Contents

	reface	XV
1	The Great Anti-cult Crusade	1
	"Heigh-ho! Heigh-ho! A-Crusading We Will Go!" 2 The Importance of van Baalen, 2 Walter Martin's Ad Hominem Arguments, 3	
	The New Age Crusade, 4 Anti-cult Literature: A Critique of the Critiques, 5 Charismatics as the New Enemy, 6	
	The Question of Deprogramming, 11 Jonestown and the Case Against New Religions, 12 The Waco Tragedy, 13	
	The Solar Temple and Terror in Tokyo, 14 Cause for Concern? 15 Judgment in Berlin, 15	
	The Anti-cult Network, 17 How Many People Are Cult Members? 18 Conclusion, 19 Key Terms, 20	
2	From Cults to New Religions and Global Culture	27
	Defining Cults, 27 Theology and Prejudice, 29 Theological Definitions of "Cult," 30 Academic Definitions: Weber and Troeltsch, 31 From Sect to Denomination, 34 Sociological Definitions of "Cult," 34 Stark and Bainbridge's Criticism of Ideal Types, 35 Redefining "Church," "Sect," and "Cult," 36 Contemporary and New Religious Movements, 36	
	Key Terms, 37	

Contents

41

79

3 New Religions as Global Cultures

vi

Global Cultures and Religious Traditions, 41
The Empirical Roots of a Theory, 42
The Global Dynamics of Religious Cultures, 43
Charismatic Christianity as a Global Culture, 44
New Religions and Global Culture, 46
The European Origins of New Religions, 47
America's Contribution, 49
New Religions in Asia, 50
Africa's New Religions, 52
Global Religions and Spiritual Experiences, 54
Iconic Leadership, 55
Key Terms, 56

4 New Religions and Primal Experiences

Primal Experiences and the Global, 59
Frequency of Primal Experiences, 61
Primal Experiences and Shamanism, 62
The Issue of Mental Health, 63
Okinawan Shamans, 64
Primal Experiences and Religious Leaders, 65
The Significance of Failure and the Uniformity of Experience, 66
Shamans and Spirit Possession, 67
Peripheral Amoral and Central Moral Religions, 68
Box Myths and Šhuman Religions, 69
Box-Myth-Making and the Founder of Ōmoto, 70
Helena Blavatsky and Mythmaking, 71
How Myths Are Made: A Brief Example, 73
Conclusion, 75
Key Terms, 76

5 Myths and Mythological Fragments

Primal Experiences and Myth, 79

Defining "Myth" Meaningfully, 81
Myth and Reality, 82
Pseudoscientific Myths, 84
Myths of Prophecy and Fate, 85
Healing Myths, 88
Myths of Decline and Transformation, 89
Toward a New Central Mythology, 92
The Nineteenth-Century Roots of Evolutionary Mythology, 93

Contents

6

7

8

The Effect of Conversion, 142 Understanding New Religions, 142 The Language of Faith, 143

Rationality and Basic Assumptions, 144

The Evolutionary Mythology of New Religions, 94 Key Terms, 96	
Yogic and Abramic Religions	99
Yogic Religions, 100 Karma, 101 Rebirth, 101 Samsāra, Māyā, Dharma, and Moksha, 102 Astrology, 103 The Meaning of Yoga, 104 The Guru, 106 The Abramic Tradition, 107 The Doctrine of Creation, 107 The Fall, 108 Redemption, 109 The Importance of Faith, 110	
Creation, Fall, Redemption, and New Religions, 111 Types of Eschatology, 112 The Effects of Eschatology, 113 Eschatology and Charismatic Gifts, 113 The Search for Community, 114 Prophetic Leadership, 115 Conclusion, 116 Key Terms, 116	
The Membership Process	121
Experience, Myth, and Ideology, 121 Joining a New Religion: The Šhuman Process, 122 Our Theory of Conversion to New Religions, 130 The Globality of Personal Reorganization, 132 Variations in New Religious Movements, 134 The Conversion State of the Individual, 135 Preconversion Conditions and the Search for Integration, 136 Personal Reorganization Redefined, 138 Key Terms, 139	
New Religions: New Visions	141

The Discarded Image, 145
Science and Reason, 146
Overview of the Changes to Modernity, 147
From Modernity to Postmodernism, 149
Veneration of the Past, 151
Christianity and the Implications of Technological Change, 152
Mormonism: A New Religion Based on a New Mythology, 153
The Myth of Modernity: A Summation, 154
Some Differences Between Christianity and New Religions, 154
Conclusion, 156
Key Terms, 158

How Dangerous Are New Religions?

