

Contents

Editor's Preface	1
List of Participants	5

I Origins I: Puritanism

Joseph E. ILLICK	
The Puritans	13
Astrid SCHMITT-v. MÜHLENFELS	
Puritan Society Reflected in the New England Elegy	21
Kent BALES	
Pictures, Signs, and Stereotypes in Hawthorne's Meditations on the Origins of American Culture	35
Aladár SARBU	
Hawthorne's Portrait of the Artist	45
Bálint ROZSNYAI	
The American Romance: A Version of the Novel	55
Miklós TRÓCSÁNYI	
Two Views of American Puritanism: Hawthorne's <i>The Scarlet Letter</i> and Miller's <i>The Crucible</i>	63

II Origins II: American Renaissance and Romanticism

Keith KEATING	
Elizabethan Influences on American Language, Painting, and Music	75
Maya KORENEVA	
American Romanticism and the Renaissance	89
Warren STAEBLER	
The Originality of Vision in the American Romantics	97
Daniel HOFFMAN	
Poe's Obsessive Themes	105

David SKILTON	
Some Victorian Readings of American Fiction	113
Ildikó LÁNYI	
Dickens in the United States:	
His Influence on Americans	121
Mária KURDI	
An American Ideal of Medieval Europe:	
Henry Adams	131

III From Epic to Fiction.

Charlotte KRETZOI	
Puzzled Americans:	
Attempts at an American National Epic Poem	139
Richard P. SUGG	
Origins and Originality in Hart Crane's American Epic	149
John V. HAGOPIAN	
Metamorphoses in Point of View in American Fiction	157
Hans BUNGERT	
Functions of Character Names in American Fiction	165
Katalin KULIN	
Juan Carlos Onetti:	
Behaviorism and Character Drawing	177
Lenke BIZÁM	
William Styron's <i>Set This House on Fire</i> :	
A Novel of the American Genre	187

IV Novels Colonial -- Novels Southern

Katalin HALÁCSY and László SCHOLZ	
"Novel-substitutes" in the Colonial Literature of	
the Americas	195
Dieter MEINDL	
Travel Narratives of the American South:	
From the Colonial Period to Mark Twain	203

Eva MASNEROVÁ	
American Southern Fiction and the European Reader	211
Anne REDMON	
Figures for Our Displacement:	
An Informal Discussion of the Works of Flannery	
O'Connor	219

V The Modern American Novel

Mihály SZEGEDY-MASZÁK	
Henry James: European or American?	233
Darlene UNRUE	
The Complex Americanism of Henry James and	
William Faulkner	247
Zuzana HEGEDÜSOVÁ	
Faulkner's Contribution to the Contemporary Art	
of Narration	255
John UNRUE	
Hemingway: The Vital Principle	261

VI Society and Literature

R. Anthony ARTHUR	
The Search for "the Real" in American Fiction	271
Yassen N. ZASSOURSKY	
Historical Components of American Literature	279
Günther KLOTZ	
America, Un-America, and a Mental Survival Kit:	
Changing Concepts of Life	287
Todor T. KIROV	
The Origin of the Originality of American Literature	295
Tamara DENISOVA	
Romantic Features of the American Realistic Novel	303
Alexander S. MULYARCHIK	
American Literary Culture in the 1970s	315

Eberhard BRÜNING

The American "Captive"

Some Comments on the Relation of Man and Society
in Contemporary American Fiction 323

Paul LEVINE

Recent Women's Fiction and the Theme of Personality 333

VII *On Modern Poetry*

Clive BUSH

Origins and Originality in Whitman's Poetry 347

Gyula KODOLÁNYI

"The Red Wheelbarrow" and the Changing Sensibility
of American Poetry 361

Enikő BOLLOBÁS

Woman and Poet?

Conflicts in the Poetry of Emily Dickinson, Sylvia
Plath and Anne Sexton 375

Győző FERENCZ

John Berryman: The Multiplied Personality and
the Poetic Self 385

William V. DAVIS

"In a Low Voice to Someone He is Sure is Listening":
Robert Bly's Recent Poems in Prose 395

VIII *The Case of Drama*

Peter EGRI

European Origins and American Originality:
The Case of Drama 405

István PÁLFFY

'Otherness' as a Salient Feature in Tennessee
Williams' Plays 423

Zoltán SZILASSY

The European Origins of Happenings and New
Performance Theories 431

Péter DÁVIDHÁZI

René Wellek and the Originality of American Criticism 441

István GEHER

In Praise of Storytelling:

Reflections on Malcolm Cowley, His Life and Letters 453

Éva FEDERMAYER

Beyond Formalism:

Problems of Interpretation in Harold Bloom's

Antithetical Criticism 467

Tamás UNGVÁRI

Edmund Wilson and Hungary 477

X Ideas and Ideologies

Horst IHDE

Thomas Paine and His Influence on the Democratic
Tradition

487

József KOVÁCS

"...regio nullis regnata monarchis"

Contribution Towards the History of an Idea

497

Mária UJHÁZY

Emerson's Expedient Philosophy

505

Myron SIMON

Thoreau's Politics

525

John W. RATHBUN

Ideological Controversy in Defining the American
National Character

551

XI Myths, Dreams and Realities

Robert DALY

American Visionary History:

The Literary Creation of a Usable Past

563

Zsolt VIRÁGOS

Cultural Myths "Made in USA"

573

Vyacheslav P. SHESTAKOV	
American Dream and American Culture	583
Eric MOTTRAM	
Fears of Invasion in American Culture	591
Zoltán ABÁDI-NAGY	
An Original Look at "Origins": Bokononism	601

XII Native versus Ethnic

Wilson J. MOSES	
Israel Zangwill's <i>The Melting Pot</i> and the Novels of Sutton Griggs: Two Views of the American Crucible	611
Friederike HAJEK	
From Slave Narrative to Contemporary Afro-American Autobiography: Some Remarks on the Contribution of Black People to the Origins and Originality of American Culture	621
Josef JAŘAB	
Black Aesthetic: A Cultural or Political Concept?	631
József GELLÉN	
Immigration and Community: An Aspect of Ethnicity in the United States	641
Tibor FRANK	
Remigration from the United States: Some Artistic Evidence	651

