Contents

Acknowledgments ix Introduction 1

PART ONE Creation

1.	Three Classical Creation Stories	15
2.	Does Science Have a New Creation Story?	32
	PART TWO Destruction	
	PART TWO Destruction	
3.	Religious Narratives of World Destruction	61
4.	New Narratives of World Destruction	85
	PART THREE Domination and Deceit	
5.	Classical Narratives of Sin and Evil	115
6.	Paradise Lost and the Fall into Patriarchy	143
7.	Constructing the Systems of Domination	173
	77 1	
	PART FOUR Healing	
8.	Healing the World: The Covenantal Tradition	205
9.	Healing the World: The Sacramental Tradition	229
0.	Creating a Healed World: Spirituality and Politics	254

Notes 275 Index 307

Index

Adam, 21–22; and Eve, 134. See also Creation story(ies)
Adventists, 78–80
Agriculture: disasters in, 210; change in, 261–63. See also Food Amazons, and Centaurs, 182
America in Prophecy, 80
Animal rights, 218–26
Anthropology, and gender, 165–69
Apocalypticism: and asceticism, 185–86; comments on, 81–84. See also Destruction, world
Arbenz, Jacobo, 106

Aristotle, 183–184, 230 Armageddon, Oil and the Middle East Crisis (Walvoord), 81

Asceticism, 184–91

Athens, women in, 181-84. See also Greece

Augustine, Saint, 74, 127, 185–86; on sin and evil, 134–39

Babylonian creation story, 16–19
Bacon, Francis, 194–95
Benedict, Saint, 188
"Big Bang" theory, 41
Birth control. See Population control
Bohr, Niels, 37
Bonaventure, Saint, 190, 237
Bread and Puppet Theatre, 271
Bruno, Giordano, 197, 239
Bush, George, 107, 110, 111

Calvin, John, 192
Calvinist Reformation, 192–94
Campanella, Tommaso, 197
Capra, Fritjof, 39
Cary, Mary, 75–76, 80
Catal Hüyük, 149–50, 152–54
Chalice and the Blade, The (Eisler), 151
Christ, Carol, 149, 152, 171, 240

Christ, Carol, 149, 152, 171, 240 Christian Oeconomie (Perkins), 193 Christianity, 3; and asceticism, 184–91; apocalypse stories of, 71–81; breakdown of creation story of, 32–40; and Christology, 231–37; covenantal tradition in, 214–18; creation story of, 26–31; evil in, 126–39; sin in, 115–16, 139–42

Christology: and Christianity, 231–37; Hellenistic roots of, 230–31 City of God, The (Saint Augustine), 74,

Climate, and world destruction, 98–99 Cobb, John, 246 Cohen, Mark, 156 Cold War, collapse of, 110–11, 267 Coleridge, Samuel, 240 Colonialism, 198–99 Coming of the Cosmic Christ, The

(Fox), 241 Communities, for ecological living, 268–74

Confessions (Saint Augustine), 135 Consciousness, 9, 249–51; global, 11; Plato on, 24. See also Metanoia

Copernicus, Nicolaus, 33, 238
Covenantal tradition: and Christianity,
214–18; and ecological spirituality,
205–7; Hebraic roots of, 207–14;
and rights of nature, 218–28

Creation, 6 Creation story(ies), 15–16; Babylonian, 16–19; breakdown of Christian, 32–40; Christian, 26–31; Greek, 22–26; Hebrew, 19–22; scientific, 40–47

Cudworth, Ralph, 239

Daly, Mary, 171; on lost paradise, 147–48 Darwin, Charles, 34 Davis, Elizabeth Gould, 148 Descartes, René, 195–97 Descent of Man, The (Darwin), 34 Destruction, world, 6–7; Christian narratives of, 71–81; comments on, 81–84; ecological, 187, 198–99; ecological narratives of, 85–88; and energy, climate, and pollution, 96-100; and extinction, 100-102; and food for humans, 92-96; and militarism and war, 102-11; and population and poverty, 88-92; religious narratives of, 61-71. See also Apocalypticism

Digger movement, 215-16 Dionysius the Areopagite, 237 Discourse on the Damned Art of

Witchcraft, A (Perkins), 193 Diversity, biotic, and interdependency, 53-54. See also Extinction

Domination, 7–8, 173–74; in Athens, 181-84; in Israel, 178-81; in Mesopotamia, 174-78; in modern world, 199-201; in Western culture, 3

DuBois, Page, 182-83 Dubos, René, 188, 272

Earth First!, 147, 200

Ecofeminism, 1-3, 7, 143-47, 149, 155 Ecofeminist theocosmology, 247-53 Eco-justice, 3; and Jubilee year, 213;

and spirituality, 4 Ecological destruction: and colonialism, 198-99; and fall of Roman empire,