Full Circle, 159 The Problem of Nazi Religion, 160 New Religions or Magical Religions? 161 Magic, Cultural Condition, and Religious Cure, 165 Conclusion, 167

Bibliograp	hy		
About the	Book	and	Authors
Index			

188

Index

Aagaard, Johannes, 159 Abramic religion, 99-100, 107-116. See also Christianity; Islam; Judaism Active imagination, 72 Adam and Eve, 108-109, 156 Adamski, George, 85 Ad Hominem arguments, 4, 20 Aesculapian cult, 162-163 African churches, 34, 37, 42, 52-54, 66, 68. See also South Africa Age of Aquarius, 91, 104 Age of Reason, The (Paine), 80 All Souls Langham Place (London), 34 Altered states of consciousness, 164 Alternative medicine, 88 Ama-Nazarites, 53-54, 67, 115, 116, 160 And I Thought I Was Crazy (Reiser), 86 Anglicans, 114 Antichrist, 20 Anti-Semitism, 30 Anxiety, 165, 166 Apologetics, 20 Apologetics in the New Age (Clark and Geisler), Aquarian Conspiracy, The (Ferguson), 103 Asceticism, 148 Ashes of Waco (Reavis), 13

Bainbridge, William, 18, 35–36, 59, 122, 161
Baptism, 33, 37
Barker, Eileen, 59
Barkun, Michael, 90
Barrett, William, 132
Bastian, Adolf, 41, 42, 56
Battle for the Mind (Sargant), 9
Baur, Bruno, 30, 37
Becoming, 110, 141
Bede, the Venerable, 43–44, 56
Berg, David, 113
Berger, Peter, 132

Berlin, 15-16. See also Church on the Way Besant, Annie, 50, 56 Bhengu, Nicolas, 45, 56 Bibby, Reginald, 62 Bible, 30, 32, 66, 82-83, 108, 110, 112, 114, 146, prophecies in, 113 Bickel, William S., 5 Black Arts, The (Cavendish), 104 Black Robe (film), 55 Blair, Lawrence, 103 Blavatsky, Helena, 50, 56, 71-73, 95, 96, 101 Böhme, Jakob, 6, 21 Boisen, Anton, 65 Book of Abraham, 153 Book of Mormon, The, 49, 56, 68, 90, 94, 153 Box myths. See under Myths Brainwashing, 8-12, 162 Branch Davidians, 13-14, 21 Brandt, Johanna, 42, 56 Brent, Peter, 106 Bright, John, 30 Britain, 10, 18, 45, 48, 61, 87, 88, 122 Brodie, Fawn M., 68-69, 94, 154 Bromley, David, 18 Bruce, Steve, 19 Bruno, Giordano, 6, 21 Buchan, John, 52 Buddhism, 7-8, 21, 28, 29, 37, 43, 50, 51, 60, 62, 63, 100, 101-102, 103, 141 Japanese movements, 52 Bulwer-Lytton, Robert, 50

Buddhism, 7–8, 21, 28, 29, 37, 43, 50, 51, 60, 6
63, 100, 101–102, 103, 141
Japanese movements, 52
Bulwer-Lytton, Robert, 50
Burridge, Kenelm, 132
Butt, Audrey, 67

Caddy, Peter, 92, 122
Calvin, John, 21, 66, 146
Campbell, Bruce F., 95
Canada, 18, 45, 62
Capitalism, 42–43
Carey, George, 34
Carlos Castenada, Academic Opportunism and the Psychedelic Sixties (Fikes), 84
Castenada, Carlos, 84
Catholicism. See Roman Catholicism

