

TABLE OF CONTENTS

<i>Foreword</i>	v
<i>Preface</i>	vii

Introduction

1. Rationale for Peace and Justice Education	1
A. War and Humanity	
B. The Economic Cost of Militarization	
C. The Effects of Militarization on Development, Employment and Social Welfare	
D. The Features of New Weapons and Wars in the Modern World	
2. Socio-Economic Justice around the World	12
3. Conclusions	18

Part I. War and Peace

1. The Islamic Concepts of War and Peace	21
2. Contemporary Muslims' Views on War and Peace	25
A. Modernists' Views on <i>Jihad</i>	
B. Fundamentalists' Views on <i>Jihad</i>	
C. Sufis' Views on <i>Jihad</i> ' Views on <i>Jihad</i>	
3. A Critical Approach to The Question of War and Peace in Islam	58
4. Conclusions	68

Part II: Social and Economic Justice

1. Islamic Understanding of Socio-Economic Justice	72
A. Islamic Understanding of Poverty	
B. Islamic Understanding of Economic Equality	
C. Islamic Understanding of Basic Necessities of Life	
2. Islamic Foundations of Socio-Economic Justice	73
A. The Principle of Unity and Brotherhood	
B. The Principle of Tawhid and Sovereignty	
C. The Principle of Absolute Consciousness of Freedom	
3. Islamic Means for Attaining Social and Economic Justice	78
A. Positive Provisions	
B. Prohibited Measures	
C. The Role of the State	

4. A Critical Approach to the Question of Socio-Economic Justice in Islam	107
A. A Correct Understanding of God's Action and Human Responsibility	
B. A Correct Understanding Of Development	
5. Conclusions	117

Part III: Education for Peace and Justice

1. The Definition of Peace and Justice Education	119
2. The Purpose and Learning Goals of Peace Education	123
3. The History of Peace Education	124
A. Peace Education in the United States	
B. Peace Education in Canada	
C. Peace Education in Britain and Japan	
D. Peace Education in the Muslim World	
4. The Possibility of Education for Peace and Justice	134
5. Teaching Methods for Peace Education	137
6. A Course Plan for Peace Education for Departments of Religious Studies in Islamic Countries	145
7. Conclusions	150

Conclusion and Recommendations

1. Conflict and Justice: An Urgent Priority	153
2. <i>Jihad</i> and Its Interpreters	154
3. Socio-Economic Justice: An Islamic Imperative	158
4. Peace And Justice Education: An Imperative	161

<i>Bibliography</i>	201
---------------------	-----

<i>Index</i>	221
--------------	-----

INDEX

A

- Abduh 25-26
Abdullah 110, 173, 180, 187, 194, 201, 206, 215
Abedi 59, 172, 181, 201
Abi-Hashem 6, 167, 207
Abraham 172, 179, 201
Adams 178, 201
Adlesic 197, 201
Afghani 25-26
Africa 9, 91, 180, 198
Agran 169-170, 201
Ahmad 27, 41, 76, 95, 104, 173, 176-178, 180, 184, 186-188, 191, 201, 204, 207-208, 210-211, 213, 216, 218
Ahsan 183, 194, 201
Al-Afghani 25
Al-Attas 195, 197, 202
Allah 4, 16, 21-23, 28-36, 43-45, 47, 49, 53-58, 60-67, 72, 74, 76-78, 80-81, 83-85, 88, 91-93, 95-98, 101-103, 106, 108, 110-112, 116, 129, 131-132, 144, 157-159, 167, 170, 174, 181-182, 185, 194, 198, 203-204, 206-207
Amanah 21, 132, 185
Angel 21, 31, 36, 66, 175, 205
Anjum 77, 80, 186, 187, 189, 190, 201
Appleby 176, 201, 217
Arab 3-4, 25, 38, 40, 48, 56, 59, 63, 68, 78, 97, 107-108, 113, 128, 131, 156, 173, 176, 189, 195, 197, 199, 201-202, 207-208, 217
Arinze 198, 202
Aristotle 120
Arkoun 59, 130, 181, 198, 202
Ashraf 55, 179, 183, 186, 197, 199, 202, 207-208, 218
Atkinson 165, 202
Axelson 175, 204
Aziz 91
Azzam 130

