

Index

- adultery, 14, 240, 275, 278-80
age, love and, 66-7
ambivalence: in Catullus, 27ff., 38, 50, 61; in Propertius 86, 95ff., 104, 144-5; in Horace 213-14
amicitia 25, 28-9, 31-4, 36-40, 61, 80, 296 n. 21
Antony, 6, 11, 13
Augustus, 6, 7, 65, 240, 286
- beauty, problems in description of, 262-4
benefacta, 31
benevolentia, 28-9
- Caelius Rufus, M., 15-16, 19
Callimachus, 22, 136-7, 147-8, 298 n. 20, 301 n. 28
Cato, M., the Elder, 1, 3, 8, 12, 155
Catullus: achievements and influence, 60-1, 68, 78, 175; analytical technique, 21-42; *amicitia* in, 24-38; ambivalence, 27ff., 38, 50, 61; attitudes to love and life, 67-8, 69, 287; background, 16-17, 19; Callimachus and, 22, 298 n. 20; dramatic technique, 42-55; family as image of love in, 24, 38-41; homosexual love in, 174; life as source of poetry, 19-20; marriage and, 34-8, 56-7, 59-60, 61; metre, 43; Ovid compared with, *see under* Ovid; romanticism, 55-61, 78, 80; use of myth, 56-60
Chelidon, 10
Cicero: on Clodia, 15-16, 19; on Cytheris, 11; derides 'life of love', 68, 69; to Trebatius Testa on *militia* 72-3; against Verres, 7, 10-11, 12; youth and love and, 1-2, 12, 233, 293 n. 32
Claudius, Appius, 6
Clodia (Catullus' Lesbia?), 15-16, 19
Corinna, 239-40
country, *see* Tibullus
- courtesans, 8-13, 193; wives as, 13-16
see also entertainers (*psaltria*ae, *sambucistria*ae, etc.)
Cynthia, 62-3
Cytheris, 11, 13, 16
- death, love and, 66, 101-2, 141-3, 184-5, 273
Delia, 149-63, esp. 159-60
demi-monde, 8-17, 192-200
divinity, of beloved, 250 with n.
divorce, 4
- entertainers, musical (*psaltria*ae, *sambucistria*ae, etc.), 192-200; *see also* courtesans, prostitutes
exclusus amator: in Ovid, 246-8; in Propertius, 135; in Tibullus, 179, 180; in Horace, 304 n. 13; reality of figure, 247
- Fabius Maximus, Paullus, 213
family, as image to illustrate love, 24, 38-41, 78-9, 80
fides, 24, 296 n. 21
foedus, 33-8, 61
form and content, 145-7, 188-9, 272
- Gallus, Cornelius, 11, 60, 102, 173, 258, 296 nn. 16, 23; myth in, 83; Parthenius and, 83; Propertius and, 95, 102-3
gratia, 24, 31
Greek names, in Rome, 198-200
- homosexual love, 173-4, 200 *and see* Catullus, Horace, Ovid, Propertius, Tibullus, Vergil
Horace: addressee in, 210, ambivalence in, 213-14; attitude to age, 66; attitude to love and life, 13, 201-3 and Ch. IX *passim*, 287; attitude to romanticism and Elegy, 201-3, 287; background and character, 190-1; dramatic technique, 210, 215;

Horace (*cont.*)

Greek names in, 198-200; homosexual love in, 174, 190-1, 200, 214-15, 230-3; humour, 208, 216, 218, etc.: Ovid compared with, 225, 259, 267, 269, 277, 281-2, 283, 286, 310 n. 52; Propertius reacts to, 148; social background to odes, 192-200; 'soliloquy in a scene', 210

