## Contents

1.	Conditions: Hybridity and the Color Line	1
2.	Freedom and Fugitivity: The Subject of Slave Narrative	23
3.	A Question of Justice: Chesnutt's Twins Across the Color Line	85
4.	The Epistemology of Race: Knowledge, Visibility, and Passing	124
5.	Community and Contagion: Zora Neale Hurston's Risky Practice	167
6.	Speculations: Hybridity and Singularity	210
	Notes	221
	Bibliography	241
	Index	259

## Index

In this index "f" after a number indicates a separate reference on the next page, and "ff" indicates separate references on the next two pages. A continuous discussion over two or more pages is indicated by a span of page numbers. *Passim* is used for a cluster of references in close but not consecutive sequence.

abolition, 24-25; feminism and, 38; view of slaves, 44; Frederick Douglass and, 47; fugitive slave as symbol, 53-54; Thirteenth Amendment, 85-86 accounting, 54, 85-87 affirmative action, 7, 86 Africa, 37, 225 n35 Agamben, Giorgio, 240 n8 amalgamation, 119-20, 123. See also miscegenation American Anti-Slavery Society, 24-25, 223 n5 anachrony, 190-91 ancestor, search for, 167, 170-72, 186-87 Andrews, William, 223 n15, 232 n58 antiessentialism, 2, 4 antislavery journals, 25 Appiah, Anthony, 6, 174

Aptheker, Herbert, 52

Atlanta, 142-43
Auld, Hugh, 47-48
authenticity: of slave narrative, 31, 6162, 66; racial identity and, 139-40,
147
autobiography: slave narrative and, 2728, 61-62; subject of, 136-37; James
Weldon Johnson and, 146, 233 n32;
Zora Neale Hurston on, 238 n9
Awkward, Michael, ix, 135-36, 210, 223
n17, 238 n7

Baker, Houston, 29, 37, 58
Balibar, Etienne, 175
Baraka, Amiri, 88
Barth, Fredrik, 149, 155
Bayliss, John, 126
Becker, Carl, 227 n60
Bell Curve, The (Murray and Herrnstein), 8
Benjamin, Walter, 17

Bercovitch, Sacvan, 225 n32 Bhabha, Homi, 217-18 Bibb, Henry, 56-64, 74-75; Narrative of the Life and Adventures of Henry Bibb, 57-64 binary opposition, 3-4, 33-34, 90. See also color line Birth of a Nation, 153, 236 n55 blackness: mark vs. truth, 15, 17, 129, 144; visibility and, 132, 134, 141-42; as bodily discipline, 143; as object, 180-84 blood, 130-32, 148-49, 157 body: source of value, 54-60 passim; suffering of fugitive, 70-71, 77, 81-82; racial knowledge and, 129-35, 148-50; community and, 172, 187; impropriety of, 188-90; contagion and, 203-4; subject and, 212 Bontemps, Arna, 172 border, see boundary boundary, ix, 7; color line as, vii, 21; as arbitrary mark, 149; miscegenation and, 151; of body, 188-90; contagion and, 202-4; security and, 216-17; U.S.-Mexico border, 240 n10. See also color line; geography box, Henry Brown's, 65-72 Boyd, Julian, 227 n60 Brooks, Peter, 235 n50 Brown, Henry Box, 64-72, 74-75; Narrative of the Life of Henry Box Brown, Written by Himself (1852), 67-72 Brown, Justice, 97-98 Brown, William Wells, 25, 67 Brown v Board of Education, 1, 10, 99 Burgess, John, 230 n11 Burnham, Michelle, 76 Butler, Judith: and the subject, 6, 55-56, 212, 229 n105; performativity, 14; on Larsen's Passing, 160-61, 163, 236

Canada, 59 canon, literary, 210-11, 240 n2

n59; on Larsen's plagiarism, 236 n63

Carby, Hazel, 116, 153 Cartwright, Samuel A., 59 Chesnutt, Charles, 87, 99, 103-4, 124-25; "The Future American," 119-20; The House Behind the Cedars, 125 - The Marrow of Tradition: history and criticism, 88-89; twinning in, 90-91; minstrelsy in, 99, 111-15; segregation in, 100-102; property in, 105-8; sisters in, 108-11; justice in, 114-23; lynching, 153, 236 n55 Child, Lydia Maria, 72 citizen, definitions of, 39, 106 Civil Rights movement, 27 Civil War, 91-93 Clarke, Cheryl, 152-53 Collier, Eugenia, 234 n37 color line, vii, 1-19; hybridity and, 4-5, 20-22, 217-18; twins and, 90; segregation and, 100-102; property and, 105-6, 108; justice and, 114; effacing of, 123; Charles Chesnutt on, 124-25; one drop rule, 132, 148-50; mulatto, 133. See also racial division commensurability, 85-86, 90-91 community: theories of, 176-78; as communion, 187; narration and, 194-95; gift and, 198; contagion and, 205-6, 208; singularity and, 214-15 Connolly, William, 238 n19 Constitution, U.S., 43, 106, 226 n49; Fourteenth Amendment, 39, 92, 98, 106; Thirteenth Amendment, 85-86 contagion, 168, 201-7, 215 contract, 37-38, 73 Conyers, James, 127 cosmic upset, 168, 178-80, 201, 207 Craft, William and Ellen, 64-65, 67, 228 n86 curriculum, slave narrative in, 26. See also canon, literary