Asia, 50-52, 68

Augustine, Saint, 20

Aum cult, 13, 14-15, 20

Azande people, 143, 145

Astrology, 85-86, 103-104

Confucianism, 51, 56, 62, 160

theory concerning, 130-132

See also Primal experiences

Conway, Flo, 10

Conze, Edward, 100, 103

Copernicus, Nicolaus, 145

Conversions, 33, 34, 54, 59-60, 115, 121-122,

123, 135-136, 137, 141, 142, 157, 159, 166

Cavendish, Richard, 104 Creation doctrine, 107-108, 111, 145, 155 Cross and the Switchblade (Wilkerson), 114 Cayce, Edgar, 86 Celestine Prophecy, The (Redfield), 96 Crusades (historical), 6, 7 Cultural anxiety, 166 Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), 42-43 Cults, 37, 122, 160, 162, 164 Changing My Mind, Among Others (Leary), 95 Channeling. See Trance channeling anti-cult literature, 2-8, 10 Chaos of the Cults, The (van Baalen), 2-3 definitions, 27-31, 34-35, 36 Chapman, John, 48 leaders, 3 membership, 18-19 Chariots of the Gods? (von Daniken), 85 peripheral amoral vs. central moral, 68-69 Charismatics, 6-7, 75, 114, 115, 134. See also recruitment to, 10-11, 28 Christianity, charismatic Cumbey, Constance, 4, 160 Chesterton, G. K., 149 Chidester, David, 12 Childhood's End (Clarke), 92, 95 Daneel, Inus, 55 Children of God, 113, 115 Daniel, Dudley, 45 China, 68, 104 Davis, Winston, 60 Cho, Paul Yonggi, 7-8 de la Rey, Jacobus, 87 Ch'oe Che-u, 51 Democracy, 32, 156 Choice, 10, 11, 17, 109, 110, 116, 148, 155 Denominations, 34 Christian Coalition, 19 Christianity, 5-6, 6-7, 30, 35, 37, 43, 50, 51, 62, 68, 82, 83, 107, 142, 146, 152-153, Dharma, 103 155-156 Dhlomo, Petros, 59 as catholic, 46-47 Dick, Thomas, 94 charismatic, 17, 21, 41, 42, 44-45, 113-114 differences with new religions, 154-156 Disciples of Christ, 13, 21 See also Bible; Evangelicals; Protestantism; Disillusionment, 165, 166 Roman Catholicism Christianity Today, 19 Diversity, 46, 54 Christian Research Institute, 3 Christian Science, 21, 48, 89 Church (as category), 31, 32, 33, 36, 38 Dixon, Jeane, 85-86 Church financing, 16-17, 43 Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints. See Doio (Davis), 60 Mormonism du Plessis, David, 44, 56 Church on the Way, 16, 17, 21, 28, 34, 115 CIA. See Central Intelligence Agency Droogers, André, 64 Clark, Gordon H., 6 Drucker, Peter F., 147 Clarke, Arthur C., 92 Drugs, 95, 124, 125, 129, 137, 157 Clutterbuch, Dorothy, 48 Coincidences, 125, 131 Cole, Michael, 4 (Venerable Bede), 43-44 Colonialism, 53 Economic issues, 16-17, 20, 43, 89 Combating Cult Mind Control (Hassan), 27-29 Eddy, Mary Baker, 48, 56, 95 Community, 114-115 Edwards, Jonathan, 141 Compensators, 161 Egypt, 94, 112 Comte, Auguste, 149 Concept of Prayer, The (Phillips), 144 Conflict (mental), 132

