

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	ix
<i>Foreword by Prof. Alfred Bloom</i>	xi
<i>List of Illustrations</i>	xiii
General Introduction	1
PART I: Meeting Popular Japanese Buddhism	1
PART II: The Development of Mahayana Buddhism	4
Chapter One: Shinran – the Founder	13
1. Eshinni: Letter to Kakushinni	18
2. Kakunyo: Godensho	19
3. Shinran: Tannisho – chapters 1, 3 and 15	26
4. Shinran: Mattosho – excerpts from letters 1, 2 and 20	29
5. Shinran: Shoshinge – Hymn of True Shinjin and Nembutsu	32
Chapter Two: Shin Buddhism in the Modern Age	38
6. Kiyozawa Manshi: On Faith and Reason	40
7. Kiyozawa Manshi: Peace Beyond Ethics	42
8. Kiyozawa Manshi: My Religious Conviction	44
9. Akegarasu Haya: About Wisdom	46
10. Akegarasu Haya: Mind of Embracing All Things	48
11. Soga Ryojin: Dharmakara Bodhisattva	50
12. Kaneko Daiei: The Present Age and Our Present Situation	54
13. D.T. Suzuki: The Shin Teaching of Buddhism	56

14. D.T. Suzuki: Shin Buddhism and Christianity Compared	58
15. D.T. Suzuki: Shinran and Søren Kierkegaard	63
16. Hirose Takashi: Shinran's Ideas of Equality	64
Chapter Three: The Dobokai Movement	67
17. The Goal of the Shinshu Dobokai Movement	69
18. The Dobokai Movement – an Interview	71
19. Manual for Propagators of the Dobokai Movement	76
Chapter Four: Shin Buddhism and the Arts and Crafts	80
20. Shandao: Parable of the White Path	84
21. Kamo no Chomei: From 'The Ten Foot Square Hut'	87
22. Issa Kobayashi: From 'The Year of My Life'	89
23. Issa Kobayashi: From 'The Seventh Journal'	90
24. Issa Kobayashi: Haiku	91
25. Saichi Asahara: Poems of a myokonin	91
26. Yanagi Soetsu: The Dharma Gate of Beauty – Shin Aesthetics	92
27. 'Doshu of Akao' – a Woodblock Print by Munakata	96
28. Niwa Fumio: A Child's Ho-onko	97
Chapter Five: Rituals in Shin Buddhist Temples – notably Higashi Honganji	101
29. Plan of Higashi Honganji	104
30. Ho-onko at Higashi Honganji, 1992 – a Description	106
31. Ho-onko Time Schedule, 1992	114
32. Susu-harai at Higashi Honganji, 1992	118
33. Ho-onko at Murakami, Niigata, 1992	120
Chapter Six: Death and Burial in Shin Buddhism	126
34. Procedure for Funerals – Excerpts from a Handbook for Shinshu Priests	128
35. Rennyo: White Ashes – a Letter	129
36. A Shumidan Ceremony at Higashi Honganji, 1993	132
37. Shin Buddhist Viewpoints on Death and Burial – an Interview	134
Chapter Seven: Shin Buddhist Education	140
38. Kiyozawa Manshi: Opening Ceremony Address of Shinshu University (1901)	141
39. Shin Buddhist Viewpoints on Education – an Interview	142

40. The Theological Seminary: Senshu Gakuin, Yamashina	147
41. Religious Education at Otani High and Junior High School	149
Chapter Eight: Shin Buddhist Mission in Hawai'i	151
42. Hazama Tatsuyo: Young Picture Bride	153
43. Kikuchi Shigeo: 7 December 1941	155
44. David Kobata: Memoirs of a Japanese Buddhist in Hawai'i – an Interview	158
45. Daniel K. Inouye: You Dirty Japs	162
46. Shin Buddhist Mission in Hawai'i – an Interview	163
47. Oshogatsu – New Year's Day	168
48. Haneda Nobuo: The Future of Shinshu Buddhism in America	171
49. Imamura Ryo: Excerpt from a Sermon	173
50. K.P. Kramer & K.K. Tanaka: Excerpt from a Buddhist-Christian Dialogue	175
51. Overview: Tensions in Shin Buddhism Today	178
Postscript: Prof. Alfred Bloom: Appraisal of Shin Buddhism in the Modern World	181
<i>Notes on Readings</i>	185
<i>Bibliography</i>	188
<i>Glossary of Japanese Words</i>	194
<i>Index</i>	197

Index

- Akegarasu Haya 40, 46, 48, 67, 72
 Amida 7, 58
 Amida's vows 26, 28, 30, 31, 33, 93
 Amitabha, see Amida
 ancestor worship 135ff
anjin 179

 Bando-nembutsu 112
 Basho Matsuo 82
 Ben'en 25, 99
 Bloom, Alfred xi, 181
 bodhisattva 4
bunkotsu-tomb 127, 133

 Ch'an Buddhism 5
 Cheng-yen 6
 Chinese Buddhism 5
 Christianity 58, 175ff

 Daochuo 36
 Dharmakara 7, 30, 33, 50, 51
 Dobokai Movement 46, 67ff, 69,
 71, 76, 164, 167, 179
 Doshu of Akao 96f