Davis, Arthur, 233 n25 Davis, Charles T., 26, 31 death, 110, 113, 203-4 INDEX 261

decolonization, 180-84 de Lauretis, Teresa, 4. Deleuze, Gilles, and Félix Guattari, 211 Derrida, Jacques, 17, 196-97 desire: racially ambivalent body and, 16-17; of slave, 36-37; double and, 110-11; minstrelsy and, 113; passing and, 157-61; subjectivity and, 165; narrative and, 235 n50 discipline, see racial discipline disorder, see racial disorder dissimulation, 62-65. See also passing division, racial, see racial division Dixon, Melvin, 228 n78 Dixon, Thomas: The Clansman, 93; The Leopard's Spots, 104 Domínguez, Virginia, 232 n48, 233 n16 double and doubling, 90-91, 109-13 Douglas, Allen, 105 Douglass, Frederick, 23, 67; Narrative of the Life of Frederick Douglass, 27-41, 50-52; purchase of, 47-48; as fugitive, 50-52; Life and Times, 52; compared to Henry Bibb, 57-58; compared to Harriet Jacobs, 72-73 drapetomania, 59 Dred Scott v Sanders, 106-7 Du Bois, W. E. B., viii, 6

Easonville, Fla., 170–72, 194
Edsall, Thomas and Mary, 7
Elam, Diane, 82, 199, 240 n13
elsewhere, see outside
embodiment, see body
Equiano, Olaudah, 58
escape, representation of, 50–52, 56–64
essence, see essentialism
essentialism, 4, 19–20, 215–16; color
line and, 14–18; strategic, 31–32;
passing and, 135–36; racial distinction and, 148
ethnicity, invention of, 170–71

facialization, 210–12, 218 family: in slave narrative, 74–75;

relation to politics, 89, 230 no; metaphor for nation, 92-94, 122-23; alternative to justice, 118-19 Fanon, Frantz, 232 n50, 238 n20; The Wretched of the Earth, 180-84 fascism, 206 Faulkner, William, 235 n48; "The Bear," 86-87; Go Down, Moses, 86 - 87Federal Writers' Project, 223 n14 Fehrenbacher, Don, 106 Fischer, Michael, 171 Fiscus, Ronald, 229 n2 Foner, Philip, 226 n56 formation, racial, 6 Foucault, Michel, 128-29, 236 n60 Fox-Genovese, Elizabeth, 173 freedom, 38-41, 71, 83; slavery and, 23-24, 39-40, 79-80; failure of, 24, 73, 79; literacy and, 28, 30; property and, 38, 41, 64, 73-74; fugitive and, 56; individual and, 75; economics of, 86; as threat to order, 166; community and, 177-78; cosmic upset and, 184-85; singularity and, 214-15 fugitive, 50-56, 79-84; outside property relation, 47-48, 56, 66, 70-71, 77; representation in slave narrative, 51-52; popular representation of, 53-54; challenge to slavery, 54 Fugitive Slave Act of 1850, 43 Fugitive Slave Clause, U.S. Constitution, 43, 226 n49 Fuss, Diana, 180-81 Gates, Henry Louis, Jr., 28, 139, 174,

211, 237 n5; on slave narrative, 26, 31, 223 n9; on Frederick Douglass, 33, 37
Gayle, Addison, 88
Genovese, Eugene, 52-53, 226 n53
geography: color line and, 1-2, 13; science of ("Modern Geography"), 10, 13; of slavery, 65-66, 71, 75-76, 80; of segregation, 95-97; security and,

262 INDEX

216-17; dictionary definition of, 222 n19
Gibson, Donald, 124, 164
gift, 119, 123, 196-98
Gilroy, Paul, 35-36, 225 n34
Goldberg, David, 8-9, 216, 221 n5
Goldhamer, Herbert, 127
Gregory, Steven, 3
Griggs, Sutton: Imperium in Imperio, 232 n58
Guattari, Félix, and Gilles Deleuze, 211
Guillaumin, Colette, 49, 222 n30, 227
n59
Guillory, John, 211

