jean François 193, 215
 MacFarlane, Charles 69, 99
 MacLaine, Shirley 490
 Madan, Triloki Nath 134, 193, 216, 342
 Maddox, Marion 163, 175
 Maddox, Robert James 149, 154, 175
 Magee, Penelope 155, 174
 Mahajan, Gurpeet 144
 Maier, Michael (1568–1622) 495
 Makkreel, Rudolf 202, 215
 Malalghoda, Kitsiri 457, 462, 485
 Malik, A. 140, 144
 Malinowski, Bronislaw (1884–1942) 228–
 30, 251, 347, 352, 367
 Malone, Peter 154
 Maneck Stiles, Susan 144
 Mansfield, Bruce 149, 162, 175
 Mantovani, Ennio 165, 175
 Mao Tse-tung (1893–1976) 49
 Marcus, George W. 329, 341, 370, 379
 Mardin, Şerif 64, 99
 Markham, Annette Noel 391, 393–98, 400,
 404
 Marks, Lynn 32, 40
 Marsden, George 25, 26, 40
 Marshall, Donald Glenn 215
 Marshall, Peter James 140, 144, 453, 485
 Marshman, John Clark (1794–1877) 131
 Martin, Graeme 166, 175
 Martin, Luther Howard 252, 262, 271,
 342, 343
 Martín Velasco, Juan 52, 61
 Marty, Martin Emil (1928–) 324, 325, 332,
 336, 337, 339, 342, 439–41, 447, 448
 Marwick, Arthur 216
 Marx, Karl (1818–1883) 65, 121, 191, 208,
 211, 347, 360
 Masefield, Peter 153, 159, 169, 175
 Mason, Michael 161
 Massignon, Louis 277
 Massumi, Brian 216
 Masuzawa, Tomoko 350–52, 360, 361,
 365, 367, 369, 379
 Maura, Joaquín Romero 60
 Mauss, Marcel (1872–1950) 227, 250, 260,
 512
 May, John D'Arcy 167, 175

- Mayer, Jean-François (1957-) 388, 404,
 407, 412, 413, 415, 424, 429, 434, 491
 Maynard, Patrick 270
 Mazur, Eric 32, 40
 McCarthy, Kate 32, 40
 McCarthy, Thomas A. 215
 McCaughey, Davis 147
 McCauley, Robert Neil 241, 247, 251
 McCutcheon, Russell Tracey (1961-) 24,
 28, 38, 40, 41, 94, 99, 124, 185, 213-15,
 221, 250, 251, 277, 280, 293, 312, 313,
 315, 317, 327, 328, 332, 340-42, 346,
 353, 356-61, 371, 377-80, 448
 McDaniel, Jay B. 304, 312
 McDannell, Colleen 32, 40
 McDermott, Robert 505
 McEwan, John R. 486
 McFadden, Margaret H. 315
 McGuire, John 139, 144
 McIntosh, Christopher 503, 509, 518
 McIntyre, John 147
 McKinney, Richard 147
 McLaughlin, Margaret Louise 396, 404
 McLoughlin, Thomas 379
 McLuhan, Marshall 385, 404
 McManners, John 162
 McPhillips, Kathleen 161, 175
 McRae, Susan 391, 404
 Mead, Margaret (1901-1978) 165
 Meeks, Wayne Atherton 306, 314
 Meggitt, Mervyn 165, 175
 Meiji (emperor, 1852-1912; r. 1867-1912)
 462, 463, 465, 466, 471, 480, 484, 486,
 487
 Melton, John Gordon (1942-) 404, 410,
 415, 428, 430, 434, 491
 Ménard, Guy 39
 Mentzel, Otto Friedrich (1709-1801) 284
 Merton, Thomas 485
 Meslin, Michel 47, 61
 Mesmer, Franz Anton (1734-1815) 496
 Messer-Davidow, Ellen 365, 379
 Messner, Francis 428, 434
 Meyer, Thomas 449
 Michaels, Axel 178, 362
 Michaels, Walter Benn 363
 Midhat Efendi, Ahmed (1841-1912) 74,
 75, 91 99
 Mikaelsson, Lisbeth (1942-) 296, 315
 Milbank, John 275, 276, 293
 Miles, Margaret Ruth 304, 311
 Mill, John Stuart (1806-1873) 454
 Miller, Chris 269
 Miller, Daniel (1954-) 397
 Miller, Roland Eric 19
 Miller, Timothy 397, 410, 434
 Millikan, David 161, 175
 Mills, Charles Wright (1916-1962) 108,
 124
 Mimouni, Rachid 449
 Mitzman, Arthur 272, 294
 Mizruchi, Susan 32, 40, 366, 379
 Mohanty, Chandra Talpade 196, 211, 215
 Mohr, Hubert 518
 Moi, Toril 347, 380
 Mol, Hans 161, 167, 175
 Molendijk, Arie Leendert (1957-) 53, 61,
 433, 518
 Monier-Williams, Monier (1819-1899)
 137
 Montclos, Xavier de 61
 Moore, Albert 150, 151, 167, 169, 176
 Moore, Charles A. 486
 Moore, George Edward (1873-1958) 212,
 227
 Morgan, Sue 295, 296, 298, 304, 308, 314
 Morimoto, Junkō 475
 Morley, David 348, 364, 379
 Morris, Paul 147, 151, 176
 Morse, Edward 463
 Mortley, Raoul 155, 162, 171, 176
 Moses 174, 493
 Mouffe, Chantal 349, 376, 380
 Müller, Friedrich Max (1823-1900) 74, 77,
 106, 124, 136, 179, 224, 254, 256, 270,
 285, 455, 456, 463, 470
 Müller, Hans-Peter 448
 Muḥammad ibn 'Abd Allāh (prophet, c.
 570-632) 82, 84, 115, 116
 Mukherjee, Soymyen N. 159, 176
 Mukti Ali, H. A. 103
 Mullins, Gerry 148
 Munz, Peter 150, 176
 Murphy, Tim 252
 Murray, Michael James 217
 Myers, D. 391, 404
 Nanshinken (1864-1935) 475
 Nasr, Seyyid Hussein 80, 96, 99, 117, 123,
 125, 158, 500, 505

- Narcissus 482
 Nattier, Jan[ice] 455, 485
 Natvig, Richard 308, 314
 Needleman, Jacob 80, 99, 411, 434
 Neilson, David 166, 176
 Neptune 453
 Nesti, Arnaldo 50, 61
 Neufeldt, Ronald Wesley 18, 19, 40
 Neugebauer-Wölk, Monika 495, 509, 517, 519
 Neuman, W. Russell 402
 Nevermann, Hans 165, 176
 Newing, Edward G. 154, 171
 Newman, Andrew Joseph 449
 Newman, Martyn 154, 176
 Newton, Isaac (1643–1727) 291, 502, 517
 Nhat Hanh, Thich 475
 Nicholson, Linda 346, 373, 378, 379, 435
 Nietzsche, Friedrich (1844–1900) 160, 177, 191, 208, 211, 330, 347
 Nishida Kitarō (1870–1945) 474
 Nishimura, Eshin 465, 466, 475, 485
 Nishitani Keiji (1900–1990) 474, 484, 485
 Nobili, Roberto de (1577–1656) 136, 140
 Noguchi Zenshiro 469
 Nunes, Mark 392, 404
 Nursi, Said 91
 Nyānatiloka (Anton Walter Florus Gueth, 1878–1957) 457
 Nye, Malory 346, 350, 353, 354, 361, 365, 366, 371, 372, 375, 379
 Obeyesekere, Gananath 459–62, 484, 485
 O'Brien, Anne 171
 Obst, Helmut 417, 434
 O'Connor, Kathleen 161
 Oddie, Geoffrey 162, 176
 Odin 453
 Öcal, Mustafa 99
 Oetinger, Friedrich Christian (1702–1782) 495
 Offen, Karen 296, 314
 Ogden, Charles Key (1889–1957) 223
 Okakura Kakuzo 463
 Okamura, Shohaku 471, 472
 Okkenhaug, Inger Marie 315
 Olcott, Henry Steel (1832–1907) 456–59, 461, 462, 465–70, 484, 485
 O'Leary, Stephen Dakin 388, 397, 404
 Oldmeadow, Kenneth S. 156, 158, 176
 Oldmeadow, Peter 159, 169, 171, 173, 176, 179, 180, 181
 Oliver, Donna L. 427, 435
 Olson, Lynette 162, 176
 Olupona, Jacob 31, 40, 102, 124–26, 512, 519
 Omerod, Neil 154
 Omori, Sōgen (1904–1994) 472, 475
 O'Neill, John Cochrane 149, 176
 Ong, Walter J. 385, 404
 Opeba *see* Jojoga Opeba, Willington
 Oppenheim, Adolf Leo (1904–1974) 255–57, 265, 270
 Ortner, Sherry B. 314, 357, 361, 362, 372, 376, 380
 Osborn, Eric 149, 152, 154, 176
 Osborne, K. K. 396, 404
 Osiris 453
 Otto, Rudolf (1869–1937) 58, 77, 136, 156, 157, 169, 199, 284, 435, 472, 478
 Owen, Alex 315
 Pace, Enzo 50, 61, 164, 264, 385, 387, 408, 411, 434
 Paddison, Evonne A. 154, 176
 Paden, William Edward 234, 252
 Page, Ruth 5, 26, 148, 229, 354, 415
 Paine, Robert 257, 258, 270
 Painter, John 154, 176
 Palmer, Bryan Douglas 373, 380
 Palmer, Richard E. 201–203, 214, 215
 Palmer, Susan J. 423, 434
 Pals, Daniel L. 77, 99
 Panikkar, Raymundo (1918–) 52, 135
 Panna Sekara 465
 Papus 496; *see also* Encausse, Gérard (1865–1916)
 Paracelsus (1493/94–1541) 493, 517
 Parks, Malcolm Ross 394, 397, 398, 404
 Parratt, John 144
 Parratt, John A. 165, 176
 Parratt, Saroj Nalini Arambam 144
 Parrinder, Geoffrey 60, 305, 313, 314
 Parsons, Talcott (1902–1979) 65
 Partridge, Christopher 180
 Pasi, Marco 503, 504
 Passmore, John 150, 176
 Pattel-Gray, Anne 155, 164, 176
 Paul the Apostle (1st century CE) 301
 Paulson, Graham 164, 177

