
●

CONTENTS

Preface vii

- 1 The new religious movements in contemporary Western culture: an overview 1
- 2 The history of new religious movements in the West 37
- 3 The new religious movements in psychological perspective 65
- 4 The new religious movements in sociological perspective 105
- 5 The new religious movements in the law courts 135
- 6 The new religious movements in theological perspective 167
- 7 Counseling and the new religious movements 198

Index 235

INDEX

- Acts of the Apostles 22, 176
 advice to
 ex-cult members 222-4
 members of new religious
 movements 221-2
 parents 219-21
 would-be cult members 224-7
 Aetherius Society 24
 African religions 37
 Ahumada, Cardinal Ernesto Corripio 192
 Albigenes *see* Cathars
 Albigenian crusades 41, 59n
 alienation
 and cult formation 70-2
 Amana Community 22
 American civil religion 125
 American Indian religions 147
 American Jewish Congress 151
 American Psychiatric Association, profile of
 cult members 67
 Ananda Cooperative Village 22
 Ancient Egypt, religion of 37
 Ancient Wisdom 24-5
 Anthony, Dick 115
 anti-cult movement 122, 127-8, 138, 168,
 201, 223
 Apologetic Research Institute 32n
 apologetics 176ff.
 criticism of 182-3
 Appel, Willa 9
 asceticism 29, 82, 94
 and Gnosticism 40
 Association for Research and
 Enlightenment 24
 astrology 23, 34n, 121
 Aum Shinri Kyo 27
 Aylmer, G. E. 50

 Baha'i faith 27, 177, 178
 Bainbridge, William, 8, 114, 122

 Bakker, Jim 34n
 Barker, Eileen 28
 Baumeister, Roy 74
 Beckford, James 128
 Berg, David 289
 Bird, Frederick 115
 Black Death 44
 Black Mass 26
 Black Jews 27
Book of Mormon 53
 brainwashing 85, 86-7, 90, 94, 117,
 137-8, 151, 154, 210, 226, 229
 objections to 87-8, 125-6, 229
 Branch Davidian 117, 130n, 139
 Brotherhood of the Annunciation Day 45
 Brotherhood of the Flagellants 44
 Brown, Robert McAfee 156
 Buddhism 81, 168, 171, 180, 227
 Builders of the Adytum 25
 Burke, Robert W. C. 23

 Caddy, Eileen 22
 Caddy, Peter 22
 Carlebach, Rabbi 27
 catatonia 78-9, 82
 Cathars 38, 41-3, 46
 Catholic Church 3, 139, 279-80
 and religious dialogue 183-4
 Cayce, Edgar 24
 celibacy 72, 95,
 and Gnosticism 40
 centering prayer 173
 channels 23
 Charismatic Christians 9
 see also Pentecostalism
 charismatic leaders 10
 Charles IV (emperor) 45
 child abuse 139, 152, 156
 Children of God 30, 65, 138, 140, 161n,
 177

- Christian fundamentalism *see*
fundamentalist churches
- Christian Research Institute 2
- Christian Science *see* Church of Christ,
Scientist
- Christian Yoga 281
- Christian Zen 281
- Christianity
and Hinduism 171, 178
and mental health 230n
and reincarnation 37
and Scientology 188, 197n
and Transcendental Meditation 172-3
as a cult movement 56
defection from 233n
missionary goals of 277-8
- Church of Armageddon 22
- Church of Christ, Scientist 22-3, 154-5,
177, 178
- Church of Inner Wisdom 23
- Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints
(Mormons) 3, 14, 52-5, 63n, 125,
177, 227
and Masonic rites 54
reactions to 55
- Church of Pan 141
- Church of Scientology 13, 16, 65, 66, 141,
147, 149-51, 169, 188
and auditing 150
and tax exemption 150-1
church/state relationship 136ff.
- Church Universal and Triumphant 13, 16,
144
- clairvoyance 23
- Clement VI (pope) 45
- Cloud of Unknowing* 282
- coercive persuasion *see* brainwashing
- Comrey, Andrew 80
- communal lifestyles 22
- Constance, Council of (1417) 45
- Constantine (emperor) 56
- conversion 77, 84ff., 152, 188, 203-4, 207
brainwashing model of 86-8
drift model of 88-90
motifs 92-3
psychology of 93ff., 332-3
- Conway, Flo 60
- Coppe, Abiezer 48
- Council of Europe 136, 159
- counseling 208-9
principles of 209ff.
- counselors, neutrality of 210-2
- court cases
in Australia 149
in France 140
in Singapore 144
in the United Kingdom 143
in the United States 138ff., 141, 145ff.,
150ff., 169-70
- crisis cults 76-7
- Cromwell, Oliver 47
- cults *see* new religious movements
- Cults Reference Bible* 290
- Cushman, Philip 5
- Damien, Peter 43
- Davis, J. C. 50
- death, psychological reactions to 351-2
- demythologization 9
- depression 135
- deprivation theory, and cult
formation 111ff.
- deprogramming 190, 229, 233n
- deterrents to cult involvement 217-8
- dialogue between religions 183ff.
- Divine Light Mission 78, 79, 80
conversion to 88-90
- Divine Principle* 13, 193n
- Divine Science Federation
International 22
- Doctrine and Covenant* 53
- Dominicans, and the Rosary 171
- Downton, James 88
- drugs *see* religious rituals and drugs
- Duddy, Neil 145
- Eastern Orthodox Church and the
Rosary 171
- Eastern religious groups 26ff.
- Elan Vital *see* Divine Light Mission
- Ellens, G. F. S. 48
- Ellwood, Robert 28, 32n, 35n, 39
- empathy 215
- Encyclopedia of American Religions* 21, 175
- Enroth, Ronald 192n
- Epiphanius 40
- Erdmann, Paul 22
- ESP 23-4
- ethnocentricity 111, 205-6, 213-4
- European Convention of Human Rights
(1951) 136
- European Parliament 136
- European Values Survey, and
reincarnation 38
- evangelical Christianity 18
- exit counseling *see* deprogramming
- expert witnesses 156ff.
- Family *see* Children of God
- family, contemporary crisis of 71
- Family of Love 75
- fanaticism 18
- Farm 22
- Feinstein, Sherman 75
- Findhorn 34
- Flagellants 41, 43-6, 59-60nn
in Latin America 45

