
Contents

Preface	xi
Acknowledgements	xii
Notes on Contributors	xiii
Introduction	xv
<i>Barry Chevannes</i>	
1 Introducing the Native Religions of Jamaica	1
<i>Barry Chevannes</i>	
Revivalism	3
Rastafari	9
Conclusion	18
Note	19
2 New Approach to Rastafari	20
<i>Barry Chevannes</i>	
The Revival Past	22
Rastafari Beliefs	26
Leadership and Organization	31
General Implications	38
Notes	41
3 Religion as Resistance in Jamaican Peasant Life: The Baptist Church, Revival Worldview and Rastafari Movement	43
<i>Jean Besson</i>	
The New Approach to Rastafari	43
The Baptist Church as a Formal Symbol of Resistance	47
The Paradox of Baptist Religious Resistance	51
The Peasant Culture of Resistance	53
The Revival Worldview: African-Caribbean Cultural Resistance	56
Rastafari in the Peasant Culture of Resistance	63
The Significance of Land in the Rastafari Movement	69

Conclusion	73
Note	75
4 The Origin of the Dreadlocks	77
<i>Barry Chevannes</i>	
The Youth Black Faith Reform	77
Anti-Revivalism	79
Institutionalization of the Beard	81
The Warriors or Dreadfuls	83
Sacralization of Ganja	84
The Dreadlocks	88
An Assessment	93
Conclusion	95
Notes	96
5 The Phallus and the Outcast: The Symbolism of the Dreadlocks in Jamaica	97
<i>Barry Chevannes</i>	
Hair Symbolism Among the Rastafari, 1934-49	98
Hair Symbolism among the Rastafari, 1949-Present	101
Hair, Race, Gender and Magic	104
Institutionalizing New Meanings	115
Conclusion	123
Notes	124
6 Dub History: Soundings on Rastafari Livy and Language	127
<i>John P. Homiak</i>	
Dub History: Notes on Oral Tradition and Rasta	
Ethnography	129
The Nyabinghi House: The Generational Aspects of Livy	132
Warrior's Hill and 'Egypt': <i>I-tal's</i> Genesis	136
Women: The Weaker Vessel	140
<i>I-tal I-tes</i> : Rasta Foodways	142
Trodding in Higes Knots: <i>I-tal</i> Garb	151
Bloodfire on Babylon: Mystics as Militants	154
<i>I-gelic I-yound</i> : The Origins of Rasta Talk	160
Postscript	173

Acknowledgements	176
Notes	176
7 The De-Labeling Process: From 'Lost Tribe' to 'Ethnic Group'	182
<i>Ellis Cashmore</i>	
External Factors	184
Internal Factors	190
Note	195
8 African-American Worldviews in the Caribbean	196
<i>H.U.E. Thoden van Velzen</i>	
Surinamese Maroons and the Economy	196
The <i>Gaan Gadu</i> Cult	197
The Political Environment	198
Rich and Poor	199
Ideology	200
Ethos	201
Collective Fantasies	203
Self-Examination	205
Conclusion	208
Notes	209
9 Demons in a Garbage Chute: Surinamese Creole Women's Discourse on Possession and Therapy	211
<i>Wilhelmina van Wetering</i>	
A Surinamese Creole Subculture	211
Social Theory and 'Traditional Culture'	214
Home Rituals	215
Individualization	216
Routinization and Countervailing Forces	217
Ambiguity and Exorcism	220
Ritual Therapy	221
Demons in Conversation	226
Relations Between the Sexes	228
Discussion	231
Note	232

10	History, Memory and Appropriation: Some Problems in the Analysis of Origins	233
	<i>Roland Littlewood</i>	
	The Persistence (and Resistance) of African Institutions in the West Indies	236
	Radical Puritanism in the Caribbean	239
	Resistance and Appropriation	244
	Notes	249
11	Afterword	253
	<i>Barry Chevannes</i>	
	Note	256
	References	257
	Glossary	272
	Index	277