- Payne, Michael 346, 368, 380
 Peck, Janice 373, 380
 Peck, Jeffrey Marc 269
 Pecotic, David 164, 177
 Pedersen, Poul 485
 Peirce, Charles Sanders 227, 233
 Pellauer, David 217
 Pellegrini, Ann 355, 356, 378, 379
 Pels, Peter 53, 61, 518
 Penner, Hans H. 199, 215, 221, 236–38,
 249–51, 318, 319, 322, 325, 327, 332,
 341, 342
 Petri, Helmut 165, 176
 Pfürtnner, Stephan 449
 Philipps, John A. 315
 Pico della Mirandola, Giovanni (1463–
 1494) 490, 493, 510
 Piette, Albert 49
 Pikaza, Xabier 52, 61
 Pillay, Gerald J. 435
 Pinkham, Mildred Worth 296, 314
 Pius XII (Eugenio Pacelli, 1876–1958;
 pope, 1939–1958) 438
 Plaskow, Judith 296, 303, 304, 307, 308,
 312–14
 Plato (427–347 BCE) 150, 194, 223, 493
 Platvoet, Jan (Johannes Gerardus, 1935–)
 53, 61, 77, 80, 99, 102–104, 124, 125,
 251, 433, 512, 518, 519
 Ploeg, Anton 165
 Pocock, John 150
 Pollack, Detlef 57, 58, 61
 Popper, Karl Raimund (1902–1994) 150
 Pordage, John (1608–1681) 495
 Porter, David 402, 403, 404
 Porter, Roy 143
 Porterfield, Amanda 320, 341
 Postel, Guillaume (1510–1581) 494
 Poulat, Émile 48, 61, 430, 434
 Pretty, Robert A. 150, 177
 Preus, James Samuel Nesbitt 216
 Prickett, Stephen 154, 170, 177
 Principe, Lawrence Michael 61, 502, 519
 Prothero, Stephen 459, 467, 485
 Proudfoot, Wayne 331, 343
 Pryor, John W. 177
 Pryor, Robin J. 154, 161, 177
 Putnam, Hilary 237, 239, 243, 251, 483
 Puttick, Elizabeth 423, 434
 Pye, Michael (1939–) 3, 60, 102, 125
 Pyle, Eric 151, 177
 Queen, Christopher 22, 89, 149, 157, 461,
 485
 Quine, Willard Van Orman (1908–2000)
 222, 227, 266, 270
 Quinn, Michael D. 422, 434
 Qushayrî, Abu'l-Qâsim (986–1072) 99
 Rabinow, Paul 108, 109, 125
 Radcliffe-Brown, Alfred Reginald (1881–
 1955) 262
 Radhakrishnan, Sarvepalli (1888–1975)
 133, 134
 Räther, Heinz 485
 Rafaeli, Sheizaf 405
 Rahman, Fazlur 81, 97
 Rajan, Rajeswar Sunder 196, 215
 Rajchman, John 381
 Ramakrishna (1836–1886) 132
 Ramaswamy, Vijaya 139, 144
 al-Ramihi, Muhammad 123
 Rapp, Jennifer 371, 380
 Rapport, Nigel 256, 259, 270
 Rawlinson, Andrew 424, 434
 Reagan, Charles Ellis 203, 216
 Reeves, Peter 143
 Reichelt, Karl Ludwig 156, 177
 Reid, Elizabeth 391, 404
 Reitzenstein, Richard (1861–1931) 148
 Remus, Harold 19, 40
 Rennie, Brian S. 24, 40, 280, 293
 Rennie, Bryan 353, 357, 359, 361, 380
 Rescher, Nicholas 216
 Reuchlin, Johannes (1455–1522) 494
 Rheingold, Howard 389, 392, 394, 396,
 397, 404
 Rhys Davids, Thomas William (1843–
 1922) 454–56, 458
 Richards, Ivor Armstrong (1893–1979)
 223
 Richardson, James Troy 411, 423, 428,
 430, 432, 434
 Richman, Paula 312
 Ricketts, MacLinscott 280
 Rickman, Hans Peter (1918–) 214
 Ricoeur, Paul (1913–) 181, 187, 188, 190–
 92, 203–209, 215, 252, 315
 Riesebrodt, Martin 449
 Riesman, David (1909–2002) 398

- Riffard, Pierre 490, 519
 Ringer, Fritz 271, 293
 Ritter, Harry 88, 99
 Rivière, Claude 49
 Rizvi, Saiyid Athar Abbas 149, 177
 Robbins, Thomas 425, 428, 430, 433, 436
 Roberts, C. 394, 397, 398, 402, 404
 Roberts, Lynne D. 394, 404
 Robins, Kevin 66, 67, 99
 Robinson, John P. 402
 Robinson, Rowena 144
 Rockwell, Norman (1894–1978) 333, 335
 Rodinson, Maxime (1915–2004) 277
 Roey, Albert van 172
 Roff, William 81, 82, 99
 Roof, Wade Clark 399, 404
 Rorty, Richard 226, 237
 Rosaldo, Renato 370, 380
 Rose, Deborah Bird 168, 179
 Rose, Herbert Jennings (1883–1961) 224
 Rose, Hilary 40
 Rose, Steven 40
 Rosenau, Pauline Marie 191, 216
 Rosendale, George 164, 177
 Roth, Rudolph (1821–1895) 136
 Rothstein, Mikael 185, 251, 255, 269, 270
 Rotter, Gernot 449
 Rouco, Antonio María 60
 Rousseau, Louis 19, 39
 Rovati, Giancarlo 60
 Rubow, Cecilie 255, 259, 270
 Rudolph, Kurt 58, 59, 136, 334, 412, 435
 Ruether, Rosemary Radford 296, 303, 305, 315
 Rule, Paul 151, 159, 177
 Rushdie, Salman (1947–) 131–33
 Russell, Bertrand (1872–1970) 227
 Russo, Ann 216
 Rutland, Suzanne D. 171
 Ryba, Thomas 217
 Saadawi 267, 269
 Sadler, Ted 158, 177
 Sagiv, David 125
 Sahlins, Marshall (1930–) 168, 361
 Said, Edward William (1935–2003) 4, 14, 17, 34, 72, 75, 78, 80, 81, 85, 91, 99, 152, 159, 196, 200, 216, 222, 225, 228, 229, 231, 234, 235, 242, 248, 258, 265, 267, 270–72, 277, 278, 282, 284, 285, 293, 306, 312, 321, 326, 331, 337, 342, 351, 364–66, 369, 376, 380, 393, 410, 417, 443, 451–54, 463–66, 472, 481, 485
 Saint-Martin, Louis-Claude de (1743–1803) 495
 Saiving, Valerie 296, 303, 307
 Sakamoto, Hiroshi 484
 Saler, Benson 327, 328, 341, 342
 Salomonsen, Jone 316
 Salvatore, Armando 107, 126
 Sanders, Jack Thomas 422, 435
 Sands, Kathleen 32, 40
 Sangari, Kumkum 214
 Sangharakshita (Bhikṣu) 459, 467, 485
 Santucci, James 505
 Sapir, Edward 231
 Sarasa, Sebastián 60
 Sardar, Ziauddin 27, 40
 Sarton, George 501, 509, 519
 Sarup, Madan 217, 340, 343
 Sasaki, Ruth Fuller (1883–1967) 473
 Saussure, Ferdinand de (1857–1913) 227, 228, 237, 251, 252, 371
 Savage, D. 216
 Sawyer, Deborah 151, 176
 Sayar, Kemal 99
 Ščerbatskoj, Fedor Ippolitovič (1866–1942) 454
 Schalk, Peter 485
 Scheler, Max (1874–1928) 199
 Schermann, Rudolf 449
 Schimmel, Annemarie (1922–2003) 56, 61, 75
 Schleiermacher, Friedrich (1768–1854) 77, 105, 178, 187, 201, 202, 325, 330
 Schmid, Georg 415, 435
 Schmid, Georg Otto 415, 435
 Schmiegelow, Henrik (1941–) 449
 Schroeder, Ralph 389, 397, 404
 Schuon, Frithjof (1907–1998) 80, 144, 158, 500, 505
 Schwab, Raymond 453, 485
 Scott, Joan Wallach 213, 308, 309, 315, 331, 341, 342, 353, 358, 380
 Searle, John Rogers (1932–) 231, 248, 252
 Sebastián, Fernando 60, 280, 292
 Sebastian, Mihail 292
 Secret, François 303, 426, 456, 494, 495, 504, 519

- Sekimori, Gaynor 483, 487
 Şenay, Bülent (1966–) 63, 99
 Senzaki, Nyogen (1876–1958) 465, 485
 Seshadri-Crooks, Kalpana 213
 ash-Shāfiʿī, Muḥammad (767–820) 119, 120
 Shahrastānī, Muḥammad (1076–1153) 79
 Shaked, Shaul (1933–) 177
 Shapiro, J. J. 215
 Sharf, Robert H. 330, 331, 342, 353, 358, 380, 452, 460, 465, 469, 471, 472, 475, 476, 482, 485
 Sharma, Arvind 139, 144, 155, 157, 177, 304, 305, 313, 315
 Sharma, Sita Ram 144
 Sharpe, Brigitta 169, 177, 178
 Sharpe, Eric 73, 75, 79, 99, 151–58, 171, 173, 177–81, 457, 477, 486
 Shaw, Rosalind 300, 308, 315
 Shboul, Ahmad 153, 178
 Shepard, Robert Stephen 317, 342
 Sherif, Muzafer 397, 404
 Shibayama, Zenkei (1894–1974) 475
 Shimano, Eido Tai (1932–) 485
 Shimomura, Torataro 464, 486
 Shore, Bradd 245, 253
 Shore, Jeff 480, 486
 Shulman, David Dean (1949–) 177
 Shupe, Anson David 427, 432, 435
 Shōwa (emperor Hirohito, 1901–1989, r. 1926–1989) 473
 Siikala, Jukka 168
 Sikri, Rehana 139, 144
 Singh, Charan 135
 Singh, Dharendra 144
 Singh, Jagdev Brigadier 144
 Singh, Jodh 144
 Singleton, Charles Southward 519
 Skinner, Quentin 271, 272, 293
 Skorupski, John 230, 241, 253
 Skye, Lee 155, 178
 Slater, Don 397
 Slevin, James 394, 398, 400, 404
 Sloop 400
 Slouka, Mark 396, 404
 Smart, Ninian (1927–2001) 79, 99, 152, 153, 157, 169, 175, 188, 200, 216, 283, 284, 288
 Smith, Bardwell Leith 483
 Smith, Brian Keith 140, 144
 Smith, C. B. 404
 Smith, George David 434
 Smith, Huston 80–82, 158, 177, 500
 Smith, Jonathan Zittel 24, 26, 40, 66, 100, 327, 328, 330, 331, 342, 343, 353, 360, 361, 396
 Smith, Marc Ashley 405
 Smith, Sidonie 316
 Smith, Wilfred Cantwell 66, 81, 82, 140, 144, 292, 344
 Snodgrass, Adrian 159, 178
 Snodgrass, Judith 451, 470, 486
 Snyder, Gary (1930–) 473
 Söderblom, Nathan (1866–1931) 152, 156, 178
 Sōen, Shaku (1859–1919) 464–467, 469, 470–71, 473, 475, 483, 486, 487
 Sōkei-an, Shigetsu (*also* Sasaki Sōkei-an, 1882–1945) 473
 Sonoda, Koyu 483
 Spencer, Herbert (1820–1903) 65, 454, 455, 463, 465, 471
 Spender, Dale 28, 39, 315
 Spiro, Melford 254, 270
 Squires, John 154, 178
 Srinivas, Smriti 145
 Srinivasa Murthy, B. 188, 217
 Staal, Frits 225, 226, 252
 Stanner, William Edward Hanley (1905–1981) 163, 178
 Stanton, Elizabeth Cady 148, 301, 315
 Stanton, Graham Norman (1940–) 148
 Stark, Rodney 191, 305, 411, 418, 422, 423, 435
 Stausberg, Michael 493, 494, 519
 Stcherbatsky, Theodor *see* Ščerbatsoj, Fedor Ippolitovič
 Stein, Stephen Joseph 421, 435
 Steinmetz, Sebald Rudolf (1862–1940) 160
 Stephen, Michele J. 166, 167, 173
 Steppat, Fritz 107, 126
 Stiver, Dan R. 223, 252
 Stocking, Georg Ward, jr. 367, 380
 Storey, John 348, 380
 Straddet-Kennedy, Gerald 145
 Straelen, Henry van 410, 435
 Strathern, Andrew 165
 Strathern, Marilyn 262, 270
 Strauss, Carl Theodor (1852–1937) 461