XIII American English I: Impacts and Influences

John ODMARK	
The American Idiom and the Semiotics of Culture	665
Sándor ROT	
Inherent Variability in the Development of Present-Day American English (On the level of lexics)	675
Veronika KNIEZSA	
The Origin and Originality of American Dialects	691

László PORDÁNY

On Some Americanisms in British English 701

Péter MEDGYES

To Teach What: British or American English? 709

Julio-César SANTOYO

Spanish Loan-Words in American English:
A Testimony Against Some Historical Prejudices 717

XIV American English II: Theories and Theorists

András MESSMER

William Dwight Whitney and Some European Linguists 729

József ANDOR

The Originality of the Concept of Deep Structure 735

László VARGA

Structuralist and Anti-Structuralist Views on
Accent in American Linguistics 745

István KENESEI

Traces and Truths of Relative Constructions 759

Katalin É. KISS

Topic-Focus Languages:
A Development of Li and Thompson's Typology 773

Index 783

- Aarsleff, H. 738
 Abrams, M.H. 510
 Acosta, José de 201
 Adams, Charles Francis, Jr. 15
 Adams, Henry Brooks 15, 132,
 133, 134, 355, 585
 Adams, James Truslow 585
 Adams, John (1735-1826)
 15, 490
 Adams, Nick 334
 Adams, Samuel 498
 Addams, Jane 617
 Ady, Endre 481, 483, 652, 653
 Aeschylus 407, 408, 418
 Agard, Frederick Browning 745
 Aiken, Conrad 387
 Albee, Edward 407, 417, 435,
 585
 Alberes, 428
 Alcott, Amos Bronson 522, 533,
 541, 542, 543
 Aldrich, Thomas Bailey 125
 Aldridge, James 292
 Alger, Horatio 166, 167, 575,
 585
 Alther, Lisa 336
 Altieri, Charles 395
 Altman, Robert 586
 Amram, David 77
 Andersen, H. 676
 Anderson, Quentin 334
 Anderson, Sherwood 250, 290
 Andrews, Stephen Pearl 531, 532
 Angelou, Maya 628
 Antonioni, Michelangelo 189
 Appia 436
 Aquinas, Thomas St. 79, 134,
 533
 Ariosto, Lodovico 140
 Aristotle 79, 141, 423
 Arnauld, 737
 Aronowitz, Stanly 587
 Artaud, Antonin 434, 436
 Ashbery, John 396
 Atkinson, R.E.P. 712
 Auden, Wystan Hugh 385, 386
 Audubon, John James 348
 Austen, Jane 224

 Bachmann, Ingeborg 169
 Babbitt, Irving 545
 Bacon, Francis 93
 Baker, Carlos 265
 Bakunin, Mikhail 530, 531, 534
 Baldwin, James 293, 329, 331,
 626, 632, 633, 639
 Balzac, Honoré de 177, 187,
 418
 Bancroft, George 15, 16, 554,
 555, 556
 Baraka, Imanu Amiri, see
 Jones, Le Roi
 Barclay, 350
 Barlow, Joel 141, 142, 143,
 145, 148, 492
 Baron, N. 676
 Barrie, James Matthew 482
 Barth, John 276
 Barth, Robert J., S.J. 510
 Barthes, Roland 467, 472, 473
 Bartók, Béla 76, 80, 189, 479
 Bartoli, M. 679
 Baudelaire, Charles 396
 Baugh, Albert Croll 704
 Baumbach, J. 585
 Baxandall, Lee 436

- Bayley, John 390, 391
 Beck, 435
 Beckett, Samuel 410, 432
 Beethoven, Ludwig van 191, 349
 Bellow, Saul 162, 163, 272, 316, 317, 324, 325, 327, 330, 331, 335
 Benedikt, Michael 396
 Benét, Stephen Vincent 146, 147, 148
 Bentham, Jeremy 533
 Bentley, H.W. 723, 724
 Berger, M.O. 746
 Berkeley, George 139
 Berkman, Alexander 530
 Berman, A. 753
 Berryman, John 385, 386, 387, 388, 389, 390, 391
 Bettini, 352
 Bewley, M. 304
 Billings, William 77
 Birckenton, D. 676
 Bishop, Abraham 595
 Blackmur, Richard Palmer 149, 367, 376, 448
 Blair, Walter 208
 Blake, William 348, 370, 471
 Blanch, Antonio 718
 Blau, Joseph 531
 Bloch, B. 745
 Bloom, Harold 467, 468, 469, 470, 471, 472, 473, 474
 Bloomfield, Leonard 730
 Blumenbach, Johann Friedrich 553
 Bly, Robert 395, 396, 397, 398, 399, 400, 401
 Bobrova, M.N. 305
 Boehme, Jacob 399
 Bolinger, Dwight L. 746, 747, 748, 749, 750, 751, 752, 753, 754
 Bölöni, Farkas Sándor 500, 501
 Bollobás, Enikő 367
 Bosch, Hieronymus 79
 Bourne, Randolph Silliman 642
 Bowen, Jean Donald 745
 Bradford, William 21, 22, 563, 564
 Bradley, Andrew Cecil 83
 Bradstreet, Anne 22, 23, 28
 Brassai, Sámuel 773
 Brecht, Bertolt 413, 634
 Bresnan, Joan 752, 753, 759, 762, 763
 Briggs, John W. 644
 Brooks, Cleanth 510
 Brooks, Van Wyck 248, 525
 Brown, Cecil 637
 Brown, Charles Brockden 595, 596, 597, 598
 Brown, Claude 627
 Brown, James 633
 Brown, John 540, 543, 546
 Brown, Rap H. 627
 Brown, Robert L. 381
 Brown, Stuart Gerry 505
 Browning, Robert 132
 Brownson, Orestes 544
 Brueghel, Pieter 78, 79
 Buell, Lawrence 505, 506, 514
 Bulkeley, Peter 27
 Bunyan, John 491
 Burke, Kenneth 448, 468
 Burroughs, William S. 595
 Bush, Douglas 510