- in the United States 45
- flying saucers *see* UFOs
- Foundation of Human Understanding 177, 179
- Freemasonry 25
- Friedman, Jerome 47
- functionalism 118ff.
 - critique of 122
- fundamentalist churches 16, 65, 74, 96, 119, 153, 187
- Galanter, Marc 6, 76, 80
- Gallup Poll, on reincarnation 37
- Gaskin, Stephen 22
- General Assembly of the United Nations (1981) 136
- George, Robin 151, 152
- Giambalvo, Carol 223, 229
- Gibson, Joan 23
- glossolalia 21
- Gnosticism 38-41, 58n
 - and the Cathars 41-2
- Goffman, Erving 17
- Goldberg, Lorna 223
- Great White Brotherhood 24
- Green, Michael 34n
- Griffith, Ezra 138
- Gurdjieff Foundation 27
- Guru Bawa Fellowship 27
- gurus 10, 79
 - in Hinduism 13
- Hadden, Jeffrey K. 90, 36n
- Hare Krishna Movement 3, 14, 15, 16, 27, 65, 77-8, 79, 80-1, 142, 143, 151-2, 170, 177, 227
- Harris, Marvin 123
- Hasidic Judaism 26-7
- Havurah communities 26-7
- hesychasm 173
- Hicks, Robert 139
- Hinduism 13, 37, 121, 168, 225
 - and Christianity 171, 178, 180, 184
- hippies 35n
 - and the Ranters 49
- House of Judah 153
- House of Love and Prayer 27
- Hubbard, Ron 13, 141
- Human Potential Movements 79
- I AM Movement 24
- I Ching 23
- identity crisis, and cult formation 74-5
- indoctrination *see* brainwashing
- Innocent III (pope) 41
- Inquisition 45, 71
- Institute of Esoteric Transcendentalism 23
- International Cult Awareness Program 232n
- International Metaphysical Association 22
- InterVarsity Christian Fellowship 78
- Irenaeus 40
- Islam 27, 171, 180
 - and reincarnation 37
 - missionary goals of 227
- ISKCON *see* Hare Krishna Movement
- Jainism 27
- Jehovah's Witnesses 177
- Jesus Movement 14, 19, 30
- Jesus Prayer 173
- Jewish messianism *see* Sabbatean movement
- Johnson, Ann Braden 79
- Jones, Jim 49, 86
- Jones, Peter 181
- Jones, Rufus 49
- Jonestown *see* People's Temple
- Judaism and reincarnation 37
- Kabbala 50
- Kingdom of the Cults* 288
- Koresh, David 34n
- Kriegman, Daniel 79
- Kriyananda, Swami 22
- Kübler-Ross, Elisabeth 216
- Larson, Bob 180, 181
- Larson's Book of Cults* 180
- Leal, Tracey 130
- Leary, Timothy 147
- LeBar, James J. 33n
- Lehman, Arthur C. 35n
- Levellers 47
- Lewis, James R. 34n
- Lewis, William 153
- Local Church (of Witness Lee) 145-6, 168
- Lofland, John 92, 93
- London Church of Christ 142
- Long, John 90
- Los Angeles Church of Christ 142
- Lutheran Church 139
- Lutheran World Federation, and new religious movements 186
- McGregor, J. F. 50
- MacHovec, Frank 68
- MacLaine, Shirley 23
- McLean, Dorothy 22
- Magaro, Peter 78
- magic 25-6, 79, 102n
- Maharaji Ji, Guru 88
- Mahikari 27
- Manichaeans 38
- Mann, Mildred 22