- Strehlow, Theodor George Henry (1908–1978) 163, 178
 Strelan, John Gerhard 166, 178
 Strenski, Ivan (1943–) 232, 252, 271, 279, 280, 293
 Strong, Charles (1785–1864) 148–50, 174
 Stroumsa, Gedaliah G. 177
 Stuckrad, Kocku von 491, 503, 504, 519
 Stump, Elenore 188, 217
 Styers, Randall Gray 491, 519
 Subhadra Bhiksu (1851–1917) 458, 461;
 see also Zimmermann, Friedrich
 Sudweeks, Fay 405
 Sumangala 458, 461, 462, 465, 466, 469, 483
 Sundén, Hjelmar 58
 Sundkler, Bengt 152, 178
 Suzuki, Daisetsu Teitarō (1870–1966) 452, 453, 465, 467, 469–86
 Swain, Joseph Ward 402
 Swain, Tony 157, 159, 163, 164, 168, 179
 Swatos, William 356, 380
 Swearer, Donald Keeney 439
 Swedenborg, Emanuel (1688–1772) 456, 470–72, 478, 485, 496, 505
 Swarder, Roger 159, 179
 Tacey, David 161, 179
 Tagami, Taishu 475, 486
 Tagore, Rabindranath (1861–1941) 464, 467, 484
 Takukusu, Junjirō (1866–1945) 476, 486
 Tambiah, Stanley Jeyaraja 291
 Tanner, Ronald Godfrey (1927–2002) 155, 171, 180
 Tanyu, Hikmet (1918–1992) 74, 75, 100
 Taplamacoğlu, Mehmet 75
 Tapper, Richard 67, 68, 100
 Tavard, George H. 296, 315
 Taylor, Charles 265, 270
 Taylor, George H. 216, 221
 Taylor, Mark C. 28, 40, 252, 311, 327, 342, 343, 346, 377, 379, 380
 Taylor, Richard P. 456, 486
 Tayob, Abdulkader I. (1958–) 101
 Termeulen, Arend Jan 107, 126
 Terrin, Aldo Natalie 51, 61
 Thakur, Maulu Rama 145
 Thapar, R. 140, 145
 Thelle, Notto R. 463, 464, 468, 470, 486
 Thibault, Paul J. 228, 253
 Thibaut, Claude 401
 Thiering, Barbara 152, 179
 Thomas (apostle) 454
 Thomas Aquinas (c. 1225–1274) 90, 223, 296
 Thomas, Keith 290, 294
 Thompson, Edward Palmer (1924–) 171, 204, 216, 235, 251, 371–73
 Thompson, John Brookshire 204, 217, 236
 Thomson, Roger 172
 Thornton, James 150
 Tibi, Bassam 449
 Tiele, Cornelius Petrus (1830–1902) 73, 74, 216, 285
 Tillett, Gregory 162, 179
 Tillich, Paul (1886–1965) 321, 473
 Tippet, Alan Richard 165, 179
 Toennies, Ferdinand (1855–1936) 398
 Tokugawa (dynasty) 462
 Tollenaere, Herman Arij Oscar de (1949–) 483
 Tomasetti, Friedegard 165, 168, 179
 Tomka, Miklós 60
 Toorn, Karel van der 60
 Topaloğlu, Bekir (1936–) 90, 100
 Tornos, Andrés 52, 61
 Torres, Lourdes 216
 Towler, Robert 433
 Tracy, David 186, 189, 216
 Tribble, Phyllis 302, 316
 Tripathi, Bhanwer Lal
 Trompf, Garry Winston (1940–) 147, 152–54, 156, 159, 160, 162, 165–68, 174, 175, 177–81, 410, 433
 Tsongkhapa (1357–1419) 456
 Tsunemitsu, Kōnen 465, 487
 Tuana, Nancy 27, 40
 Tümer, Günay (1937–1995) 75, 76, 100
 Tulip, James 170, 173
 Tulip, Marie 155, 181
 Turkle, Sherry 391–93, 397, 404
 Turner, Bryan S. 298, 315
 Turner, David 168
 Turner, Harold W. 409, 435
 Turner, Mark 245, 252
 Turner, Victor W. (1920–1983) 231, 236, 252, 302, 312, 316
 Tuza, Esau 167, 181
 Twiss, Sumner Barnes, jr. 435

- Tyagi, Anil Kumar 145
 Tyloch, Witold 61
 Tylor, Edward B. 105, 253, 254, 262, 270,
 367, 380, 512–14, 518, 519
 Uday, Mehta 143
 Ueda, Shizuteru 475
 Ülken, Hilmi 70, 100
 Uludağ, Süleyman (1940–) 75, 90–92, 97–
 100
 Unshō, Shaku 465, 467
 Urban, Hugh Bayard 389, 392, 404
 Uriario, Juan María 60
 Usta, Mustafa 70, 71, 100
 Uyghur, Nermi 64, 100
 Vaid, Sudesh 213
 Van Loon, Borin 40
 Veer, Peter van der 339, 343
 Veitch, James 151, 180, 181
 Veneto, Francesco Giorgio da (1466–1540)
 493
 Versluis, Arthur 503, 505
 Versnel, Hendrik Simon (1936–) 514, 519
 Vetter, Tilmann E. 60
 Vico, Giambattista 160, 180
 Victoria, Daizen 475, 487
 Villacorta, Wilfrido 288, 293
 Vineeth, Vadakethala Francis 145
 Vivekānanda (1863–1902) 459, 464, 469,
 476
 Vogt, Karl 306, 315
 Voltaire (1694–1778) 288
 Voyé, Liliane 431
 Waardenburg, Jacques 1, 8, 75, 102, 126,
 152, 199, 216
 Wach, Joachim (1898–1955) 199, 216
 Walker, Daniel Pickering 493, 519
 Walker, Dennis P. 162, 181
 Walkowitz, Rebecca Lara 32, 39, 379
 Wallerstein, Immanuel (1930–) 347
 Wallis, Roy 416, 418, 435
 Walsh, William Henry 100
 Walther, Christian 448
 Warburg, Margit 388, 389, 400, 402, 403,
 420, 431, 435
 Ward, Graham 77, 84, 100
 Ward, William (1769–1823) 131
 Wardlaw, Harry 147
 Warne, Randi Ruth (1952–) 1, 13, 28, 29,
 40, 295, 299, 304, 315, 373, 380
 Warner, Robert Stephen (1941–) 356, 381
 Waskul, Dennis 391, 405
 Wasserstrom, Steven Mark 501, 519
 William, William Montgomery 100
 Watts, Alan (1915–1973) 456, 472
 Webb, James 503
 Weber, Albrecht (1825–1901) 136
 Weber, Max (1864–1920) 65, 101, 105, 108,
 121, 124, 199, 271, 275, 288, 347, 356
 Webster, Peter 167, 179, 181
 Weeks, Ian 151, 156, 169, 181
 Weeks, Kathi 197, 216
 Wehr, Gerhard 503
 Weinsheimer, Joel 215
 Welch, Holmes 461, 487
 Welch, Sharon 362, 380
 Wellman, Barry 386, 396, 397, 405
 Wellman, James 380
 Werbick, Jürgen 449
 Werblowsky, Raphael Jehudah Zwi
 (1924–) 200, 217
 Wesley, John (1703–1791) 281
 Wessinger, Catherine 423, 428, 435
 West, Cornel 380
 Westerlund, David 102, 126
 Westman, Robert S. 517
 Whaling, Frank 1, 3, 77, 80, 95, 100, 102,
 126
 White, Erin 154, 155, 181
 Whitehead, Harriet 315
 Whitehouse, Harvey 233, 252
 Whiteman, Darrell 165
 Whorf, Benjamin 231
 Wickham, Lionel R. 172
 Wiebe, Donald 25–27, 41, 77, 100, 103,
 126, 152, 153, 169, 175, 185, 199, 214,
 216, 239, 321, 325, 327, 343, 358
 Wielandt, Rotraud 107, 126
 Wilcox, Max 149, 181
 Wild, Stefan 107, 126
 Wiles, Peter 280, 294
 Williams, Colin 147
 Williams, Michael Allen 329, 343
 Williams, Peter William 32, 41
 Williams, Raymond 343, 345, 347–49, 365,
 366, 369, 371, 372, 375, 380
 Williams-Hogan, Jane 505
 Willson, Michele 396, 405

- Wilson, Brian Charles 353, 378, 379, 381
 Wilson, Bryan 408, 410, 416, 418, 435
 Wilson, Horace Hayman (1786–1860) 137
 Wilson, James 151
 Winnfrey, Oprah 340
 Winslow, D. 139, 145
 Witmer, Diane 391, 405
 Wittgenstein, Ludwig (1889–1951) 227–
 29, 233, 237–39, 252, 256, 270, 367
 Wolfhart, Johannes 26, 27, 41
 Worms, Ernest A. 177
 Worsley, Peter 166
 Wright, Brooks 456, 461, 467, 487
 Wright, Crispin 243, 250, 251, 252
 Wurst, Shirley 174

 Xavier, Francisco de (1506–1552) 454, 482
 Xie, Shaobo 197, 217

 Yamada Mumon 467
 Yamaguchi, Susumu 484
 Yamazaki, Masakazu 449
 Yampolsky, Philip Boas (1920–) 473

 Yanagida Seizan 473
 Yanes, Elias 60
 Yates, Frances A. 494, 502, 503, 507, 509,
 510, 518, 519
 Yazır, Hamdi 91
 Yeğenoğlu, Meyda 217
 Yogendra, Vijayadev 148
 York, Michael 425, 436
 Young, Katherine Kidd 315
 Young, Norman 148
 Young, Robert A. 218
 Yule, George 149

 Zablocki, Benjamin 428, 430, 436
 Zaleski, Jeffrey 388, 405
 Ziegenbalg, Bartholomäus (1682–1719)
 140
 Zimmermann, Friedrich (1851–1917) 458,
 461 *see also* Subhadra Bhiksu
 Ziyadah, Khalid 107, 126
 Zoroaster (1st millenium BCE) 493, 494,
 519