Butler, Samuel 140
 Butterfield, Stephen 624
 Byrd, William, of Westover 196,
 205, 206, 207
 Byron, George Noel Gordon, Lord
 348, 424

 Cage, John 432, 434
 Caldwell, Erskine 212, 213,
 214, 585
 Calvin, John 17, 18, 79
 Cambon, Glauco 159, 387
 Cameron, Kenneth Walter 505
 Camoëns, Luiz Vaz de 140
 Campa, Arthur L. 721, 725
 Campbell, Joseph 398
 Camus, Albert 331
 Canby, Henry Seidel 528, 529
 Cárdenas, Juan de 197
 Carpenter, William 530
 Carter, April 536
 Carter, Jimmy 587
 Cartwright, Thomas 63
 Caudwell, Christopher 638
 Caxton, William 766
 Cerda, 724
 Cervantes, Saavedra, Miguel de
 93
 Chamberlain, Houston 596
 Chaplin, Charlie 432
 Chase, Mary Ellen 125
 Chase, Richard 55
 Chaucer, Geoffrey 84, 131, 764,
 765, 766, 767
 Chauncy, Elnathan 22
 Cheever, John 273, 274, 293,
 316, 317, 320, 324, 327
 Chekhov, Anton Pavlovich 216,
 409, 413, 414, 415, 417
 Chomsky, Noam 731, 732, 735,
 736, 737, 738, 739, 740,
 741, 742, 752, 759, 760,
 764, 765, 768, 781
 Christman, Henry M. 594
 Cinthio, Giambattista
 Giralaldi 77
 Clap, Roger 22
 Clarke, Arthur C. 596
 Clark, Eve Vivienne 676
 Clay, Henry 13, 15
 Cleaver, Eldridge 627
 Clecak, Peter 594
 Cohn, Roy 274
 Cole, Thomas 79
 Coleridge, Samuel Taylor
 299, 348, 351, 448, 467,
 509, 544
 Coles, Robert 272
 Colman, Benjamin 31, 200
 Columbus, Christopher
 (Christoforo Colombo) 198
 Colvin, Sidney 119
 Comrie, Bernard 763
 Condillac, Étienne Bonnot de
 731, 738
 Connecticut Wits 142
 Conrad, Joseph 406
 Conway, M.D. 144
 Cooper, James Fenimore 118,
 145, 158, 304, 502, 503
 Coover, Robert 320, 324
 Copland, Aaron 77
 Copley, John Singleton 79
 Corder, Pit S. 713
 Cortés, Hernánd 201

Cowley, Malcolm 250, 310, 370,	Delany, Martin 633
453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458,	Demby, William 633
459, 460, 461, 462, 463	Demos, John 19
Craft, Ellen 625	Demuth, Charles Henry 371
Craft, William 625	Derrida, J. 467, 472, 473
Craig, 437	Descartes, René 731
Craige, William A. 680	Dewey, Ken 435
Crane, Hart 141, 149, 150, 151,	Diaz del Castillo, Bernal
152, 153, 154, 356, 387	201
Crane, Stephen 300	Dickens, Charles 121, 122,
Creeley, Robert 356, 370	123, 124, 125, 126, 127,
Crèvecoeur, Michel-Guillaume	128, 236, 237, 238, 348
Jean de (known as Crèvecoeur,	Dickinson, Emily 83, 89, 154,
Hector St. John de) 565, 641	375, 376, 378, 379, 380,
Cromwell, Charles 64, 349, 350	382, 387
Crystal, D. 747	Diderot, Denis 282
Cummings, Edward Estlin 83	Dieth, E. 692
Cunningham, 432	Dijkstra, Bram 369
Curti, Merle 531	DiMaggio, Joe 576
Cuvier, Georges Baron 553	Di Pietro, R. 745
	Doctorow, E.L. 319, 324, 586
Dahlberg, Edward 531	Donnelly, Ignatius 597
Dallas, E.S. 117	Dos Passos, John 212, 287,
Danforth, John 28	289, 319, 585
Danforth, Samuel 29	Dostoevsky, Feodor
Danforth, Thomas 28, 29	Mikhailovich 108
Dante, Alighieri 76, 79, 84, 131	Douglas, Ann 341
Darányi, Ignác 653	Douglass, Frederick 625
Darwin, Charles Robert 733	Doyle, Sir Arthur Donan 717
Dauzat, Albert 694	Dreiser, Theodore 162, 284, 290,
David, Jacques-Louis 79	307, 319, 405, 414, 575, 585
Davis, Angela 628	Drew, Elisabeth 364, 369
Davis, Arthur B. 639	Drinnon, Richard 533
Davis, Benjamin J. 628	Driver, Donald 78
Davis, David Brion 594	Dryden, John 350
Day, Dorothy 527	Du Bois William Edward Burghardt
Defoe, Daniel 491	626, 628, 632, 633, 637, 638
Delacroix, Eugène 79	Duchamp, Marcel 365, 371

Du Marsais, César Chesneau
 738, 739
 Duncan, Robert 362, 364,
 366, 368, 370, 372
 Dunlap, William 595
 Dunn, Richard S. 14
 Durand, Asher Brown 79
 Dürer, Albrecht 79
 Dürrenmatt, Friedrich 410
 Dutka, Ákos 652, 653, 658
 Dvořák, Antonín 658
 Dwight, Timothy 140, 141
 Dylan, Bob 77

