

Contents

<i>Preface and Acknowledgments</i>	<i>xi</i>
<i>Introduction</i>	1
CHAPTER 1 <i>Labeling the Poor</i>	11
CHAPTER 2 <i>The Invention of the Underclass Label</i>	27
CHAPTER 3 <i>The Dangers of “Underclass” and Other Labels</i>	58
CHAPTER 4 <i>The Undeservingness of the Poor</i>	74
CHAPTER 5 <i>Policies Against Poverty and Undeservingness</i>	103
CHAPTER 6 <i>Joblessness and Antipoverty Policy in the Twenty-first Century</i>	133
<i>Notes</i>	149
<i>Name Index</i>	187
<i>Subject Index</i>	191

Name Index

- Allen, Irving Lewis, 151n9, 168n4
Allen, Vernon L., 153n29
Amato, P. R., 171n40
Ande.son, Elijah, 172n8, 173n12, 173n15, 174n26
Aponte, Robert, 157n1, 158n11, 170n16
Aronowitz, Stanley, 185n11
Astone, Nan M., 170n28
Auletta, Ken, 33-38, 48, 54, 160nn38-45, 162n62
Backer, Larry C., 173n19
Baldwin, James, 92
Banfield, Edward, 29-30, 158nn14-15, 158n17, 161n49
Beck, Bernard, 153n29
Bellamy, Edward, 133, 184n4
Best, Fred, 181n28
Blank, Rebecca, 179n16
Boggs, Vernon, 157n6
Bok, Sisela, 157n4
Booth, Charles, 19, 66
Bourgois, Philippe, 182n40
Brace, Charles Loring, 15, 80, 153n25, 153n31, 173n13
Bremner, Robert H., 152n19
Brenner, M. Harvey, 177n67
Browne, Malcolm W., 162n58
Brunt, P. A., 152n14
Buchanan, Patrick, 163n74
Burton, Linda, 171n38, 171n42
Cahn, Edgar S., 186n25
Card, David, 179n16
Cette, Gilbert, 181n31
Chauncey, George, 174n24
Cicero, 152n14
Clinton, Bill, 36, 52, 57, 104
Cloward, Richard, 176n49, 177n61
Coleman, Richard P., 154n36, 167n113
Collins, Sheila, 180n24
Conason, Joe, 177n60
Dahrendorf, Ralf, 176n50
Darwin, Charles, 22, 155n51
Davidson, Chandler, 151n11
Degler, Carl N., 155n54
DeParle, Jason, 173n20
DiFazio, William, 185n11
Donovan, Hedley, 32-33, 159n33
Dordick, Gwendolyn, 177n62
Du Bois, W. E. B., 53, 158n13
Dugdale, Richard, 22-23, 155nn53-54, 156n60
Durkheim, Emile, 95
Duster, Troy, 156n61
Edin, Kathryn, 182n39
Engbersen, Godfried, 186n24
Fawcett, Kirsten, 152n18
Featherman, David, 166n100
Fine, Michelle, 169n13
Frankovic, Kathleen, 174n34
Frazier, E. Franklin, 29, 53, 158n13
Freeman, Richard B., 179n16
Furstenberg, Frank F., Jr., 149n4, 171n43
Galinsky, Ellen, 180n20
Galland, George F., Jr., 30
Galster, George C., 166n101
Galton, Francis, 22, 155n51