Index of Subjects

- 'aql 76, 92, 123
- Abbasids 71, 113
- Aberdeen 150
- Aboriginal 156, 159, 164, 165, 169, 171–173, 175, 177–180, 313
- Aboriginal religions 164, 180
- absolute knowledge 192, 204, 287
- adaequatio intellectus ad intellectum 4
- adaequatio rei et intellectus 4
- African religions 53, 126
- Africanist 152
- agency 31, 83, 270, 350, 355, 362, 365, 371–374, 376, 377
- agnostics 133
- Algeria 442
- alienation 396, 482
- altered states 168
- alternative religions 410, 434
- American Academy of Religion AAR 15–17, 23, 153, 178, 318, 321, 341, 342, 377, 378, 404, 485, 505
- American Family Foundation AFF 427
- Amsterdam 60, 73, 74, 126, 504, 510, 517
- analogical reasoning 130
- Anatolia 65, 66
- ancient Greek religion 161, 328
- ancient Near East 20, 168
- androcentric 5, 307
- androgyny 302, 306
- Anglo-American philosophy 186, 189, 193, 195, 196
- anomalous monism 248
- anomie 351, 352, 356, 378
- anthropogony myths 301
- anthropologists 122, 128, 150, 165, 166, 169, 239, 329, 342, 351, 357, 367, 370, 371, 409
- anthropology 21, 23, 25, 51, 79, 80, 83, 103, 125, 128, 137, 139, 145, 165, 170, 195, 246, 250, 253, 260–262, 266, 269, 270, 300, 301, 315, 324, 327, 347, 348, 350, 351, 361, 362, 367, 368, 370, 375, 376, 379, 380, 420, 505
- anti-Catholic 330
- anti-cult movement 426, 427, 435
- anti-Jewish 280–282
- anti-realism 238, 239
- anti-Semitism 279–282, 286
- antimodernist 438
- apocalyptic 164, 429
- Apollonian 185
- apostates 387, 428, 432
- Arab caliphate 119
- Arabic 30, 66, 93, 104, 108, 110, 117, 119, 120, 122, 236, 337, 440
- Arabs 112, 119, 122
- archaeology 21, 74, 149, 214
- artistic canons 368
- Aryan 459, 467
- Asharite 89
- asrama 134
- assertability conditions 238
- atheism 26, 49
- atheists 133, 189
- audience cults 418
- Aum Shinrikyo 429
- Australasia 148, 151, 153, 160, 162
- Australia 148–155, 157–160, 162, 163, 166, 167, 169, 171–181, 313, 325
- authenticity 87, 107, 122, 330, 331, 432
- Babri mosque 131
- Balkans 65
- Baltimore 39, 151, 312, 341, 377, 519
- Basel 415, 431, 448, 449
- Belgium 46, 47
- belief 26, 40, 49, 65, 77, 85, 90, 95, 101, 112, 116, 167, 168, 171, 172, 177, 180, 194, 195, 197, 212, 213, 225, 238, 250, 253, 254, 278, 303, 306, 324–326, 329, 330, 339, 358, 368, 399, 409, 481, 494, 497, 509, 515

- Benares Hindu University 128
 benign pluralism 323
 Bhagavadgita 132, 457, 477, 486
 Bible 15, 16, 18–22, 75, 149, 155, 171, 174,
 287, 301, 315, 320, 321, 352, 438, 458,
 467
 Bible-based churches 287
 Biblical studies 15, 21, 22, 75, 152, 154,
 366
 Black Islam 163
 Bodhgaya 461, 464, 465, 467, 468
 body 155, 156, 162, 176, 193, 194, 248, 279,
 295, 299, 306, 309, 310, 312, 315, 318,
 331, 356, 404, 405, 411, 452, 505
 Brahman 135
 Branch Davidians 429
 Brigham Young University 417
 British East India Company 131
 British raj 131
 Buddha 323, 342, 347, 453, 454, 456, 457,
 460, 465, 467, 470, 472, 485, 486
 Buddhism 6, 13, 15, 20–22, 47, 55, 56, 128,
 131, 135, 145, 159, 160, 170, 171, 176,
 291, 293, 304, 313, 320, 329, 330, 341,
 342, 387, 400, 408, 439, 451–487, 497,
 499
 Buddhist Catechism 458, 465
 Buddhist Sunyata 287
 Buddhists 1, 145, 453–459, 461–464, 466–
 470, 473, 476, 478–480, 483, 484
 bukkuyō seiten 462
 Bulgaria 65
 business administration 128

 Calcutta 468
 Caliphate 66, 68, 119
 Calvinist 282
 Cambridge 40, 97, 98, 125, 140, 143, 149,
 150, 170–174, 177–181, 213, 216, 217,
 250, 251, 269, 270, 293, 311, 312, 314,
 341, 342, 377–379, 402, 404, 405, 432,
 433, 482, 484, 485, 487, 517–519
 Canada 13–15, 17–20, 22, 33–40, 46, 158,
 327, 403, 428
 canon 275, 293, 345, 455, 464, 471
 Cao Dai 174, 412
 capitalist world-system 372
 Cargoism 163, 485
 caste system 339, 340, 441
 Catholicism 20, 162, 354, 438, 447, 463
 Caucasus 65, 181
 censorship 132, 268
 Center for Studies on New Religions
 CESNUR 415
 Centre for Islamic Studies 93
 Ceylon 454, 457–462, 464–466, 468, 470,
 483–485
 Chan 454, 479, 483
 channeling 400, 425, 432
 charismatic 37, 317, 403, 408, 409, 457
 Charismatics 411
 Chicago 24, 39, 40, 96, 98, 132, 143, 153,
 171, 199, 213–216, 250, 251, 252, 270,
 275, 292, 311, 313, 323, 324, 328, 332,
 342, 343, 377–380, 432, 434, 435, 445,
 448, 449, 461, 463, 469, 470, 483, 485,
 486, 517, 519
 children 106, 246, 263, 423, 434, 477
 China 79, 136, 176, 217, 262, 385, 388, 464,
 478, 479, 484, 487
 Christian 7, 16, 19, 21, 22, 26, 32, 40, 46,
 47, 51–53, 55, 56, 58, 75, 77, 79, 82, 88,
 89, 95, 99, 103, 106, 128, 131, 135–137,
 141, 149, 159, 162, 164, 165, 169, 171,
 173, 174, 175, 177–181, 188–190, 193,
 196, 198, 199, 204, 223, 274, 275, 281,
 283, 284, 291, 296, 301, 303, 304, 306,
 307, 312, 315, 318, 321, 328, 336, 351,
 355, 367, 371, 373, 377, 387, 403, 410,
 411, 419, 420, 435, 437, 438, 448, 454,
 455, 458, 464, 466, 470, 473, 477, 479,
 485, 486, 489–491, 493–498, 501, 508,
 510, 511, 513, 514, 516, 517
 Christian mission 137
 Christian missionary movement 303
 Christian Science 410
 Christianity 13, 16, 17, 21, 22, 25, 26, 28,
 32, 40, 46, 48, 50, 52, 53–58, 76, 78, 82,
 90, 99, 103, 128, 131, 133, 135, 145,
 146, 149, 154, 155, 170, 171, 173, 175,
 176, 177, 178, 180, 181, 186, 188, 189,
 197, 292, 302, 306, 314, 339, 341, 354,
 355, 377, 387, 408, 414, 422, 435, 438,
 440, 453–455, 459, 463, 464, 469, 474,
 476, 478–480, 486, 490, 491, 493, 498,
 503, 507, 511, 512–514, 516, 518
 church 15, 20, 22, 31, 39, 49, 51, 52, 54–57,
 73, 90, 130, 153, 156, 167, 173, 174,
 176, 178, 180, 182, 223, 259, 263, 276,
 282, 284, 296, 297, 301, 309, 312, 315,

- 322, 329, 340, 387, 397, 398, 413, 416–418, 432, 433, 438, 491, 492, 499, 511
- Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints 417
- cinema 139
- circularity 237, 240
- civic life 289
- Civil Rights Movement 289
- civilized society 288, 289
- Clash of Civilizations 445–449
- class 33, 122, 123, 156, 192, 196, 198, 208, 211, 267, 278, 297, 305, 307, 333, 348, 349, 364–366, 369, 373, 375, 376, 378, 396, 513
- classifications 6, 221, 227, 241, 262, 340
- client cults 418
- cognition 8, 240, 244, 246, 250–252, 288, 326, 372, 464
- Cognitive Constraints 240
- cognitive mapping 242
- Coherence Theory 237
- colonial periphery 106
- colonialism 23, 29, 106, 110, 124, 127, 128, 136, 175, 190, 213, 292, 342, 348, 351, 354, 360, 361, 365, 367, 375, 377, 485, 486
- communication 220, 222, 237, 251, 338, 348, 386, 388–396, 398, 399, 401, 403–405, 440, 443, 451, 468, 469, 481
- Communism 58, 423, 444
- community 18, 21, 35, 36, 44, 54, 81, 82, 84, 85, 112, 116, 145, 171, 172, 173, 192, 245, 249, 260, 263, 266, 268, 285, 288, 331, 345, 385, 389–391, 396–405, 417, 419, 420, 421, 425, 434, 491, 499
- comparative approaches 7, 30
- comparative method 323
- comparative religion 76, 99, 103, 106, 124, 127, 128, 149, 151, 153, 155, 157, 166, 172, 178, 180, 182, 214, 217, 274, 284, 292, 299, 312, 351, 377
- comparativism 130, 157
- comparison 6, 30, 55, 56, 59, 81, 106, 130, 135, 191, 193, 213, 291, 327, 340, 342, 366, 404, 454, 490
- conceptual schemes 238
- Confucianism 15, 178, 329, 341, 478
- construction 5, 6, 37, 120, 130, 138, 139, 141, 159, 189, 205, 219, 228, 232–234, 240, 241, 246, 251, 266, 269, 273, 274, 295, 299, 300, 302, 307, 309, 311, 314, 390, 394, 395, 398, 399, 445, 451, 482, 516, 518
- constructive theology 276, 292
- constructivism 5, 445–447, 482
- context 2–7, 13, 14, 19, 20, 25, 37, 44, 46–48, 53, 58–61, 63, 64, 69, 72, 75, 82–85, 87, 90, 93, 98, 99, 101, 103, 104, 105, 107, 108, 112, 116, 119–121, 126, 128–131, 134–136, 138, 141–143, 151, 152, 165, 167, 169, 178, 185, 187, 196, 202, 208, 209, 219, 223, 224, 230, 253–255, 261–270, 277, 278, 285–287, 297, 301, 309, 330, 335, 339, 349, 351, 371, 372, 375, 385, 388, 398, 399, 401, 408, 409, 413, 415, 418, 424, 425, 427, 429, 430, 437, 442, 477, 482, 490, 496, 499, 505–508, 513, 516
- Contextualism 63, 84, 85, 87–89
- contextualization 83–85, 87, 88, 262
- Continental philosophy 73, 188, 190
- conventions 115, 219, 227, 231, 299, 330, 391, 392
- conversion 81, 137, 139, 145, 163, 172, 174, 177, 428, 433, 463
- correspondence theories 223, 265
- correspondence theory 189, 190, 236
- cosmopolitanism 67
- Council of Societies for the Study of Religion CSSR 318
- Crimea 65
- crisis 36, 38, 97, 101, 123, 125, 164, 351, 412, 420, 441–443, 457
- critical 2, 4, 5, 19, 23, 27–30, 37, 40, 49, 63, 80, 85, 88, 93, 95, 96, 100–105, 107–109, 111–114, 116, 117, 120–123, 125, 132, 138, 145, 148, 157, 158, 165, 166, 187, 189–194, 197, 199, 201, 205, 207–214, 219, 221, 229, 252, 271, 272, 277, 281, 290–292, 295–298, 300, 305, 307, 310–312, 317, 319, 322, 340, 342, 343, 346, 347, 350, 353, 354, 357, 359, 360, 363, 366–370, 377–381, 427, 429, 430, 445, 456, 463, 479, 503, 512, 513
- critical approaches 4, 5, 28–30, 63, 103, 305, 342
- critical category of gender 296
- critical distance 208, 429
- critique of ideology 207, 208
- cross-cultural psychology 8