 Eakins, Thomas 78, 79
 Edson, Russell 396, 399
 Eisenstein, Sergei
 Mikhailovich, 189
 Eliot, George (Mary Ann
 Evans) 123, 239, 348
 Eliot, Thomas Stearns 84,
 132, 149, 356, 370, 384,
 388, 414, 446, 547
 Ellington, Duke (Edward
 Kennedy) 77
 Ellis, Stanley 693, 695
 Ellison, Ralph 335, 626, 631,
 632, 633, 638, 639
 Emerson, Ralph Waldo 92, 99,
 100, 101, 150, 247, 261,
 272, 304, 305, 350, 355,
 447, 453, 460, 462, 463,
 505-519, 520, 521, 522,
 523, 525, 527, 528, 529,
 537
 Engels, Friedrich 491, 493
 Epstein, Jason 315
 Erasmus, Desiderius
 Rotterdamus 79
 51 Frank

Eriksen, Erik 19
 Esslin, Martin 432
 Eulau, Heinz 546
 Euripides 407, 408
 Everett, Eduard 556

 Faner, Robert D. 352
 Faulkner, William 84, 161,
 163, 165, 167, 170, 171,
 172, 173, 192, 212, 213,
 214, 215, 223, 224, 247,
 250, 251, 252, 253, 255,
 256, 257, 258, 259, 290,
 307, 308, 309, 310, 311,
 586, 621
 Fellini, Federico 189
 Ferenczi, Sándor 471
 Ferlinghetti, Lawrence 83,
 387
 Feuerbach, Ludwig 493, 494
 Fidler, Leslie 315
 Fillmore 742, 743
 Fitzgerald, Francis Scott
 171, 250, 306, 307, 308,
 335, 575, 585
 Flaubert, Gustave 238, 242
 Fleischer, Richard, 593
 Fodor, E. 718
 Fontanier, Pierre 235
 Foote, Shelby, 165
 Ford, Henry 319
 Forster, Georg 493
 Forster, Richard 90
 Foster, Michael 585
 Fowles, John 276, 277
 Fox, George 349, 350
 Foxe, 526
 Francis of Assisi, Saint
 369

- Frankenheimer, John 593
 Franklin, Benjamin 31, 133,
 290, 498, 505, 575
 French, Merilyn 341
 Freneau, Philip 290, 492
 Freud, Anna 468
 Freud, Sigmund 436, 468, 470,
 471
 Freyle, Rodríguez 201
 Frost, Robert 82, 83, 84,
 387, 598
 Fry, D.B. 746
 Frye, Northrop 204, 444
 Fuller, Hoyt. W. 636, 639
 Fuller, Margaret 341, 342,
 447
 Fuseli, 79
 Gaddis, William 595
 Gaines, Ernest 639
 Galbraith, John Kenneth 557
 Gallatin, Albert 553
 Gandhi, Mahatma 527, 528,
 529, 546
 Garcia Márquez, Gabriel 189
 Garcilaso de la Vega 197, 201
 Gardner, John 276, 277, 293,
 317, 318, 320, 321, 569
 Garibaldi, Giuseppe 501
 Garland, Hamlin 577
 Gaskell, Mrs Elizabeth 239
 Gass, William 276, 569
 Gayle, Addison, Jr. 634, 636,
 639
 Geismar, Maxwell 290
 Gelber, Jack 435
 Gellén, József 641
 Gennep, Arnold 563
 Gentz, Friedrich 493
 Gérard, A. 304
 Gericault, Théodore 79
 Gibbs, Willard 353
 Gilbert, Sir Humphrey 497
 Gilliéron, J. 692
 Gilpin, Laura 720
 Ginsberg, Allen 83, 356
 Giovanni, Nikki 628, 636
 Glasgow, Ellen 290
 Gleason, H.A. 745
 Godwin, Gail 333
 Godwin, Parke 588
 Godwin, William 531, 533, 534,
 535, 536, 544, 546
 Goethe, Johann Wolfgang 187,
 348, 408, 409, 448
 Gogol, Nikolai Vasilevich 47
 Goldmann, Emma 319, 530
 Golenpolsky, T. 589
 Good, Jack 78
 Gookin, Daniel 22, 26, 27
 Gordon, George 80
 Gordon, Mery 340
 Gorky, Maxim 414, 415, 417
 Grau, Shirley Ann 214
 Gray, Lorraine 293
 Gregory, Dick 627
 Greeley, Horace 289
 Greene, William B. 532
 Greven, Philip 19
 Grey, Zane 502
 Griggs, Sutton Elbert 613,
 614, 615, 633
 Grotius, Hugo 533
 Grotowski, Jerzy 434, 436
 Gunter, R. 750
 Gurr, Ted Robert 557

- Haffenden, John 386, 389
 Hafiz 352
 Haley, Alex 318, 580, 627
 Hall, Gus 588
 Halle, Morris 752
 Halliday, M.A.K. 676
 Hals, Frans 78, 79
 Hamann, Johann Georg 740
 Handel, George Frederick 77
 Handlin, Oscar 643
 Harding, Chester 348
 Harleth, Gwendolen 237
 Harper, Michael 639
 Harris, Z.S. 745
 Harte, Bret 502
 Hassan, Ihab 274, 275, 330
 Hauptmann, Gerhardt 409, 410,
 413, 414
 Hawthorne, Nathaniel 35, 36,
 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 43, 44,
 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 53,
 55, 56, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64,
 65, 68, 70, 90, 91, 92, 93,
 94, 98, 99, 100, 114, 115,
 116, 117, 118, 119, 158, 159
 171, 236, 238, 242, 247, 249
 250, 261, 304, 310, 515, 597
 Hayden, Anna 22
 Hazlitt, William 448
 Hearn, Lafcadio 502
 Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich
 311, 348, 407, 412, 413
 Heidegger, Martin 400
 Heimart, Alen 64
 Heller, Joseph 276, 293, 319,
 324, 326, 597
 Hellman, Lillian 320
 Hemingway, Ernest 171, 203, 209,
 212, 250, 255, 261, 262, 263,
 264, 265, 266, 267, 300, 302,
 304, 306, 307, 308, 310, 311,
 387, 409, 414
 Henchman, Daniel 22
 Herczeg, Ferenc 503
 Herder, Johann Gottfried 240,
 352, 740
 Herf, Jimmy 334
 Hewett, James 77
 Hicks, Elias 349, 350
 Hill, Christopher 350
 Hill, Robert F. 642
 Hillel, 544
 Himes, 633
 Hinckley, Thomas 21, 23
 Hirsch, David H. 55
 Hockett, C.F. 745
 Hoffmann, Ernst Theodor
 Amadeus 47
 Hofstadter, Richard 594
 Holbein, Hans 78, 79
 Holinshed, Raphael 77
 Holloway, John 445
 Hooker, Thomas, 22, 27
 Homer 157, 566
 Homer, Winslow 79
 Hopkins, Gerard Manley 385
 Hopkins, Vivian 506
 Horwill, H.W. 704
 Howe, Irving 315, 506
 Howells, William Dean, 290
 Huagen, E. 677
 Hughes, James Langston 626,
 633
 Hulbert, J.R. 680
 Hull, John 26, 27, 29

