# **CONTENTS**

Preface xiii List of Contributors xv

### PART I. NATURE AND PATTERNS OF JUVENILE OFFENDING

- Juvenile Delinquents and Juvenile Justice Clientele: Trends and Patterns in Crime and Justice System Responses 3 Howard N. Snyder
- 2. Heterogeneity in Delinquency 31 Alex R. Piquero and Douglas B. Weiss
- 3. The Victim-Offender Overlap and Its Implications for Juvenile Justice 47

  Christopher J. Schreck and Eric A. Stewart

#### PART II. INDIVIDUAL LEVEL VARIABLES

- 4. Personal Characteristics of Delinquents: Neurobiology, Genetic Predispositions, Individual Psychosocial Attributes 73 Melissa Peskin, Andrea L. Glenn, Yu Gao, Jianghong Liu, Robert A. Schug, Yaling Yang, and Adrian Raine
- 5. Adolescent Development, Delinquency, and Juvenile Justice 107 Jennifer L. Woolard
- 6. Delinquency and Comorbid Conditions 123
  Tamara M. Haegerich and Patrick H. Tolan
- 7. Predictors of Violent Young Offenders 146

  David P. Farrington

## PART III. SOCIAL CONTEXTS AND DELINQUENCY

8. Linking Family Processes and Adolescent Delinquency: Issues, Theories, and Research Findings 175

Ronald L. Simons, Leslie Gordon Simons, and Donna Hancock

- 9. Schools and Delinquency 203
  Gary D. Gottfredson
- 10. The Social Side of Delinquent Behavior 226

  Mark Warr
- 11. Gang Delinquency 246
  Cheryl L. Maxson and Kristy N. Matsuda
- 12. Communities and Delinquency 272 Charis E. Kubrin

#### PART IV. SOCIAL PROCESS AND DELINQUENCY

- 13. Strain and Delinquency 289
  Robert Agnew
- 14. Social Learning Theory 307

  Ronald L. Akers and Christine S. Sellers
- 15. An Emergent Situational and Transactional Theory of Urban Youth Violence 336 Deanna L. Wilkinson
- 16. Legal Socialization and Delinquency 353
  Tom R. Tyler and Lindsay E. Rankin
- 17. Understanding Desistance from Juvenile Offending: Challenges and Opportunities 373

  John H. Laub and Sarah L. Boonstoppel
- 18. Delinquency Prevention 395

  Brandon C. Welsh

## PART V. JUVENILE COURT: HISTORY AND CONTEXT

19. The Elusive Juvenile Court: Its Origins, Practices, and Re-Inventions 419

David S. Tanenhaus

#### PART VI. JUVENILE COURT CLIENTELE

20. Racial and Ethnic Differences in Delinquency and Justice System Responses 445

Donna M. Bishop and Michael J. Leiber

- 21. The Conundrum of Girls and Juvenile Justice Processing 485

  Kimberly Kempf-Leonard
- 22. Competence and Criminal Responsibility in Adolescent Defendants: The Roles of Mental Illness and Adolescent Development 526 Jodi Viljoen, Erika Penner, and Ronald Roesch

# PART VII. JUVENILE COURT CASE PROCESSING: SCREENING, DETENTION, AND TRIAL

- 23. Policing Juveniles 551 Edmund F. McGarrell
- 24. The Front End of the Juvenile Court: Intake and Informal versus Formal Processing 573

  Daniel P. Mears
- 25. Varieties of Juvenile Court: Nonspecialized Courts, Teen Courts, Drug Courts, and Mental Health Courts 606 Jeffrey A. Butts, John K. Roman, and Jennifer Lynn-Whaley
- 26. Detention 636
  William H. Barton
- 27. Procedural Rights in Juvenile Courts: Competence and Consequences 664 Barry C. Feld

# PART VIII. SANCTIONING DELINQUENTS

- Restoration, Shame, and the Future of Restorative Practice in U.S. Juvenile Justice 695
   Gordon Bazemore
- 29. Probation and other Noninstitutional Treatment: The Evidence Is In 723 Peter W. Greenwood and Susan F. Turner
- 30. Juvenile Corrections: An Overview 748

  Barry Krisberg
- 31. Examining the Effectiveness of Juvenile Residential Programs 771

  Doris Layton MacKenzie and Rachel Freeland

#### PART IX. YOUTH IN CRIMINAL COURT

- 32. Transfer of Juveniles to Criminal Court 801
  Barry C. Feld and Donna M. Bishop
- 33. Youth in Prison and Beyond 843

  Edward P. Mulvey and Carol A. Schubert

# PART X. JUVENILE JUSTICE POLICY

- 34. Juvenile Justice Cross-Nationally Considered 871
  Michael Tonry and Colleen Chambers
- 35. Trends in Juvenile Justice Policy and Practice 898

  Donna M. Bishop and Barry C. Feld

Index 927