- Manson cult 61n
 Marcion 42
 Markowitz, Arnold 221
 Martin, Walter 2, 177, 178, 179
 Masonic rites and Mormonism 54
 Masters, Roy 177, 179
 Matamoros, Mexico 139
 mediums 23
 meditation 74, 81
 see also Buddhism; Transcendental
 Meditation; Zen
 Meher Baba 27, 79
 Melton, J. Gordon 21, 28, 93, 94, 95, 117,
 149, 155, 175, 190
 Messiah ben Joseph 51
 metaphysical movements 22-3, 52
 mid-Eastern religious groups 26ff.
 Mills, Edgar W. 35n
 mind control *see* brainwashing
 Molko, David 138
 monasticism 82, 226
 Moon, Reverend Sun Myung 31, 49, 86,
 141
 Moore, Robert L. 93, 94, 95, 190
 Moral House Society 144
 Mormonism *see* Church of Jesus Christ of
 Latter-day Saints; Reorganized
 Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day
 Saints
 Morton, A. L. 47
 Muggletonians 47
 mysticism 19, 23
 Christian 180
 Jewish 50

 narcissism 50, 75, 79, 82, 124, 133n
 Nathan of Gaza 50-1
 Native American Church 148-9
 neo-Nazi skinhead movements 70
 neutrality
 in counseling 210-2, 225
 New Age Movement 23-4, 57, 121, 168,
 175, 181, 196n
 and Gnosticism 39
 new religious movements
 and asceticism 29
 and criminal behavior 138-9
 and culture crisis 124
 and custody cases 139-40
 and immigration laws 159
 and Marxist theory 123
 and pastoral issues 186ff.
 and personality types 67ff.
 and politics 30-1
 and social change 123, 127
 and society 30ff.
 and solicitation cases 142-3
 and tax cases 140-2, 150
 and the Council of Europe 136
 and the Catholic Church 69, 184ff., 218
 and the family 29-30
 and the law 135ff.
 and the Lutheran World Federation 186
 and the World Council of Churches 186
 and violence 116-7, 139
 and zoning issues 143-4
 apologists for 110, 122
 as a new humanism 124
 as anti-family 29-30
 as anti-self 30-1
 as anti-social 28-9
 as crisis cults 75-9
 as experimental religion 123-4
 as rites of passage 93ff.
 as signs of the times 191-2
 as spiritual revivals 122-3
 as therapeutic communities 96-7
 as total institutions 17
 children in 96-7, 104n
 classifications of 21ff., 113ff.
 conversion to 188, 203-4, 207
 definitions of 2ff., 107-9
 disaffiliation from 229, 233n
 enthusiasm of members 18-9
 experiences of members 19-20
 features of 11ff., 115ff.
 founders of 16
 functions of 118ff.
 information about 200-1, 212-3
 leaders of 12-3, 234n
 normality of members 130ff.
 persecution of 228-9
 proselytization by 14-5
 psychological traits of 67ff.
 psychology of 107ff.
 psychopathology of members 77-9
 reasons for joining 83ff.
 recruitment to 5, 12, 15, 18-9, 75-6,
 142, 151, 188, 202, 227
 religious nature of 168-70
 responses to 127-8
 sociology of 105ff.
 theology of 167ff.
 New Thought 22-3
 New Vrindaban 16
 Nichiren Shoshu 27, 177
 North American Indians, religions of 37

 occult movements 121
 occult orders 23-4
 Order of the Solar Temple 117, 139
 Ordo Templi Orientalis 25
 out-of-body experiences 79

 Paganism 6, 25, 141
 palmistry 23
 parapsychology 23, 79

- Partin, Harry 28, 39
Pearl of Great Price 53
Penitentes *see* Flagellants
 Pennington, Basil 173
 Pentecostalism 18, 21-2
 People's Temple 15, 49, 86, 116, 117, 138, 225
 peyote ritual 147-8
 Pius V (pope) 171
 pluralism 4, 27, 186-7, 213-5
 as a psychological problem 204-5
 as a sociological problem 205-6
 as a theological problem 206-7
 Poling, Frank 77
 Poling, Tommy 77
 Pontifical Commission for Interreligious Dialogue 183
 precognition 23
 Prophet, Elizabeth Clare 13, 144
 Protestant Reformation 41
 psychokinesis 23
 Puritans 48