B

- Babeair 173, 195, 202
Bakr 88, 189
Bangladesh 12, 14-15, 41, 129, 148, 171, 210
Banna 39-41
Bannerman 85, 188, 202
Barash 165, 166, 169-170, 202

Basri 54

Bassiouni 192, 202

Belief 2, 7, 31-32, 34, 36, 38, 45, 47, 50, 56, 62-65, 70, 72, 75, 80-82, 98, 107-109, 141, 151, 157-159

Belkacem 73, 83, 183-184, 187, 190, 192-193, 202

Beneria 167, 202

Benevolence 92

Bible 1, 165

Bishop 125, 167, 170, 197, 201, 207, 212

Blank 167, 202

Boisard 24, 172, 203

Borelli 120

Borich 200, 203

Braudel 12, 169, 203

Brohi 194, 198, 203

Brotherhood 29, 39-41, 71, 73, 78-80, 85, 91, 95, 96, 132, 159

Brown 9, 13, 168-170, 203

Bruce 39, 41, 166, 176, 181, 210, 214

Brunei 113

Bukhari 173-174, 179, 182, 185, 187-188, 190-194, 203, 207

Bush 6-7

Byron 143, 200, 203

Byzantine 65

C

Caliph 27, 48, 65, 88, 91, 104, 178, 189

Canan 193, 203

Capitalism 78, 84, 169, 189, 195, 203, 213-214

Carter 6

Catholic 125-126, 167, 170, 180, 197, 201, 207, 212

Chapra 73-77, 84, 87, 89, 95, 104-106, 137, 184-191, 193, 199, 203

Charity 85, 88, 92-95, 102

Children 9, 14, 34, 57-58, 61, 79, 94, 101, 127, 142-145, 153, 170, 206

China 12, 165

Chiragh Ali 27, 173

Choudhury 84, 87, 95, 100, 102, 188-189, 191-193, 204

Choueiri 177, 204

Christian 1, 24, 27, 36-40, 44, 65-67, 81, 126, 172, 175, 177, 181-182, 198, 202, 204-205, 213, 216-217, 219

Church 23, 29, 33, 79, 125-126, 166-167, 198, 207, 214

Citizen 6, 17, 22, 43, 50-51, 104, 124, 163, 199

Civil war 9, 153, 180

Civilization 12-13, 26, 36, 115, 126, 129, 168, 208, 212

Clark 167, 204

Cobb 114, 195, 204

- Coercion 43, 156
 Cohen 115, 176, 195, 207
 Colonialism 24, 40-41, 59, 122, 162, 173, 176-177, 181, 183, 213
 Common good 85, 97, 121, 126
 Communism 41, 52, 79, 84
 Community 16-18, 25-26, 29, 36-37, 39, 43, 45, 52, 69, 73, 78-81, 85, 87-89, 91-94, 97, 101, 103, 105, 110, 111, 117, 122-123, 132, 134-144, 146, 148-149, 160, 171, 175, 178, 189, 194, 204, 210
 Contemplation 31
 Cooperation 37, 78, 80, 95, 115-116, 122, 124-125, 130, 133-134, 141, 143, 158, 161
 Corruption 32, 36, 42, 69, 106, 159
 Cult i-ii, 4, 11, 23-25, 28, 32, 39-42, 50, 53, 55, 60, 73, 83, 90, 99, 101, 113, 117, 125, 127-128, 137, 139-141, 144-147, 150, 161, 167, 183, 189-190, 196, 200, 205, 207, 215, 219
 Custodian 132