- Hultzén, L.S. 746, 747, 749,
750, 751
- Humboldt, Alexander von 106,
730, 740, 741
- Hume, David 446
- Hunt, Albert 292
- Ibsen, Henrik 409, 413, 414,
415, 417
- Ignatov, David 396
- Inkeles, Alex 558
- Ionesco, Eugene 432
- Ipsen, G. 681
- Irwing, Washington 75, 157,
158, 162, 163, 565, 566,
566, 567, 568
- Isajiw, Wsevolod W. 643
- Ives, Charles 77
- Jackson, George 627
- Jacobson, Roman 472
- James, Henry 45, 47, 108, 125,
134, 160, 163, 165, 171,
233, 234, 235, 236, 237,
238, 239, 240, 241, 242,
243, 244, 247, 248, 249,
250, 252, 253, 290, 387,
448, 597
- James, Henry, the elder 544
- Jan Vat 764
- Jantz, Harold 24
- Jarrel, Randall 387
- Jaynes, Julian 397
- Jefferson, Thomas 98, 103,
142, 290, 488
- Jespersen, Otto 762
- Johnson, Edgar 124
- Johnson, K. 380
- Johnson, Samuel (Dr. Johnson)
441, 450
- Johnson, Thomas H. 377
- Jones, Gayl 639
- Jones, Howard Mumford 200
- Jones, James 316
- Jones, Jim 274
- Jones, Leroi, 628, 632, 633,
634, 635, 636, 637, 638,
639
- Jones, Oakah L. Jr. 717, 721,
725
- Jones, Tom 77
- Jong, Erica 272, 330
- Josephson, M. 305
- Jotterand, Franck 436
- Joyce, James 255, 395, 480
- Judd, Sylvester 501
- Jung, C.G. 226, 400
- Kahn, Herman, 291, 292
- Kaiser, Georg, 414
- Kallen, Horace M. 642
- Kant, Immanuel 445, 446, 449
- Kaprow, Allan 431, 432, 433,
434, 436
- Karenga, Ron 636
- Kazan, Elia 316
- Kazin, Alfred 479, 481
- Keats, John 150, 221
- Keenan, Edward 763
- Kelemen, János 738
- Kennan, George Frost 273
- Kennedy, John Fitzgerald 292,
579, 617, 678
- Kermode, Frank 61
- Kesey, Ken 335
- Killens, John O. 634

King, A.H. 710
 King, Martin Luther 527, 529,
 546, 588
 King, Martin Luther Jr. 623
 Kipling, Rudyard 192
 Kirby, E.T. 436
 Kirby, Michael 431, 432, 433',
 433, 434, 435, 436
 Kiss, Mihály 499
 Kleist, Heinrich von 319
 Klinkowitz, Jerome 433
 Kodály, Zoltán 76, 479
 Kossuth, Lajos 13, 15, 20
 Kostelanetz, Richard 431,
 432, 433, 435, 436
 Kovalev, Yury 301, 305
 Körmöczi, János 499
 Kováts, Mihály 498
 Kretzoi, Charlotte 481
 Kriege, Hermann 493
 Kristeva, J. 467
 Kropotkin, Peter 530, 531,
 534, 535, 537, 544
 Kubrick, Stanley 595
 Kunitz, 388
 Kuno, Susumu 777, 778, 779
 Kurath, Hans 692, 693, 694
 Kuroda, Yki 777
 Kyd, Thomas 78

 Labov, William 670, 676
 La Fontaine, Jean de 239
 Lamb, Charles 448
 Lancelot, 737, 739
 Lardner, Ring 234
 Lasch, Christopher 330, 331
 Lashley, 178
 Lasnik, 760, 764, 765, 768

 Laurents, Arthur 77
 Lawrence David Herbert 352, 406
 Lawrence, Jerome 529
 Lawrence, Lars 285
 Lawson, Deodat 23
 Leary, Timothy 599
 Leavis, F.R. 444, 445
 Lee, Don L., 636
 Lee, Harper 213
 Lee, Robert 529
 Lenin, Vladimir Ilich 281, 494,
 588
 Leonard, John 275, 277
 Lerner, Max 530
 Leutze, Emanuel 79
 Levertov, Denise 370, 381
 Lévi-Strauss, Claude 434, 436
 Lewandowski 741
 Lewes, George Henry 115, 117
 Lewis, L.W. 712
 Lewis, R.W.B. 341
 Lewis, Sinclair 162, 165
 Li, Charles 773, 774, 777, 781
 Lieberman, Philip 746
 Lightfoot, David W. 759, 760,
 761, 763
 Lincoln, Abraham 569, 576
 Locke, John 350, 731, 738
 London, Jack 285, 295, 300,
 502, 503, 517, 596, 597,
 598
 Longfellow, Henry Wadsworth
 84, 144, 145, 146, 148
 Lotman, Ju. M. 666, 672
 Lovecraft, Howard Phillips 596
 Lowell, James Russel 75, 447,
 448, 528
 Lowell, Percival 22