Hostilius Mancinus, A., 10, 307 n. 14

iniuria, 39-40, 296 n. 21

Lesbia: identification, 16, 19; importance, 20-1

love: age and, 66-7; death and, 66, 101-2, 141-3, 184-5, 273; definitions of ('whole' 'passionate' 'romantic'), ix; eternity of, 65-7; homosexual, *see* homosexual love; marriage and, 2-3, 17-18; *militia amoris*, 71-8, 251-2; *seruitium amoris*, 78-81, 175, 185; war and, 74-8; as way of life, 67-71; wealth and, 69-70, 167-9

Lucilius, 10, 296 n. 23

Lucretius, 3, 13

ludus, 1-2, 12, 65

Lutatius Catulus, Q., 22

Lycoris, *see* Cytheris

Maecenas, 62-3, 190

Manlius Volso, Cn., 8, 196

Marathus, 170-5

marriage: in Catullus, 34-8, 56-7, 59-60, 61; dynastic, 5-6; love and, 2-3, 17-18; in Ovid, 283 (*see also* Ovid, adultery and); practice of, 5-8; in Propertius, 79-80; theory of, 4-5; in Tibullus, 80, 185

Metellus Scipio, 15

metre, 43, 102-3

military service, *see* *militia*

militia, 68-70, 72-5, 155-7; *militia amoris*, 71-8, 251-2

moral reform, 65

myth: in Catullus, 52, 56-60, 61, 82, 87-8, 103; general attitude to, 82-6; in Horace, 277; in Ovid, 252-7,

277; in Propertius, 82-102, 105-7, 116-17, 121-2, 141, 147; in Tibullus, 149, 161

Nemesis, 163-4 and ff.

officium, 24, 28-9

Ovid: *Ars Amatoria*, 277, 282, 283, 287; adultery and, 240, 275, 278-80; background and life, 239-40; beliefs, character, achievement, and place in history, 282-7; Catullus compared with, 262-3, 265, 269, 270, 272; Catullus' influence on, 60, 242; death and, 273; didacticism, 276-7; difference between *Amores* Bk 1 and 2 & 3, 266-7; form and content in, 272; homosexual love in, 174; Horace compared with, 225, 259, 267, 269, 277, 281-2, 283, 286, 310 n. 52; humour, Ch. X *passim*; literalism and logic as tactic, 247, 249, 250 etc.; myth in, 252-7, 277; parody, 240-66, 274 (a qualifying definition of his parody, 252); promiscuous and proud of it, 267-82; the romantic, 242-66; Propertius, compared with and influenced by, *see under* Propertius; structures and techniques employed, 246, 262, 267, 270, 271; Tibullus compared with and influenced by, *see under* Tibullus

pacifism, 75, 77

parody, *see* Ovid

Parthenius, 83

Persaeus, 195-6

persona and personality, viii

Philodemus, 22-3, 305 n. 21

pietas, 24

politics, terminology of, 25-6

Pompey, 11, 14, 152, 300 n. 14

Propertius: ambivalence, 86, 95 ff., 104, 144-5; *amicitia* and, 80, 296 n. 21; attitude to age, 66; attitude to love and life, 65-81, 287; background, 62-3, 64; Callimachus and, 136-7, 147-8;

Catullus' influence on, 60, 82, 102-3, 175; characteristics, style, personality, 140-5, 147-8, 188; death and, 66, 141; family as image of love in, 78-9, 80; form and content in, 145-7; homosexual love in, 174; Horace compared with, 215, 217, 222, 227, 305 n. 24; Horace's attitude to, 201, 203; humour, 135-8, 148; love as eternal in, 66, 140-3; marriage in, 79-80; metre, 102-3; *militia amoris* in, 72, 74, 77-8, 251; myth in, 82-102, 105-7, 116-17, 121-2, 141, 147, (Catullus and) 87, 103, (Ovid and) 252-6, (Tibullus and) 149, 161; pacifism, 77-8; Ovid compared with and influenced by, 240, 242, 258-60, 262-71, 273-4, 276, 279, 283-6, (erotic *topoi*) 246-9, (myth) 252-6; romanticism of, 80-1, 86 ff.; reacts to Horace, 148; *seruitium amoris* in, 81, 175, 185; swipes at Tibullus, 64; Tibullus compared with, 149, 161, 163, 178-9, 183-5; Tibullus' influence on, 132-3; structures and techniques employed, 102-40, 183

prostitutes, 8; *see also* courtesans, entertainers (*psaltria*, *sambucistriae* etc.)