- Gans, David, 164n81
 Geronimus, Arline, 119, 171nn42-43
 Gibbs, Jewelle T., 168n1
 Giddens, Anthony, 162n57
 Ginsburg, Helen L., 180n24
 Gleason, Philip, 167n112
 Goddard, Henry H., 23-24, 49, 66,
 155n55, 156n56, 156n58, 165n92,
 170n24
 Goldberg, Gertrude S., 180n24
 Goldmark, Peter, 166n101
 Gordon, Linda, 154n33
 Gordon, Robert J., 155n49
 Gorz, Andre, 184n5, 185n17, 185n19,
 186n23
 Gould, Stephen Jay, 23, 155n51,
 156n59
 Green, Bryan S., 152n20
 Greenberg, Cheryl L., 180n21
 Greenstein, Robert, 180n22
 Hacker, Andrew, 92, 176n44
 Haft, Marilyn G., 186n26
 Hagan, John, 67, 171n29, 171n31
 Haller, Mark H., 152n21, 155n51,
 156n58, 168n115
 Hanratty, Maria, 179n16
 Harriman, Mrs. E. C., 165n92
 Harrington, Michael, 26, 28-29, 31,
 157n70
 Harris, Ron, 176n48
 Harvey, Philip, 181n27
 Heinze, Rolf G., 186n27
 Herrnstein, Richard J., 8, 156n62
 Hershey, Robert D., Jr., 173n17
 Hill, Edward W., 166n101
 Hill, Robert B., 53, 160n47, 165n90,
 168n1
 Himmelfarb, Gertrude, 152n19
 Hopper, Kim, 153n28
 Hughes, Mark A., 170n16
 Husock, Howard, 154n34
 Ifill, Gwen, 161n53
 Irwin, John, 171n30
 Itzkoff, Seymour, 156n62
 Jacoby, Tamar, 161n52
 Jencks, Christopher, 65, 73, 122,
 170n23, 171n37, 172n44, 180n22,
 183n50
 Jenkins, Philip, 172n7
 Johnson, Dirk, 170n26
 Johnson, Roswell H., 156n60
 Jones, Gareth S., 155n47, 158n16
 Jones, Jacqueline, 161n56, 174n27
 Jordan, Vernon, 53, 167n111
 Kagay, Michael, 180n20
 Kahn, Tom, 29, 157n9
 Karp, Robert J., 155n54
 Kasarda, John, 166n103
 Katz, Jack, 178n8
 Katz, Michael, 17-18, 126, 149n1,
 152n19, 152n22, 164n83, 168n1,
 173n21
 Kaus, Mickey, 168n119
 Keith, B., 171n40
 Kennedy, John F., 29
 Kirschenman, Joleen, 177n64
 Kluegel, James R., 174n34
 Kornblum, William, 154n35, 170n22
 Kristol, Irving, 124
 Kunzel, Regina, 173n13
 Ladner, Joyce, 154n38, 170n16
 Lafer, Gordon, 179n18
 Lamar, Jake, 160n37
 Lee, Barrett E., 174n34
 Leff, Walli F., 186n26
 Levy, Frank, 49, 165n90
 Lewis, Dan A., 172n10
 Lewis, Oscar, 24-26, 84, 93,
 156nn63-65, 156nn67-69, 161n48,
 176n45
 Liebow, Elliot, 69, 171n32
 Link, Bruce, 67, 88-90, 170n27,
 174nn29-31, 174n33, 175n36
 Livermore, Charles P., 30-31, 159n24
 Loeb, Martin B., 158n15
 Loseke, Donileen R., 152n18
 Lunt, Paul S., 158n15
 Luttwak, Edward, 185n20
 Lyman, Richard, 51
 Macarov, David, 184n3, 184n5,
 186n22
 McClelland, Kent A., 154n36

