## Contents

Notes on contributors	vii
Acknowledgements	ix
1 Introduction	1
Harold L. Smith	
PART I FEMINISM IN THE EARLY TWENTIETH CENTURY	
2 'In sorrowful wrath': suffrage militancy and the romantic feminism of Emmeline Pankhurst	7
Sandra Stanley Holton	
3 Feminists and the politics of wife-beating	25
Jan Lambertz	
PART II FEMINISM IN THE INTER-WAR YEARS	
4 British feminism in the 1920s	47
Harold L. Smith	
5 Gender reconstruction after the First World War	66
Susan Kingsley Kent	
6 'Have we really rounded seraglio point?': Vera Brittain and inter-war feminism	84
Deborah Gorham	

## vi Contents

7 Eleanor Rathbone and the economy of the family	104
Hilary Land	
8 The women of the British Labour Party and feminism, 1906–1945	124
Pat Thane	
9 Domesticity and the decline of feminism, 1930-1950	144
Martin Pugh	
PART III FEMINISM FROM THE SECOND WORLD WAR TO THE PRESENT	
10 Myrdal, Klein, Women's Two Roles and postwar feminism 1945–1960	167
Jane Lewis	
11 British feminism from the 1960s to the 1980s	189
Elizabeth Meehan	
Select bibliography	205
Index	209

## Index

Abbott, Elizabeth 59, 92 Abortion 192, 194, 195, 200 Abortion Law Reform Association (ALRA) 200 Abortion Reform Act (1967) 200 Abraham, Karl 74 Age of consent 29 Alton, David 201, 203 Amery, Leo 117 Anti-feminism 149, 153 Anti-suffragists 20 Archdale, Helen 50 Ashby, Margery Corbett 148, 162 Assault, laws against 27 Association of Headmistresses 193 Association of Moral and Social Hygiene 32 Astor, Nancy Viscountess 51, 61, 64, 156

Balfour of Burleigh, Dorothy 56, 61 Balfour of Burleigh, Lord 60 Bentham, Ethel 128, 137 Benyon, William 201 Beveridge, William 158, 171, 179 Bevin, Ernest 160 Billington-Greig, Theresa 160 Birth control 56, 60, 71, 76, 77, 85, 137 Blatch, Harriot Stanton 12 Bondfield, Margaret 136, 157 Bouchier, David 192, 194, 195 Bowlby, John 180, 181, 182 Boyle, C. Nina 33 Braddock, Bessie 157 British Federation of Business and Professional Women 193 Brittain, Vera 49, 50, 60, 62, 77, 84-99

Halcyon 98
Honourable Estate 95, 96
Testament of Friendship 96
Testament of Youth 84, 94, 95
Women's Work in Modern
England 92
Browne, Stella 77, 137
Burton, Elaine 161
Butler, R. A. 160

Campaign for Financial and Legal Independence 199 Campaign for Nuclear Disarmament 193 Carlyle, Thomas 13, 14 Carter, April 190 Castle, Barbara 196 'Cat and Mouse' Act (1913) 8, 18 Catlin, G. E. G. 97 Cazalet-Keir, Thelma 156, 160 Chance, Janet 74 Chelsea Babies' Club 90 Chew, Ada Neild 58, 138 Child abuse 26, 33 Child Benefit Scheme 198, 199 Childcare 190, 195, 197, 198 Child marriage 33 Child Poverty Action Group (CPAG) 199 Child prostitution 26, 29, 30 Children, sexual assaults on 33, 50 Churchill, Winston 158, 160 Clynes, J. R. 59 Cobbe, Frances Power 28 Conservative Party 61, 62, 117, 154, 155, 156, 162 Consultative Committee of Women's Organizations 51, 55, 61

Contagious Diseases Acts 29

Cooper, Selina 138 Coordinating Committee in Defence of the 1967 Abortion Act 200 Corrie, John 201 Criminal Law Amendment Act (1922) 50, 55 Davin, Anna 35 Denman, Lady Gertrude 147 Despard, Charlotte 49 Discourses on sexuality 66, 67, 71, 72, 73, 79, 80, 81 Divorce 49, 114, 126, 132 Drake, Barbara 138 Economic claims on husbands, wives' 26, 35-7 Ellis, Havelock 72 Endowment of Motherhood 79 Equal Citizenship (Blanket) Bill (1944) 159Equal franchise 49, 61, 62, 93, 146 Equal guardianship over children 49, 54, 64 Equal Opportunities Commission 196, 197, 199 Equal Pay Act (1970) 195, 196, 197 Equal Pay Campaign Committee Equal pay for equal work 48, 49, 50, 92, 112, 113, 115, 133, 134, 135, 140, 146, 156, 157, 159, 161, 162, 192, 193, 195, 197 Equal Political Rights Campaign Committee 61 Equal rights (equality) feminism. See Liberal (equality) feminism Equal Rights Treaty 94, 101 European Commission 197 European Court of Justice 197, 199 European Network of Women (ENOW) 198