 Eastern Buddhist ix, 40
 Eshinni 14, 18, 123

 Fenellosa, Ernest F. 40
 Fujinaga Shunko 71ff
 Fukuhara Hosen 163ff

gagaku 107
 Genshin 30, 37

genze riyaku 179, 180
genzo 12
 Godensho 19, 82, 110, 122
gyo 24

haiku 91
 Haneda Nobuo 171
 Hazama Tatsuyo 153
 Higashi Honganji 11, 38, 40, 67,
 72, 101ff, 106, 118, 152
 Higashi Otani bochi 139
 Hirose Takashi 64
 Ho-onko 97ff, 101, 106ff, 114ff,
 120ff, 159
 Honen 9, 14, 18, 24, 37

ie no shukyo 134ff
 Ikeda Masataka 149
 Imamura Ryo 173ff
 Imamura Yemyo 151, 173
 Imperial Rescript on Education
 141
 Inouye Daniel K. 162
 Issa Kobayashi 82, 89ff

 Japanese Buddhism 7, 50, 143
 Japanese Buddhism, in Hawai'i
 164
jiriki, see Self Power
 Jodoshu 9, 56

 Kakunyo 18, 19, 38, 98, 112, 178
 Kakushinni 15, 18, 25, 38, 123
 Kamo no Chomei 82, 87ff

- Kaneko Daiei 40, 50, 54
 Kierkegaard, Søren 63
 Kikuchi Shigeo 155
 Kikyoshiki 111, 137, 167
 Kiyozawa 141, 143
 Kiyozawa Manshi 26, 39, 40, 42,
 43, 67, 72
 Kobata David 158ff
 Kramer, K.P. 175
 Kyogyoshinsho 69f, 76, 80, 84
 Kyoto School of Philosophers 12

 Leach, Bernard 56, 92

 Madhyamika 5
 Mahayana Buddhism 4, 56
 Maida Shuichi 40
 Mattosho 29
mizoku kuyo 126, 138
 Mombusho 149
 Munakata Shiko 96f
 Murakami (Niigata) 120ff
myokonin 12, 82, 91, 96
 mysticism 58

 Nagarjuna 35
 Nakatsu Isao 134
 Nanjo Bunyo 140, 141, 144
 Nichiren Buddhism 51
 nirvana 135
 Nishi Honganji 11, 38, 68, 105,
 151
 Niwa Fumio 84, 97ff
 Nobokuni Atsushi 148
noh plays 82

O-mamori 160
ocho 63
Oshogatsu 168
 Otani Choken 68
 Otani family 68, 179
 Otani High and Junior High
 School 149f
 Otani Kocho 68, 74
 Otani Sobyō 134, 139
 Otani University x, 40, 54, 55,
 140, 142, 163
 Other Power (*tariki*) 11, 27, 29, 75
 Pearl Harbor 155f

 picture bride 153
 Pilgrim, Richard B. 80
pokkuri dera 127
 Prajna-Paramita Sutra 46

 religious art 80
 Rennyo 11, 26, 38, 78, 81, 96, 106,
 112, 129, 144
 Rokkakudo 14, 18

 Saichi Asahara 91
 Sakyamuni 28, 34
 Sasaki Gessho 143, 144
segaki-e 138
 Self-Power (*jiriki*) 11, 29, 75
 Senshu Gakuin, Yamashina 147
 Shandao 36, 80, 84ff, 128
 Shin Buddhism, aesthetics 92ff
 Shin Buddhism, arts and crafts
 80ff
 Shin Buddhism, death and burial
 122, 126ff, 128, 134ff
 Shin Buddhism, education 140ff
 Shin Buddhism, ethics 42
 Shin Buddhism, mission in
 Hawai'i 151ff, 163ff
 Shin Buddhism, rituals 101
 Shin Buddhism, social dimension
 64
 Shingon Buddhism 6, 27
shinjin 11, 24, 27, 29, 31, 34, 137
 Shinran 13, 49, 64, 78, 82, 99, 121,
 150, 183
 Shinto 9
 Shoshinge 32
 Shotoku 9, 14, 18
shumidan ceremony 132
 Socrates 44
 Soga Ryojin 40, 50, 145
 stupa 4
 sunyata 5, 47
 Susu-harai 103, 118
 Suzuki, D.T. ix, 40, 50, 55, 58, 63,
 84, 91, 96

 Taira no Shigemori 42
 Tanaka K.K. 175
 Tanluan 35
 Tannisho 26, 52, 72
tariki, see Other Power

Index

Tendai Buddhism 6, 51
Terakawa Shunsho 142
Theravada Buddhism 1, 4

Vasubandhu 30, 35, 36

wazan 15

Yanagi Soetsu 84, 92ff
Yasutomi Ryohei 120f
Yasutomi Shinya 120
Yuien 26

Zen Buddhism ix, 2, 47, 51, 63
Zenran 15
Zonkaku 178