- cult 49, 167, 174, 175, 179, 255, 308, 314, 337, 387, 404, 408, 411, 413, 418, 424, 426, 427, 431–435, 472, 476, 499
- cult movements 175, 418
- cultic milieu 424, 425, 432, 433, 497, 499, 501
- cultural contexts 85, 104, 189, 271, 409
- cultural diversity 43
- cultural models 244
- cultural systems 83, 221, 232, 246, 247
- customary medicine 167
- cyberspace 385, 387, 389, 390, 392–405
- cynicism 277, 287, 393
- dance 7
- Daoism 453, 477, 478; *see also* Taoism
- Dâr al-Funoon 70, 72, 73
- decentering of the self 390
- deception 391
- Declaration Toward a Global Ethic 445–447, 449
- deconstructionist critique 296
- deep structures 241
- defined religion 321
- democratic 56, 130, 133, 331, 340, 379, 444, 499
- Denmark 54, 125, 126, 255, 326, 341, 342
- deprogramming 432
- desacralisation 111
- description 17, 58, 77, 85, 104, 192, 201, 203, 207, 228, 229, 241, 242, 245, 246, 254, 265, 283, 317, 318, 322, 325, 338, 409, 411, 425, 441, 445, 452
- designative to expressive theories 265
- developing countries 129, 512
- devotional cults 139
- dharma 134, 328, 464, 465, 469, 473, 485
- Dhimmî law 69
- dialectic of explanation and understanding 207
- dialogue 51, 54, 55, 77, 103, 123, 131, 135, 146, 151, 154, 160, 178, 188, 198, 205, 207, 216, 266, 318, 319, 321, 325, 332, 336, 350, 353, 359, 365, 371, 375, 386, 391, 392, 396, 420, 464, 469, 474, 479, 486
- diaspora 7, 8
- din 74, 82, 83, 86, 89, 96, 97, 99, 100, 120, 131, 440
- Dîn-i-ilâhî 131
- Dionysian 185
- disaffiliation 427, 428
- discourse 5, 30, 39, 80, 85–88, 92, 94, 95, 97, 99, 101, 103–110, 112–123, 128, 129, 131–133, 135, 141, 143, 145, 156, 165, 195, 196, 205, 208, 213, 219, 231, 235, 236, 239, 247, 250, 293, 295, 297, 299–301, 305, 307–309, 313, 314, 322, 326, 328, 330, 332, 333, 337, 340, 342, 345, 348, 353, 354, 357, 369, 371, 379, 380, 391, 401, 402, 451, 452, 454, 464, 469, 474, 477, 479–482, 502
- discursive systems 235
- disembodiment 391
- dissent 266, 334, 337, 339
- distanciation 207–210, 212
- divine gender 302
- dogmatism 190, 273, 274, 277, 286, 499, 501
- downward causation 245
- dualisms of flesh/spirit, body/soul, mind/matter 309
- Durkheimian tradition 352
- Dutch 53, 69, 73, 131, 162, 166, 199, 283, 284
- Dutch Reformed church 73, 284
- Eastern Buddhist 476, 482, 484–486
- eastern countries 57, 58
- eastern European countries 43, 45, 59
- economics 128, 129, 138, 139, 220, 235, 299, 441, 444, 447, 449
- Edinburgh 60, 61, 149, 150, 173, 176, 251, 271, 313, 315
- education 15, 16, 19, 20, 34, 44, 47, 49, 51–54, 57, 65, 68–74, 96, 99, 124, 307, 320, 324, 334, 341, 349, 379, 438, 446, 449, 474, 484, 514
- Egypt 20, 110, 125, 267, 439, 441, 455, 493
- Egyptology 149, 267
- eidos 198, 203
- electronic media 7
- Eliade effect 323
- empirical possibility 286
- empiricism 134, 224, 247
- employment 33, 34, 96, 204
- Encyclopedia of Religion 96, 212, 213, 305, 311, 312, 315
- Engakuji 465, 471

- Enlightenment 26, 67, 68, 79, 94, 101, 105,
 121, 154, 174, 185, 192, 325, 343, 351,
 355, 357, 438, 453, 457, 463, 465, 471,
 483, 490, 492, 495, 508, 509, 511–513,
 515, 518
 Enlightenment rationalism 185
 environmentalism 157
 epistemology 64, 114, 115, 117, 130, 157,
 210, 226, 278, 376, 518
 epoche bracketing off 198
 Esoteric 115, 146, 163, 303, 424, 425, 433,
 455–457, 490, 491, 493, 495, 496–501,
 503–510, 518
 esotericism 6, 163, 313, 425, 433, 489–492,
 494, 496–513, 515–518
 essence 24, 56, 86, 94, 100, 117, 118, 129,
 185, 190, 198, 199, 203, 215, 216, 219,
 271, 296, 299, 306, 322, 325, 331, 338,
 455, 459, 463, 473, 474, 478, 479
 essence of phenomena 198
 Essex 213, 288
 etatism 66
 ethical questions 429
 ethnography 139, 176, 341, 368, 393
 ethnohermeneutics 210
 etymological 224, 478
 Eurocentrism 80, 190, 212
 Europe 1, 2, 8, 42–45, 47, 52, 53, 56, 58, 59,
 66, 72–74, 95, 99, 101, 106–110, 113,
 115, 116, 213, 214, 285, 317, 328, 331,
 347, 388, 407, 414, 415, 417, 426, 428,
 431, 433, 453, 458, 463, 464, 472, 485,
 491, 504, 505, 514, 517, 518
 eusebia 328
 evil 48, 146, 188, 195, 314, 337, 402
 evolutionism 169, 453, 481, 498
 Extra-sensory perception 288
 falâsifah 89
 False consciousness 207, 208, 366
 fanatic 337, 447
 fascist 24, 279–281, 292
 feminism 20, 23, 26, 28–30, 38–41, 53, 55,
 143, 156, 178, 182, 197, 211, 213–215,
 295, 296, 299, 300, 303, 304, 307, 310,
 311–315, 342, 372, 373, 377–379
 feminist 5, 26–30, 34, 128, 132, 153, 156,
 157, 171, 186, 187, 190, 193, 195, 197,
 211, 213, 214, 216, 217, 292, 295, 296,
 297, 298, 300, 301, 303–305, 307–315,
 326, 331, 353, 357, 372, 373, 377, 378,
 380
 feminist journals 132
 feminist movement 296, 297
 feminist reformers 292
 feminist scholars 27, 29, 34, 128, 295, 297,
 310, 373
 feminist trend in religious studies 296
 field research 170, 429
 film studies 128
 Fiqh 84, 86, 93
 folk category 327
 folk traditions 128, 300
 foundationalism 115, 193
 Four Theories of Myth in Twentieth-
 Century History 252, 272, 279, 280,
 293
 frames 2, 14, 161, 247, 262, 265, 359–361,
 365, 452, 477
 France 3, 45–50, 60, 61, 69, 105, 327, 429,
 434, 496, 500, 518
 French 2, 39, 43, 44, 47–49, 163, 173, 227,
 242, 248, 267, 327, 390, 392, 453, 454,
 496, 504, 506, 507
 functionalist 235, 352, 357, 370
 fundamentalists 118, 438, 440–442, 446,
 447, 459
 Geisteswissenschaften 187, 201, 202, 336
 gender 5, 16, 28–30, 39, 40, 55, 143, 156,
 157, 192, 194, 196, 198, 213–215, 263,
 290, 295–302, 304–315, 348, 350, 366,
 369, 372, 373, 377, 380, 391, 401, 423
 gender as an analytical category 300
 gender critique 296, 298
 gender difference 296–298
 gender system 309
 gender-bending 391
 gender-critical 5, 28–30, 296, 305
 gender-related symbols 302
 generative semantics 241
 generic masculine 305
 Germany 3, 8, 45, 48, 51, 52, 54–57, 65, 78,
 105, 110, 271, 327, 388, 420, 470, 495
 Gita 132, 456, 486
 global social flows 350
 globalisation, globalization 63 129, 141–
 143, 174, 192, 335, 356, 365, 377, 512
 Gnosticism 22, 160, 177, 181, 329, 343,
 456, 492, 518

- Gnostics 151
 God-language 304
 goddess 138, 143, 156, 303, 304, 307, 310, 312
 goddess symbols 303, 307
 goddess worshippers 303
 Gupta dynasty 131
 Guru 135, 459
- habituation 260
 habitus 345
 Hadith 84, 86, 123
 Hebrew Bible 20, 320
 hegemony 119, 339, 345, 348, 362, 364, 365, 368, 369, 372, 373, 376, 379
 Hellenistic mystery religions 149
 heritage 71, 79, 80, 107, 108, 110–112, 114, 117, 120–122, 124, 125, 145, 178, 187, 200, 208, 229, 234, 306, 467, 512, 515
 hermeneutic phenomenology 186, 187, 191, 192, 203, 204, 207
 hermeneutical vortex 239
 Hermetical Order of the Golden Dawn 457
 hieros gamos 295, 301
 Hinayana 478, 481
 Hindu society 134
 Hinduism 20, 22, 47, 55, 56, 76, 128, 131, 134–136, 139–141, 146, 159, 160, 178, 196, 296, 314, 321, 328, 339, 341, 453, 454, 459, 477, 485, 497, 498
 Hindus 1, 53, 131–133, 145, 146, 171, 439–441, 453, 467
 historian of religion 5, 74, 75, 481, 511
 historical approaches 2, 5, 8
 historical recurrence 162, 180, 182
 historical relativism 88
 historicism 87–89, 97, 98, 125, 271
 historicist 88, 89, 224
 historicizing 29, 93, 326
 historiography 161, 177, 181, 204, 421, 435, 509
 history of ideas 158, 296
 history of religion 63, 74–76, 78, 99, 100, 127–129, 133, 136, 138, 207, 272, 277, 311, 325, 388, 491
 Holland 73, 74, 149
 holy 39, 46, 55, 157, 166, 168, 171, 379, 417, 433, 478
 Holy Order of MANS 417, 433
 homo religiosus 59, 298, 305–307
 Hottentot 284
 human experience 25, 59, 188, 323, 489, 490
 human nature 317, 321, 324, 338
 human rights 7, 340, 375
 humanities 1, 3, 18, 19, 35, 39, 55, 72, 80, 137, 138, 172, 185, 187, 225, 250, 257, 265, 271, 276, 297, 360, 369, 471, 502, 509, 511
 Hungary 65
 Husserlian phenomenology 203
- Iceland 263
 iconic 122, 233
 idealism 185, 201, 211, 237, 498, 501
 idealized speakers 248
 identity 32, 39, 40, 67, 99, 109, 122, 139, 143, 145, 176, 269, 285, 295, 301, 308, 309, 311, 314, 317, 318, 321, 333, 339, 341, 342, 353, 361, 362, 364, 377, 380, 386, 389, 392–395, 398, 399, 402–405, 420, 425, 452, 467, 479, 501, 515
 ideological bases of the study of religion 290
 ideological critique 121, 271–275, 277–287, 290, 291
 Ideologiekritik 207
 idolatry 303, 454, 513
 Ijtihad 85–87, 86, 87, 109, 124, 126
 illocutionary 230, 231
 illusion 108, 187, 208, 253, 266, 268, 270
 imagistic 233
 imam 71, 123
 immigration 162, 332, 333
 incommensurability 239, 260
 Independent Churches 168, 180
 India 98, 127–143, 145, 146, 171, 173, 177, 178, 196, 214, 215, 290, 304, 311, 328, 343, 379, 385, 388, 409, 432, 441, 453, 455, 457, 461, 464, 467, 477, 484, 485
 Indian constitution 130
 Indian culture 130, 131, 133, 135, 136, 196
 Indian intellectual tradition 130
 Indian philosophy 128, 135
 indigenous theology 168, 181
 Indonesia 102, 103, 124, 483
 inference 86, 130
 initiation 168, 174, 495
 innateness 241