Deprivation theory, 52, 56 Deprogramming, 11-12. See also Brainwashing Discarded Image, The (Lewis), 145 Dispensationalism, 112-113 Divine Light Mission, 107 Divine Principle, The (Moon), 52, 68 Doctrine and Covenants, The, 49, 56 Dreams, 44, 63, 68, 124, 128, 131, 133, 157, 163 Ecclesiastical History of the English People Eliade, Mircea, 100, 103, 104-105, 106 Emergence: The Rebirth of the Sacred (Spangler), 92, 103 Emotions, 130, 131, 132, 142, 166 Emptiness, 137 End of Science, The (Horgan), 164 Enlightenment, 56, 105 Enlightenment period, 55, 70, 83, 167 Enroth, Ron, 10 Erhard, Werner, 107 Erigena, Johannes Scotus, 6, 21 Eschatology, 112-114 ESP. See Extrasensory perception EST, 107 Establishment, 32, 38 Ethiopia, 53 European Community, 17 Euthyphro (Plato), 80 Evangelicals, 8, 9, 10, 17, 19, 20, 33, 34, 38, 144 Evans-Pritchard, E. E., 143, 164 Evolution, 93-96, 154, 157 Existentialism, 148, 149 Explaining the Unexplained (Eysenck and Sargent), 85

Extrasensory perception (ESP), 85 Evsenck, Hans, 85

Faith, 110-111, 114, 143-144, 149, 155, 162, 165 Fall (biblical doctrine), 107, 108-109, 111 Fellowship networks, 45 Ferguson, Marilyn, 95-96, 103 Fichte, Johann Gottlieb, 6, 21 Fielding, Henry, 27, 29 Fikes, Jay Courtney, 84 Findhorn Community, 92, 122 Finke, Roger, 19 Fire and Blood: The True Story of David Koresh

and the Waco Siege (Leppard), 13 Fischer, John F., 5 Flaherty, Gloria, 48

Flying Saucers Have Landed (Adamski and Leslie), 85

Folk religions, 42, 44, 56, 60, 62, 69 Footnote use, 4 Francis (Saint), 135, 149

Franklin, Benjamin, 163 Freed, Josh, 9

Frye, Northrop, 73, 83

Fuller Theological Seminary, 45, 56

Fundamentalists, 9, 21, 90, 91, 107, 144. See also Evangelicals

Futuristic phenomena, 156

Galilei, Galileo, 145 Gallup Organization, 18 Gandow, Thomas, 17, 159-160 Gardner, Gerald, 48, 57 Garrett, Eileen, 72 Geisler, Norman L., 6 Geller, Uri, 85

Germany, 16-17, 18, 19, 32, 33, 45, 86, 87, 88, 147. See also Church on the Way Glastonbury, England, 122

Global cultures, 41-55, 57 defined, 41, 43

Glossolalia. See Speaking in tongues

God, 107, 108, 109, 110, 116, 125, 128, 145, 155, 156 Godmen of India (Brent), 106 Gods of the New Age (film), 18 Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von, 6, 21, 33 Graf, Friedrich, 32 Graham, Billy, 9, 22, 34 Great Chain of Being (Lovejoy), 145 Gregory (Pope), 43, 57 Gressmann, Hugo, 30

Groothuis, Douglas, 5

Guilt, 156

Gunkel, Hermann, 30 Gurus, 106-107, 115, 150

Haack, Friedrich-Wilhelm, 18 Hall, John, 12 Hannerz, Ulf, 43 Happenings, 60-61 Hare Krishna movement, 16, 22, 51, 55, 63, 105 Hassan, Steve, 18, 27-29 Hav. David, 61 Healing, 63, 64, 88-89, 113, 128, 131, 135, 163 Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich, 6, 22, 30 Hellas, Paul, 144 Herero people, 66, 165 Hexham, Irving, 42 Hinduism, 46, 50, 51, 101, 103 History of Israel (Bright), 30 Hitler, Adolf, 87, 161 Hittleman, Richard, 105 Holism, 88, 147 Holistic health, 88 Holmes, Arthur F., 155 Holy Spirit, 8, 22, 55, 66, 75 Holy Terror (Conway and Siegelman), 10 Horgan, John, 164 Horowitz, Mardi, 166 Hostage to Heaven (Underwood), 9 Hubbard, L. Ron, 92, 106 Humphries, Christmas, 103 Hunt, Dave, 4, 5, 7-8, 160 Huxley, T. H., 149 Hypochondriacs, 165 Hysteria, 63, 112

