

Contents

Preface	vii
Introduction	ix
Introduction to the Second Edition	xiii

PART I THE WORLD OF THE NEW TESTAMENT, 1

1. The Nature of the Documents	3
2. The Legacy of Alexander	9
Hellenistic Paganism	
Hellenistic Judaism	
3. Images of Jesus in the Gospels and Paul	18
John: The Stranger from Heaven	
Luke/Acts: The Messiah of the Gentiles	
Matthew: The Christ of the Scriptures	
Mark: The Secret Messiah	
Paul: The Christ of the Parousia	
4. Hellenism and Christianity	62

PART II THE WORLD OF JUDAISM, 65

5. The Idea of Israel	70
The Biblical View of the Past	
The Expectation of Redemption: Restoration Theology	
Palestinian Judaism in the Time of Jesus	
6. Toward a Historical Image of Jesus	94
The First Reading	
The Second Reading	
7. Jesus of Nazareth	127

PART III THE CHRISTS OF THE CHURCHES, 131

8. Responses to the Resurrection	133
The Kerygma of the Early Mission	
Jewish Persecutions of the Early Mission	
The Apostle to the Gentiles	
9. Between the Resurrection and the Parousia	177
Mark: The End of the Age and the Birth of the Past	
The Later Synoptic Gospels: Establishing the Present	
John: The Eternal Word	
10. Jesus of Nazareth in Christian Tradition	205
List of Abbreviations	217
Glossary	220
Suggested Reading	224
Bibliography	229
Index of Passages	239
Name Index	249
Subject Index	252