

contents

Preface	ix
Proposed argument	xvii
1 A Cultural Revolution: Sources, Character, Niches	1
Reworking the Methodist Linkage	7
Resources and Paradoxes of Autonomy and Dependence	11
Economic Discipline and Psychic Liberation	14
Neo-Pentecostalism? Post-modernity?	16
Global Alternatives to Pentecostalism, especially Catholicism	17
Niches	23
2 North America and Europe: Contrasts in Receptivity	28
The Framework and Some Themes	28
The North Atlantic Fulcrum	33
Religion, Migration, the USA, and Transnational Contacts	36
Evangelical Pre-eminence in the USA and North Atlantic	40
Britain, Canada, Australia, New Zealand	42
Northern Protestant Europe	47
Southern Latin Europe	48
Why is Latin America so Different?	49
European Exceptionalism: a Misalignment of Discourses	52
Multiple Misalignments: Catholic and Post-Protestant	57
Eastern Europe: Impacted Ethno-religion	61
Restatement	67
3 Latin America: a Template?	71
Global Capitalism	77
4 Latin America: Ambiguity in Different Cultural Sectors	83
Economic Ethic	85
Political Culture	88
Family Ethic	98
The Family and Healing	105

Non-Evangelical Groups	106
Development Agencies	111
The Revolving Door – and Social Mobility	112
Mobility, Pragmatism, Character: an Ambiguous Conclusion	115
Family Likenesses? An Ambiguous Conclusion	116
5 Indigenous Peoples	119
Summary	129
6 Africa	132
Creative Appropriations	134
The Pentecostal Location in Mobile Society	136
Indigeneity, Africanization, Autonomous Space	138
Media and Imagined Communities	144
Economic Ethic among Mobile Disembedded Young	145
Political Interventions	149
Summary	151
7 Asia	153
Tripartite Comparison	160
The Philippines and Other Pacific Islands	163
8 Trying Conclusions: a Global Option?	167
Notes	177
Bibliography	192
Index	194

index

- Adventism 126, 165
"Agua Viva" 124
Albania 69
Alexander, Bobby 108–10
Anderson, Alan 136
Anderson, Robert Mapes 9
Apostolic Faith Mission 146
Argentina 18, 50, 83–5, 126–7
Assemblies of God 24, 39, 74, 90, 92, 163
Atlanta 38
Austin-Broos, Diane 101–2
Australia 49, 61, 68
Austria 58
Aymara 125–6
- Baptists 63–4, 68, 70, 100, 113–14
Base Communities 88–95
basismo 117
Bayly, Susan 154–5
Beckford, Robert 178n
Berger, Peter 2, 29, 47, 177n
Bloom, Harold 9
Bolivia 125–6
Boston 37
Bowen, Kurt 113–15
Brazil 20, 41, 50, 69, 74, 78, 100–1, 118
Britain (England) 33–6, 45–7, 56, 59–61, 68
Bruce, Steve 33
Brusco, Elisabeth 75
Buddhism 156, 159, 162–3
Bulgaria 65
Burdick, John 75, 88–90, 98–9, 117–18
Burkina-Faso 148–9
- Canada 32, 43–5, 61, 68
Canessa, Andrew 126
Cape Verde 165
Caribbean (English-speaking) 37, 41, 43, 46
Catholic Action 19, 122–3
Casanova, José 29
Chan, Kim-Kwong 190
Chesnut, Andrew 72, 85, 105–6, 172, 186n
Chile 20–1, 39, 74, 78, 86–8, 95–6, 107, 113
Chiluba, President 150–1
China 155–6
Chinese 156–8
"Christ of the Nations" 39
Christian Democracy 20, 49, 53, 59, 69
Christian Zionism 27, 108, 110, 149
Cipriani, Roberto 33
Clarke, Peter 186n
Cleary, Edward 124
Coleman, Simon 16–17
Comunione e Liberazione 58
Corten, André 9
Croatia 32, 61
Cucchiari, Salvatore 48–9, 102–5
Czech Republic 62
- Davidson, Alan 164
Davie, Grace 33
Davis, Joseph 111
Denmark 47
Dobbelaere, Karol 33
Dow, James 121
Droz, Yvan 188n