Index

- Abyssinians 14, 27
 Africa 15-16, 18, 35, 54-6, 97, 197, 235
 Caribbean cultural resistance 45, 56-63, 73-5, 245
 institutions in the West Indies 236-8
 religion 2-3, 6-8, 23, 29, 34, 38-9, 41, 43-6, 53
 see also repatriation
 African Methodist Episcopal (AME) Zion 2-3, 9
 AIDS xxii, 187-8
 Alps Village 49, 51, 55, 63, 65, 66
 Anabaptists 240, 242, 243
 Anansi 121, 163, 180
 Andy, Bob 14
 Anglican Church 2, 47, 57, 112
 Arthur, Brother 78-80, 92, 96
 Australia 15, 255

 Back-to-Africa *see* repatriation
 Bag-a-wire 88
 Baker, Moses 33, 47, 57
 Baptist Church 2, 3, 7-8, 47-53, 55-6, 58-9, 62-6, 73, 112
 and slavery xviii-xix, 22, 33, 45-66, 71-2, 240-1, 246
 see also Native Baptist Movement
 Baptist Missionary Society 47-8
 Barbados 240
 Barnes, Brother 93
 Barrant, Isaac 90
 Barrett, Leonard 137-8
 Beckwith, Martha 25
 Bedward, Alexander 9, 24-5, 26, 29, 33
binghi 17-18, 159
 see also *nyabinghi*
 Black Baptist, *see* Myal
 Black Power 14, 106, 108, 182, 184-5, 249
 Black Star Shipping Line 29, 41-2, 92
 Blake, William 243
 Bobo 13, 16-17, 32, 122-3
 Bogle, Paul 72, 246
 Boney M 27
 Bongo Talk 163, 170-1, 180
 Brazil 245
 Brethren of the Coast 240
 Britain 8, 97, 176, 240, 241
 migration to 12, 30, 91-2
 puritanism in 239, 242
 Rastas in xxi-xxii, 15, 182-95, 255
 dreadlocks 183-4, 192
 British Empire 47
 Brothers, Richard 239
 Brown, Dennis 14
 Burchell, Reverend Thomas 48
 Bustamante, Alexander 99
By the Rivers of Babylon 27

 Canada 15, 176, 241-2, 243
 Chinese 102-3, 118, 125
 Christianity 7-8, 9, 22, 25, 26, 27, 31, 33, 45-6, 51, 58, 98, 210, 233, 239, 244
 Church of God 2, 9
 Clarendon parish 13, 78, 119
 Clark, Reverend John 59
 Clarke, Maurice (I-rice I-on) 135, 136, 138-9, 142, 144-5, 147-8, 153, 158, 162, 170-1
 Coke, B. B. 90
 Congregational Church 2
 Convince 2, 19
 Cuba 12, 13