D

- Dar al-harb 33-34, 45-46, 65, 67, 70, 156, 158
 Dar al-Islam 33, 45, 65, 149, 156, 158
 Darimi 187-188, 191, 204
 Daruriyyat 98
 Daud 198, 204
 Dawood 172, 209
 Dawud 174, 182, 185, 191-192, 194, 204
 Debt 3-5, 76, 77, 86, 91, 166, 206
 Defense 3-4, 8, 15, 26, 27, 34, 45, 48, 62, 68, 105, 116, 133, 143, 154-156, 161, 167, 205
 Dekar 197, 199, 204
 Denny 175-177, 204
 Dervish 180
 Dessouki 25, 173, 205
 Determinism 108-109, 160
 Developing countries 3-8, 17, 166, 209
 Dialogue 139-141, 182, 198, 202, 207, 216, 219
 Distribution 12-13, 15-16, 71, 75, 82, 85, 87, 93-94, 96, 106, 115-116, 120-121, 132, 143, 154, 159-161, 169, 186-190, 201, 205
 Divine 23, 28, 44, 46, 48, 54, 66, 81, 90, 107-108, 144
 Diwan 166, 204
 D'Souza 38-39, 175-176, 204
 Durning 13, 169, 205
 Duties 22, 26, 52, 73, 76, 93, 103-104, 134, 194, 198, 203

E

- Eckhard 2, 165, 197, 205

- Ecology 9, 11, 17, 86, 122-123, 142, 153
 Education iii, iv, 1, 8, 14-18, 26, 41-42, 71, 75, 77, 94, 98-99, 106, 113, 119, 123-130, 133-134, 136-147, 150, 153-154, 159, 161-165, 168, 171, 194-208, 211-213, 217-219
 Egypt 6, 25-26, 28, 33, 39-42, 51-52, 108, 131, 176, 194, 199, 215, 217
 Eliade 172-173, 175, 193, 205
 Elshaded 176, 205
 Employment iii, 7, 88, 90, 116, 142, 154, 160
 Engineer 8, 188, 205
 Environment 9-10, 16, 18, 47, 61-62, 77, 80, 122, 127, 130, 146, 150, 153, 161-162, 166, 214
 Equality iii, 50, 58, 62, 71-73, 75-76, 94, 96, 116, 120-121, 132, 159-160, 185
 Esposito 26, 173, 176, 178, 188, 201, 204-206
 Ethiopia 15
 Etzold 167, 205
 Evans 169, 199, 205
 Evil 33, 35-36, 49-50, 54-55, 57-58, 72, 93, 98, 110-111, 116, 131, 147, 157
 Extortion 43, 87, 156

F

- Fahd 4, 171, 181, 208
 Fahey 122, 125, 139, 166, 196, 197, 199, 205, 209
 Faith 21, 23-25, 27, 29, 31, 34, 38-39, 42, 46, 50-51, 54, 58, 61, 63-69, 71-72, 75-76, 79-80, 82-83, 103, 109-111, 126, 129, 134, 145, 151, 156-158, 160, 186, 208
 Falk 170, 209
 Fanaticism 2, 38, 59
 Faraj 41, 51-53, 148, 176, 179, 206
 Faruqi 83, 182, 184, 187, 206
 Fascism 79
 Fasting 26, 49, 56, 98, 179, 202
 Fatalism 107-109, 159, 160
 Fischer 166-169, 204, 206-207
 Folk 169, 170, 206
 Ford 169, 217
 Fraternity 73, 79
 Freedom iii, 7, 21, 23-24, 29, 31-32, 34, 45-47, 50, 55, 62-64, 68-71, 81-82, 85, 98, 106, 122, 131, 136, 138, 141, 144, 147, 149, 157, 159, 182, 189, 215
 Freire 116-117, 135-140, 150, 195-196, 199, 206
 Fundamentalism iii, 21, 38-42, 49, 51, 59-63, 68-69, 148, 155-157, 172-173, 175-178, 180, 183, 201, 204-205, 207, 210-212, 217

