Contents

UNIT I: Protein Structure and Function

Chapter 1: Amino Acids 1

Chapter 2: Structure of Proteins 13
Chapter 3: Globular Proteins 25
Chapter 4: Fibrous Proteins 43

Chapter 5: Enzymes 53

UNIT II: Bioenergetics and Carbohydrate Metabolism

Chapter 6: Bioenergetics and Oxidative Phosphorylation 69

Chapter 7: Introduction to Carbohydrates 83

Chapter 8: Introduction to Metabolism and Glycolysis 91

Chapter 9: Tricarboxylic Acid Cycle and Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex 109

Chapter 10: Gluconeogenesis 117

Chapter 11: Glycogen Metabolism 125

Chapter 12: Metabolism of Monosaccharides and Disaccharides 137

Chapter 13: Pentose Phosphate Pathway and Nicotinamide Adenine Dinucleotide Phosphate 145

Chapter 14: Glycosaminoglycans, Proteoglycans, and Glycoproteins 157

UNIT III: Lipid Metabolism

Chapter 15: Dietary Lipids Metabolism 173

Chapter 16: Fatty Acid, Ketone Body, and Triacylglycerol Metabolism 181Chapter 17: Phospholipid, Glycosphingolipid, and Eicosanoid Metabolism 201

Chapter 18: Cholesterol, Lipoprotein, and Steroid Metabolism 219

UNIT IV: Nitrogen Metabolism

Chapter 19: Amino Acids: Disposal of Nitrogen 245

Chapter 20: Amino Acid Degradation and Synthesis 261

Chapter 21: Conversion of Amino Acids to Specialized Products 277

Chapter 22: Nucleotide Metabolism 291

UNIT V: Integration of Metabolism

Chapter 23: Metabolic Effects of Insulin and Glucagon 307

Chapter 24: The Feed–Fast Cycle 321 Chapter 25: Diabetes Mellitus 337

Chapter 26: Obesity 349
Chapter 27: Nutrition 357
Chapter 28: Vitamins 373

UNIT VI: Storage and Expression of Genetic Information

Chapter 29: DNA Structure, Replication, and Repair 395
Chapter 30: RNA Structure, Synthesis, and Processing 417

Chapter 31: Protein Synthesis 431

Chapter 32: Regulation of Gene Expression 449
Chapter 33: Biotechnology and Human Disease 465

Appendix: Clinical Cases 489

Index 522

Bonus chapter online! Chapter 34: Blood Clotting (Use your scratch-off code provided in the front of this book for access to this and other free online resources on the Point.)