Iconic leadership, 55, 57, 67. See also Leaders Ideal types, 31, 35 Ideology, 122, 161, 162 Illness, 66, 71 India, 104, 106 Individualism, 106, 144 Industrial society, 80 Inglis, Brian, 88 International Communion of Charismatic Churches, 45

International Society for Krishna Consciousness. See Hare Krishna movement Iroquois people, 55

Ishida, Hōyu, 75

Isis Unveiled (Blavatsky), 50, 72

Islam, 43, 50, 68, 104, 107, 108, 114. See also

Muhammed

Israel, 113

Jackson, Daniel, 161
Japan, 52, 60, 61, 62, 63, 67, 68, 70–71, 73
Jehovah's Witnesses, 1, 3, 22, 89, 112
Jesus, 28–29, 70–71, 109, 153
Jesus and Jim Jones (Rose), 12
Jews, 113. See also Anti-Semitism; Judaism Johnny Appleseed, 48
Johnson, Benton, 36
Jones, Jim, 12–13, 22, 65
Jonestown, 12–13, 22
Judaism, 30, 107, 114
Jung, Carl Gustav, 48, 57, 72

Kakar, Sudhir, 61, 133
Kant, Immanuel, 33, 38
Karma, 101, 102–103, 104, 116
Kemnitz, Mathilde von, 19
Key to Theosophy, The (Blavatsky), 101
Key to the Science of Theology (Pratt), 49, 94
Kirlian photography, 5, 22
Kolnai, Aurel, 99
Korea, 51, 62, 63, 67
Koresh, David, 13–14, 22
Kosmin, Barry, 19
Krishnamurti, 91
Küng, Hans, 156

Laing, R. D., 131
Language, 143–144, 166
Late Great Planet, The (Lindsey), 112
Lavoisier, Antoine, 163
Leaders, 3, 28, 34, 55, 65–66, 68, 92, 104, 114, 128, 134, 138
charismatic, 155
prophetic, 115–116
Leary, Timothy, 95
Lebed, Alexander, 20
Lee, Ann, 65
Lee, S. G., 62
Lefitau, Joseph François, 54–55
Legalism, 111
Legislation, 15, 17, 29

LeGuin, Ursula, 84

Leppard, David, 13

Lepra, William, 64, 66

Leslie, Desmond, 85

Lessing, Gotthold Ephraim, 6, 22 Levine, Saul, 11–12 Lewis, C. S., 29, 145 Lewis, I. M., 67, 68 Liberation, 103, 156 Lifton, Robert Jay, 148 Lindsey, Hal, 112 Lloyd-Jones, D. Martyn, 10 Local Church, 111, 115 Lovejoy, Arthur O., 145 Luck, 86 Ludendorff, Erich von, 19, 22 Luther, Martin, 146 Lutherans, 38, 47

McGowan, Thomas, 133 MacLaine, Shirley, 74, 85, 102 McMahon, T. A., 5, 7-8 Magic, 90, 155, 161, 162, 164, 165 Maharai Ii, 107 Making of a Counter-Culture (Rozak), 93 Making of a Moonie(Barker), 59 Malinowski, Bronislaw, 82 Mann, William E., 35 Marcus Aurelius, 6, 20 Margies, Wolfhard, 34 Markan priority, 30, 38 Martin, Walter R., 3-4, 10, 18, 27, 31 Marxism, 21, 148, 149 Maslow, Abraham, 79, 148-149 Māvā, 103 Meade, Marion, 71 Meares, John, 45 Media, 9, 13, 85-86 Meditation, 63, 105, 136, 137, 157. See also Transcendental meditation Megachurches, 44-45, 57 Melton, Gordon, 18 Mental health. See Psychological issues Mesmer, F. A., 163-164 Metacultures, 43, 57 Methodists, 9, 34, 38 Middleton, John, 81 Militias, 90 Millenium, The (Brandt), 42 Mind control, 27. See also Brainwashing

Modernity, 37, 46, 79, 141, 147–149, 150, 151, 153, 154, 157
Moksha, 103
Monism, 5–6, 22, 105, 155
Moon, Sun Myung, 22, 48, 51–52, 65, 68, 91, 115, 160. See also Unification Church Moonies, 1, 22. See also Unification Church Moonwebs (Freed), 9
Morisy, Ann, 61

