

CONTENTS

PUBLISHER'S NOTE	vii
INTRODUCTION	ix
PART 1: FOUNDATIONS OF THE TRADITION	
1. Buddhist Religion, Culture, and Civilization Frank E. Reynolds and Charles Hallisey	3
2. The Buddha Frank E. Reynolds and Charles Hallisey	29
3. Buddhism in India Luis O. Gómez	51
PART 2: THE PAN-ASIAN BUDDHIST WORLD	
4. Buddhism in Southeast Asia Donald K. Swearer	107
5. Buddhism in Central Asia Ronald Eric Emmerick	131
6. Buddhism in China Erik Zürcher	139
7. Buddhism in Korea Robert Evans Buswell, Jr.	151
8. Buddhism in Japan Tamaru Noriyoshi	159
9. Buddhism in Tibet Herbert Guenther	175
10. Buddhism in Mongolia Walther Heissig	189
PART 3: BUDDHIST SCHOOLS AND SECTS	
11. Hīnayāna Buddhism André Bareau	195
12. Mahāyāna Buddhism Nakamura Hajime	215
13. Esoteric Buddhism Alex Wayman	241
14. The Schools of Chinese Buddhism Stanley Weinstein	257
15. The Schools of Japanese Buddhism Araki Michio	267

16.	The Schools of Tibetan Buddhism David L. Snellgrove	277
PART 4: DIMENSIONS OF RELIGIOUS PRACTICE		
17.	The Buddhist Saṃgha Heinz Bechert	289
18.	Saṃgha and Society H. L. Seneviratne	297
19.	Buddhist Cultic Life in Southeast Asia Richard F. Gombrich	309
20.	Buddhist Cultic Life in East Asia Taitetsu Unno	317
21.	Buddhist Cultic Life in Tibet Robert A. F. Thurman	325
22.	Buddhist Meditation Winston L. King	331
23.	Buddhist Iconography Simone Gaulier and Robert Jera-Bezard	341
24.	Folk Buddhism Donald K. Swearer	351
PART 5: THE PATH TO ENLIGHTENMENT		
25.	The Arhat Donald K. Swearer	361
26.	The Career of the Bodhisattva Nakamura Hajime	365
27.	Celestial Buddhas and Bodhisattvas David L. Snellgrove	373
28.	The Mahāsiddha Reginald Ray	389
29.	Nirvāṇa Thomas P. Kasulis	395
LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS		409
FINDING LIST OF ARTICLE TITLES		410
SYNOPTIC OUTLINE		412

MAPS

Buddhism in India	53
The Spread of Buddhism	96