- McGahey, Richard, 168n1
 McLanahan, Sarah, 170n28
 MacLean, John, 157n4
 Malthus, Thomas, 101-2
 Manegold, Catherine S., 167n109
 Marshall, Thurgood, 164n81
 Marx, Karl, 12, 19, 153n24, 176n53,
 184n8
 Matza, David, 57, 155n48
 Mayhew, Henry, 19
 Merton, Robert K., 155n48, 175n39
 Moore, Winston, 30, 31-34, 158n18,
 159n23
 Morris, Lydia, 153n24, 162n57
 Morris, Robert, 152n14
 Moyers, Bill, 154n34
 Moynihan, Daniel P., 29, 31, 49, 86,
 156n63, 158n12, 177n34
 Murray, Charles, 8, 99, 154n34,
 156n62, 162n57, 165n93, 177n58
 Myrdal, Gunnar, 2, 27-28, 31, 54, 56,
 151n12, 157nn1-4, 157nn7-8,
 157n10, 161n55, 166n97, 168n116,
 177n65, 184n1
 Neckerman, Kathryn M., 177n64
 Newman, Katherine, 182n39, 184n7
 Nisbet, Robert, 155n48
 Norton, Eleanor Holmes, 51, 166n97
 Offe, Claus, 186n23, 186n27
 Osborn, Frederick, 165n92
 Palloni, Alberto, 67, 171n29, 171n31
 Parijs, Philippe van, 186n23
 Pear, Robert, 167n108
 Peterson, James, 171n39
 Peterson, Paul E., 167n104, 180n22
 Piven, Frances Fox, 176n49, 177n61
 Platt, Adam, 158n13
 Popenoe, Paul, 156n60
 Pottick, Kathleen J., 170n17
 Presley, Elvis, 32-33
 Rafter, Nicole H., 155n52, 156n58
 Rainwater, Lee, 29, 149n3, 153n23,
 153n29, 154n36, 158n11, 167n113,
 181n36
 Rank, Mark R., 177n56
 Raschke, Helen J., 171n39
 Raschke, Vernon J., 171n39
 Reagan, Ronald, 52, 54, 124
 Reich, Robert, 52, 167n109
 Ricketts, Erol, 48, 51, 61-64, 165n88,
 166n101, 169nn8-9, 169n12,
 170n1, 170n15
 Rieder, Jonathan, 13-14, 151n10
 Riessman, Frank, 153n23
 Rigdon, Susan, 156n64, 156n66,
 157n71, 176n46
 Ringenbach, Paul T., 153n28
 Ross, E. A., 164n84
 Rothman, David, 152n17
 Sawhill, Isabel, 48, 61-64, 166n101,
 169nn8-9, 169nn11-12, 164n88,
 170n15, 170n19
 Scheingold, Stuart A., 173n22
 Schorr, Alvin, 180n24, 186n25
 Seelye, Katherine Q., 183n56
 Sheehan, Susan, 161n48
 Shostak, Arthur B., 185n11
 Silver, Hilary, 162n57, 169n5
 Simmel, Georg, 150n3
 Simon, Jonathan, 179n11
 Skolnick, Jerome, 178n4
 Smith, Eleanor, 174n34
 Smith, J. David, 165n92
 Stafford, Walter W., 154n38, 170n16
 Stern, Mark, 85
 Stevens, William K., 171n34
 Strindberg, August, 28, 157n5
 Sullivan, Mercer L., 37, 179n12
 Taddei, Dominique, 181n31
 Tawney, R. H., 149n6
 Teltsch, Kathleen, 166n101
 Terry, Don, 177n63
 Theobald, Robert, 186n22
 Thomas, Pierre, 173n16
 Thurow, Lester, 107, 179n17, 180n19
 Uchitelle, Louis, 173n23
 Vergara, Camilo J., 170n21
 Warner, W. Lloyd, 158n15
 Webb, Beatrice, 152n16, 164n82

- Webb, Sidney, 152*n*16, 164*n*82
Weeks, Arland D., 175*n*39
Weinberger, Bernard A., 153*n*32
Wicksell, Knut, 157*n*4
Wilhelm, Sidney, 177*n*68, 184*n*10
Wilkinson, Karen R., 151*n*6
Wilson, George, 174*n*32
Wilson, James Q., 158*n*14
Wilson, William Julius, 2, 48-49, 52,
157*n*3, 160*n*34, 162*n*62, 164*n*87,
166*n*97, 166*n*102, 169*n*14, 170*n*20,
182*n*46
Wines, Frederick H., 152*n*22
Zill, Nicholas, 171*n*39
Zuboff, Shoshana, 185*n*11
Zukin, Sharon, 168*n*1