- Earle, Duncan 121-3
 Ecuador 119-21
 Edward VI 13
 Egypt (Copts) 134
 Eisenstadt, Schmucl 177n
 Englund, Harri 189n
 Estonia 42
 Ethiopia 134
 Evans, Timothy 123-4

 Fiji 165
 Fontaine, Arturo 96, 112
 Fontalvo, Luis 45
 Fortuny, Patricia 106-10, 185
 France 31-2, 45, 49-51, 55, 57, 68-9
 Francescon, Waldemar 49
 Frykenberg, Robert 154
 Fukuyama, Francis 183n
 Full Gospel Business Men's Fellowship 25, 38
 Fundamentalism 1

 Gandhi, Mahatma 36
 Garma, Carlos 124-5
 Garner, Robert 136-8
 Georgia 65-6
 Germany 32, 59-60, 62
 Ghana 144, 150, 188
 Gifford, Paul 149
 Gilbert, Alan 78
 Gill, Anthony 179n
 Gill, Lesley 125-6
 Gill, Robin 33
 "God is Love" 24
 Gooren, Henri 85
 Greece 61, 69
 Guatemala 37, 50, 85-6, 111-12, 121-4
 Gutí, Ezekiel 13

 Hackett, Rosalind 144-5
 Harrison, Lawrence 183n, 184n
 Hatch, Nathan 8
 healing 105-6
 Heelas, Paul 15
 Hefner, Robert 190n
 Hegstad, Harald 180n
 Heilander, Eila 180-1n
 Helsinki 32, 47
 Hempton, David 33, 180n, 183
 Hewitt, William 90
 Hexham, Irving 136, 138
 Hill, Michael 156-7
 Holland 45, 59, 68
 Huang, Julia Chien-Yu 162-3
 Hungary 61, 67, 69-70
 Hunt, Stephen 179n
 Hunter, Alan 156
 Hunter, James Davison 33

 Independents (African) 137
 India 154-5
 Indonesia 157-8
 Ireland (Republic) 32, 58-9
 Ireland (Ulster) 59
 Ireland, Rowan 90-2
 Islam 22-3, 68, 132, 134, 148, 156-8, 167, 173
 Italy 48-9, 53, 58, 69, 102-5

 Jamaica 46, 101-2
 Japan 160-2
 Jehovah's Witnesses 27, 39, 106-7, 125, 165
 Jeong, Jae-Jong 164
 Jutland 32, 42

 Kamsteeg, Frans 95-6, 129
 Kellner, Roger 129
 Kenya 135, 143-4, 188n
 Kimambo, Isariah 134-5
 Kimbangu, Simon 135
 Knowlton, David 107
 Korea 37-8, 160-2

 "La Luz del Mundo" 27, 37, 108-10
 Lancaster, Roger 92-5
 Latin America 30, 49-52, 69
 Latin Europe 30, 69
 Lawless, Elaine 178
 Leach, James 189
 Leatham, Michael 110
 Lehmann, David 5, 74, 116-17