- instituted models 244
- intellectuals 101, 108, 109, 111, 121, 122, 124, 125, 133, 170, 290, 332, 364, 370, 463, 473, 494
- intentional notions 243
- intentional stance 226
- intentionality 201, 222, 225, 247
- intentions 72, 75, 104, 198, 223, 229, 230, 275, 277, 320, 362, 363, 373
- interaction between explanation and understanding 186
- interdisciplinary 13, 18, 45, 74, 78, 82, 84, 90, 94, 186, 189, 196, 297, 303, 307, 345, 346, 348, 377–380, 503
- International Association for the History of Religions IAHR 43, 45, 71, 76, 325, 505, 506, 518
- International Society for Krishna Consciousness 416; *see also* ISKCON Communications Journal
- internationalisation 129
- Internet 14, 32, 52, 385–405, 415, 427, 443
- interpretation versus explanation 246
- intersubjective 4, 50, 56, 235, 242
- intuition 185, 198–200, 202, 203, 225, 241, 249, 480, 514
- irfan 115, 116, 118
- Irian Jaya 167, 177
- Iron Guard 280, 286
- ISKCON Communications Journal 420
- Islam 15, 17, 20–22, 37, 39, 47, 48, 50, 55–57, 63, 64, 66–76, 78, 79, 80–82, 84–87, 86–90, 92, 93, 96–103, 107–118, 120, 122, 123–126, 128, 131, 135, 139, 143, 145, 146, 150, 160, 163, 177, 182, 272, 277, 291, 304, 308, 311, 313, 314, 337, 341, 355, 377, 408, 440, 446, 447, 449, 478, 489, 498
- Islamic fundamentalism 107, 108
- Islamic Middle East 452
- Islamic Revolution 438, 442, 443, 447
- Islamic studies 63, 70, 72, 74–78, 81, 82, 84–88, 90, 91, 93–96, 99
- Islamic theology 82, 84, 85, 89, 90, 92, 102, 103, 111, 440
- Islamicists 70, 72, 80, 81, 440
- istidlâl 92
- Italy 3, 37, 45, 46, 49–52, 388, 415
- İzmir 89, 96
- Jainism 128, 131, 135
- Japan 24, 388, 402, 410, 429, 433, 435, 452, 462–470, 472–481, 483, 484, 485, 486
- jati 133
- Jesus People 411
- Jewish 8, 30, 75, 76, 95, 99, 279–282, 296, 297, 301, 311, 315, 371, 375, 435, 437, 493, 506
- Jews 1, 176, 279, 281–283
- John Templeton Foundation 319
- Journal of Contemporary Religion 402, 419, 435
- journalism 128
- Judaism 15, 17, 21, 28, 48, 55, 78, 150, 152, 173, 175, 282, 297, 302, 304, 313, 314, 439, 447
- judicial system 288
- Jugendreligionen 408, 433
- Kalâm 70, 71, 84, 86, 89, 90, 92, 125
- kashf 92, 115
- Kemalism 66
- Kemalist 66, 67, 70
- kinship 134
- Koran 287
- Krishna devotees 410, 416
- Kyoto 435, 464, 472–476, 483, 484
- La Salle 434, 471
- laicism 63–66, 68
- laicist 3, 47–50, 67
- language 2, 7, 21, 22, 44, 48, 94, 113–115, 117–120, 137, 138, 172, 173, 178, 187, 210, 219–231, 233, 234, 236–243, 245, 246, 247, 250–252, 256–259, 261, 263, 265, 266, 269, 270, 277, 283, 284, 304, 322, 327, 328, 330, 337, 345, 349, 362, 366, 369, 372, 380, 398, 454, 463, 464, 469, 470, 478, 494, 504, 510, 519
- language-games 229, 239
- law 7, 36, 65, 66, 68, 69, 71, 73, 84–87, 86, 87, 90, 93, 98, 109, 114, 117, 258, 273, 288–290, 293, 426, 428, 429, 432, 441, 495
- lawgivers 95
- Lebensphilosophie 232
- legal studies 82, 167
- legal system 289
- Legion of the Archangel Michael 279

- Leiden 60, 61, 73, 117, 124–126, 171, 176–178, 213, 214, 250, 251, 313, 314, 342, 378, 379, 381, 433, 435, 448, 449, 483, 517, 518
 liberal humanists 317, 327
 life-worlds 233
 linguistic 2, 3, 43, 44, 46, 48, 67, 114–116, 119, 121, 196, 220, 224, 226–228, 231, 233, 238, 241–244, 246, 247, 250, 257, 262, 269, 295, 300, 327, 328, 346, 371, 506
 linguistic determinism 231
 linguistic turn 226, 246, 327, 328
 literature 16, 21, 72, 73, 78, 91–93, 100, 107, 128, 130–132, 135, 138, 139, 141, 164, 171, 174, 179, 181, 200, 201, 215, 273, 297, 304, 309, 312, 318, 324, 327, 330, 345, 366, 367, 380, 400, 414, 419, 420, 423, 424, 427, 460, 462, 471, 476, 477, 497, 501, 504
 Little Traditions 128
 local knowledge 250, 349
 logic 128, 160, 161, 171, 180, 181, 190, 214, 222, 224, 227, 250, 251, 258, 269, 322, 336, 370, 372, 426, 480
 logical positivism 326
 logos 89, 493
 London 38–41, 96–100, 124, 125, 133, 135, 170–181, 213–216, 250, 251, 252, 269, 270, 293, 311–315, 341, 342, 377–380, 401–405, 431–436, 448, 449, 454, 456, 459, 461, 467, 468, 472, 476, 483–487, 517, 519
 Lutheran 179, 282, 320, 408, 495
 Macassans 164
 macrohistory 164, 181
 madrasa 70, 71
 Maha Bodhi Journal 461, 469
 Maha Bodhi Society 458, 461, 467, 468, 470
 Mahayana 454, 456, 459, 463, 466, 469, 471, 472, 478, 481
 maintenance of our social life 289
 management studies 139
 Manichaeism 160, 176
 Manusmṛti 134
 Marxism 57, 85, 111, 380
 Marxist 3, 157, 207, 373
 Marxist ideology 3
 mass culture 370
 master 119, 345, 457, 475, 483
 masters of suspicion 191, 208
 mathematics 130, 224, 227, 510
 Maturidite 89
 McGill University 157
 meaning 4, 8, 24, 69, 72, 76, 85–87, 86, 87, 98, 104, 109, 113, 114, 118–123, 140, 176, 180, 187, 192, 195, 197, 200, 201, 205, 206, 208, 213, 216, 219–249, 251, 252, 254, 256, 257, 265, 266, 277, 295, 299, 300, 302, 311, 312, 320–326, 328, 330–332, 337, 339, 342, 343, 351, 354, 360, 372, 389, 393, 411, 414, 437, 460, 477, 489, 499, 508
 meaning construction 246, 295, 311
 “meaning is use” 229
 meaningfulness 219, 225, 226, 228
 meaninglessness 228
 media 7, 21, 26, 109, 122, 128, 139, 174, 239, 332, 334, 339, 348, 349, 363, 385, 386, 393, 404, 410, 423, 439, 443
 medicine 130, 167
 Melanesia 161, 165–171, 173, 175, 176, 179–182, 433
 Melanesian religion 164–69, 174, 181
 mental manipulation 428
 mental models 244
 Mentalism 243
 Mesopotamian religion 255, 264
 meta-historical 84
 meta-language 239
 metaphor 114, 204, 232, 257, 306, 315, 477, 482
 metaphoric association 244
 metonymic association 244
 Micronesia 169
 migration 53, 83
 millenarism 164, 181
 missiological 153, 157, 169
 mission history 166, 167
 missionaries 75, 136, 169, 283, 284, 351, 367, 409, 454, 459
 missionary 54, 103, 131, 145, 157, 165, 169, 173, 179, 303, 313, 351, 409, 423, 454, 457–459, 463, 466, 468, 469, 497, 514
 modernist 85–88, 113, 126, 154–156, 159, 192, 193, 213, 240, 260, 261, 273, 347,

- 370, 392, 395, 438, 465, 466, 501, 507,
509, 510
- modernity 40, 63, 65, 72, 83, 86, 87, 93, 99,
101, 105, 107, 108, 110, 113, 117, 122–
124, 161, 192, 197, 255, 269, 323, 330,
332, 343, 347, 354–357, 377, 390, 394,
396, 398, 400, 402, 438, 440, 442–446,
452, 459, 460, 462, 476, 478, 483, 509,
519
- modernization 67, 83, 219, 401, 438, 442,
467, 486, 510
- modes of knowledge 219, 232
- Moghul rule 127, 131
- Mormon History Association 417
- Mormonism 417, 421–423
- Mormons 37, 388, 402, 410, 417
- Morocco 102, 103, 124, 125
- morphology 326
- Mother Earth 165, 180
- Movement for the Restoration of the Ten
Commandments of God 429
- mufti 71
- multifaith society 54, 146
- Munich 150, 179
- Muslims 1, 53, 69, 71, 79, 81–83, 119, 120,
122, 133, 145, 439, 440, 446, 447
- Mysore University 128
- mysterium tremendum 306, 317
- mysticism 6, 7, 71, 90–92, 97, 110, 114,
115, 158, 170, 277, 323, 353, 400, 453,
455, 470–472, 479, 486, 504, 506, 513
- Mystik 158
- myth of objectivity 275
- myths 121, 136, 139, 145, 171, 213, 224,
295, 300–302, 309, 317, 477
- naql 92, 125
- narrative 30, 92, 178, 186, 189, 209, 216,
230, 247, 302, 306, 314, 342, 345, 370,
503, 507
- nass 92, 118, 123, 125
- nation state 105, 358
- nation-building 319
- National Association of Bible Instructors
321
- nationalism 66–68, 143, 163, 213, 485, 486
- nationalistic 333, 461, 474, 476
- natural/empirical sciences 130
- naturalization 259, 260, 264, 268
- nature mythology 224
- Naturwissenschaften 187, 202, 336
- Nazi Religionsforscher 282
- Nazis 282, 286
- Nazism 370, 375
- negative theology 371
- neo-Freudian insights 352
- neo-Gramscianism 348, 375
- neo-Hindu 135
- neo-Marxian arguments 347
- Neo-Paganism 400, 410
- Netherlands 43, 46, 48, 52–54, 117, 325,
504
- New Age 20, 174, 175, 178, 303, 313, 399,
400, 403, 404, 417, 424, 425, 426, 431,
433, 436, 457, 462, 485, 497, 498, 499,
501, 503, 518
- New Age-Orientalism 457
- New Apostolic Church 417, 418
- new magical movements 419
- new religions 6, 20, 400, 402, 407–415,
419–421, 423, 426, 428–436, 486
- new religious movements 16, 46, 49, 52,
54, 56, 58, 163, 166, 176, 181, 303, 387,
402, 407–409, 411, 412, 414, 422, 431,
432, 433–436, 491, 499
- New York 38–41, 60, 97–100, 124–126,
143, 170, 171, 173, 176, 177, 180, 181,
212–217, 250–252, 269–271, 292, 293,
311, 312, 313–315, 331, 333, 334, 341–
343, 377–381, 401, 402, 403–405, 431–
436, 448, 449, 483–486, 507, 517, 518,
519
- New Zealand 148, 149, 151, 152, 154–156,
168, 176, 180
- newness 2, 3, 5, 42, 44, 257, 408, 412
- newness of discovery 257
- newness of invention 258
- Newtonian physics 291
- nihilistic 287
- nominalist 247, 253, 508
- non-cognitive 220, 224
- non-modernist 85, 87
- non-rational knowledge 130
- non-reductionism 244
- North American Association for the
Study of Religion NAASR 318, 325
- northern 43, 45, 46, 54, 58, 148, 454, 456
- northern countries 54, 58
- Norway 54