Miracles, 22, 152

Miyake, Hotoshi, 60

Mormonism, 22, 28, 48, 49, 89, 90, 94-95, Osho movement, 134-135, 148. See also 153-154, 160 Raineesh, Bhagwan Shree Mosse, George, 160-161 Otto, Rudolf, 69, 75 Muhammed (Prophet), 28, 38 Out-of-body experiences, 63, 67, 73, 125 Mühlmann, W. E., 55 Out on a Limb (MacLaine), 73, 102 Mullan, Bob, 166 Murders, 13, 14, 15 Paine, Thomas, 80 Mysticism, 35, 38-39, 101, 134 Panic, 131-132 "Myth in Primitive Psychology" (Malinowski), Pantheism, 5, 6, 21, 23 82 Myths, 79-96, 145, 148, 154, 156, 157 Parsons, Talcott, 31 box myths, 69-70, 85, 92, 167 Past, veneration of, 151 European, 82, 83 Pastoralism, 156 evolutionary mythology, 93-96 Paul (Saint), 110, 111, 113, 142 fragmented, 83-84, 123 Paulk, Earl, 44, 45 meanings/definitions of, 80-82 Pearl of Great Price, 153 mythmaking, 73-74 Pentecostals, 60 personal myths, 69, 70-71, 73, 84, 86 People's Temple, 12–13 See also under Primal experiences Phenomenology, 39 Phillips, D. Z., 144 Namibia, 66 National socialism, 17, 19-20, 147, 160, 161 Philosophy of a Future State (Dick), 94 Pietists, 34, 39, 47, 114 Nazis, 160-161, 162. See also National socialism Neoplatonism, 23 Plato, 80 New Age Journal, 19 Pluralism, 6, 23 New Age movement, 4, 5, 7, 18, 23, 48, 91 Plymouth Brethren, 34, 39 New Church, 48 Poewe, Karla, 41, 42, 66, 165 New Covenant Ministries, 45 Politics of Ecstasy, The (Leary), 95 New religious movements, 23 definitions, 36-37 Trance channeling European origins of, 47-48 membership process in, 121-139 Postmodernism, 149-151 recruitment, 161 Poverty, 149 Newton, Isaac, 146 Nicene Creed, 108 Nickell, Joe, 5 Pratt, Parley P., 49, 57, 94-95 Niebuhr, H. Richard, 31, 34 Prejudice, 29 Nirvāna, 103

Numinous phenomena, 69, 75 Occultism, 5, 23, 48, 50, 60, 65, 71, 84, 86, 90, 91, 127 O'Dea, Thomas, 94 Okada, Yoshikazu, 52, 57, 65 Okawa, Ryuho, 61 Olcott, Henry, 50 Omoto, 70-71 Onisaburō, Deguchi, 70 Oosthuizen, G. C., 53-54 Orthodox Church, 33, 39 Orthodoxy, 23, 32, 153

Nondualism, 105. See also Monism

North, Garv, 5

Ntsikana, 53

Nostradamus, 86

Noyes, John Humphrey, 65

Paraclete, or Coming World Mother (Brandt), 42 Philosophical Investigations (Wittgenstein), 143 Possession, 61, 62, 63, 65, 66, 67-68. See also Postmillennialism/premillennialism, 112-113 Prabhupāda, A. C. Bhaktivedanta, 55, 100, 101, Presbyterians, 39 Prester John (Buchan), 52 Primal experiences, 59-75, 88, 91, 105, 121, 131, 133, 167 frequency of, 61-62 and myths, 79-81, 121, 122, 123 See also Conversions; Proleptic experiences Proleptic experiences, 54, 57, 60, 64. See also Conversions; Primal experiences Prophecy, 113, 152 Prophets, 115 Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism, The (Weber), 32 Protestantism, 33, 35, 39, 47, 107, 114 Psychedelics, 137, 157 Psychological issues, 63-64, 69, 89, 121, 128, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 142, 143, 149, 156, 163, 165 Puritans, 34, 39, 47, 112, 114, 146