- Lowell, Robert 357, 381, 554
 Lowth, Robert 352
 Lukács, György 188, 408, 409,
 416, 499, 654
 Luria, Isaac 468
 Luther, Martin 79
 Lyly, John 566
 Lynch, William 399, 400
 Lytton, Bulwer 114, 116
 Macdonald, Dwight 545
 Macebuh, Stanley 635
 Machiavelli, Niccolò 102
 MacLeish, Archibald 84
 Macready, 127
 Macy, John 531
 Madden, Edward 531
 Madison, Charles 531
 Mailer, Norman 163, 276, 292,
 315, 323, 325, 585, 586, 595
 Malamud, Bernard 324
 Malatesta, Enrico 534, 544
 Malcolm X 580, 627
 Maling, Joan 759, 764
 Man, Paul de 472
 Manderville, Bernard 537
 Mann, Thomas 169, 187, 188,
 189, 191, 418
 Mannoni, Octave 18
 Marckwardt, Albert H. 704,
 705, 706, 724
 Marcuse, Herbert 312, 436, 557
 Mariani, Paul L. 361, 362
 Marlowe, Christopher 83, 150,
 424
 Marryat, P. 697
 Martin, Jay 132
 Martinovics, Ignác 498
 Marx Brothers (Adolf, Herbert,
 Julius, Leonard, Milton)
 432, 480
 Marx, Karl 493, 533
 Masaryk, Thomas Garrigue 442
 Massey, Irving 565
 Masters, Edgar Lee 77
 Mather, Cotton 14, 15, 16, 24,
 31, 64, 196, 200
 Mather, Increase 28, 31, 497
 Mathesius, Vilém 443
 Mathews, Mitford M. 704
 Matthiessen, F.O. 49, 90, 305,
 505, 531
 Mattingly, I.G. 747
 Maugham, William Somerset 632
 May, Karl 502
 Mayakovsky, Vladimir 634
 McCarthy, Joseph Raymond 68,
 293, 593
 McCaslin, Ike, 334, 335
 McCawley, James 777
 McCawley, N. 777, 779
 McClure, Michael 357
 McCullers, Carson 214, 221, 407
 McDavid, Raven, Ioor, Jr. 679
 McDavid, R.J. 692
 McLuhan, 436
 McPherson, James Alan 639
 Meigs, Mary 480
 Melville, Herman 78, 89, 92, 93,
 94, 95, 99, 123, 125, 158,
 159, 249, 250, 261, 284, 290,
 295, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301,
 302, 304, 310, 341, 342, 355,
 405, 505, 515, 522, 523, 546,
 597, 621

- Mencken, Henry Louis 545, 680,
702
- Mendelson, Edward 390
- Menjou, Adolphe 480
- Merwin, William Stanley 396
- Meyer, Herman 160
- Michelangelo, Buonarroti 79
- Michener, James 272, 319, 586
- Mikszáth, Kálmán 652, 653, 654
- Miles, Robert 587
- Miller, Arthur 63, 64, 68, 69,
70, 71, 407, 417, 592
- Miller, Douglas T. 594
- Miller, H.A. 643
- Miller, Perry 19, 30, 505, 531
- Millet, Jean François 78
- Millgate, Michael 215
- Mills, Charles Wright 319
- Mills, Randolph J. 388
- Milton, John 79, 102, 139, 140,
349, 350, 468, 528
- Mitchell, Samuel 157
- Moers, Ellen 376
- Mol, H. 746, 747
- Molesworth, Charles 396
- Molnár, Ferenc 482
- Montesinos, Fernando de 197
- More, Sir Thomas 84
- Morgan, Edmund 16
- Morgan, John Pierpont 319, 576
- Morris, William 530
- Morris, Wright 334, 569
- Morrison, Toni 312, 639
- Morton, A.L. 296
- Morton, Nathaniel 22
- Morton, Thomas 90
- Mottram, Eric 357
- Moulton, William Gamwell 745
- Mucha, Alfons 657, 658
- Mugaburu Jose de 197
- Mukařovský, 443
- Murray, Alfred 639
- Myers, Gustavus 594
- Myers, Neil 368, 369
- Nagy, Péter 478
- Napoleon, 514
- Neal, Larry 632, 633
- Nemerov 388
- Newman, Charles 379
- Neuman, S.K. 213
- Newman, Stanley Stewart 745,
751, 752, 753
- Nichol, John 117, 118
- Nikolukin, A.N. 305
- North, Christopher 351
- North, Sir Thomas 77
- Norton, Charles Eliot 247, 248
- Norton, John 23, 27
- Novak, Michael 642
- Nowakowsky, M. 676
- Nowottny, Winifred 362, 366,
367, 369
- Noyes, Nicholas 27
- Núñez Caveza de Vaca, Alvar 201
- Oakes, Urian 196
- O'Connor, Flannery 214, 219,
221, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227,
228
- O'Henry (William Sydney Porter)
503
- Olson, Charles 357, 370, 371,
387
- O'Neil, George 585