Subject Index

- Abortion, 86, 96, 100
Adolescent mothers, 3–4, 6–7, 17, 18, 71–72. *See also* Unmarried mothers
AFDC (Aid for Families with Dependent Children), 70, 115, 171n36, 182n37
African-American(s): and behavioral underclass, origins of, 52–55; columnists, 53; and dangers of “underclass” and other labels, 69. *See also* Black community; Race
AIDS, 15, 85, 99, 102
Alcoholism, 2, 34, 73, 89
Anger, 73, 75–76, 87, 104
Antipoverty policy. *See* Antipoverty programs
Antipoverty programs: constituencies for, 128–29; costs of, 117–18; feasibility of, 128–31; overview of, 103–32; principles of, 107–9; research for, 126–28
Arrest records, 67
“Babies having babies,” 3, 55, 85
Basic income grant, 142–43, 145, 147
Behavioral underclass, 2–3, 27–57. *See also* Underclass
Birth control, 72, 86
Black community, 52–53, 160n47. *See also* African-American(s); Race
“Blaming the poor.” *See* Scapegoating of the poor
Capitalism, 46
Causal analysis, 61–63, 127–28
Charity movement, scientific, 47
Child care, 57, 96, 115
Child support, 17, 93
Civil liberties, 65, 99
Civil rights, 65, 99
Class: and antipoverty programs, 119, 126–27; and black community, 53; and intelligence tests, 24; and labeling the poor, sociology of, 16, 24; and the undeserving poor, label of, 4, 6–7, 75, 79, 83, 86, 95, 98–99
Classism, 119, 123
Cold War, 82, 86–87, 97
Columnists: black, 53; use of the term underclass by, 43–46. *See also* Journalists; Media
Communism, 97–98
Community development, 112
Community service programs, 115, 143–44
Computer networking, 131
Congress, 46, 109, 111, 115, 129, 157n10, 163n76, 171n36
Congressional Record, 46, 48, 163n76
Consumer demand, 109–10, 133
Contextual conditions, 21, 54–56
Contraception. *See* Birth control
“Contract with America,” 90
Corporate welfare, 84, 85–86, 132, 173n17
Corporations, 129
Crime, 4, 5–6, 8, 61–62, 68–69, 76–81, 89–90, 97–102, 104–6, 127–28, 130, 135; and behavioral underclass, origins of, 32, 33, 43, 49, 54; and genetic underclass, 24; fear of, 6, 78–79, 172n9; and labeling the poor, sociology of, 16, 17, 24; white collar, 80. *See also* Safety, threats to