Pyong-choon, Haym, 62

Racism, 54 Rajneesh, Bhagwan Shree, 42, 51, 57, 65, 134-135, 163, 166 Ramakrishna, 51 Rampa, T. Lobsang, 103 Randi, James, 85 Rationality, 130, 132, 136, 141, 143, 144-145, 157, 162. See also Reason Reagan, Nancy, 86 Reason, 146-147, 164, 165, 167. See also Rationality Reavis, Dick J., 13 Rebirth, 100, 101-102, 104, 141, 142. See also Reincarnation Receptive imagination, 64, 167 Reciprocal illumination, 54, 55, 57 Redemption, 107, 109-110, 156 Redfield, James, 79, 96 Reductionism, 5, 23 Reformation, 33, 39, 47, 114, 146 Reincarnation, 5, 23, 102. See also Rebirth Reiser, Judy, 86 Relationships, 127, 130 Relativism, 5, 23, 32, 84 Religion of the Heavenly Way, 51 Reorganization concept, 130, 131, 132, 136, 137, Responsibility, 10, 11, 116, 155 Revelation, 107 Revitalization movements, 2, 19, 23, 34, 36, 47, 50, 51, 52, 107, 114 Rhys-Davids, C.A.F., 103 Rhythms of Vision (Blair), 103 Rituals, 30, 33, 54, 111, 164 Robertson, Roland, 42 Roman Catholicism, 29, 33, 40, 114, 146 Roman civilization, 151, 152, 153 Romanticism, 156 Rose, Steve, 12

Rosenberg, Alfred, 161 Roy, Ram Mohun, 50, 57 Rozak, Theodore, 93 Rushdie, Salman, 29 Russell, Bertrand, 6 Russell, Charles Taze, 3, 24, 112 Russia, 17, 20 Salvation Army, 29, 40

Samajin, Brahmo, 50 Samsāra, 102-103, 116 Sanford, Agnes, 44, 58 Saraswati, Maharishi Dayananda, 50, 58 Sargant, William, 9-10 Sargent, Carl, 85 Satanic Verses, The (Rushdie), 29 Schaeffer, Edith, 44, 58

Science, 46, 90, 91, 93, 110, 135, 141, 145, 146-147, 148, 149, 152, 153, 156, 157-158, 161, 162, 164, 165. See also Technology Science and Health (Eddy), 95 Science fiction, 84, 85, 92, 157 Science of Happiness Association, 61 Scientology, 16, 24, 92, 106, 115, 163 Scofield Reference Bible, 112 Screwtape Letters (Lewis), 29 Scriptures, 108. See also Bible Scruton, Roger, 150 Secret Doctrine, The (Blavatsky), 72, 95 Sect, Cult and Church in Alberta (Mann), 35 Sects, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 40, 53 Seduction of Christianity (Hunt and McMahon), Self-actualization, 148 Self-expression, 155

Self-knowledge, 65, 66 Selves, 135-136, 137, 149 Seventh-Day Adventists, 3, 24, 89 Sexuality, 13, 14, 111-112, 142 Seymour, William J., 44 Shamanism, 48, 51, 58, 62-63, 64, 67-68, 75, 92, 104, 157 Okinawan, 64-65, 66 Shell shock, 9, 24

Shembe, Londa and Amos, 54, 67 Sherrill, John, 114 Šhuman religions/process, 69-70, 75, 122-123, 138, 139

Shembe, Isaiah, 53, 54, 58, 59, 67, 115, 116, 160

Shupe, Anson, 18, 29 Siberia, 67 Siegelman, Jim, 10 Skepticism, 152, 167 Smart, Ninian, 75, 100 Smith, E. E. "Doc," 85 Smith, Ethan, 94 Smith, Joseph, 48, 49, 58, 65, 68, 94, 115, 154,

Snapping (Conway and Siegelman), 10 Snow, Lorenzo, 95

Socialism, 124 Sociology, 34-35, 162, 166 Sociology of Religion (Wach), 30 Socrates, 11, 24, 80 Soka Gakkai, 7-8, 24, 52 Solar Temple, 13, 14, 24, 90