- O'Neill, Eugene 405, 406, 408,
409, 410, 411, 412, 414,
415, 416, 417, 418, 419
- O'Neill, Jr. 295
- Onetti, Juan Carlos 177, 178,
179, 181, 183, 184
- Ong, Walter 510
- Opie, Iona 693, 695
- Opie, Peter 693, 695
- Oppen, George 356
- Országh, László 1, 481, 497
- Ortega y Gasset, José 471
- Orton, H. 692
- Osborne, John 424, 425
- Ouseley, William 352
- Oswald, Lee Harvey 274
- Ovid 77
- Paine, Thomas 142, 282, 290,
487, 488, 489, 490, 491,
492, 493, 494, 498, 499,
500, 501
- Panini 742
- Park, Edwards A. 341
- Park, Robert E. 643
- Parmenius, Stephen 497
- Parrington, Vernon Louis 16,
305, 531
- Parsons, Thomas William 519
- Pascal, Blaise 224
- Pater, Walter 170
- Patterson, William L. 628
- Pcolar, Mary 479
- Pearce, Roy Harvey 102, 141,
145
- Pell, Richard 585
- Percy, Walker 222, 224, 272
- Perry, R.B. 16
- Perry, Thomas Sergeant 248
- Petőfi, Sándor 348
- Philips, William 315
- Piatigorsky, 666
- Picasso, Pablo 79
- Pike, Kenneth Lee 745
- Pinelo, León, 197, 199
- Plath, Sylvia 376, 378, 379,
380, 381, 382, 387
- Plato 267, 522
- Pliny 206
- Plutarch 77
- Podhoretz, Norman 315
- Poe, Edgar Allan 47, 92, 93, 97,
98, 103, 105, 106, 107, 108,
109, 110, 111, 114, 118, 119,
123, 124, 154, 158, 168, 169,
171, 243, 283, 304, 447, 503,
595
- Polk, James Knox 555
- Pollock, Jackson 435
- Pope, Alexander 140, 144, 239
- Porte, Joel 506
- Porter, Catherine Ann 320
- Porter, Cole 77
- Porter, David 506
- Porzig, W. 741
- Pound, Ezra 84, 141, 149, 242,
335, 356, 364, 386, 387
- Poussin, Nicolas 79
- Powell, S.C. 19
- Prescott, William Hickling 554
- Price, Reynolds 319
- Priestley, Herbert I. 719, 721,
724
- Priestley, Joseph 142
- Prince, Thomas 196
- Proudhon, Pierre Joseph 530,
531, 534, 534, 536, 544, 546

- Proust, Marcel 480
 Publicola, (pseud.) 488
 Purdy, James 407
 Pyles, Thomas 82
 Pynchon, Thomas 276, 595, 597,
 598

 Rado, James 78
 Ragni, Gerome 78
 Rahv, Philip 315
 Rajasekharaim, T.R. 352
 Ransom, John Crowe 448
 Rask, Rasmus, Christian 554
 Raphael 79, 93
 Rawson, Grindall 22
 Reade, Charles 123
 Reed, Herbert 537, 547
 Reed, Carroll 692
 Reed, John 285
 Reeve, Clara 55
 Reichert, Julia 293
 Rembrandt, van Rijn 78, 79
 Reynolds, Sir Joshua 79, 114
 Rhinehart, Luke 162
 Rich, Adrienne 376, 377, 382
 Richards, I.A. 446
 Riesman, David 319
 Rilke, Rainer Maria 386
 Ripley, George 544
 Ritt, Martin 293
 Robeson, Paul 626
 Robinson, Edwin Arlington 387
 Robinson, John 22
 Rockefeller, John Davison 576
 Rocker, Rudolf 531
 Roethke, Theodore 387, 388,
 616, 617
 Roosevelt, Franklin Delano
 576, 579
 Roosevelt, Theodore 576
 Roth, Philip 273, 274, 276,
 324, 326
 Rosenthal, M.L. 381, 388
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques 133,
 282, 579
 Roussel, Frederick J. 262
 Rowlandson, Mrs. Mary 200
 Rubens, Peter Paul 79
 Rukeyser, Muriel 353, 356
 Rusk, Ralph L. 505
 Ruth, Babe 576
 Ryder, Albert Pinkham 84

 Sade, Marquis de 98
 Sáenz de Santamaria, Carmelo
 718
 Šalda, F.X. 442
 Salinger, Jerome David 306, 308
 Salz, Henry 530, 531, 533
 Sand, George 351
 Santayana, George 45, 170, 525
 Sapir, Edward 669, 675
 Saussure, Ferdinand de 682, 732,
 733
 Saxo Grammaticus 78
 Schechner, Richard 432, 433,
 434, 435, 437
 Shelling, von Friedrich Wilhelm
 Joseph 509
 Schiller, von Johann Christoph
 Friedrich 349
 Schlegel, August Wilhelm 448
 Schleicher, Fr. 731, 732
 Schubert, Franz Peter 221
 Schuster, Eunice 531
 Schwartz, Delmore 387
 Scott, Nathan 510

- Scott, Walter 131, 221
 Segal, Erich 327
 Serjeantson, 725
 Sewall, Samuel 22, 196
 Selby, Hubert 586
 Sexton, Anne 376, 378, 379, 380, 381, 382
 Shakespeare, William 77, 78, 80, 81, 82, 84, 90, 92, 93, 99, 131, 298, 350, 352, 408, 424, 639
 Shaw, G.B. 424, 530
 Shaw, Irwin 293
 Shea, Robert 598, 599
 Sheeler, Charles 371
 Shelley, Percy Bysshe 348, 492, 530
 Shepard, Thomas 27
 Shklowsky, V.B. 311
 Sidney, Sir Philip 84
 Siegel, Don 592, 593
 Sillen, Samuel 530
 Sillitoe, Alan 409
 Simic, Charles 395
 Sinclair, Upton 617
 Skilton, David 113
 Skinner, Burrhus Frederick 181, 292, 595
 Smith, H.L. 745
 Smith, Henry Nash 208
 Smith, John 132, 196, 203, 204, 205
 Solórzano y Pereyra, Juan de 201
 Solt, Mary Ellen 364, 365
 Sontag, Susan 315, 433
 Sophocles 407, 408, 478
 Sorel, Georges 543
 Soto, Hernando de 203, 204, 205
 Spengler, Oswald 471
 Spooner, Lysander 532
 Staebler, Warren 505
 Stegner, Wallace 278
 Stein, Gertrude 250
 Steinbeck, John 289, 306, 585, 675
 Steinthal 732
 Stendhal, (Henri Beyle) 171
 Stevens, Wallace 83, 150, 151, 386, 387
 Stevenson, Robert Louis 119, 528, 529
 Stieglitz, Alfred 371
 Stockwell, Robert Paul 745
 Stöhr, A. 681
 Stovall, Floyd 351, 352
 Stowe, Harriet Elisabeth Beecher 123, 502, 503, 621
 Stravianos, L.S. 718
 Strindbert, August 409, 410, 413, 414
 Stuart, Gilbert 79
 Styron, William 168, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 214, 293, 308, 318, 324, 405, 621
 Suffin, John 22
 Swartz, C.L. 543
 Swinburne, Algernon Charles 349
 Sypher, Wylie 333
 Szamosi, Mihály 753
 Széchenyi, István 501
 Taine, Hippolyte Adolphe 442
 Tamási, Áron 656, 657
 Tarkovsky 189