G

- Gandhi 180
 Garaudy 107, 182, 193, 206

- Gardner 166, 206
 Ghazali 55, 60-61, 67, 75, 99, 181, 183-185, 187, 191, 201, 206, 211-212
 God iii, 15, 22, 26, 28, 31, 33, 35-37, 39, 40-41, 43-46, 48-49, 52-58, 62-64, 66-69, 71-72, 74-81, 83-91, 93-94, 97, 100, 104, 107-109, 111-112, 117-118, 123, 126, 147, 155-160, 172, 176, 179, 197, 201, 210, 212
 Good 13, 15, 19, 23-24, 31, 33, 36, 39, 48, 50, 52, 54-55, 58, 65-68, 70, 72, 74-85, 86, 88, 90-92, 95, 97-98, 100-101, 106, 108, 110-111, 121, 126, 131-132, 139, 141, 150-151, 158, 161, 163, 190-191
 Grant 30, 69, 116, 170, 206
 Griffin 15, 170, 206
 Griffiths 177, 182, 213, 216
 Groome 199, 206
 Guidance 28, 31, 43, 76, 131
 Gulf War 5-6, 59, 61, 167, 207, 213

H

- Haddad 40, 172, 175-177, 179-180, 201, 204, 206, 216
 Hadith 33, 51, 53-55, 61-63, 73-75, 79, 82-84, 86-87, 93, 97-98, 102-103, 105, 131, 145-147, 149, 173, 180, 185, 199
 Hady 148, 174, 218
 Hallencreutz 175, 204
 Hamid 181, 206
 Hamidullah 183, 206
 Hanbal 180, 186, 190-192, 207
 Hans Küng 176, 181-182, 202, 205-206
 Haq 90, 179, 187, 189, 191, 207
 Harris 167, 170, 202, 212
 Hartung 166, 167, 207
 Hassan 19, 38, 73, 109, 114, 128, 149, 175-176, 182, 184, 194-195, 197, 207, 212
 Health 11
 Health 8, 11, 14-17, 71, 75, 77, 89, 99, 113, 120, 133, 142, 154, 161
 Heaven 31, 57, 72, 75, 84, 104, 159
 Hellwig 145, 200, 207
 Henderson 196, 211
 Henriot 167, 207
 Hesburg 16
 Hilan 4, 167, 207
 Hilati 49, 173, 207
 Hiroshima 10, 14
 Hisham 171, 207
 Hoarding 87, 95-97, 106, 132
 Hollenbach 144, 200, 208
 Hoodbhoy 194, 195, 208
 Hope 1, 41, 82, 135, 165, 167, 169, 171, 201, 209, 213, 217
 Huddleston 2, 58, 135, 165-166, 170, 180, 199, 208

- Human nature 31, 47, 82
 Human Rights 24, 40, 55, 59, 82, 120, 125-128, 130-131, 134, 142, 148-151, 161-162, 171-172, 178, 182-183, 186-187, 192-195, 198, 201, 203, 206-208, 210-211, 215, 217
 Humanity iii, 1, 17, 22, 43, 49, 68, 74, 78, 80-81, 87, 115, 122, 134-135, 163
 Hunger 14, 15, 71, 74, 102, 144, 154, 159, 161, 170, 206, 208, 210
 Husain 199, 208
 Hussein 7, 59

I

- Ideology 1, 25, 46, 49, 50, 127, 176, 206
 Ignorance 51, 100
 Ihsan 92
 Illiteracy 8, 14, 16, 146, 154-155, 161, 195
 Imperialism 26, 41, 52
 India 12-13, 27, 36, 41, 124, 171-172, 177, 180, 183, 203, 213
 Industrial Revolution 12, 71, 154
 Infaq 91-92
 Inheritance 71, 83, 87, 94, 117, 132, 159
 Integrity 126, 168, 213
 Iqbal 80, 185-186, 192, 201, 210, 215, 218
 Iraq 4-7, 113, 142-143, 181
 Ireland 180
 Islamic education 128-130, 133, 150, 161, 195, 197, 202
 Isra'f 100-101