Gusdorf, Georges, 136-37 Harlem, 155 Harris, Cheryl, 8, 41, 97, 105, 222 n28, Hegel, G. W. F.: on master-slave struggle, 35-37, 225 n34; on property, 49-50, 227 n65; history, idea of, 191; on Africa in history, 225 n35 Hemenway, Robert, 172 Herder, Johann Gottfried von, 9, 222 history, 36-37, 191, 225 n35 Hite, Molly, 193 Holloway, Karla, 185, 190 Holt, Thomas, 222 n31 homoerotic desire, 111, 152-53, 159-61 hooks, bell, 221 n7 Hurston, Zora Neale: as literary foremother, 167; and contagion, 168, 201-7; Alice Walker and, 170-72; autobiography of, 172, 238 ng; Their Eyes Were Watching God, 172, 192-204; on racial consciousness, 172-76; "Seeing the World as It Really Is," 174-79, 199; on justice, 175, 199; and cosmic upset, 178-80, 184, 207; identity, theory of, 190; Spinoza and,

206-7; "How It Feels to Be Colored

Me," 239 n39

-Dust Tracks on a Road, 172, 185-92; family and origins, 185-86; loss and recovery, 186-87; bodily excess, 188-90; wandering, 191-92 hybridity, 4-5, 20-22, 217-18

identity, 20, 22, 110, 213. See also racial identity identity politics, 210, 212-13 illegitimacy, 171 Indian, dispossession of, 63 individualism: possessive, 38, 48, 72-74; vs. collectivism, 173-74; singularity and, 215 invention, 170-71

Jacksonville, 143-45
Jacobs, Harriet, 26; Incidents in the Life of a Slave Girl, 65, 72-79
"Jim Crow," 92, 94-97. See also segregation
Johnson, Barbara, 140
Johnson, James Weldon, 136-38, 146, 233 n32
—The Autobiography of an Ex-Coloured Man: as evidence for passing, 127;

—The Autobiography of an Ex-Coloured Man: as evidence for passing, 127; preface, 135, 143; autobiography and, 136–37; passing plot of, 138–47; anonymous publication of, 146; transgression and guilt, 150–54; Along This Way and, 233 n32

Jones, J. McHenry: Hearts of Gold, 232

n58
Jordan, Winthrop, 42
Judy, Ronald, 48, 50, 229 n1
justice: violence and, 18, 114–15; calculation and, 85–88; failure of, 99–100; retribution as, 116–17, 122; family and, 118–19, 122–23; as self-interest, 175; cosmic upset and, 179; selfish and selfless, 199–200; contagion and, 208–9; just-ness, 213, 168, 200; singularity and, 213–14
just-ness, 169, 200, 213

Kansas City, 11–12 Kaplan, Amy, 230 n14 Kaplan, Carla, 38, 72, 229 n100 Kaplan, Sidney, 235 n46

Lacan, Jacques, 137, 141, 237 n4
Larsen, Nella: "Sanctuary," 236 n63

—Passing, 166, 167–68; racial knowledge in, 155–57; desire and knowledge, 157–61; suspicion and unknowability, 161–65

laughter, 156, 236 n60

law: fugitive slave and, 43, 55; slavery and, 44-46; loophole and, 76; segregation, 94-98; justice and, 99-102; inheritance and race, 107-8; guilt and race, 113-14; sovereign and, 114-15; racial identity as, 150, 157; contagion as lawless, 205 ledger, 86-87, 90-91

liberty, see freedom limit, 20-22. See also boundary literacy, 28, 30 Locke, John, 48-49, 227 n60 Lofgren, Charles, 231 n40 loophole, 74-79 Lott, Eric, 113 Louisiana, 232 n48, 233 n16 lynching, 121, 153-54, 236 n55

McDowell, Deborah, 37, 159, 224 n24
MacKethan, Lucinda, 147
Macpherson, C. B., 48
mail, 69-70, 77-78
marriage, 37-38, 107-8, 232 n48
Martin, Biddy, 239 n41
Martin, Waldo, 226 n56
Mauss, Marcel, 196
Michaels, Walter Benn, 92-93, 98
minstrelsy, 99, 111-13
mirror stage, 141-42
miscegenation, 15; law and racial identity, 131; passing and, 151; lynching and, 153; history of term, 235 n46

