

Brief Contents

Preface	xxix
Acknowledgments	xxxiii
About the Authors	xxxv

PART I: FOUNDATIONS **1**

1. Research in the Real World	3
2. Theory, Models, and Research Questions	25
3. Qualitative Research	59

PART II: STRATEGIES FOR DESCRIPTION **93**

4. Measurement	95
5. Sampling	141
6. Secondary Data	181
7. Surveys and Other Primary Data	211

PART III: STATISTICAL TOOLS AND THEIR INTERPRETATION **241**

8. Making Sense of the Numbers	243
9. Making Sense of Inferential Statistics	281
10. Making Sense of Multivariate Statistics	313

PART IV: STRATEGIES FOR CAUSATION **347**

11. Causation	349
12. Observational Studies	377
13. Using Regression to Estimate Causal Effects	403
14. Randomized Experiments	427
15. Natural and Quasi Experiments	467

PART V: CONTEXT AND COMMUNICATION	501
16. The Politics, Production, and Ethics of Research	503
17. How to Find, Review, and Present Research	529
Glossary	555
References	573
Author Index	587
Subject Index	595