Ecological ethics, 31; and laws of

nature, 47-58 Ecological living: communities for, 268-74; and energy, 259-60, 262; ethic for, 255-58

Ecological spirituality: and covenantal tradition, 205-7; premises for, 251 - 53

Ecological theology, types of, 240-47 Ecology, 1-2, 47; deep, 2, 147; and human ethics, 47-58; radical, and lost paradise, 144-55; and world destruction, 85-111

Edson, Hiram, 78 Ehrenberg, Margaret, 157 Ehrlich, Paul, 57

Einstein, Albert, 37, 38 Eisler, Riane, 151, 152, 171

Energy: and ecological living, 259-60, 262; and world destruction, 96-98. See also Petroleum

Engels, Friedrich, 145

Enuma Elish, 15, 17, 175, 176. See also Babylonian creation story

Equity, and ecological society, 258 Ethics: ecological, 31; human, and nature's laws, 47-58

Eumenides (Aristotle), 184

Evil; Christian view of, 126-39; Gnostic view of, 124–26; Hebrew view of, 116-22; and militarism, 267; Platonic view of, 122-24; and sin, 115-16, 139-42

Evolution, 34–35 Extinction, and world destruction, 100 - 102

Fall story, 7-8; and lost paradise, 143-72 Female Power and Male Dominance: On the Origins of Sexual Inequality (Sanday), 165

171. See also Ecofeminism Fichte, Johann Gottlieb, 239 Ficino, Marsilio, 238 First Sex, The (Davis), 148

Feminism, 1-2; separatist, 147-48,

Flood story: Hebrew, 64-65; Sumerian, 61 - 62

Food, for human population, 92-96. See also Meat eating; Vegetarianism Food Crisis in Prehistory, The (Cohen), 156

Fox, Matthew, 10, 240, 241-42 Francis, Saint, 48, 188

Gage, Matilda Joslyn, 145-46 Gaia, 1, 4, 31, 240, 243-44, 252, 254 Galileo, 33, 198

Gender: anthropology and, 165-69; egalitarian roles for, 171-72; paleoanthropology and, 155-65. See also Matriarchy; Men; Patriarchy; Women

Genesis, 15, 21, 26; flood story of, 62, 64-65. See also Creation story(ies) Gimbutas, Marija, 149-51, 171 Gnosticism: and asceticism, 185-86;

view of evil of, 124-26

God, 3, 4, 254

Goddess(es), 16, 18, 64, 240, 247; as ancient Mother Goddess, 17-18, 145, 149-53, 163, 176; and Christians, 241; cults in Athens, 181-82; demotion of, 169; and Gaia, 4; and mythology, 176-80, 200; threat of in Hebrew society, 179-80. See also Tiamat

Golden Age myth, 144 Gorbachev, Mikhail, 110 Great Controversy, The (White), 79 Greece: creation story from, 22-26; and sacramental tradition, 230-31. See also Athens

Green Lifestyle Handbook: 1001 Ways You Can Heal the Earth (Rifkin), 271

Green Revolution, 93

Healing, 9; ecological, 4 Healing the world: and covenantal tradition, 205-28; and sacramental tradition, 229-253

Hebrews: creation story of, 19-22; and covenantal tradition, 207-14; flood story of, 64-65; view of evil of, 116-22. See also Israel

Hegel, G. W. F., 239-40 Heliocentric universe, 33-34 Hesiod, 144

Humans: escalating population of, 54-55; food for, 92-96; and nature, 5-6

Hussein, Saddam, 81, 111, 267

Industrialism, 198-99 Interdependency, 48; and biotic diversity, 53-56; of ecological crises, 87-88; and ecological spirituality, 251; natural cycles as, 49-53; and new ecology, 56-58; and science, 48-49

Irenaeus, Saint, 235-36 Israel: and covenantal tradition, 207-14; women in, 178-81. See also Hebrews

Jubilee year, 212-13

Kraemer, Heinrich, 191 !Kung-San, 159-60

Late Great Planet Earth, The (Lindsay), Leakey, Richard, 155, 156, 159

Lentz Peace Research Laboratory, 104

Lindsay, Hal, 81

"Little Horn's Doom and Downfall, The" (Cary), 75, 76

Lost paradise, and radical ecology, 144 - 55

Lovelock, James, 4, 56

Man, 5. See also Men Marcion, on sin and evil, 131-32 Margulis, Lynn, 4, 56, 256 Mathematical Principles of Natural Philosophy (Newton), 197

Matriarchy: in Babylonian creation story, 18; original, 145-46, 148. See also Gender; Women Meat eating, 52, 156. See also Food Mellaart, James, 150, 152-54 Men, and new life-style, 266. See also Gender; Man; Patriarchy Merchant, Carolyn, 189 Mesopotamia, domination in, 174-78 Metanoia, 9, 269; and destruction, 86; and dismantling militarism, 268. See also Consciousness