Mississippi, 85–86

Missouri v Jenkins, 10–12

modernity, 21

Mohanty, Chandra Talpade, 239 n41

monogenesis, 5

moral liberty, 39–40

mother/foremother/motherhood, 167, 186–87, 192–93. See also ancestor, search for

mulatto, 5, 131–34, 141

Myrdal, Gunnar, 120, 125

mulatto, 5, 131-34, 141 Myrdal, Gunnar, 120, 125 names: of slaves, 67; of colors, 100-102; identity and, 120-21; in The Autobiography of an Ex-Coloured Man, 137, 234 n35 Nancy, Jean-Luc, 24, 206, 229 n106, 239 n47 Narrative of Henry Box Brown (1849), 66-67. See also Brown, Henry Box nation, 91-94, 119-20, 122-23 nationalism, 7, 175, 183 nativism, in United States, 7 natural right, 49, 56, 63-64 Negri, Antonio, 207 "Negro," definitions of, 42, 96 New England Anti-Slavery Almanac for 1841. 44 Nichols, Charles, 228 n78 Northup, Solomon: Twelve Years a Slave, 43-44 Nott, Dr. Josiah, 221 ng

Olney, James, 28, 61, 66
Omi, Michael, 6, 222 n30
one drop rule, 132, 148–50
Orfield, Gary, 11
outside: binary opposition and, 34;
slavery and, 47, 66; Henry Brown's
box, 70–71; Jacobs's garret, 74–79

passing: in *Imitation of Life* (Sirk), 15; in narrative of William and Ellen Craft, 64–65, 228 n86; cultural logic of, 125–28; in The House Behind the Cedars (Chesnutt), 125; mulatto and, 131, 134; racial order and, 131–32, 134–35, 155–57, 165–66; racial alienation and, 135–36, 146–47; movement and, 139, 234 n37; uncertainty and, 144–47, 162–65; sexual transgression and, 151–53; racial knowledge and, 155–56; desire and, 157–61; triangular structure of, 234 n39; irony and, 235 n41; "Sanctuary" (Larsen), 236 n63

performativity, 14, 16-17
perplexity, 217-18
Pettis, Joyce, 230 n9
Philadelphia, 68, 70
Phillips, Ulrich, 26
Phipps, Susie Guillory, 233 n16
Piper, Adrian, 128
plagiarism, 236 n63
Plessy v Ferguson, 1, 94-102 passim, 107; Tourgée brief, 104-5
polygenesis, 5
possession, freedom and, 38, 41, 74.

See also property
postmodernity, 215–16
Prather, Leon, 231 n37
Pratt, Minnie Bruce, 239 n41
Preece, Harold, 173
property: and Frederick Douglass, 37–41; racialization of, 41, 104–8; person and, 44–49, 63–64, 73–74; slavery and, 44–56; and Henry Bibb, 57, 60, 62–64; and Olaudah Equiano, 58; mail and, 69; gift and, 197
property rights, 49, 56, 63–64

purchase of slave, 47-48, 62-64, 73-74

race, 9, 21
racial difference: law and nature,
97-98; visibility and, 129-35; as
distinction, 149
racial discipline: passing and, 15-18;
lynching as, 153-54; violence of,
165-66, 168

racial disorder, 133, 155-57, 165-66. See also cosmic upset racial division, 3-13; distinction and, 20; slavery and, 42; twins and, 90; familial union and, 92-94; segregation and, 94-98; justice and, 100; amalgamation and, 120 racial formation, 6 racial identity: necessity of, 138; authenticity of, 139-40, 147; recognition and, 140-42; body and, 149, 212; failure of, 150-51, 154; law of, 150, racialism, 174-75 racialization, 42, 49, 96 racial knowledge, 129-30 racial marking, 129-31, 144, 148-49 racial order: minstrelsy and, 99; white violence and, 103-4; twin as disruptive, 109-10; passing as disruption, 131-32, 134-35, 155; contagion and, racial science, 5, 9-10, 129-30 racism, 19, 42. See also racial discipline; white supremacy Ransom, Roger, 228 n75 recognition, 110-11, 116 Reconstruction, 92 recovery of past, 167-69, 171 representation in literature, 210-11 responsibility, 184, 200, 208-9, 214 retribution, 116-17, 122 Rhodes, James, 230 nii Rhodes-Burgess Compromise, 92, 230 risky practice, viii, 167-69, 207 Robinson, Amy, 234 n39 Roediger, David, 3, 39, 96 Rose, Tricia, 2 Rosello, Mireille, 20, 221 n6 Ross, Andrew, 2 Ross, Stephen, 236 n52

Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 23, 39-40,

Ruffin, Judge Thomas, 45-46, 79

114-15, 226 nn44-45

Ryan, Michael 224 n18

Sadoff, Dianne, 170 Saks, Eva, 130-31, 151 Sánchez-Eppler, Karen, 38, 227 n71 security, 167-69, 192, 208, 216-17, 239 n41, 240 n10 segregation, 10-12, 87, 90, 94-102 self-evidence, 48, 83, 224 n18 self-mastery, 40-41 self-possession, 48, 63-64, 72-74 sentimental novel, 72 separate but equal: legal principle, 87, 94-99, 231 n27; inequality and, 98-99, 102; formal symmetry, 118 Shklar, Judith, 225 n41 Siegert, Bernhard, 69, 229 ng1 singularity, 169, 206-8, 211-18 Sirk, Douglas: Imitation of Life, 14-18 Skerrett, Joseph, 152, 235 n41 skin, 129-30 slave: as subject of history, 36-37; opposed to citizen, 39; as property, 42-56; legal treatment of, 45-56; fugitive, 50-56; monetary value, 54 slave narrative: history and criticism, 25-31, 61-62; anthologies, 223 n16; representation of violence, 227 n71 slavery: material vs. metaphorical, 23, 34-35, 39-40, 57; opposed to freedom, 39-40; racial distinction and, 42, 96; economics of, 54, 85-88; in The Marrow of Tradition (Chesnutt), 116-17, 122; histories of, 223 n14 Soja, Edward, 10, 222 n29 sovereign power, 40, 114-15 Spanish-American War, 93, 230 n14 spectatorship, 143-48 passim Spillers, Hortense, 45-46, 226 n55 Spinoza, Baruch, 206-7 Spivak, Gayatri, 19, 31-32, 215 Stampp, Kenneth, 43, 228 n74 Starling, Marion, 26, 53-54, 65, 226 n56

State v Mann, 45-46, 79 Stepto, Robert, 61, 147, 228 n78 Storing, Herbert, 226 n53 subject: as racialized, 6, 21; in slave narrative, 28-33; in Narrative of the Life of Frederick Douglass, 30, 33-41; subaltern and, 32; self-mastery, 40-41; property and, 48-50; autonomy of, 55, 75; mail and, 69-70; as political achievement, 82; freedom and, 169, 177-78; white, and black object, 181; gift and, 196-98; touch and, 198-200; contagion and, 205-6, 208; facialization and, 211-212; as centered, 215 subjectification, 28-37, 136, 213 suburbanization, 7, 12 Sundquist, Eric, 29; on "Jim Crow," 94; on The Marrow of Tradition (Chesnutt), 99, 111-12, 230 ng; on Plessy v Ferguson, 107

Tate, Claudia, 164
Taylor, Charles, 173–74
theft, 55, 86, 111–14
Thomas, Clarence, 10–12
touch, 168; self-touch, 195–96; self-less
touch, 198–99; just-ness as, 200; risk
of, 205–6
Tourgée, Albion, 87, 104–5, 107
twinning, 90–91, 109–13

universalism, 173-74 utopia and fugitivity, 82-83

Van Deburg, William, 52, 230 n11 vernacular, 185–86 violence: racial discipline, 15, 18–19, 165–68; founding vs. conserving, 17; slavery, 45–46, 81–82; racial order and, 84; of abstraction, 86; commensurability and, 87, 91; law and, 99–100; justice as, 116, 119; lynching, 153–54; of nationalism, 175; com-

266 INDEX

munity and, 177; of disorder, 180; decolonization and, 183-84; bodily discipline, 189; motherhood and, 193 visibility, 129-35, 141-42

Wald, Priscilla, 49, 207, 227 n59
Walker, Alice, 167, 170-72
Wall, Cheryl, 236 n63
Wallace, Michelle, 237 n1
Washington, Mary Helen, 238 n6
Weinauer, Ellen, 228 n86
welfare reform, 7
Wesling, Donald, 224 n18
Wheatley, Phillis, 28
whiteness: privilege of, 1, 8, 96-98;
fragility of, 17, 109-10; property
and, 41, 104-8; visibility and, 132;
contagion and, 203, 208

white supremacy, 93; violence and,
17, 99, 168; racial division and, 102;
Wilmington riot and, 104; law and,
114; conclusion of The Marrow of
Tradition (Chesnutt), 119
Wiegman, Robyn, 129–30, 222 n31
Williamson, Joel, 96f
Wilmington, N.C., 93, 103–4
Winant, Howard, 6, 138, 222 nn26–
27,30
Wirth, Louis, 127
Woodward, C. Vann, 95–96

Yellin, Jean, 72 Young, Robert, 5, 21

Ziolkowski, Thad, 225 n33