J

- Jacobson 168, 208
 Jamaat 176, 201
 Japan iv, 10, 119, 124, 127, 150, 161, 165, 197, 211
 Jewish 44, 66, 67
 Jihad i-iv, 17, 21, 23-38, 41-62, 64-65, 68-70, 74, 112, 147, 149, 154-158, 172-174, 178-182, 201, 202-203, 206, 209-216
 Johnson 134, 165, 172, 181, 196, 198, 200, 205, 207-208, 210-211
 Jordan 113
 Judaism 36, 198
 Judgment 9, 11, 33, 53, 66, 73, 85-86, 88, 92, 98, 109, 115, 128, 139
 Jullundhri 76, 186, 208
 Junayd 54
 Justice i-iv, 1, 12, 14, 18-19, 21-29, 31, 33-34, 44-45, 48-49, 57-58, 72-76, 78-79, 84, 86-89, 91-92, 94, 96, 99, 106, 108-109, 110-113, 116-118, 120, 123-129, 131-132, 134, 137-142, 144-147, 149-151, 153-163, 165-172, 175-178, 194-202, 204-208, 210-219

K

- Kahf 98, 191, 208
Kamali 208
Kane 4, 165-168, 208
Kashmir 41
Kelly 140, 165, 167-169, 171, 196, 199, 201, 209, 213, 217
Kelsay 172, 181, 183, 208, 210-211, 215
Keyfitz 15, 170, 209
Khadduri 23, 72, 114, 148, 172, 179, 183-184, 195, 209
Khalidun 22, 172, 209
Khan 27, 178, 211
Khel 24, 89, 172, 189, 209
Kiang 11, 168, 169, 170, 200, 209
Killing 2-3, 24, 33-35, 58, 153
Kim 5-6, 12, 166-167, 169, 209
Kimball 6, 166-167, 209
Kindness 79, 102, 106, 198
Kindsvatter 200, 209
King 4, 128-129, 167, 170-171, 181, 195, 197, 199, 202, 208, 212
Knowledge 17, 19, 30, 59, 81, 85, 91, 99, 105, 110, 123, 129, 131, 133, 137-139,
141, 144, 198, 204
Kochan 169, 203
Kohlberg 137, 199, 209
Krieger 140, 165, 167-169, 171, 196, 199, 201, 209, 213, 217
Kuran 191, 210
Kurdi 89, 94, 97, 106, 172, 189-191, 193, 210
Kuwait 4, 7, 143, 177, 213

L

- Lappe 170, 210
Law 6, 23-26, 31-33, 37, 39, 41-45, 49-52, 60, 62-63, 67, 69, 71, 73, 75, 77-78, 81,
83, 87, 94-96, 99-100, 102, 106, 117, 121, 127-129, 132, 145, 148, 158-159,
172, 176, 179, 181-185, 188-189, 196, 198-199, 202, 209-211, 216-217
Lawrence 39, 137, 176, 181, 199, 209-210
Lebanon 26, 173, 180, 211
Legenhausen 172, 181, 201
Little 183, 215
Lord 22, 23, 29, 43, 57, 63-64, 66-67, 78, 108, 182
Love 54-55, 58, 78-90, 92, 109, 123, 126, 130, 134

M

- MacArthur 9
Magurie 171
Majah 174, 180, 185-188, 191, 194, 210

- Malaysia 130, 161, 184, 187-188, 195, 201, 205, 211-212
 Mannan 17, 75, 77, 79, 81, 84, 86-87, 89, 90, 94, 148, 171, 184-190, 195, 210
 Martyr 172, 176, 201, 217
 Martyr 55, 59, 86, 172, 201
 Mawdudi 22, 39, 41, 48-51, 63-64, 101, 103, 110, 111, 171-172, 178, 182, 192, 194, 201, 210-211
 Mayer 172, 178, 182, 198, 211
 McDonough 178, 211
 McGinnis 144, 196, 197, 200, 211
 Mecca 29, 31, 46, 73, 76, 128, 174, 189, 209
 Medina 29, 31, 63, 174, 189
 Mercy 32, 51, 60, 97, 102
 Messenger 30-31, 36, 56, 64, 96, 108
 Middle East 3, 4, 6, 9, 147-148, 166-167, 176, 179, 191, 204, 206-207, 209-210, 213
 Militarization iii, 4-5, 7-8, 18, 21, 113, 122, 150, 154, 161, 165-166, 196, 197, 213
 Military 2-6, 8-9, 16-19, 21, 24, 40, 54-55, 61-62, 65, 69, 70, 113-114, 116, 140, 142, 146-147, 154, 158, 160, 165-170, 196-197, 213-214, 216
 Misfortune 108
 Modernism 21, 25, 27, 173, 205
 Modernity 149, 178, 181, 183, 199, 211, 213, 217
 Modernization 54, 117, 173, 194-195, 199, 212, 215
 Moltmann 176, 181, 182, 202, 205, 206
 Monez 123, 196-197, 211
 Monopoly 87, 96-97, 106
 Monotheism 25
 Moore 180, 211
 Morality 39, 79, 84, 86-88, 115, 117, 183
 Mosque 18, 23, 29-30, 33, 59, 139, 145, 163, 198
 Moussalli 173, 177-178, 211
 Muazzam 39
 Muhaiyaddeen 57-58, 211
 Muhaiyadden 56, 57, 58, 180
 Muhammad 17, 25-26, 29, 31-32, 34, 39, 44, 51, 54, 56, 58, 60, 62-67, 76-77, 80-82, 89-90, 109, 148, 171-174, 179-181, 183-189, 192, 197, 201-204, 206-210, 213, 215-216, 218
 Muhasibi 54
 Mumtaz 41, 176, 201
 Murakami 127, 197, 211
 Murphy 179, 196, 216, 217
 Mustakhlif 132
 Muzaffar 80, 148, 184, 187, 195, 211