psaltria, *see* entertainers

recusatio, 259-60, 300 n. 70

romanticism: in Catullus, 55-61, 78, 80; definition of, ix; and Horace, 201-3, 287; Latin love poetry, role in, 286-7; and Ovid, 242 ff., 287; in Propertius, 80-1, 86 ff.; in Tibullus, 80-1, 149-75

sacrifice, ix; *see too* romanticism

sambucistriae, *see* entertainers

Scipio Africanus, 3

scortor, 12

scortum, 197-8, 235

Sempronia, 14

seruitium amoris, 78-81, 175, 185, 249, 304 n. 13

sex, romantic attitude to, 262-4;

see too women

social code, Roman, 24-5; *see too* *amicitia*

style and the man, 145, 188-9

Sulla, 10

Sulpicius Gallus, C., 7

symposia, 9, 192-200

Tertia, 10-11

Trebatius Testa, 72-3

Tibullus: attitudes to love and life, 65-81, 287; attitude to age, 66-7; background, 63-4; Callimachean influence on, 301 n. 28; Catullus' influence on, 60, 175; country, attitude to and wish for defined, 151-8, 161, change in attitude towards effected by Nemesis, 164-9; death and, 184-5; form and content in, 145, 188-9; homosexual love in, 170-5, esp. 173-4; Horace's lecture to, 203, 233; Horace compared with, 217, 227; humour in, 155, 167, 186-8; marriage in, 80, 185; *militia amoris* in, 72-7, 251; Ovid compared with and influenced by, 240, 242, 259, 262-3, 265, 271-4, 283, 285-6, (erotic *topoi*) 246, 247, 249; Ovidian characteristics in, 174, 175, 186, 187, 188; pacificism, 75-7; personality, 184-9; Propertius' influence on, 133, 179, 183; Propertius compared with, 149, 161, 163, 178-9, 183-5; Propertius swipes at, 64; romanticism (1), 149-63, romanticism (2), 163-6, romanticism (3), 170-5; *seruitium amoris* in, 81, 185; structures and techniques employed, 175-84