- Nova Religio: The Journal of Alternative and Emergent Religions 419, 436
- Numen 43, 44, 61, 126, 180, 251, 314, 486, 518, 519
- objectifying process 258
- objective 4, 5, 25, 27, 28, 74, 76, 82, 99, 102, 113, 143, 158, 187, 189, 190, 192, 194, 201, 203–205, 210, 226, 228, 234, 261, 273, 326, 330, 352, 356, 480, 515
- objectively 4, 31, 151, 253, 258, 278
- objectivity 5, 26, 27, 31, 74, 77, 81, 83, 101, 104, 106, 113, 187, 194, 196, 202, 203, 208, 273, 275, 310, 320, 352, 428, 434, 436
- Oceania 148, 166, 169, 171, 173–175, 179–181
- ontological dumping 253, 260, 266, 268
- ontological insecurity 259
- ontology 24, 64, 185, 222, 239, 243, 248, 259, 266
- Operation Rescue 289
- Order of the Solar Temple 429
- Orientalism 5, 81, 98, 99, 160, 196, 197, 213, 215–217, 267, 270, 272, 293, 337, 342, 351, 379, 380, 451–453, 457, 474, 477, 479–486
- Orientalist approach 80
- origins 19, 66, 75, 84–86, 88, 89, 92, 108, 141, 143, 173, 180, 181, 189, 211, 216, 224, 235, 240, 250, 252, 326, 328, 330, 378, 379, 381, 388, 411, 423, 432, 494
- Orthodox 57, 69, 103, 151, 274, 275, 278, 287, 417
- Osmania University 128
- otherness 106, 192, 207, 396, 453
- Ottoman Empire 65–67, 69, 97
- Oxford 39, 40, 97, 99, 100, 135, 137, 143, 145, 171–173, 176, 182, 213, 221, 222, 250, 252, 262, 269, 270, 292, 293, 311, 313, 341, 342, 378–380, 401, 402, 405, 431–433, 436, 472, 483, 485, 519
- Pacific 148, 152, 165, 167–171, 173, 175–177, 179, 182, 409, 433
- Pacific Islands 168
- Pagan 164, 416, 417, 436, 513, 514
- Paganism 175, 400, 410, 417, 433, 514
- Pali Text Society 454, 456
- pancamahayajna 134
- pantheism 195
- Papua New Guinea 151, 165, 170, 175, 176, 180, 182, 433
- papyrological 149
- Paradise narrative 306, 314
- Paris 47, 60, 61, 122, 170, 181, 251, 269, 432, 434, 448, 449, 504, 507, 517–519
- Parseeism 131
- participant observation 168, 421, 427, 429
- Patiala University 128
- Patriarchy 193, 298, 304, 306, 312, 313
- Patristic 15, 149, 155, 156, 161
- payback 161, 167, 168, 181
- payback theory 161
- Pentecostals 411
- perception 64, 79, 130, 133, 236, 288, 330, 409, 429, 441, 444, 446, 490, 494, 509, 514, 515
- performative utterances 230
- perlocutionary utterances 230
- Persia 160
- Pew Internet and American Life Project 388, 389
- phenomenological theology 63, 71, 77, 78, 98
- phenomenologists 73, 74, 198, 199, 326, 375
- phenomenology 3, 20, 30, 38, 49, 51, 53, 56, 71–76, 78, 79, 85, 97, 100, 110, 151, 154, 168, 178, 186–188, 191, 192, 198, 199, 200, 202–204, 207, 209, 210, 212, 214–216, 326, 361
- philological methods 6, 138
- philosopher 112, 117, 151, 152, 156, 159, 195, 201, 215, 217, 228, 267, 325, 459, 464, 470, 471, 474, 493, 495
- philosophy 4, 13, 16, 17, 20, 22, 23, 30, 52, 54, 57, 73, 74, 77, 78, 79, 80, 86, 88–93, 96, 97, 100, 105, 110, 112, 113, 114, 115, 117, 128, 131, 135, 138, 146, 151, 152, 158–160, 171, 174, 175, 177, 178, 181, 185–196, 198, 203–205, 207, 210, 212–216, 220, 222, 223, 224–227, 232, 233, 238, 246, 247, 250–252, 267, 297, 312, 370, 380, 401, 463, 464, 469–471, 474, 475, 479, 484, 486, 492, 493, 500–502, 504, 505, 510, 518, 519
- physics 129, 130, 291, 510
- pietas 328
- pizza-effect 476, 477

- pluralism 53, 67, 188, 311, 323, 332, 333, 336, 338, 367, 491
- pluralistic 19, 95, 141, 338, 370
- Poland 3, 151
- political 2, 3, 14, 22–24, 29, 31, 36, 38, 40, 46, 48, 56, 57, 64, 65, 67–71, 73, 79, 83–85, 91, 97, 101–105, 107, 109, 110, 111–113, 116, 118–124, 128, 131, 138, 139, 141, 157, 158, 161, 168, 173, 182, 213, 224, 229, 257, 272, 279–284, 289–291, 293, 296, 298, 303, 312, 314, 318, 319, 325, 329–332, 335, 338, 339, 346, 351, 353, 354, 356, 359, 363, 369–371, 373, 405, 411, 438, 440, 441, 442–444, 447, 449, 451, 460, 485, 496, 514
- political bhikkhus 460
- political economy 40, 158, 354
- political science 46, 48, 56, 128
- politically correct 277
- politicisation of Islam 102
- polymethodic 94, 167
- Polynesia 169
- polytheoretical 94
- popes 288
- popular culture 22, 32, 40, 81, 164, 349, 403
- positivism 26, 224, 322, 326, 497
- positivity of context 261, 262
- post-Enlightenment West 79
- postcolonial perspective 30, 197
- postindustrial economy 347
- postmodern reflexivity 350
- postmodernism 26, 38, 40, 41, 107, 124, 126, 187, 191–193, 197, 212, 213, 214, 216, 275, 276, 347, 348, 360, 363, 377, 378, 379, 402
- postmodernism, two forms of 191
- postmodernists 30, 108, 349, 365, 375, 390, 392
- poststructuralist gender theorists 372
- pragmatics 61, 229, 232, 251, 433, 518
- preachers 72
- prejudice 81, 95, 192, 459
- prima philosophia 222, 226
- privacy 332
- production of knowledge 297
- proper context 3, 85
- prophets 95, 172, 175, 182, 387
- Protestant apologetics 288
- Protestant mission theology 284
- Protestantism 8, 354, 437, 453, 454, 459, 463
- proto-Nazi 286
- pseudo-Orientalism 452
- psychics 288
- psychology 3, 8, 13, 20, 25, 45, 46, 53, 56, 59, 74, 77–80, 82, 92, 95, 137, 162, 202, 247, 251, 257, 299, 420, 432, 461, 470–472, 498, 501
- psychology of religion 3, 20, 45, 46, 53, 59, 74, 77–79, 82, 162, 461, 471
- Ptolemaic astronomy 287
- public discourse 109, 131
- public institutions 16–18, 130
- public intellectuals 332
- Puritan 150
- Puritanism, English 291
- pursarthas 134
- quasi-religion 425, 433
- Québec 17, 19, 20, 22, 31, 39, 429
- queer studies 297
- Qumran 153, 180
- Qur'anic studies 82, 84, 88
- race 175, 192, 196–198, 290, 297, 305, 307, 314, 345, 348, 362, 365, 366, 369, 373, 377, 380
- rational knowledge 130
- rationality 30, 85, 86, 122, 125–130, 134, 173, 188, 193–195, 198, 212, 213, 229, 251, 309, 325, 326, 341, 342, 442, 453, 470, 478, 507, 509, 510, 513
- reduction 33, 241–244, 398
- reductionist 80, 86, 203, 358, 361, 510, 512
- reductionist approach 80, 512
- referential semantics 226
- referents 219, 222, 223, 255, 392
- reflexivity 207, 208, 210, 347, 350, 359–361, 390, 394, 395, 398, 400, 434, 483
- Reformation 83, 150, 180, 329, 513
- relativism 5, 26, 77, 88, 193, 212, 278, 295, 360
- relativist 187, 229, 231, 237
- religion and state 116, 130
- religion as context 264
- religion as sui generis 299
- Religion Today 419, 444
- Religionswissenschaft 45, 60, 78, 79, 98, 179, 186, 199, 216, 327, 433, 435, 448, 491

- religious change 166, 169, 174, 177, 386, 395, 399, 484
- religious consciousness 399, 478
- religious discourse 30, 39, 85, 113, 114, 117, 119, 121, 122, 213, 231, 239, 301, 369, 451, 454, 464, 477, 481
- religious freedom 408, 428, 430
- religious functionaries 128
- religious language 173, 219, 220, 223, 229, 252
- religious myths 136
- religious thought 51, 52, 120, 123, 471
- renamings of the sacred 304
- renunciation 72, 134, 160, 483
- representational theory of truth 322
- research on men and masculinities 297
- responsibility for their own concepts 277
- retributive logic 160, 161, 180
- retro-cognition of past lives 288
- revelation 85–87, 92, 95, 96, 99, 111, 115, 130, 176, 223, 287, 330, 453, 492, 502
- revitalization 412, 431
- rhetoric 35, 66, 67, 223, 315, 329–331, 338, 339, 342, 359, 360, 389, 458, 476, 486
- right-wing Hindus 131
- ritual 7, 16, 24, 30, 131, 161, 175, 177, 231, 232, 241, 252, 277, 292, 295, 302, 306, 315, 323, 329, 341, 356, 359, 399, 413, 455, 457, 460, 478, 481, 482, 511
- role of religion 59, 104, 110, 120, 122
- Roman Catholic 8, 51, 52, 57, 274, 320, 410, 438
- Romania 279, 280
- Romano-Hellenistic 149, 156
- Romantic idealism 185
- romanticism 232, 453, 498, 501
- rōshi 475, 485
- rule of law 289, 290
- sacred 7, 20, 24, 26, 32, 38, 39, 75, 99, 114, 115, 118, 119, 122, 132, 161, 164, 173, 176, 180–182, 199, 213, 221, 223, 254, 258, 259, 261, 264, 267, 295, 296, 298, 299, 301, 302, 304, 307, 311, 314, 317, 320, 325, 340, 342, 355, 399, 401, 404, 413, 419, 421, 425, 432, 433, 455, 489, 501, 505
- sacred books 413
- Salafiyah 92
- Salem 289
- Sanskrit 128, 136, 137, 139, 328, 460, 463, 470
- Satanic verses 131
- sati 315, 339
- schemata 234, 247
- Science of Religion Bulletin Abstracts 44
- Scientism 159, 275
- Scientology 410, 416, 435
- scripts 247
- scriptural testimony 130
- sects 20, 52, 220, 231, 309, 407, 410–412, 418, 420, 432, 435, 436, 462, 464, 466, 467, 469, 470, 476
- secular 19, 49, 53, 65–72, 76, 79, 80, 83, 86, 87, 95, 100, 103, 120, 130–133, 136, 173, 185, 196, 251, 260, 262, 269, 270, 274–276, 289, 293, 313, 329, 331, 340, 342, 354, 355, 425, 427, 433, 489, 496, 505, 511, 516, 518
- secular critique 130, 131
- Secularisation theory 101
- secularism 37, 63–67, 69, 79, 85, 86, 91, 97, 139, 143, 355, 356
- secularization 7, 40, 51, 56, 63–65, 68, 69, 72, 91, 161, 178, 179, 219, 355, 403, 431, 432, 435, 490, 496–498, 508, 510, 511, 512, 516, 518
- secularized 49, 52, 56, 70, 133, 154, 329, 351, 355, 416, 420, 425
- semantic eliminativists 242
- semantic facts 244
- semantics 4, 152, 219–224, 226–229, 232, 236–239, 241, 242, 245, 246, 248, 251
- semantics of religion 248
- seminaries 128, 358
- semiosis 220, 227
- semiotic system 118
- semiotics 117, 223, 234, 373, 374
- Semitic studies 150, 154
- September 11, 2001 32, 333, 334, 337
- sex/gender model 295
- Sexuality 16, 20, 143, 196, 295, 301, 306, 309, 314, 315, 365, 434
- Shinto 323
- Shintoism 47
- siddhis 458
- signified 118, 119, 227
- signifier 118, 227
- Sikh fundamentalism 139
- Sikh politics 139