- Cultural standards, 76–77
 Culture of poverty, 24–26, 93, 156n64
- Dangerous class, 15–16, 80, 153n25, 153n31
 Death penalty, 128
 Debunking programs, 9, 123–28
 Defense budget, 82
 Deindustrialization, 133
 Delinquents, 12–13, 15–16, 18, 23, 32, 34
 Democracy, 136, 139
 Democratic party, 129
 "Demogrant," 142, 146. *See also* Basic income grant
 Demographic patterns, 88–89
 Deportation, 51
 Deserving poor, 2, 14–15
 Deviance, 73, 90–91, 120–22, 150n2
 Domestic Policy Council, 52
 Drug abuse, 2, 15, 32, 34, 43, 54, 64, 69, 73, 89, 99, 100–101. *See also* Substance abuse
 Drug selling, 69, 94, 105–6
- Earned Income Tax Credit, 109, 110, 143
 Economic position, threats to, 76–77, 81–82
 Economic underclass, 2–3, 27–28, 36, 41–42, 44–45
 Education, 63, 88–89, 98, 106, 111, 115–16. *See also* School dropouts
 Egalitarianism, 146–47
 Elections, 90, 107, 128, 142, 178n5; reform of, 130–31
 Employment programs, 8, 57. *See also* Full employment; Job creation
 Enemies, 40, 75, 97–99
 Ethnicity, 16–17, 53, 121–22
 Ethnography, 119–20
 Eugenics, 22–24, 28–29, 49, 122, 156n60
 Ex-convicts, 13, 34, 94, 101
 Experts, 48–49, 164n85
- Families and Work Institute, 107
 Family Security Act, 57
 Family values, 18, 57
- Farm workers, 80
 Fear, 68, 73, 75–80, 87–88, 104–6, 128, 144–45. *See also* Crime; Threats
 Feeble-mindedness, 66, 155n50, 159n22; and labeling the poor, 18–20, 22–25; social scientists as legitimizers of, 47–49
 Foundations, 49–52, 123–30, 165n95, 166n102, 167n106
 Full employment, 19, 21, 106, 114–15. *See also* Job creation
 Functions, of labeling the poor, 89–102; economic, 93–95; macrosocial, 100–102; microsocial, 92–93; normative, 95–98; political, 98–99
 Futuristic planning, 137, 145–47
- Gangs, 16, 30–31, 66–67, 80
 Gender, 17, 28, 37
 General Accounting Office (GAO), 47
 Genetics 8, 20–23, 36, 59, 98
 Ghettos, 29, 32, 40, 55, 159n33
 G.I. Bill, 116
 Great Depression, 133
- Health Insurance, 70, 95, 141
 Heredity. *See* Genetics
 Hispanic Americans, 32, 55, 121
 Homelessness, 2, 7, 34, 36, 54, 72–73; and dangers of "underclass" and other labels, 64, 66, 68–70; and the undeserving poor, label of, 87–89, 93–94, 98–101
 Homicide, 102
 Housing, 58–59, 72–73, 89
- Ideology, 20, 75, 83, 88, 91, 99, 126–28
 Illegitimacy, 7, 16, 33, 57, 90, 121
 Immigrants, 16–17, 22–24, 80, 87, 153n31; and behavioral underclass, origins of, 36, 53–55; and class conflict, 53; illegal, 15, 36, 40, 61, 66, 94, 121–22
- Income security programs, 114–15
 Industrial policy, 110
 Inflation, 54

- Intelligence tests, 23–24, 98
 Interest rates, 109
- Job creation, 103, 105–18, 131–32, 145; and economic equality, 146–47; function, 93–94; as labor-intensive, 137–39; vs. welfare, 115, 117–18.
See also Work sharing
- Joblessness, 6–8, 63, 71, 88–89, 94–95, 101; and crime prevention, 104, 105–6; future of, 134–35; jobless rates, 107, 133, 179n15, 179n16.
See also Unemployment
- Joint Economic Committee, 47
- Journalists: and behavioral underclass, origins of, 31–35, 38, 40, 43, 47, 55–56; as beneficiaries of poverty, 94; and culture of poverty, 25; and debunking undeservingness, 125–28; as label-makers, 20, 31–35, 38, 47, 55–56; and objectivity, 40, 56. *See also* Columnists; Media; Television
- Judicial system, 93. *See also* Supreme Court
- "Jukes," 22, 155n53, 155n54
- "Kallikaks," 23, 155n54, 156n56, 165n92
- Labeling. *See* Labels
- Labels: and concepts, 14, 151n13; definition of, 11–12; effects of, 12–13, 66–69; formation of, 18–26; history of, 15–16; inaccuracies of, 70–73; introduction to, 11–26; -makers, 18–19, 20–21, 23, 31–35, 38, 47, 55–56, 154n41, 154n42; reification of, 61–65; and terms, 12, 150n4; types of, 13, 15–18; umbrella, 17–18, 23, 34, 65–66, 84
- Labor, 101–10; reserve army of, 94–95.
See also Full employment; Job creation; Joblessness; Unions; Work sharing
- Labor-intensive economy, 110, 137–39, 145
- Labor-market, forcing the poor out of, 101–2
- Latinos, 59
- La Vida* (Lewis), 24
- Legitimation, 42–52, 101
- Leisure time, 87, 144
- Liberalism, 13, 153n30
- Los Angeles, 29, 129, 146
- Los Angeles Times*, 39
- Lower class, 29–31, 35, 161n49, 162n63
- Lumpenproletariat*, 15, 19, 166n97, 176n50, 176n53
- Means-testing, 108
- Media: and crime, 78, 172n9; and debunking undeservingness, 119–20, 124–28; and labels, 13; and the underclass, 27, 30–35, 37–46, 51, 166n99. *See also* Journalists; Television
- Medicaid, 63, 95
- Medical insurance, 63, 70, 95, 141
- Mental illness, 93, 70, 72–73, 117–18
- Minimum wage. *See* Wage(s)
- Monogamy, 97
- Monopolies, 108
- Morality, 2–8, 11, 20, 22–23, 59, 65, 73; and distinction between divergence and harmfulness, 121–22; and moral legitimization function, 95; and threats, 76–77, 82–85; and the undeserving poor, 74, 76–77, 82–85, 91, 94
- Moynihan Report, 31, 49, 86, 158n12
- New Deal, 109, 133
- Newsday*, 13, 40, 42–43, 46
- Newsweek*, 13, 38–39, 44
- New York City, 32, 34, 46, 55, 57, 80
- New Yorker, The*, 33, 48
- New York Times*, 13, 39, 49, 152n18
- Nexis database, 37, 154n43, 161n49, 161n61, 162n60, 162n62, 163n72
- Objectivity, journalistic, 40, 56
- Other America, The* (Harrington), 26, 28–29
- Overclass, 28, 157n4, 167n109
- Part-time workers, 113, 134, 139–45
- Paupers, 2, 13, 15, 20, 31, 80, 87