Sorcery, 5, 24, 62, 111, 164. See also Witchcraft South Africa, 44, 45, 53, 62, 67, 87

South America, 68 Southern Baptists, 34

Spangler, David, 92, 93, 99, 103, 122 Speaking in tongues (glossolalia), 44, 58, 60, 63,

Spinoza, Baruch, 6, 24 Stark, Rodney, 18, 19, 35–36, 59, 122, 161 Star Trek, 84 Strauss, D. F., 30, 40 Structure of Social Action (Parsons), 31 Suggestibility, 165, 166 Sundkler, Bengt, 45 Swedenborg, Emanuel, 47–48, 50, 58

Taoism, 62 Taxation, 16-17, 18 Technology, 46, 141, 146, 150, 151-152, 154. See also Science Thembu Church, 53 Theology, 29, 30-31, 32, 40 Theosophy, 49-50, 89, 90-91, 95. See also Blavatsky, Helena Therapo-religious phenomena, experiential vs. intellectual, 162 They Speak with Other Tongues (Sherrill), 114 Third World, 132, 135, 149 Thompson, William Irwin, 93 Tile, Nehemiah, 53 Tillich, Paul, 144 Time magazine, 86 Tipton, Steven M., 105, 111, 137 TM. See Transcendental meditation "Tnevnoc Cult, The" (Bromley and Shupe), 29 Toronto Blessing, 45, 58 Totalitarianism, 147 Tournier, Paul, 164, 165 Toward a Psychology of Being (Maslow), 149 Tradition, 157-158, 167 Trance channeling, 46, 58, 61, 73, 74, 75 Trance states, 63, 157 Transcendental meditation (TM), 16, 24, 51, 105, 135, 161-162 Transmigration, 101. See also Rebirth; Reincarnation

UFOs, 91 Underwood, Barbara and Betty, 9 Unification Church, 1, 10, 16, 24, 28, 48, 51–52, 54, 59, 91, 111, 113, 115, 133–134, 135, 148, 160, 163, 166

Transpersonal psychology, 164

Trust/distrust, 109, 110, 116, 155-156

Triplanetary (E. E. Smith), 85 Troelsch, Ernst, 31–34, 35, 40

Tutankhamen, 86-87

Tutu, Desmond, 34

Unitarians, 58 Upanishads, 101, 105

van Baalen, Jan Karel, 2–3, 31 van Rensburg, Nicolaas, 87 Veith, Ilza, 163 Verne, Jules, 152 Victims, 127–128 View of the Hebrews, A (E. Smith), 94 Vineyard movement, 45, 58 Violence, 123, 124, 125, 128, 129, 130 Vivekananda, 51 von Daniken, Erich, 85 von Ludendorff (General), 87 von Weise, Leopold, 35

Wach, Joachim, 30 Waco, Texas, 13-14 Watkins, Arleen J., 5 Weber, Max, 31-32, 33-34, 35, 40 Welbourn, Fred, 122 Wellhausen, Julius, 30, 40 Wesley, John and Charles, 34, 40, 142 What is the New Age? A Detailed Candid Look at This Fast Growing Movement (Cole), 4 Wicca, See Witchcraft Wilderson, David, 114 Wilson, Bryan, 33 Wimber, John, 45 Winch, Peter, 144 Witchcraft, 5, 24-25, 48, 58, 111, 143, 164 Witchcraft, Oracles, and Magic Among the Azande (Evans-Pritchard), 143 Wittgenstein, Ludwig, 143-144 Worldviews, 81, 100, 105, 122, 138, 139, 143, 145, 146, 147 World War I, 87 Wuthnow, Robert, 62

Yoga, 104–106 Yogic religion, 99–107. See also Buddhism; Hinduism Young, Richard, 70

Young, Richard, 70
Youth Brainwashing and Extremist Cults
(Enroth), 10

Zulkowsky, Patricia, 133, 134 Zulus, 53, 55, 58, 62, 67, 160, 163