 Dawkins, Trevor 183-4, 190, 192, 194

- de Albuquerque, Klaus 20-1, 40, 70-1
- Dexter, Reverend Benjamin 49
- dietary practice 143, 147-50, 178
- dreadlocks and xxi, 14-51, 235
- food taboos 143
- salt 42, 147, 235
- women and 141-2, 145-6
- I-gelic House 142-51
- vegetarianism 139-41, 144-5, 150
- Dominica 14-15, 71
- Doukhobors 241-2, 243
- Downer, Brother 79-80, 82
- Dread Talk 103-4, 127-8
- see also* language; Rasta Talk; I-gelic House
- Dreadlocks 30, 67-9, 70
- and women 44, 117-24, 140-2
- camp life 17-18, 136-40, 154-60
- dress 151-4
- generational aspects of livity 132-6
- hair 97, 101, 116-17
- language xix-xxi, 36, 103-4, 127-8, 137, 160-73
- origin xix-xx, 16, 39, 88-95, 130-1
- dreadlocks xix-xx, 12, 14, 15-16, 18, 30, 34, 44, 115-16, 183, 249
- in Britain 183-4, 192
- origin 77-9, 88, 93-5, 97-8, 101, 104
- see also* hair culture
- Dunkley, Archibald 11, 32, 40, 90, 95
- duppies 23, 57, 62, 113
- Durham, Vivian 81
- Earth People xxiv, 15, 235, 239, 240, 243, 247, 249, 250
- Eccles, Clancy 14
- Edna, Sister 119
- Ethiopia 9-10, 14, 16, 18, 26, 27-8, 31, 44, 63-4, 65, 67, 81, 91, 98, 246
- Ethiopian International Unification Committee 32
- Evangelical churches 25, 240
- Fidel Castro 13
- Forbes, Mother 119
- Free Village system xviii-xix, 44, 48-56, 58-63, 64-9, 71-4
- Gaan Gadu Cult xxii-xxiii, xxv, 196-8, 200-8, 210
- Gad, Prophet 17
- ganja smoking 12, 17, 30, 35, 78-9, 84-8, 99, 101, 122, 139, 143-4, 235, 252
- Garvey, Marcus 10-11, 16, 17, 29-30, 39, 41-2, 64, 65, 67, 81, 88, 91, 98, 104, 179, 250
- gender 37-8, 122, 164-6
- and hair xx, 104-15
- see also* dietary practice and women; sex
- Ghana 14
- Gibb, Thomas 33
- Gordon, George William 246
- Gorgon, Brother 79
- Granville Village 49-50, 51, 52-3, 55, 59, 62, 63, 65, 66-9
- Great Myal Procession 1842 7
- Great Rebellion 1831 2, 8
- Great Revival 8, 58, 73, 112
- Grenada 14-15
- Guadeloupe 235
- Haile Selassie 1, 12, 17-18, 26-8, 31, 34, 37, 39, 42, 81-3, 89, 90-1, 100, 120, 162, 253
- coronation of 9-11, 16, 64, 67, 143
- visit to Jamaica (1966) 14, 131, 235
- hair culture 11, 15-16, 44, 77, 81-3, 87-9, 93-5, 97-8, 115-17, 124-5, 138, 253
- hair, race, gender and magic xx, 104-15
- symbolism 98-104
- women and xx, 105-17, 121
- Youth Black Faith xix-xx, 44, 77-9, 81-3, 88-9, 94-5, 101, 116, 133-4
- see also* dreadlocks
- Haiti 7, 39, 236, 245

- healing 5, 7, 24, 33-4
 Henry, Claudius 13-14, 30, 32, 40-1, 42, 95, 117, 119
 Henry, Ronald 13
 Herskovits, Melville xxiv, 236-8, 239, 244-5, 246, 254
 Hibbert, Joseph 11, 31-2, 40, 78, 80
 Higes Knots *see* I-gelic House
 Hinds, Robert 11, 32, 40, 78, 80, 81, 82, 85, 93, 95, 99, 120, 130
 Hinduism 87, 94, 96
 Hobsbawm, Professor 22
 Hoby, Dr 48-9
 House of Boanerges 84, 133
 House of Combsomes xx, 16, 93-4, 116-17, 123, 132, 133, 134, 138, 153, 180
 House of Nyabinghi 32, 129-32, 140, 152, 165, 168, 170, 173-4, 176, 181
 generational aspects of livity 132-6
 Howell, Leonard 11, 30, 31-2, 40, 44, 64, 65, 77, 78, 82, 84, 87, 93, 94, 95, 96, 98, 99-100, 120, 143, 180, 246-7
 Hyahwhycuss Hyahkion 151-2, 165, 170

 I-gelic House xx-xxi, 128-9, 176
 camps 136-40
 celibacy 140-2
 dreadlocks 95
 Higes Knots 151-4
 language 160-73, 178, 181
 militancy 154-60
 India 97
 Indians 102-3
 Ireland 8

 Jamaica Labour Party (JLP) 90

 Kenya 72-3, 77, 91-2
 Kenyatta, Jomo 72-3, 92
 Kettering Village 49-50, 51, 55, 63, 65
 Knibb, Reverend William xviii, 48-50, 51-3, 55, 62, 64-5

 Kumina 2, 7, 19, 34, 42, 96
 Kurukang, Brother 78, 93-4, 96, 99

 land 48-53, 254
 family land xix, 53-6, 62-3, 66, 67-9, 74
 significance in the Rastafari movement 69-74
 language 1, 35-6, 38, 102-4, 127-8, 137, 159, 161, 165-6, 212, 215, 243-4, 246-7
 see also Dread Talk; Rasta Talk
 Lennox, Sister Merriam 133
 Lewis, Sir Arthur 1
 Lewis, George 7, 33
 Liberia 89-91
 Lisle, George 7-8, 33, 47, 57, 64
 London Missionary Society 7-8
 Lorne, Michael 32

