

Contents

Highlights	ii
Introduction to the Fourth Edition	xi
Selections from the Introduction to the First Edition	xiii
User's Guide	xvii
Key to Abbreviations	xix

Part I - Introductory Essays

Essay 1: The Development of American Religion: An Interpretive View	1
Essay 2: Religion in Canada: An Historical Survey, 1500 to the Present	25

Part II - Historical Essay Chapters

1. Western Liturgical Family	39
Includes Roman Catholic Church, Old Catholicism, Anglicanism	
2. Eastern Liturgical Family	47
Includes Orthodoxy, Non-Chalcedonian Orthodoxy	
3. Lutheran Family	53
4. Reformed-Presbyterian Family	59
Includes Reformed, Presbyterian, Congregationalism	
5. Pietist-Methodist Family	65
Includes Scandinavian Pietism, United Methodism, Non- Episcopal Methodism, Black Methodism, German Methodism, British Methodism	
6. Holiness Family	73
Includes Nineteenth Century Holiness, Twentieth Century Holiness, Black Holiness, Glenn Griffith Movement	
7. Pentecostal Family	77
Includes White Trinitarian Holiness Pentecostals, White Trinitarian Pentecostals, Deliverance Pentecostals, Apostolic Pentecostals, Black Trinitarian Pentecostals, Signs Pentecostals, Spanish-Speaking Pentecostals, Latter Rain Pentecostals, Other Pentecostals	
8. European Free-Church Family	85
Includes German Mennonites, Russian Mennonites, Amish, Brethren, Quakers (Friends), Other European Free Traditions	

9. Baptist Family	95
Includes Calvinist Missionary Baptists, Primitive Baptists, Black Baptists, General Baptists, Seventh Day Baptists, Christian Church	
10. Independent Fundamentalist Family	107
Includes Plymouth Brethren, Fundamentalists, Grace Gospel Movement, Other Bible Students	
11. Adventist Family	115
Includes Sunday Adventists, Seventh Day Adventists, Church of God Adventists, Sacred Name Movement, Jehovah's Witness Groups, Southcottites, Other Adventists, British Israelism	
12. Liberal Family	125
Includes Liberal, Mail Order Churches	
13. Latter-day Saints Family	131
Includes Utah Mormons, Polygamy-Practicing Groups, Missouri Mormons, Other Mormons	
14. Communal Family	137
Includes Communal-Before 1960, Communal-After 1960	
15. Christian Science-Metaphysical Family	143
Includes Christian Science, New Thought	
16. Spiritualist, Psychic, and New Age Family	153
Includes Swedenborgian Groups, Spiritualism, Channeling, Flying Saucer Groups, Drug-Related Groups, Other Psychic New Age Groups	
17. Ancient Wisdom Family	163
Includes Rosicrucianism, Occult Orders, Theosophy, Alice Bailey Groups, Liberal Catholic Churches, I AM Groups, Other Theosophical Groups	
18. Magick Family	173
Includes Ritual Magick, Witchcraft and Neo-Paganism, Voodoo, Satanism	
19. Middle Eastern Family, Part I: Judaism	185
Includes Mainline Judaism, Hasidism, Black Judaism, Other Jewish Groups	
20. Middle Eastern Family, Part II: Islam, Zoroastrianism, and Baha'i	191
Includes Islam, Sufism, Black Islam, Zoroastrianism, Baha'i, The Druze	
21. Eastern Family, Part I: Hinduism, Jainism, Sikhism	199
Includes Hinduism, Indian-American Hindu Temples, Jainism, Sikhism, Sant Mat	
22. Eastern Family, Part II: Buddhism, Shintoism, Japanese New Religions	207
Includes Theravada Buddhism, Japanese Buddhism, Zen Buddhism, Chinese Buddhism, Korean Buddhism, Tibetan Buddhism, Western Buddhism, Shintoism	