Evans, Dorothy 50, 159

Fabian Women's Group 111 Family 119, 191, 198 Family allowances 38, 48, 56, 57, 60, 104-21, 127, 132, 140, 146, 156, 157, 158, 198 Family Endowment Committee (later Society) 57, 105, 114, 116 Family wage 133 Fawcett, Millicent 11, 49, 115, 116, 144 Fawcett Society (originally London and National Society for Women's Service) 192, 199 Fee, Elizabeth 172 Femininity. See Gender Feminism. See Liberal (equality) feminism, New feminism, Socialist feminism Fight the Alton Bill (FAB) 201 'Financial partnership,' marriage as a 37 Forcible feeding 7, 8, 17 Ford Motor company strike (1968) 193 Francome, Colin 201 Freud, Sigmund 68, 72, 73 Friedan, Betty 88, 186 Fussell, Paul 68, 69, 70 Gallichan, Walter 74 Gender 66, 67, 71, 80 Gilbert, Sandra 68 Glasier, Katherine Bruce 125, 127, 128 Good Housekeeping 150 Gorman, Teresa 203 Gould, Barbara Ayrton 135

Hall, Radclyffe 98 Hamilton, Cicely 50, 56, 70, 77 Hamilton, Mary A. 50

Great War. See World War I

Guardianship of Infants Act

Greenwood, Arthur 137

Graves, Robert 67

(1925)55

Harrison, Brian 9, 16, 19, 66, 78
Hirschfeld, Magnus 67, 68, 69, 71, 72
Holtby, Winifred 50, 77, 85, 96, 97, 99, 119
Home Chat 149, 151
Home helps 130
Horton, Gertrude 148
Hoskyns, Catherine 199
Housewives' League 162
Housing 127, 132
Hubback, Eva 57, 105, 115, 148, 182
Hubback, Judith 174, 179, 182
Hunger strike 7, 8, 17
Hutton, Isabel Emslie 73

Incest 29, 33
International Federation of
University Women 173
International Marxist Group
(IMG) 193

Jeffreys, Sheila 67 Jewson, Dorothy 157 Jones, Ernest 73 Jung, Carl 70 Jurors, women 32

Klein, Viola 167–86 Knudsen, Weith 74

Labour Party 49, 52, 58, 85, 109, 112, 114, 117, 118, 124–41, 154, 155, 156, 157, 160, 161

Lansbury, George 19

Lawrence, D. H. 69

Lawrence, Susan 135, 136, 157

Leed, Eric 68, 70

Lesbianism 98, 102, 192, 195

Lewis, Jane 35, 61, 66, 78

Liberal (equality) feminism 48, 49, 54, 55, 56, 57, 62, 85, 115, 189, 190, 196

Liberal Party 17, 18, 19

London and National Society for

Women's Service (LNSWS;

Lloyd George, David 19

later Fawcett Society) 49, 53, 148 Lovenduski, Joni 200 Ludovici, Anthony 75 Macadam, Elizabeth 116 Macarthur, Mary 138 Macdonald, James Ramsay 137 Macdonald, Margaret 125, 128, 129, 131 Macmillan, Chrystal 60 Macmillan, Margaret 128, 135 Magistrates, women 32 'Maiden Tribute' 29 Malnutrition 127 Manning, Leah 161 Marital rape 26 Marital violence. See Wife-beating Marriage bar 53, 112, 133 Marriage and married women 89, 97, 98, 149, 156, 157, 159 Married Women's Association 37, Married Women's Property Committees 27 Masculinity. See Gender Maternity and Child Welfare Act (1918) 110Maternity pay and leave 60, 118, 119, 126, 136, 138, 197 Matrimonial Causes Act (1878) 29(1923)54Mead, Margaret 173, 181 Militancy 7–22 Mill, Harriet Taylor 27 Mill, John Stuart 27 Mother-blaming 33, 35