 Manley, Michael 14, 70, 89, 99
 Mann, Reverend James 48
 Marley, Bob 14, 37, 128, 170-1, 181, 185
 maroons 1, 42, 64, 174, 178, 245, 249
 Surinamese 196-210
 Gaan Gadu Cult xxii-xxiii, xxv, 196-8, 200-8, 210
 Martha Brae Village 50, 51, 55, 59-60, 61-3, 65, 66
 Mau-Mau Movement 72-3, 77, 91-2, 94, 95
 menstruation 119, 122, 141-2, 204
 Methodist Church 2, 3, 47, 53
 migration 12, 30-1, 56, 66, 91-2
 Miss E. 67-9
 Morant Bay Rebellion 1865 72
 Moravian Church 2, 7, 47, 213, 251
 Move sect, The 249
 Myal 6-7, 9, 18, 22, 25, 33, 39, 43-4, 56-8, 60, 61, 65, 73-4, 112, 254

 Napier, Brother 32, 181
 Native Baptist Movement 7-8, 22, 43, 44-5, 58, 61, 63-4, 65, 73, 112

- Natty Dread* 127-8
Negro World, The 10
 Nethersole, Noel 89
 Nevis 53, 250
 New Zealand 15
 Nigeria 14
nyabingi 17, 34, 93, 134, 179, 180, 181
see also binghi

Obeah 5-6, 7, 56-7, 59, 119, 204, 219
obeahman 23, 24, 56-7, 61, 80, 119, 146
 Order of Sixty, Order of Sixty-one 33
 Ossie, Count 138, 177-8
 Owens, Father 37-8

 Panhandle, Brother 78-9, 84, 96
 peasant rebellion 1865 1
see also Morant Bay Rebellion
 peasants 1, 12, 21, 36, 40, 43-6, 78, 104
 culture of resistance 53-6, 73-4
 Rastafari in 63-9, 74
see also slavery
 Pentecostalism 2-3, 9, 36, 82, 255
 People's National Party 89, 90
 phallus, the 97, 119, 123-4
 Phillippo, Reverend James 48, 49
 Planno, Mortimo 40, 181
 Powell, Brother 32
 Presbyterian Church 2
 Prince Emmanuel Edwards 12-13, 16-17, 30, 32, 41, 66, 67, 69, 122, 147, 157, 179
 Providencia 240
 Pukumina 8, 58, 159, 180
 puritanism
 Gaan Gadu creed 205-8
 in Caribbean xxiv-xxv, 154, 239-44

 Quakers 240, 242, 243, 249, 250, 251

 race
 and hair 41, 104-8
 Ranters 240, 242
 Rasta Movement Association 32
 Rasta Talk 12, 103, 124, 160-76
see also Dread Talk; language
 Rastafari 2, 38-41, 43-6
 beliefs 26-31
 in the peasant culture of resistance 63-9, 74
 organization of 16-17, 31-8
 origin of 9-11
 phases of growth 11-16
 significance of land in 69-74
 reasonings 17, 84, 129-32, 134, 178
 Refuge Village 49, 51, 55, 59, 63, 65
 reggae music 1, 14, 15, 172-3, 182
 repatriation 10-14, 22, 26-8, 30-1, 41-2, 69, 89-91, 93, 98, 133, 181
 Revival xviii-xix, 2-6, 22-6, 28, 29, 35-6, 37, 38-9, 42, 43-6, 56, 73-4, 82, 96, 104, 119, 255
 cults in free villages 59-63, 65-6
 origins of xvii, 6-9, 22, 33, 58
 ritual in 18, 33-4, 80, 112, 178
 Rita, Mother 119
 Rodney, Walter 14
 Roman Catholic Church xxi, 2, 213, 240
 Rowe, Reverend John 47-8

 Sankey, Ira D. 4
 Scarlett, Z. Munroe 30, 90
 Seventh-Day Adventism 2, 240
 sex and sexuality 37-8, 54, 97, 117-8, 227-30, 235, 250
 celibacy xx, xxi, 121, 139, 142, 178
 sexual intercourse 25, 117, 141, 187-8
 and contraception 123, 141
see also gender; hair; menstruation; women
 Shakers 243, 251
 Sharpe, Granville 50
 Sharpe, Sam 8, 58, 246
 Shelley, Percy Bysshe 242-3
 Sicily 22