N

Nagasaki 10

- Naidu 119, 120, 127, 196, 197, 211
 Naor 166, 213
 Naqvi 72, 91, 99, 184-185, 190, 192-193, 212
 Nasai 179, 180, 185-186, 192, 212
 Nasr 39, 41, 56-57, 72, 109, 114, 148, 173, 176-177, 179-180, 184, 194-195, 197, 202-203, 212, 216
 Nationalism 2, 25
 Nationality 46, 66, 112, 121
 Necessity iii, 23, 32-33, 50-51, 61, 71, 73, 76-77, 83, 87, 91, 98-99, 100-102, 117, 122, 133, 156, 162
 Nielsen 177, 212
 Nordhaus 170, 215
 Norman 19, 176, 181, 207, 212
 Norton 147, 165, 166-169, 171, 203, 205-206, 208, 213-214
 Nowaihi 173, 212
 Nuclear 9-12, 16, 62, 122, 124-127, 143, 146, 150, 153, 161-162, 166-169, 197, 201, 206-207, 214-215, 217

O

- Obedience 50, 52, 91, 100-101, 107-108, 160, 194
 Oliphant 168, 212
 Oman 9, 10, 45, 113, 185
 Omolade 170, 212
 Oppression 12, 17, 23-24, 30, 32-33, 42-43, 50, 55, 59, 62, 68, 96, 109, 120, 122-123, 131, 151, 154-156, 161-162
 Othman 73, 184, 187, 201, 212

P

- Pakistan 28, 36, 39, 40-41, 48, 108, 113, 129, 131, 172, 175, 178, 183, 185-186, 192, 194-195, 204, 207, 210, 215-216, 218
 Palestine 40
 Papandreou 166, 204
 Participation 17, 30, 94, 120, 123, 132, 142
 Patience 54, 58, 109, 200, 208
 Pauling 167, 213
 Peace i-iv, 1-3, 7, 9, 16-19, 21, 23-24, 35, 39, 42-43, 46, 48, 51, 53, 56-58, 62, 64-69, 71, 113-115, 119-130, 134-137, 139-151, 153-158, 161-163, 165-172, 180-182, 195-216
 People of the Book 30-31, 37, 63-64, 66, 174-175
 Peres 3, 166, 213
 Persecution 23-24, 27, 29-31, 62, 68, 155
 Peters 59, 173-174, 176-177, 181, 183, 213, 215
 Philosophy i-ii, 19, 56, 95, 120, 122, 126-127, 129, 150, 162, 184, 193, 196, 199, 209, 216, 217
 Pilgrimage 22, 26, 56, 74, 76, 98, 112, 126, 158, 179, 202

