

# CONTENTS

PREFACE .....	7
1 INTRODUCTION .....	9
2 INFORMATION FORMATTING.....	13
2.1 Analog to Digital Conversion .....	14
3 LINE CODES.....	18
4 TRANSLATION CODES.....	25
4.1 Channels with Constraints .....	25
4.1.1 State Diagram for Constraint Channel .....	25
4.1.2 State Transition Matrix for Constraint Channel.....	26
4.1.3 Capacity of Constrained Channel.....	28
4.2 Translation Codes – Construction exploiting the Channel Model .....	30
4.2.1 Freiman Wyner Construction .....	31
5 ERROR CONTROL CODES.....	37
5.1 Linear Binary Block Codes – General Introduction .....	39
5.2 Simple Linear Binary Block Codes .....	41
5.3 Linear Block Code Encoding Exploiting Generating Matrix.....	47
5.4 Syndrome Decoding of Linear Block Codes Exploiting the Control Matrix	47
5.5 Standard Table.....	49
5.6 Linear Binary Block Codes with Cyclic Property .....	51
5.7 No Binary Linear Block Codes .....	57
5.7.1 Finite Fields.....	59
5.7.1.1 Roots in Finite Fields .....	65
5.7.2 Reed Solomon Codes .....	66
5.7.2.1 Syndrome Decoding of Reed Solomon Codes .....	70
5.7.2.2 Notions on Reed Solomon Codes .....	76
5.8 Some Best Linear Binary Block Codes .....	77
5.8.1 Introduction to Best Linear Binary Block Codes .....	77
5.8.2 Linear Binary Block Codes Construction Methods Exploiting Computerized Search .....	77
5.8.3 Generator Matrices and Weight Spectra of Some Best Linear Binary Block Codes.....	85

5.8.3.1	[37, 9, 15] Linear Binary Block Codes.....	85
5.8.3.2	[47, 15, 16] Linear Binary Block Code.....	86
5.8.3.3	[52, 18, 16] Linear Binary Block Code.....	87
5.8.3.4	[27, 10, 9] Linear Binary Block Codes.....	88
5.8.3.5	[23, 7, 9] Linear Binary Block Codes.....	93
5.9	Weighted Sum Codes.....	95
5.9.1	Introduction to Weighted Sum Codes.....	95
5.9.2	Single Error Correcting Weighted Sum Codes.....	97
<b>6</b>	<b>TRANSCONTROL CODES</b> .....	<b>99</b>
6.1	Introduction to Transcontrol Codes.....	99
6.2	Extended Golay Code with Transcontrol Properties.....	102
6.3	Transcontrol Codes Obtained from Reed Muller Codes.....	105
6.4	Transcontrol Codes Obtained from Single Parity Check Codes.....	106
6.5	Transcontrol Codes Constructed from Repetition Codes.....	107
6.6	Some Extended Hamming Transcontrol Codes.....	109
6.7	New Construction of Transcontrol Codes.....	111
6.8	Concluding Remarks to Transcontrol Codes.....	116
<b>7</b>	<b>SELECTED APPLICATIONS</b> .....	<b>117</b>
7.1	Translation and Line Coding in CD Technology.....	117
7.1.1	CD Line Code.....	118
7.1.2	Degree of Freedom in Merging Bits Selection.....	120
7.1.3	Simulation Results.....	124
7.2	Selected Application of No Binary Codes.....	125
7.2.1	Encoding and Decoding of Error Control Codes using Incomplete Symbols.....	125
7.2.1.1	Encoding with Incomplete Symbols for ATM Header Error Correction.....	127
7.2.1.2	Decoding with Incomplete Symbols for ATM Header Error Correction.....	130
7.2.2	Using Reed Solomon Codes for ATM Header Error Correction.....	132
7.2.2.1	HEC in ATM with Reed Solomon Codes – Encoding.....	132
7.2.2.2	HEC in ATM with Reed Solomon Codes – Decoding.....	133
	<b>BIBLIOGRAPHY</b> .....	<b>137</b>
	<b>INDEX</b> .....	<b>143</b>