- Simpson, George Eaton 12, 34
 slavery 6-7, 17, 18, 39, 40, 42, 44,
 236-8, 240, 243, 245, 255
 abolition 1, 8, 45, 47, 49, 58
 African-Caribbean cultural resistance
 56-63
 Baptist Church and xviii-xix, 22,
 33, 45-66, 71-2, 240-1, 246
 Sligoville 49, 64, 71
 South Africa 91, 234
 spirit possession 8, 23, 33-4, 36, 37,
 57, 61, 238
 Sranan Tongo language 212, 215
 Sri Lanka 97, 124
 St. Ann parish 52, 59, 62, 78
 St. Catherine parish 64, 65, 71
 St. James parish 47, 48, 58, 60, 62, 65
 St. Mary parish 19, 78
 St. Thomas parish 19, 66, 67, 69, 72,
 81
 St. Vincent 126
 Stitchie, Lt. 127
 Sturge, Joseph 49
 Sturge Town 52, 59
 Surinamese Maroons
 and the economy 196-7, 199-200
 comparison with Rasta beliefs
 203-5
 Gaan Gadu cult xxii-xxiii, xxv,
 196-8, 200-8, 210
 ideology and ethos 200-3
 political environment 198
 women 199, 201, 204, 208
 Surinamese migrants 211-14
bakru xxiv, 217-21, 225, 231
 education 221-5
 home rituals 215-16
 individualization 216-17
 relations between the sexes 228-32
 winti culture xxiii-xxiv, 211, 214-20,
 223, 226-8, 231-2, 254
 women xxiii-xxiv, 214, 218-25

 Tacky Rebellion 1760 6
 Tecumseh's Prophet 233
 Thatcher, Margaret 192

 Tosh, Peter 14, 170
 Trelawny parish xviii-xix, 43, 44-56,
 58-63, 64-5
 Rastafari in 65-9, 74
 Trinidad xxiv, 14-15, 70-1, 235, 237,
 238, 240, 241, 249, 254
 Tubman, President 90
 Turner, Nat 246
 Twelve Tribes of Israel 14, 16-17,
 31, 32, 193

 United Nations 30
 United States of America 10, 12, 42,
 63-4, 84, 97, 214, 234, 236, 237, 244,
 246, 249
 native people 233, 234, 246
 Rastafari in 15, 255
 religion 2, 7, 8-9, 22, 240-1
 Universal Negro Improvement
 Association (UNIA) 10, 12, 16, 98
 University College of the West
 Indies 13-14

 Vesey, Denmark 246
 Vodun 7, 39

 Wailer, Bunny 14, 172-3
 Wato, Brother 78-80, 82-8, 93-4,
 96, 101-2, 157
 Weber, Max 214, 239, 242
 Wilberforce, William 49
 Wilson, Monsignor Gladstone 92, 95
 winti culture xxiii-xxiv, 211, 213-20,
 223, 226-8, 231-2, 254
 women 25, 37, 235, 238, 247, 248,
 254
 and cultural resistance 45, 56, 60,
 73-4
 and hair xx, 97, 98, 105-17, 120-1,
 124
 and language 163-4
 as dangerous 25, 37, 117-20, 201
 as religious leaders 3, 119
 in folk consciousness 117-20

women (continued)

- Rastafari subordination xxi, 15, 37,
44, 117, 121-4, 140-2, 145
- Surinamese Maroons 199, 201, 204, 20
- Surinamese migrants xxiii-xxiv,
214, 218-25, 228-32
- see also* Dreadlocks and women
- Yardies, the 188
- Youth Black Faith
and food 148, 150
- and hair xix-xx, 44, 77-9, 81-3,
88-9, 94-5, 101, 116, 133-4
- and women 140, 178
- founding of 65, 79-81, 132, 159,
168
- ganja smoking 84-8, 101
- language 102-3, 159, 161, 165-6
- support Kenyatta 72, 92
- Warriors or Dreadfuls 83-4, 93
- Zion Revival 8, 22, 58, 59-60, 61-2