

# Contents

|                                                                            |     |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 1. A Problem in the History of Liberalism                                  | 1   |
| I. History                                                                 |     |
| 2. Equality and Love: Rousseau, Herder, Mozart                             | 27  |
| 3. Religions of Humanity I: Auguste Comte, J. S. Mill                      | 54  |
| 4. Religions of Humanity II: Rabindranath Tagore                           | 82  |
| II. Goals, Resources, Problems                                             |     |
| Introduction to Part II                                                    | 112 |
| 5. The Aspiring Society: Equality, Inclusion, Distribution                 | 115 |
| 6. Compassion: Human and Animal                                            | 137 |
| 7. "Radical Evil": Helplessness, Narcissism,<br>Contamination              | 161 |
| III. Public Emotions                                                       |     |
| Introduction to Part III                                                   | 200 |
| 8. Teaching Patriotism: Love and Critical Freedom                          | 204 |
| 9. Tragic and Comic Festivals: Shaping Compassion,<br>Transcending Disgust | 257 |

|                                              |     |
|----------------------------------------------|-----|
| 10. Compassion's Enemies: Fear, Envy, Shame  | 314 |
| 11. How Love Matters for Justice             | 378 |
| Appendix. Emotion Theory, Emotions in Music: |     |
| <i>Upheavals of Thought</i>                  | 399 |
| Notes                                        | 405 |
| References                                   | 437 |
| Acknowledgments                              | 449 |
| Index                                        | 453 |