 Quakers 47, 48

 Rael Movement 197n
 Rajneesh, Bhagwan Shree 30, 49
 Rajneesh Foundation 79
 Rambo, Lewis 143-4
 Ranters 47-50, 61n
 Acts of Parliament against 48
 and modern hippies 49
 Reber, Arthur 210
 reincarnation 37, 57n
 religion
 and violence 155-6
 functions of 118ff.
 psychology of 55n
 religious education programs 218-9
 religious freedom 128, 151ff., 159-60, 371
 religious pluralism *see* pluralism
 religious rituals and drugs 19, 35n, 147ff.
 see also peyote ritual
 Reorganized Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints 53
 revivalism in New York State 53
 Rhine, J. B. 23
 rites of passage 93ff.
 ritual abuse 50
 see also child abuse; Satanism
 Robbins, Anthony 117, 226, 229, 33n
 Rosary 171-2
 Rosicrucians 25, 39
 Ross, Michael 80
 Rudin, James 11-2
 Rudin, Marcia 11-2
 Rudolph, Kurt 40

 Sabbatean movement 50-2
 St Augustine 38
 conversion of 203
 St Paul 176
 conversion of 90, 203
 sannyasin 15
 satanic worship 131
 Satanism 25-6, 50, 62n, 170, 139, 174-5, 180-1
 and ritual abuse 50
 theology of 181
 School of Pragmatic Mysticism 23
 Scientology *see* Church of Scientology
 secularization, and cult formation 122-3
 Seventh Day Adventists 14
 Shakers 22
 Sheikh, Farzana 36n
 Siegleman, Jim 66
 Sikhism 27
 Silva Mind Control 79, 177
 Sire, James 2
 Skonovd, Norman 92, 93
 Smith, Joseph 53, 54
 Society for the Teachings of the Inner Christ 24
 Society of Brothers 22
 sociobiology 120
 sociological method
 and new religious movements 106, 110-3
 difficulties in 106, 107-8, 112-3
 Solomon, Daniel 79
 Sparks, Jack 145
 Spiritual Counterfeits Project 145
 spiritual healing 23
 spiritualism 23, 25
 Stark, Rodney 8, 114, 122
 Sufi Order in the West 27
 Sufism 27
 Sufism Reoriented 27
 Summit Lighthouse *see* Church Universal and Triumphant
 Swaggart, Jimmy 34n
 Swan, Matthew 154
 Swan, Rita 165n
 syncretism, dangers of 173

 Taoism 293
 tarot 23
 telepathy 23
 Theosophical Society 177
 Theosophy 23, 24, 25, 52
 thought reform *see* brainwashing
 Tobias, Madeleine 223
 Transcendental Meditation 16, 20, 27, 78-9, 81, 177
 and Christianity 172-3
 and the courts 169-70, 193n
 Turner, Victor 94

- UFOs 9, 24, 196n
- Unification Church 3, 13, 14, 15, 16, 27, 47-8, 49, 85, 79, 80, 86, 125, 138, 141, 144, 147, 170, 174, 178, 227
 - and Gnosticism 39
 - and politics 30-1, 36n
 - conversion to 91
 - marriage in 121
 - recruitment practices of 34n
- United Church of Religious Science 22
- United School of Christianity 22
- Unity School of Christianity 178
- van Gennep, Arnold, 94
- Vatican Council II 172, 192
 - and religious dialogue 183ff.
- Vatican 'Report on Sects and New Religious Movements' 69, 184-5, 189, 218
- vegetarianism 42, 72
 - and the Cathars 42
 - and the Gnostics 40
- vision quest of American Indians 147
- Walker, Benjamin 13
- Wallace, Samuel 17
- Wallis, Roy 113
- Way International 3, 177, 178
- Weigle, Marta 45
- Weiss, Arnold 80
- Westley, Francis 79
- Wilber, Ken 115
- Wilson, Bryan 113, 115, 123, 136
- witchcraft 25, 141, 180
- Witness Lee 145, 168
- Word of Life International 143
- World Council of Churches
 - and religious dialogue 183ff.
 - Commission on Unification Church theology 170
- World Parliament of Religions (1893) 126
- Worldwide Church of God 177, 178
- Wuthnow, Robert 123
- yoga 16, 27, 77, 81, 147, 172
- Young, John 138
- Zen 15, 27, 79, 137, 172, 177, 225
- Zevi, Shabbetai 50-3, 62n
- Zohar 50