- Pentagon, 85, 84, 110
 Police departments, 66–67, 93
 Political underclass, 36–37, 41–42,
 44–45
 Polling, 88–90, 129
 Poor Law (1834), 14
 Popular culture, 97–98
 Populism, 24–26
 Poverty, 2–5; casualties of, 116–17;
 culture of, 24–26, 93, 156n64;
 future of, 135–36; and genetics, 24;
 research, 126–28; romanticization
 of, 12, 22, 57
 Pregnancy. *See* Unmarried mothers
 Prisons, 13, 67, 77, 93, 100, 104–6
 Protestants, 17, 96
Public Interest, The (journal), 30–31
 Public works, 110–11, 116
- Race, 59–60, 69; and antipoverty pro-
 grams, 109, 111, 119–23, 135–36,
 145–46; and behavioral underclass,
 28–31, 51, 54; and classism, 123;
 and crime, 79–80; and distinction
 between divergence and harmfulness,
 121; and intelligence tests, 23–24;
 label formation and, 22; and labeling
 the poor, sociology of, 13–14, 16–17,
 22–24; and Nazism, 24; and under-
 class research, 51; and the undeserv-
 ing poor, 76–77, 79–80, 92–93
 Racial underclass, 29, 30–33, 38
 Radio talk shows, 21, 78, 131
 Recidivism, 104, 105
 Rehabilitation institutions, 104, 117
 Religion, 12, 46, 90, 130
 Reporters. *See* Journalists; Media
 Republican party, 85, 90, 104
 Riots, 29, 32, 129
 Rockefeller Foundation, 50–52,
 165n95, 166n102, 167n106
 Romanticization of poverty, 12, 22, 57
- Safety, threats to, 76–80, 88–90,
 104–6. *See also* Crime; Threats
 Salem witch trials, 77–78
 Scapegoating of the poor, 74–75, 77,
 85–88, 92–93, 98, 102, 118–28,
 131–32
- School dropouts, 18, 34, 38, 40, 62–63,
 135
 Segregation, 66
 Sexuality, 6–7, 18, 71–72, 86, 87, 132
 Single-parent families, 12, 16, 40, 43,
 70, 71, 96–97, 121, 125
 Slaves, 59
 Slums, label of, 58–59, 65, 98
 Social exclusion, 169n5
 Social insurance, 114–15
 Socialism, 25, 75, 135
 Social scientists, 51, 55–56; as benefi-
 ciaries of poverty, 94; and debunking
 undeservingness, 125–28; as legiti-
 mators of feeble-mindedness, 47–49;
 role of, in planning job creation,
 137; and underclass areas, 64; and
 underclass research, 50–52
 Social service providers, 68–69, 96,
 100–101
 Social structure, 21, 54–55, 69, 88
 Sociobiology, 24
 Spouse battering, 71
 SSRC (Social Science Research Coun-
 cil), 50–52, 165n96, 166nn99–100,
 166n102, 167nn106–107
 Stereotypes, 1, 3, 12, 74, 77–78, 81–82,
 102, 126; correcting, 103, 118–23;
 and dangers of “underclass” and
 other labels, 63–64, 69; policies
 against, 118–28; reification of,
 63–64. *See also* Labels
 Stigmatization, 99–103, 108, 118–23
 Street crime. *See* Crime
 Substance abuse, 2, 16, 66, 73, 117. *See*
 also Alcoholism; Drug abuse
 Supreme Court, 47, 164n81
 Sweatshop industries, 141
- Taxation, 8, 70, 82, 85–86, 88–90; and
 antipoverty programs, 111, 130,
 138, 141, 147; and capital-intensive
 work, 138; value-added, 141
 Technological innovation, 133, 138
 Television, 84, 97, 125, 144
 Third World countries, 136, 138–39
 Threats, 75–91, 102; displaced, 77,
 85–88, 92–93, 102; epidemiology of,
 88–90; exaggerated, 76–77; reduc-