- Sikhism 128
- Sitz im Leben 277
- social construction of reality 228
- social peace 289, 290
- social sciences 1, 3, 7, 18, 19, 22, 35, 39, 61, 72, 80, 83, 94, 95, 99, 135, 137, 138, 167, 216, 225, 253, 257, 297, 349, 360, 371, 500
- social scientific theories 132
- social/cultural anthropology 128
- socialism 111, 444
- socialist 130, 263, 378, 379
- socio-cultural gender structures 295
- socio-cultural systems 221, 232
- socio-psychological 4, 5, 161
- sociological analysis 83, 124, 430, 435
- sociology 3, 7, 13, 20, 21, 30, 45–50, 52, 53, 56, 65, 74, 77–80, 82, 83, 95, 108, 113, 124, 128, 134, 137, 145, 163, 167, 171, 175, 181, 225, 262, 272, 276, 299, 348, 370, 380, 386, 388, 402–404, 411, 414, 420, 425, 430–433, 436, 442, 452, 482
- sociology of religion 7, 20, 21, 45–50, 52, 56, 74, 77–79, 82, 83, 108, 402, 403, 411, 414, 420, 425, 430, 431, 433, 436, 442
- Solomon Islands 165, 180
- sorcery 161, 168
- soteriology 359
- South Africa 101, 125, 129, 283
- southern Africa 124, 283, 284, 292, 351, 377
- southern Cape 284
- space technology 130
- Spain 3, 46, 51, 52
- Spanish 3, 44, 51
- spectral evidence 288, 289
- speech acts 222, 230
- spiritistic 163, 168
- spirits 161, 288, 289, 376
- spiritual male 306
- spiritualism 303, 314, 455, 478, 481, 496, 497
- Sri Lanka 144, 458–460, 468, 483, 484
- St Andrews 155
- state 4, 15, 18, 20, 23, 38–40, 48, 49, 65–68, 70, 72, 73, 98, 100, 102–105, 109, 111, 116, 117, 125, 130, 131, 143, 151, 169, 187, 197, 209, 213, 214, 216, 220, 230, 242, 289, 309, 313, 315, 318, 321, 322, 329–332, 334, 339–342, 346, 356, 358, 404, 428, 431, 432, 434, 439–441, 445, 449, 483, 485, 507, 517, 518
- state patronage 131
- structural analysis 114, 205
- structural foundations 113
- study of religion in non-Western contexts 102
- subjective 4, 77, 99, 104, 194, 199–201, 208, 225, 226, 266, 273, 276, 307, 309, 310, 321, 325, 330, 357, 361, 421, 455, 480
- subjectivity 105, 107, 187, 201, 239, 250, 310, 357, 358, 390, 395
- sûfi 66, 90–92, 96, 98, 99, 145
- superstition 59, 229, 249, 454, 501, 509, 513, 514
- Sweden 54, 157
- Switzerland 47, 415, 424, 429, 473, 501
- syncretism 7, 163, 174, 412, 493, 494
- syncretistic groups 412
- syntax 241, 248
- tahâfut 89
- Tanzimat 69
- Taoism 47; *see also* Daoism
- Tarih al-Adyaan 74
- tariqa 68
- Tasawwof 91, 92
- tawhid 118
- TDV Encyclopaedia of Islam 93, 100
- technologically mediated religious experiences 397
- technopagans 397, 401
- televangelism 386
- television 340, 376, 385, 386, 397
- temple 139, 173, 293, 380, 429, 461, 467, 468, 473–476
- Tenrikyo 410
- terrorists 337
- text 75, 86, 88, 89, 92, 97, 111, 114–120, 132, 134, 150, 159, 164, 172, 192, 203–209, 211, 220, 247, 248, 262–264, 287, 327, 330, 337, 339, 379, 401, 404, 421, 454, 456, 463, 471, 493, 495
- textual analysis 6, 205
- theology 308
- theists 189
- theological critiques of contemporary knowledge 277

- theology 13, 15, 16, 19, 20, 22, 25–28, 30,
 39, 45–47, 49, 51–56, 58, 63, 68, 71, 73,
 74, 77–79, 82, 84, 85, 88, 89, 90, 92, 94,
 95, 97–100, 102, 103, 110–114, 116,
 119, 120, 124, 125, 135, 140, 148, 151,
 153, 154–157, 165, 167, 168, 171–174,
 176–181, 185, 186, 189, 195, 213, 214,
 216, 233, 275, 276, 281, 282, 284, 290–
 293, 303, 308, 310, 315, 351, 355–357,
 367, 371, 377, 420, 437, 438, 440, 460,
 472, 491, 492, 493, 500, 510, 518, 519
 theories 5, 24, 38, 56, 58, 59, 83, 87, 99,
 101, 104–106, 108, 109, 123, 132, 143,
 145, 150, 151, 164, 185, 197, 211, 220,
 221, 223–225, 227, 229, 232, 233, 235,
 239, 240, 251, 252, 255, 256, 260, 261,
 264–273, 275, 278, 279, 280, 281, 286,
 287, 291, 293, 297, 317, 318, 326, 356,
 358, 359, 361, 365, 371, 377, 407, 416,
 438, 446, 498, 512–515, 519
 theory of liminality 302, 312
 Theosophical Society 303, 314, 455–458,
 461, 462, 466, 468, 472, 485
 Theosophy 163, 303, 312, 410, 455, 457,
 462, 465, 466, 468, 470, 471, 472, 483,
 495–497, 501, 505, 508, 518
 Theravada 293, 454, 460, 465, 483
 thick description 85, 325
 Tibet 455, 456, 467, 472, 484, 485
 Tokyo 463, 466, 483–487, 506
 tolerance 103, 138, 332, 336, 342, 387
 Torres Strait 164
 traditional cosmologies 221
 transcendental 95, 97, 100, 135, 139, 201,
 222, 289, 480
 transformational rules 241
 translation 2, 6, 44, 61, 91, 92, 97, 99, 137,
 140, 151, 160, 186, 222, 230, 440, 457,
 471, 493
 tribal religions 128, 313
 true propositions 219
 truth 4, 5, 24, 76, 77, 80, 86, 96, 100, 108,
 109, 115, 129, 178, 188, 189–192, 194,
 210, 214, 220, 223, 225, 227, 229, 230,
 231, 232, 238, 239, 250, 263, 270, 288,
 289, 321, 322–324, 326, 353, 380, 393,
 400, 438, 455, 462, 478, 479, 482, 492,
 499
 truth claims 4, 5, 188, 210
 truth-values 232
 Turkey 3, 63–69, 71–73, 75–78, 80, 84–86,
 88, 90–93, 95–100, 464
 Turkish academia 74, 80, 83–85
 Turkish faculties of divinity 63, 76, 81, 82,
 89, 90
 Turkish universities 63, 64, 68, 71, 75, 85,
 88, 94
 UFO 163, 181, 397, 403, 424, 431
 UFO dreams 163
 Uganda 429
 ultimate concern 321, 325
 Unification Church 416, 432, 433
 Unification of Education Act 70
 United Kingdom 46, 48, 53, 54, 152
 Universals 240, 251, 357
 University of Melbourne 149, 165
 University of Sydney 149, 150, 167, 172–
 177, 179–182
 Uppsala 153, 157, 179, 314, 403, 485
 urbanization 7
 USA 36, 46, 415, 470, 475
 Utrecht 73, 149
 Validation 84, 190, 221, 265, 470
 values 26, 34, 38, 64, 68, 69, 84, 93–95,
 105, 107, 111, 122, 133, 134, 136, 154,
 176, 192, 195, 201, 208, 219, 232, 235,
 247, 263, 268, 275, 285, 287, 288, 291,
 302, 319, 323, 330, 335, 336, 338, 345,
 348, 354, 356, 359, 368, 369, 375, 420,
 439–444, 499, 500
 varna 133, 134
 varnasrama dharma 134
 Vatican II 438
 Vedic literature 130
 verification 64, 190, 225, 236–238, 252
 verificationism 236
 Verstand 187, 201
 Verstehen 200–202, 336, 449
 Victorian Protestants 454
 Vienna Circle 224
 violence 46, 139, 143, 173, 176, 220, 245,
 289, 290, 353, 368, 429, 433, 434, 435,
 443, 444
 virtual community 396, 402–404
 Vodou 331
 Vrindaban 416
 Waco 429

- wars of religion 289, 329, 369
- Weltanschauung 64, 82, 86
- Wesensschau 190
- West Papua 167, 176
- Western culture 40, 67, 79, 288, 306, 313,
433, 490, 492, 496, 509, 512, 518
- Western esotericism 6, 489–492, 494, 496–
512, 515–518
- Will to Power 208
- witch trials 288
- womanist theology 156
- women 5, 16, 27–29, 35, 37, 75, 106, 139,
143, 156, 157, 162, 172, 173, 175, 178–
180, 182, 193–197, 211–213, 215, 251,
263, 292, 295–298, 300–315, 353, 423,
434, 435, 466
- women of color 211, 308
- women of the second and third world
211
- women philosophers 193
- words and concepts 247
- working principle 273
- World War II 1, 7, 65, 67, 173, 410, 497,
498
- worldview 59, 79, 80, 93, 130, 141, 205,
210, 219, 262, 324, 417, 425, 494, 497,
507, 508, 510, 511, 514
- Yoruba 152
- Young East 474, 476, 483, 486
- Yugoslavia 65
- zar-cult 308
- Zen 5, 451–453, 464–469, 471–487
- Zen Orientalism 452
- zengaku 464
- zenshū 464, 474, 478
- Zoroastrianism 128, 131, 387