Contents

Ac	knowledgments	vii
In	troduction: The Cold War and Contemporary Understandings of the Communist Takeover of Czechoslovakia	1
Pa	rt I: Czech Intellectuals Enter the Postwar World	
1	World War II and the East European Revolution	9
2	Intellectuals in the Czech Environment	39
3	Four Groups of Postwar Czech Intellectuals	53
Pa	rt II: The Interpretation and Reinterpretation of Czech History and the Reorientation of the Czech Nation	
4	The Communist Aim: The Creation of a New Czechoslovakia	89
5	The Battle over the Recent Past I: The Experiences of Munich and World War II	104
6	The Battle over the Recent Past II: The First Republic and Tomáš G. Masaryk	118
7	The Shift in Sensibilities and Generations: May 5, 1945, versus October 28, 1918	139
8	The Reorientation of National Identity: Czechs between East and West	156

vi Contents

Bibliography

About the Author

Index

Part	III: The Meaning of Socialism	
9	Socialism and Communist Intellectuals: The "Czechoslovak Road to Socialism"	178
10	Socialism and Democratic Socialist Intellectuals: The "New Socialist Ethos"	199
11	Socialism and Roman Catholic Intellectuals: The "Fateful Struggle between Spirit and Matter"	234
12	Socialism and Protestant Intellectuals: The "Kingdom of God on Earth"?	253
Conclusion: The End of Czechoslovak Democracy and the Rise of Communism in Eastern Europe		275
Appendix		289
Notes		296

347

357

363