- ing, 104–6; to safety, 76–80, 88–90, 104–6
- Time*, 13, 31–36, 39, 48, 53–54, 159n33–34, 159n37
- Umbrella labels, 17–18, 23, 34, 65–66, 84
- Underclass: areas, 64–65, 99; behavioral, 2–3, 27–57; as causal, 61–62; as a code word, 59–61; counting of, 165n91; economic, 2–3, 27–28, 36, 41–42, 44–45; in Europe, 162n57; label, origins of, 27–57; legitimization of, 47–49; political, 36–37, 41–42, 44–45; racial, 29, 30–33, 38; research, 50–52
- Underclass, The* (Auletta), 37
- Underklass*, 28, 157n6
- Undeservingness, 89–102; bottom line on, 90–91; debunking of, 118–28; future of, 135–36; as a general label, 74–75; ideology of, 6–7; and mainstream values, 83–85; policies against, 103–32; threats of, 75–91. *See also* Undeserving poor
- Undeserving poor, label of, 1–4, 8–9, 19, 25, 74–102. *See also* Undeservingness
- Unemployment, 54, 81; insurance, 110, 114–15; rates, 132; and work sharing, 139. *See also* Joblessness
- Unions, 94–95, 113, 129, 139
- Universalistic programs, 108–11
- Unmarried mothers, 3–4, 6–7, 17–18, 32, 54–55, 70–72, 79–80, 86, 87, 94, 96–97, 115, 135
- Urban League, 34, 52–53, 160n47
- Uses of the poor. *See* Functions
- U.S. News & World Report*, 38–41, 44
- Utopian programs, 134–35
- Values, 18, 57, 83–85, 95–96, 150n2. *See also* Morality
- V.A.T. (value-added tax), 141
- Wage(s), 69, 94, 105, 129, 143, 147; minimum, 109–10, 114, 115, 141; and work sharing, 113, 141, 147
- War on Drugs, 100
- War on Poverty, 24, 26, 128
- WASPs (white Anglo-Saxon Protestants), 17, 47, 155n52, 156n57
- Welfare, 2, 7, 12, 15, 17–18, 20, 94–101, 107, 109–10, 114–18, 123, 129–30; advantages of, 115; and behavioral underclass, 29, 34, 38, 54; and cost of programs, 117–18, 173n17; and dangers of “underclass” and other labels, 61–63, 66, 70; and the media, 120; reform, 115. *See also* AFDC (Aid for Families with Dependent Children)
- Welfare dependency, 38, 57, 82; and crime, 79–80; inaccuracy of the label, 70; and labeling the poor, 15, 17, 20
- Work ethic, 87, 96
- Workfare, 57, 95
- Work sharing, 112–13; drastic, 139–47
- World War II, 24, 28, 58, 65, 97, 122, 133, 144