- Plato 120
 Platt 167, 213
 Pluralism 37, 70
 Pope John Paul ii, 125
 Poverty iii, 2, 12-14, 16-17, 69, 71, 73-76, 81-82, 84, 89-92, 94, 98, 103, 107, 109, 112-113, 115-116, 120, 136, 146, 154-155, 159-162, 186, 189, 192, 195, 201, 210
 Power 3, 9-10, 21, 24, 29, 34-35, 43, 46, 50-51, 60-62, 68-70, 72-74, 81, 90, 96, 107-108, 111, 117, 120, 122, 126, 133-134, 136, 141-142, 145-147, 151, 156, 158, 160, 182, 200, 208
 Prayer 26, 36, 49, 52-53, 56-57, 76, 83, 98-99, 101, 111, 179, 202
 Presbyterian 125, 126
 Prophet 22, 27, 31-34, 39, 44, 51, 53-54, 56, 58, 60, 63, 65, 67-69, 74-79, 81, 83-84, 86, 88, 98, 101-105, 109-110, 131-132, 171, 178, 184-185, 189, 215
 Protestant 38, 126, 180
 Psychology 122, 140, 162, 167, 207
 Punishment 29, 72, 88, 111, 143, 185

Q

- Qaradawi 65, 183, 213
 Qatar 113
 Quandr 4
 Qur'an 1, 15-16, 21-25, 27-39, 45, 47-49, 54-55, 57, 60-70, 72-78, 81-84, 86-118, 129, 131, 134-135, 141, 144-147, 149, 155-161, 165, 171-191, 193-195, 198-199, 201, 206-208, 213, 215-216
 Qushayri 54
 Qutb 40, 42-47, 64, 78, 81-82, 86, 89, 96, 98, 101, 148, 171, 173, 176-178, 182, 186-189, 191-192, 194-195, 203, 206, 211-213

R

- Racism 2, 42, 122, 161, 162
 Rahman 28, 35, 36, 37, 60-61, 66, 72, 89, 108-110, 139, 149, 171-172, 175, 179, 181, 183-184, 189, 193-194, 199, 201, 204-205, 210, 212-213, 217
 Rajotte 168, 213
 Rauf 82, 86, 90-91, 94-95, 187-191, 213
 Reardon 2, 14, 120-121, 123-124, 135, 147, 165, 170, 196-197, 199, 213
 Reflection 31, 126, 141-142, 145, 167, 182, 189-190, 213, 216
 Regehr 166, 214
 Reid 167, 197, 201, 207
 Religion 1-2, 19, 21-22, 25, 30-31, 34-35, 37-40, 45-48, 51-52, 56-59, 62-64, 66-69, 72, 74, 79, 87, 92, 98-99, 112, 115, 121, 127, 132-134, 140, 145, 150, 156-157, 162, 165-167, 172-173, 175, 177, 180-184, 187, 189, 193, 197-198, 202, 205-207, 209-210, 212-213, 215
 Renard 179-180, 214
 Renner 9, 16, 165, 168-169, 171, 214

- Responsibility iv, 43, 71, 75, 86, 89, 99, 103-104, 107, 109-112, 118, 133, 135,
144, 147, 159, 160, 165, 193-194, 213, 217
- Revolution 12, 39, 41-42, 50, 71, 136, 154, 176, 206
- Riba 95, 132, 190-191, 203
- Rida 26, 54
- Righteousness 66-67, 79, 92, 110, 116, 130
- Rodda 166, 169, 214
- Rodinson 195, 214
- Ronsvalle 170, 214
- Rumi 55
- Russell 135, 198, 214
- Russet 166, 214