Valerius Messalla Corvinus, M., 63-4, 154, 239

Varro of Atax, 60

Vergil, 147, 155, 173; homosexual love in, 301 n. 25; myth in, 297 n. 12

Verres, 7, 10-11, 12

wall-painting, 83-6, 196

war, love and, 74-8

wealth, love and, 69-70, 167-9

'whole love', ix

wives: as courtesans, 13-16; position
of, 6-8; *see also* women

women: 'emancipation', 13; sexual

role of, 1-4, 5, 61; *see also* wives

word-patterning, 188, 272

Index Locorum

Athenaeus 13. 607 b-d, 195-6

Catullus 2, 51-2

Catullus 5, 206

Catullus 7, 43-7, 108, 124

Catullus 8, 29, 47-51

Catullus 11, 52

Catullus 51, 295 n. 9

Catullus 64, 34

Catullus 68, 52-60, 87-8, 114

Catullus 70, 35

Catullus 72, 39-41

Catullus 75, 26-9

Catullus 76, 29-34

Catullus 85, 27

Catullus 87, 37-8, 42

Catullus 109, 35-7

Cicero *Against Catiline* 2.10, 197

Cicero *Cael.* 28, 1-2

Cicero *Cael.* 42, 1-2

Horace *Odes* 1.5, 217-22

Horace *Odes* 1.11, 236-8

Horace *Odes* 1.19, 212

Horace *Odes* 1.23, 215-16

Horace *Odes* 1.25, 207-9

Horace *Odes* 1.32, 201-3

Horace *Odes* 1.33, 217

Horace *Odes* 2.5, 216-17

Horace *Odes* 2.11, 235-6

Horace *Odes* 3.7, 228-30

Horace *Odes* 3.9, 222-7

Horace *Odes* 3.14, 236

Horace *Odes* 3.15, 204-7

Horace *Odes* 3.20, 230-3

Horace *Odes* 3.28, 194, 234-5

Horace *Odes* 4.1, 212-15

Horace *Odes* 4.7, 206

Horace *Odes* 4.13, 209-12

Ovid *Amores* 1.1, 259-60

Ovid *Amores* 1.2, 257-8

Ovid *Amores* 1.3, 240-2, 257

Ovid *Amores* 1.4, 282

Ovid *Amores* 1.5, 260-2, 264

Ovid *Amores* 1.6, 243-9

Ovid *Amores* 1.7, 249-51, 254-5, 256

Ovid *Amores* 1.9, 251-2

Ovid *Amores* 1.10, 252-3

Ovid *Amores* 1.15, 284

Ovid *Amores* 2.2, 267

Ovid *Amores* 2.3, 267-8

Ovid *Amores* 2.4, 268-9

Ovid *Amores* 2.5, 264-5

Ovid *Amores* 2.6, 265

Ovid *Amores* 2.7, 269-71

Ovid *Amores* 2.8, 269-71

Ovid *Amores* 2.10, 271-4

Ovid *Amores* 2.11, 272

Ovid *Amores* 2.17, 265-6

Ovid *Amores* 2.19, 274-7

Ovid *Amores* 3.2, 255-6, 280-2

Ovid *Amores* 3.4, 277-80

Ovid *Amores* 3.24, 259

Ovid *Tristia* 4.10, 284-5

Philodemus *Anth. Pal.* 5.107, 22-3

Propertius 1.1, 71, 93-5

Propertius 1.2, 104-9

Propertius 1.3, 98-100, 114-20, 253

Propertius 1.4, 103-4

Propertius 1.5, 110, 112-14

Propertius 1.6, 70-1, 74

Propertius 1.10, 110-14

Propertius 1.11, 78-9

Propertius 1.12, 66

Propertius 1.14, 70-1

Propertius 1.15, 95-6

Propertius 1.19, 100-2, 110, 140-5, 185

Propertius 2.1, 66, 147, 203, 274

Propertius 2.2, 96-8

Propertius 2.5, 131-2

Propertius 2.6, 79

Propertius 2.7, 77-8

Propertius 2.8, 91-2, 124-6, 146

Propertius 2.9, 146

Propertius 2.13, 79, 90-1

Propertius 2.14, 77, 88-9, 100

Propertius 2.15, 66, 89, 126-31, 263-4

Propertius 2.17, 92-3
 Propertius 2.20, 120-4, 273
 Propertius 2.25, 294 n. 3
 Propertius 2.28, 132
 Propertius 2.32, 89-90
 Propertius 3.1-3, 148
 Propertius 3.4, 77
 Propertius 3.5, 77
 Propertius 3.6, 137
 Propertius 3.16, 133-6
 Propertius 3.17, 138
 Propertius 3.19, 310 n. 57
 Propertius 4.7, 138-40
 Propertius 4.8, 138-40

Terence *Eunuchus* 434 ff, 225
 Tibullus 1.1, 67, 68-9, 73, 149-52,
 155-8, 184, 273-4
 Tibullus 1.2, 179-83
 Tibullus 1.3, 75, 184-5
 Tibullus 1.4, 186, 187
 Tibullus 1.5, 81, 162-3, 176-9, 263
 Tibullus 1.6, 67, 186-7
 Tibullus 1.9, 170-5
 Tibullus 1.10, 75-7, 152-4
 Tibullus 2.3, 164-8
 Tibullus 2.4, 168-9
 Tibullus 2.5, 185
 Tibullus 2.6, 187-8