Militarism: and ecological life-style, 266-68; and evil, 267; and world destruction, 102-11. See also War

Miller, William, 78

Mind's Road to God, The (Saint Bonaventure), 190, 237

More, Henry, 239

Naditu, 176

Nature, 5-6; and Christian asceticism, 189-90; laws of, and ethics, 47-58; rights of, and covenantal tradition, 218 - 28

"New and More Exact Mappe of New Jerusalem's Glory" (Cary), 75, 76

Newton, Isaac, 197 Newtonian physics, 37-38, 197 1980s, Countdown to Armageddon,

The (Lindsay), 81 Novum Organum (Bacon), 195

On the Origin of Species (Darwin), 34 Origen, 69, 132-34 Osiander, Andreas, 33

Paleoanthropology, and gender, 155-65 Pandora story, 144, 181-82 Paracelsus, 197, 239

Patriarchy: and Augustine, 185-86; fall into, 143, 146, 151; and

matricentric family, 169-71; and population control, 264. See also Gender

Paul, Saint, 189, 127-31

Pauli, Wolfgang, 37 Pelagius, 135-36

Perkins, William, 193-94

Persian Gulf War, 81, 93, 105, 110, 111, 170, 218

Petroleum, 97; and agriculture, 93-94; and atmospheric balance, 46. See also Energy; Transportation

Phaedrus (Plato), 123

Philo, 231 Physics, and Christian creation story, 37 - 40Plaskow, Judith, 117

Plato, 183, 184, 185, 230; creation story of, 22-26; view of evil of, 122 - 24

Poimandres, 125-26, 134

Pollution, and world destruction, 99-100

Population: escalating, 54-55; food for, 92-96; and poverty, 88-92 Population control, 55, 91-92, 263-64

Poverty, and population, 88-92 Process theology, 246-47

Puritanism: and apocalypticism, 75–77; and covenantal tradition, 216-18; and scientific revolution, 194

Reagan administration, apocalyptic thinking of, 81 Regan, Tom, 219-21, 223, 225

Republic (Plato), 24

"Resurrection of the Witnesses" (Cary),

Revelation, Book of, apocalyptic stories of, 71-73

Rifkin, Jeremy, 11, 271 Ritschl, Albrecht, 36

Roman empire, fall of, 186-87

Sacramental tradition, 229; and cosmic Christology, 231-37; and cosmological theology, 237-40; and ecofeminist theocosmology, 247-53; and ecological theology, 240-47; Hellenistic roots of, 230 - 31

Sanday, Peggy Reeves, 165-69 Schelling, Friedrich Wilhelm, 239

Science: and Christian creation story, 32-40; creation story from, 40-47 Scientific revolution, 194–97

Scopes, John, 35

Seventh Day Adventists. See Adventists Sin, and evil, 115-16, 139-42

Single Integrated Operating Plan (SIOP), 107

Slavery: in Athens, 183-84; in Babylonian creation story, 18-19; in Greek creation story, 25; in Hebrew creation story, 20; in Mesopotamia, 174 - 75

Spinoza, Benedictus de, 239 Spirituality: ecological, 205-7, 251-53; new, 4

Sprenger, Jacob, 191 State of the World report (Worldwatch Institute), 87 Stone, Christopher, 225-26

Suchocki, Marjorie, 246 Sumeria, flood story from, 61–62 Swimme, Brian, 57

Tanner, Nancy, 157 Tao of Physics, The (Capra), 39 Technology, and ecological life-style, 258-59

Teilhard de Chardin, Pierre, 240, 242 - 45

Theology: cosmological, 237-40; ecological, 240-47

Tiamat (ancient Mother Goddess), 17-22, 175-77, 200

Timaeus (Plato), 16, 22, 24, 26, 122, 123, 125

Transportation, 259-60

Urbanization, 95, 164, 262 U.S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency: armaments expenditures estimate from, 103; nuclear bomb effects estimate from, 107-8

Vegetarianism, 224-25, 261. See also Food

Walvoord, John, 81

War: and colonialism, 198; and world destruction, 103, 104-6, 109-10, 111. See also Militarism

Western culture, classical, and domination, 3

White, Ellen, 78-79

Whitehead, Alfred North, 240, 246-47

Winstanley, Gerrard, 215 Winthrop, John, 216-17

Witchcraft, 191, 193-94 Women: in Athens, 181-84; and Christian asceticism, 188-89, 191; in Israel, 178–81; in Mesopotamia, 174–78; and new life-style, 264-66. See also Gender;

Matriarchy "Word in Season to the Kingdom of England, A" (Cary), 75-76

Wordsworth, William, 240 Worldwatch Institute, 87, 272-73

Worldwatch Papers (Worldwatch

Institute), 87