S

- Sabian 66
- Sachedina 182-183, 189, 215
- Sadaqat 91, 92, 132
- Saeed 108, 115, 116, 194, 195, 199, 215
- Safi 63, 65, 149, 182-183, 215
- Salafiya 41
- Salahi 171, 215
- Samuelson 170, 215
- Saudi Arabia 4, 113, 128, 131, 173, 195, 199, 202, 207-208
- Schleifer 26, 173, 180, 215
- Shalaby 172, 181, 215
- Shaltut 28-32, 173-174, 215
- Sharma 180, 212
- Sheehan 10, 167, 169, 215
- Shemesh 193, 218
- Siddiqi 22-23, 77, 80, 85, 91, 93, 96, 115, 172, 185-188, 190-191, 193, 195, 215-
216
- Sivard 8, 14, 147, 165-166, 168-170, 216
- Smith 7, 167, 180, 216
- Social justice 19, 24, 71, 73, 82, 85, 90, 92, 94-95, 117, 122-123, 126, 131, 137,
142, 145, 148, 162, 183-184, 187-193, 195, 200-203, 213, 217
- Socrates 120, 142
- Solidarity 73, 89, 91
- Solomon 196, 216
- Sovereignty iii, 49, 71, 80-81, 159
- Sri Lanka 57
- Starke 147, 165-169, 171, 203, 205-206, 208, 213-214
- Starvation 14, 16, 35, 103, 106, 143
- Sudan 40, 113, 176, 217
- Sufism iii, 21, 41, 53-57, 69, 108, 148, 155, 157, 180, 211
- Sunni 41, 131, 176, 217

Swidler 182, 207, 216
 Sword 37, 38, 50, 53, 55-56, 62, 180, 211
 Synagogue 23, 29, 33, 198
 Syria 40, 113, 167, 207

T

Tabdhir 100
 Taha Omar 148, 174, 218
 Talbi 182, 216
 Tawhid iii, 40, 71, 80-81, 171, 210
 Taymiyyah 52, 53
 Terrorism 21, 43, 59, 61, 156, 180, 182
 Third World 4-5, 7, 12-14, 82, 128-129, 161, 166, 170, 206, 216
 Thomas 19, 167, 170, 179, 196, 199, 205, 206, 216, 217
 Tirmidhi 174, 180, 187-190, 192, 194, 216
 Toghais 88-89, 106, 189, 193, 217
 Tolerance 37-39, 46, 59, 147
 Toton 17, 112, 123, 171, 194, 197, 217
 Troger 217
 Trust 35, 57-58, 80, 84-85, 87, 132, 148, 171-172, 177, 183, 195, 203, 213
 Truth 24, 30, 41, 47, 55-56, 58, 63, 86, 91
 Turfushi 22
 Tyranny 24, 32, 45, 49, 68, 108, 111-112, 156

U

Umayyah 107
 Ummah 112, 132-133
 United Nations 14, 16, 67, 124, 142, 217
 Unity iii, 16-18, 25-26, 29, 36-37, 39, 43, 45, 47, 51-52, 69, 71, 73, 78-81, 85, 87-89, 91-94, 97, 101, 103, 105, 110-111, 115, 117, 120-123, 132, 134-144, 146, 148-149, 159-160, 171, 175, 178, 189, 194, 204, 210
 Universal Declaration of Human Rights 130, 142
 Universal Islamic Declaration of Human Rights 128, 130-131, 134, 150, 161, 194, 198
 Usury 95-96, 117, 132, 159, 191
 Uyayna 54

V

Velaquez 12
 Vickman 169, 217
 Violence 1-2, 21, 35, 59, 82, 112, 119, 120, 122, 125-127, 136, 145, 150-151, 162, 166, 209
 Voll 173, 176, 177, 217

W

Wahhab 25

Water 8, 11, 17, 77, 102, 105

Watt 62, 70, 108, 179, 181, 183, 193, 205, 217

Weapon iii, 5-11, 16, 21, 35, 56, 61-62, 70, 108, 122, 124, 143, 146-147, 150, 153-154, 161-162, 181, 183, 193, 205, 217

Winters 169, 217

World Bank 15

World Health Organization 11

World War II 2-3, 42

Wren 141, 199, 218

Wright 1, 165, 218

Y

Yemen 113

Yusuf 61, 65, 77, 85, 99-100, 103, 105, 171, 181, 183, 186-188, 192-193, 208, 213, 218

Z

Zahra 28, 32-35, 65, 148, 174-175, 218

Zakat 36, 53, 56, 71, 74, 83-84, 88-92, 98, 111-113, 117, 158-159, 189, 190, 192-193, 195

Zarqa 85, 98-99, 105, 113, 188, 191-193, 195, 218

Zionism 41, 52