

Contents

Contents	5
Introduction	8
1.1 Field of Security Studies	11
1.1.1 Security.....	13
1.1.2 National Security	18
1.1.3 Internal Security	20
1.1.4 External Security	22
1.1.5 Economic security	23
1.1.6 Environmental Security	25
1.2 Security Paradigms	27
1.2.1 The paradigm of national security	28
1.2.2 The paradigm of regional security	29
1.2.3 The paradigm of global security.....	29
1.2.4 The paradigm of human security	30
1.2.5 Security system	31
1.2.6 Security Community.....	34
1.2.7 Security Community.....	35
1.2.8 Security cooperation	37
1.2.9 Security policy	42
1.2.10 Conflict	48
2 Security risks and threats	52
2.1 Threats and Risks	52
2.2 Risk analysis and risk calculation	55
2.3 Crisis.....	57
2.4 Crisis situations	62

2.5	Crisis management.....	64
2.6	Security situation	65
3	Regional security and regional risks in the world	68
3.1	National security strategy	68
3.2	Factors of security policy	69
3.3	Reference object of security policy.....	70
3.4	Actors security threats of a military nature.....	71
3.5	Actors responsible for non-military security threats.....	71
3.6	Actors responsible for the threats of a social nature	73
3.7	Actors responsible for the threats to the environment	73
3.8	Regional security complexes.....	74
3.8.1	Region of South China Sea as a security complex	76
3.8.2	Region of West Africa as a security complex.....	83
3.8.3	Region of East Africa as a security complex	90
3.8.4	Region of East Africa as as ecurity complex	99
3.8.5	Region of North Africa as a security complex	108
3.8.6	Region of South Africa as a security complex	112
4	Significant incidents colonial period	125
4.1	Causes of decolonization	125
4.1.1	The African decolonization.....	126
5	Geopolitics conflict	132
6	Global problems of mankind and developing countries	134
6.1	Poverty	134
6.2	Health.....	135
6.3	Globalization	136
6.4	Demographic trends in the world.....	138
6.5	International debt.....	141
6.6	World trade.....	142

6.7	Security	143
7	Conclusion	147
8	Literature	149
	Bibliography	158
	Index	163