Part III — Directory Listings Sections

1. Western Liturgical Family	
Roman Catholic Church	221
Old Catholicism	226
Anglicanism	257

2. Eastern Liturgical Family	
Orthodoxy	273
Non-Chalcedonian Orthodoxy	306
3. Lutheran Family	
Lutheranism	315
4. Reformed-Presbyterian Family	
Reformed	327
Presbyterian	331
Congregationalism	342
5. Pietist-Methodist Family	
Scandinavian Pietism	351
United Methodism	353
Non-Episcopal Methodism	357
Black Methodism	362
German Methodism	366
British Methodism	368
6. Holiness Family	
Nineteenth Century Holiness	373
Twentieth Century Holiness	387
Black Holiness	391
Glenn Griffith Movement	395
7. Pentecostal Family	
White Trinitarian Holiness Pentecostals	401
White Trinitarian Pentecostals	413
Deliverance Pentecostals	425
Apostolic Pentecostals	431
Black Trinitarian Pentecostals	444
Signs Pentecostals	455
Spanish-Speaking Pentecostals	457
Latter Rain Pentecostals	459
Other Pentecostals	468
8. European Free-Church Family	
German Mennonites	479
Russian Mennonites	483
Amish	486
Brethren	487
Quakers (Friends)	493
Other European Free Traditions	499
9. Baptist Family	
Calvinist Missionary Baptists	507
Primitive Baptists	523
Black Baptists	525
General Baptists	527
Seventh Day Baptists	530
Christian Church	531
10. Independent Fundamentalist Family	
Plymouth Brethren	539
Fundamentalists	543

Grace Gospel Movement	551
Other Bible Students	556
11. Adventist Family	
Sunday Adventists	563
Seventh Day Adventists	565
Church of God Adventists	569
Bible Student Groups	578
Sacred Name Groups	584
Southcottites	590
Other Adventists	592
British Israelism	594
12. Liberal Family	
Liberal	603
Mail Order Churches	611
13. Latter-day Saints Family	
Utah Mormons	617
Polygamy-Practicing Groups	622
Missouri Mormons	628
Other Mormons	637
14. Communal Family	
Communal-Before 1960	643
Communal-After 1960	654
15. Christian Science-Metaphysical Family	
Christian Science	667
New Thought	672
16. Spiritualist, Psychic, and New Age Family	
Swedenborgian Groups	693
Spiritualism	695
Channeling	711
Flying Saucer Groups	727
Drug-Related Groups	736
Other Psychic New Age Groups	739
17. Ancient Wisdom Family	
Rosicrucianism	769
Occult Orders	774
Theosophy	781
Alice Bailey Groups	785
Liberal Catholic Churches	789
I AM Groups	798
Other Theosophical Groups	805
18. Magick Family	
Ritual Magick	817
Witchcraft and Neo-Paganism	827
Voodoo	852
Satanism	854
19. Middle Eastern Family, Part I: Judaism	
Mainline Judaism	859

Hasidism	861
Black Judaism	866
Other Jewish Groups	871
20. Middle Eastern Family, Part II: Islam, Zoroastrianism, and Baha'i	
Islam	877
Sufism	880
Black Islam	889
Zoroastrianism	895
Baha'i	897
The Druze	901
21. Eastern Family, Part I: Hinduism, Jainism, Sikhism	
Hinduism	903
Indian-American Hindu Temples	948
Jainism	951
Sikhism	953
Sant Mat	954
22. Eastern Family, Part II: Buddhism, Shintoism, Japanese New Religions	
Theravada Buddhism	963
Japanese Buddhism	967
Zen Buddhism	976
Chinese Buddhism	982
Korean Buddhism	988
Tibetan Buddhism	989
Western Buddhism	996
Shintoism	998
23. Unclassified Christian Churches	
Unclassified Christian Churches	1005
Homosexually Oriented Churches	1016
24. Unclassified Religious Groups	
Unclassified Religious Groups	1021

Indexes

Geographic Index	1027
Subject Index	1071
Master Name and Keyword Index	1123