- Levine, Daniel 90, 116
 Liberal Christianity 2-3, 45
 Liberal Protestantism 173
 Liberation Theology 20, 38-9, 55
 Lipset, Seymour Martin 33
 Lithuania 61
 "Lord's Army" 64
 Los Angeles 5, 32
 Luther, Martin 62
- Ma, Junja 163-4
 McLeod, Hugh 33, 56
 Mafra, Clara 100-1
 Malawi 188-9n
 Malaysia 156-8
 Maldonado, Jorge 99-100
 Mapuche 127-9
 Mariz, Cecilia 100-1
 Marshall-Fratani, Ruth 139-41
 Martin, Bernice 15, 17, 86-8
 Maxwell, David 27, 145-8, 151, 179n, 189n
 Marxism 174
 Maya 122-3
 Methodism 2, 7-9, 45, 68, 81, 137, 146, 161, 165, 167-8
 Mexico 26, 37, 50, 106-10, 113-15, 121, 124-5
 Meyer, Birgit 141-3, 188n
 Míguez, Daniel 83-5
 Mill, John Stuart 36
 Miller, Donald 41
 "Minjung Theology" 38
 Moldova 63
 Molnar, Attila 182n
 Montt, Rios 123
 Mormons 27, 39, 42, 86, 107-8, 165
 Mozambique 37, 140
 Mullins, Mark 190n
 Muratorio, Blanca 93
- Napoleon I 54-5
 Nepal 26, 155
 New Christian Right 42
 New Frontiers 36
 "New Israelites" 110
- New Testament Church of God 46
 New Tribes Mission 119
 New Zealand 42, 68
 Nicaragua 20, 92-5
 Nigeria 38, 46, 139-41, 144-5
 Noll, Mark 33
 Northcott, Michael 157-8
 Norway 32, 47, 51
 Novak, Michael 19
- Ojo, Matthews 145
 O'Neill, Miriain 143-4
 Opus Dei 22, 58
 Oradea (Romania) 38, 63-4
 Orthodoxy 63-6
 Otomi 121
 O'Toole, Roger 33
- Padre Cicero 50
 Paine, Thomas 36
 Parker, Cristián 130
 Peel, John 188n
 Peki Ewe (Ghana) 141-3
 Peru 39, 110, 128-9, 187n
 Petersen, Douglas 178n
 Philippines 163
 Pinochet, Augusto 20, 95-6
 Poewe, Karla 136, 138
 Poland 21, 58, 61-2
 Portugal 37, 48, 69
 Puruhá 119-21
- Rawlyk, George 33
 Reader, Melvyn 177n
 Renascer 86
 Ripert, Blandine 190n
 Roman Catholicism 17-23, 44, 53-4, 57-62, 72, 161, 170-3
 Romania 61, 63-4, 70
 Roof, Wade Clark 33
 Russia 54, 57, 64, 70
- Sarawak 157
 Scandinavia 32, 42, 47, 60
 Segato, Rita L. 126-8
 Serbia 61
 Seventh-Day Adventism 46

- Shamanism 4, 11, 38
 Singapore 156-7
 Slovakia 61
 Smilde, David 96-8
 South Africa 41, 136-9
 Spain 51, 57-8
 Spear, Thomas 134-5
 Spier, Fred 128-9
 Stark, Rodney 29, 33
 Stensfold, Anne 190n
 Stoll, David 94, 110-11
 Swanson, Tod 119-21
 Sweden 47, 66
 Switzerland 59

 Taiwan 160-3
 Tanzania 134-5
 Thailand 158-60
 Thompson, Damien 108, 185n
 Thompson, Edward P. 95
 Torre, Renée de la 108
 Toulis, Nicola 46

 Uganda 149
 Ukraine 64-5, 69-70
 Umbanda 90, 99

 United States 19, 28-42, 55-6, 67-8
 "Universal Church of the Kingdom of God" 24, 37, 48, 80, 88, 100
 Uruguay 31

 Van Dyk, Rijk 188n
 Venezuela 96-7, 99-100
 Verbo 38
 Vineyard Fellowship 38, 41, 46

 Wacker, Grant 115-16, 178n
 Walker, Andrew 33
 Weller, Robert 162-3
 Wesley, John 7, 36
 Whitefield, George 144
 Wilson, Bryan 33
 Word of Life (Sweden) 16, 47
 "World Vision" 39
 Wuthnow, Robert 33
 Wycliffe Bible Translators 119

 Zambia 150-1
 ZAOGA (Zimbabwe) 145-6
 Zimbabwe 145-7, 151
 Zehner, Edwin 158-60