- Tasso, Torquato 139
 Tate, Allen 149
 Tawney, Richard Henry 220
 Thackeray, William Makepeace 123
 Taylor, 349, 350
 Thomas, Dylan 387
 Thompson, John 625
 Thompson, Sandra 773, 774, 777, 781
 Thoreau, Henry David 92, 101, 304, 334, 546, 547, 558, 525, 526, 527, 528, 529, 530, 531, 532, 533, 534, 538, 539, 540, 541, 542, 543, 544, 545
 Tilston, Thomas 22
 Tillich, Paul 510
 Tocqueville, Alexis de 501
 Tolkien, John Ronald Reuel 733
 Toller, Ernst 414
 Tolstoy, Lev Nikolaevich 527, 529, 531
 Tompson, Benjamin 22, 24, 25
 Tooke, John Horne 730
 Toomer, Jean 632, 633
 Tótfalusi, Kis Miklós 497
 Toynbee, Philip 390
 Trager, G.L. 745
 Traugott, Elisabeth Closs 676
 Trier, J. 681, 682
 Trilling, Diana 334
 Trilling, Lionell 292, 304, 513
 Trollope, Anthony 113, 115, 116, 117
 Trudgill, 695
 Trumbull, John 140
 Tucker, Benjamin 531, 532, 533, 543, 544, 546
 Turner, Frederick Jackson 578, 641
 Turner, Victor 563
 Twain, Mark (Clemens, Samuel Langhorne) 123, 124, 125, 162, 169, 203, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 234, 250, 283, 284, 290, 300, 334, 414, 503, 577, 595, 621
 Tyler, Alice Felt 531
 Tyler, Parker 593
 Tynan, Kenneth 424
 Uhlenbeck, E.M. 746, 747
 Ulloa, Antonio 197
 Updike, John 271, 276, 277, 278, 316, 317, 324
 Uspensky, B.A. 606, 672
 Valéry, Paul 460
 Vanderbilt, W.H. 576
 Van Doren, Carl 274
 Vaptsarov, Nikola 295
 Veblen, 545
 Vereshchagin, E. 677
 Vermeer, Jan 79
 Verplanck, Gulian 553
 Vickery, Olga 161
 Vico, Giambattista 396, 397, 400, 469
 Vidal, Gore 318, 586
 Villaroel, Gaspar de 197, 201
 Vinci, Leonardo da 79, 93
 Virgil 84, 140
 Voltaire, François Marie Arouet 282

Vonnegut, Kurt 320, 323, 324,
327, 591, 601, 602, 603,
604, 605, 606, 607

Waggoner, Hyatt H. 506

Wagner, Richard 418, 436

Walker, Alice 639

Wallace, Irving 272

Walsh, Paul 435, 437

Walzer, Michael 17, 18

Waaton, Nice 693

Ward, Nathaniel 200

Ward, Samuel 626

Warren, Austin 442, 531

Warren, Josiah 531, 532, 537,

543, 544, 546

Warren, Robert Penn 103, 213,

214, 215, 306

Washington, Booker T. 616, 626

Washington, George 141, 488,

498, 519, 576

Watt, Ian 167

Watts, Allen W. 369

Weatherhead, Kingsley A. 366,

367

Weber, Max 17

Webster, Daniel 554

Webster, Noah 140, 142, 519,

641, 695, 696, 697

Weems, Mason Locke 576

Weill, Kurt 77

Weinreich, U., 676

Wellek, René 303, 441, 442, 443

444, 445, 446, 447, 448, 449

450, 505

Welles, Orson 586

Wells, Ida 626

Wells, R.S. 745

Welty, Eudora 214, 216, 272

Werner, Stanly 585

Wesker, Anrold 424

Wesling, Donald 367

West, Benjamin 79

West, Michael 712

Wetherell, William 29

Wharton, Edith 165, 167, 170,

171

Wheaton, Henry 554

Wheelwright, Philip 362, 363,

364, 366, 367

Whitehead, Alfred North 371

Whitman, Walt 78, 101, 102,

121, 124, 141, 150, 153,

154, 214, 283, 395, 296,

297, 298, 299, 300, 302,

334, 347, 348, 349, 350,

351, 352, 353, 354, 355,

356, 357, 370, 371, 387,

492, 506

Whitney, William Dwight 729,

730, 731, 732, 733, 734

Whorf, 669

Whyte, William H. 319

Wicker, Tom 316

Wideman, John 639

Wigand, Otto 493

Wigglesworth, Michael 196

Wilde, Oscar 47

Willard, Samuel 26, 27

Williams, John 200

Williams, Tennessee 221, 406,

417, 424, 425, 426, 427,

428, 429,

Williams, William Carlos

141, 351, 361, 363, 364,

365, 366, 367, 368, 369,

370, 371, 371, 387

Wilson, Edmund 477, 478, 479, 480, 481, 482, 483	Wright, Charles 639
Wilson, John 27	Wright, James 396
Wilson, Robert Anton, 598, 599	Wright, Richard 626, 632, 633
Winslow, Josiah 21	Wyclif, John 766
Winslow, Thyra Samter 166	
Winters, Ivor 149	Yao-Shen, 745
Winthrop, John 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 24	Yatzenko, V.I. 305
Winthrop, John, Jr. 14	Yeats, William Butler, 131, 133, 375, 385, 386, 387, 388, 395
Woiwode, Larry 319	
Wolfe, Thomas 173, 212, 214, 290, 306, 308, 309, 310, 585	Zangwill, Israel, 611, 615, 616, 617, 618
Wolfram, W. 676	Zinner, Johann 498
Woodcock, George 534, 544	Zola, Émile 177, 418
Wordsworth, William, 102, 348, 355, 467, 470	Zukofsky, Louis, 356, 387