My Weekly 149

National Abortion Campaign
(NAC) 200

National Council for Civil
Liberties (NCCL) 193, 199,
200

Motherhood 67, 71, 72, 77–80, 89,

Myrdal, Alva 167–86

National Council for Married 49, 51, 55, 56, 57, 60, 62, 78, 84, 104-21, 139, 145, 146, Women 193 155, 157, 170 National Joint Action Committee for Women's Equal Rights Rechtsschutzverband fuer Frauen 193 National Union of Societies for Representation of the People Equal Citizenship (NUSEC) (Equal Franchise) Act (1928) 33, 36, 47, 49, 53, 54, 55, 56, 61 57, 61; 77, 78, 80, 84, 85, 136, Rhondda, Lady (Margaret Haig 138, 145, 146, 147, 155, 156 Mackworth) 49, 50, 52, 55, 59, National Union of Women's 61, 85, 145 Richardson, Mary 17 Suffrage Societies (NUWSS) Rights of Women (ROW) 199 8, 20, 22, 34, 47, 114 New feminism 48, 49, 62, 66, 71, Roberts, Elizabeth 47 75, 78, 79, 80, 85, 91, 92, 100, Robins, Elizabeth 50 115, 146 Robinson, Mrs. Arnot 120 New Right 189, 202 Royal Commission on Population Norton, Caroline 27 178 Royden, Maude 79, 80, 114 Nurseries day nurseries 129 Russell, Dora 75, 76, 136, 137, 157, 162 nursery schools 130, 132 R. v. Jackson 27 Open Door Council 59, 60, 92 Sassoon, Siegfried 67, 69, 70 Pankhurst, Christabel 10, 12, 15, Schreiner, Olive 86, 88 Scott, Joan 71 16 Pankhurst, Emmeline, 7-22, 50, Seear, Baroness Nancy 196 61, 145 Separate spheres 66, 73, 80 Pankhurst, E. Sylvia 7, 10, 13, 18 Separation allowances 107, 108, 109 Patriarchy 191 Pethick-Lawrence, Emmeline 56, Separation and maintenance orders 27, 36, 37 59, 145 Pethick-Lawrence, Frederick 99 Sex Discrimination Act (1975) 196 Sex Disqualification (Removal) Phillips, Marion 108, 129, 137, Act (1919) 32, 52, 53 138, 139, 156, 157 Picton-Turberville, Edith 60 Sex offences 28, 29, 32, 33 Policewomen 32 Sexologists 67, 70, 72, 73, 80 Sexual difference 1, 2, 48, 54, 56, Pornography 195 Poverty 195 58, 60, 61, 63, 66, 71, 73, 78, Prostitution 29, 30, 32, 33 79, 80, 168, 172, 182 Protective legislation 56, 58, 59, Sexuality 66, 67, 71, 72, 73, 191, 192, 194 60, 61, 92, 138, 139, 159, 190, 196 Sexual reform 67, 72, 80 Sex war 70, 74, 75 Radical feminism 189, 191, 194, Shrew 193 200 Six Point Group (SPG) 37, 49, 50, Randall, Vicky 193 55, 85, 94, 145, 146, 154, 182,

192

Rathbone, Eleanor F. 33, 36 48,

Skeffington, Hanna Sheehy 15 Socialist feminism 189, 190, 191, 198, 199 Society for the Protection of Unborn Children (SPUC) Wages for Housework 194 Soldiers' and Sailors' Families Association 107, 109, 110 Spence, J. C. 179 Standing Joint Committee of Industrial Women's Organizations 58 State provisions for families 36 Status of Women Group 192 Steel, David 200 Stekel, Wilhelm 74 Stocks, Mary 57, 106, 107, 109, 114, 118, 148, 182 Stopes, Marie 73, 75, 77 Stowe, Harriet Beecher 13 Strachey, Philippa ('Pippa') 49 Strachey, Ray 47, 49, 51, 52, 70, 114, 115, 144, 145 Strikes Dockers (1913) 126 General Strike (1926) 126 Suffrage Fellowship 192 Suffrage movement 7–22

Summary Jurisdiction (Separation and Maintenance) Act (1925) 36 Sutherland, Mary 130, 161

Tate, Mavis 156, 160 Taxation 195, 198, 199 Thatcher, Margaret 186, 202 Thurtle, Dorothy 127 Time and Tide 50, 54, 85, 87, 145, 146

Townswomen's Guilds 146, 147, 148, 149

TUC Women's Advisory Committee 193

Unemployment Insurance Act (1920)54

Van de Velde, Theodore 73

Varley, Julia 138 Violence 195 Vote, The (Women's Freedom League journal) 31

Ward, Dame Irene 156 Webb, Beatrice 107 West, Rebecca 13, 50 Whately, Monica 50, 65 Wheatley, John 137 White, Eirene 161 White, James 201 Widows', Orphans' and Old Age Contributory Pensions Act

(1925)55Widows pensions 146, 156 Wife abuse. See Marital rape; Wife-beating Wife-beating 25-39

Wilkinson, Ellen 117, 135 Wilson, Trevor 68 Wintringham, Margaret 51, 55,

Woman 145, 150, 152, 153, 154 Woman's Leader and the Common Cause 35, 77, 78, 148 Woman's Own 150, 151, 154

Women At Westminster 160 Women in the Media 196 Women's Auxiliary Army Corps (WAACs) 68

Women's Citizens Association 147 Women's Co-operative Guild 35, 58, 108, 110, 118, 119

Women's Election Committee 51 Women's Employment Federation 193

Women's Freedom League 31, 49, 146, 192

Women's Industrial Council 85 Women's Institutes 146, 147, 148,

149, 192 Women's Labour League 124,

125, 126, 127 Women's Liberation 194, 195

Women's Lobby, 196

Women's peace groups 193

## 214 Index

Women's Social and Political Union 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 18, 19, 49, 50, 136 Autocracy of leadership 16 Autonomy of members 16 Attitudes to male politicians 18 Workers' Birth Control Group 56 World War I 33, 34, 47, 66–71, 107, 112, 134 World War II 136 Wright, Helena 73

Zweig, Ferdinand 183