CONTENTS

Preface		vii
Introduction		1
1	Everyday Experiments, Relationships, Sexuality	4
2	Foucault on Sexuality	18
3	Romantic Love and Other Attachments	37
4	Love, Commitment and the Pure Relationship	49
5	Love, Sex and Other Addictions	65
6	The Sociological Meaning of Codependence	87
7	Personal Turbulence, Sexual Troubles	111
8	Contradictions of the Pure Relationship	134
9	Sexuality, Repression, Civilisation	158
10	Intimacy as Democracy	184
Index		205

INDEX

abortion 78 addictions 70-7, 149 sexual def 70-4, 65-70, 77-85, 108, 145-7, 177; addictive relationships 90-6, and intimacy 92-6 affective individualism 171 - 2AIDS 27, 83, 146 Alcoholics Anonymous 65, 75 alcoholism 88, 91, 105-6 amour passion see love, passionate anatamo-politics 22 see also biopower anger 127, 154 aphrodisiacs 41 Ariès, P. 42 autonomy 75, 78, 98, 176, 185 - 7of children 115, 125 in pure relationships def 64, 139-40, 186-9, 194 - 5and women 28, 43, 54, 56-7, 61, 125, 153

Barnes, J. 4–8
Benjamin, J. 115–16
bereavement 54–5
biopower 21–2, 31, 172–3
bisexuality 13, 145
body language 163
bondage 143

Cancian, F. 43 Carpenter, E. 158 Casanova de Seingalt, G.J. 81-2, 85 Catholicism 20 character (in Reich) 160 children 26, 99, 178 child-abuse 69, 105-7, 189 child-rearing 42, 107, 130, 154-5, 174, 195; and men 11 'child within' concept 99-104 invention of childhood 42, 174 and parental authority 42, 90, 97–109, 125

206

children (cont.) psycho-sexual development of 21, 112–13, 115–17, 124-5, 127-9, 163, 166-7, 169 see also families; fathers; mothers; parents Chodorow, N. 114-15, 124 Christianity 20, 22, 39 Church, C. 102 civilisation see society co-dependence def 88-92, 87-109, 139-40 and addiction 89, 92-6 and childhood influence 97 - 109commitment 8, 10, 96-8 and homosexuals 146, 148 male flight from 153, 156 and pure relationship 137, 156 complicity, female see under power compulsion 81, 161 and addiction 71 conception, artificial confession concept 29-30, 163-4 female comradeship 44 contraception 2, 21-2, 26-7 counselling 29-30 Dawson, Lord 26–7 death 27, 197 death instinct 161, 164, 167 see also bereavement

democracy

personal 182, 184, 188-92;

mechanisms for 192-6

political 184-8, 196-7 dependence see co-dependence deviance, sexual 13-16 socialisation of 19-20, 22, 32-4, 174, 179 see also pluralism diet 31-2, 73-4 discourse, sexual 22-5, 28-9, 60 see also novels divorce 7, 61, 190 domesticity see under women, work economic factors 52-3, 57, 149, 152, 155-6, 164, 195 see also work Ehrenreich, B. 150-1, 152, 155 Elias, N. 64 Ellis, Havelock 33, 82 emancipation see sexual revolution emancipation, sexual 172, 178-81, 182 emotion, and reason 3, 187, 200 - 2episodic sexuality 81, 117, 119, 123, 127, 129, 136, 156, 194 and intimacy 147 lesbians and men compared 141 - 2and mother-figure 141 and women 131 eroticism 168, 202

see also men; women

essentialism 113-14, 114

exclusivity 138-9, 165-6

experience, sequestration of 175–7, 180–1

families 8, 165, 172
patriarchal nature of 42,
131, 146, 156, 169
size of 26, 107, 174
fathers 42, 99–102, 107
'absent father' 116, 176
and daughters 126–7
patriarchy see families
and sons 116
fear 27

feminism 1, 57, 113–14, 114, 150

fetishism 84 Finch, J. 96, 98 Formani, H. 117

Forward, S. quoted 80, 99–100, 104–5, 107

Foucault, M. 16, 60, 65, 161, 166, 168–71, 173–4, 177–9 *The History of Sexuality*

18–34

Fourrier, C. 167
Frankfurt School 116
freedom, sexual see
emancipation, sexual; sex,
sexual equality; sexual
revolution

Freud, S. 25, 30–2, 112–13, 124, 138, 158, 161, 164–7, 169–70, 177, 200 and female sexuality 124,

128–9

Civilisation and its Discontents 161, 165 Three Essays 32–3, 112

Frieden, Betty 30

friendship 153, 155, 168 female 43-4, 126, 139 male 43, 126 Fromm, E. 164

gender 1–2, 24
identification problems 25,
199–200
'Gerri' 67–70, 78
Goffman, E. 64, 72
Goldberg, H. 149–2, 152–3,
155–6, 170
guilt 116, 175
Gullo, S. 102

Hall, L. 118
Hancock, E. 53–4
hedonism 165
Held, D. 184
Hendrick, G. 83
Hite, S. 134–5, 137, 140–1, 148–9
Hoffman, M. 145, 147
Hollibaugh A. 24–5

Hollibaugh, A. 24–5 home separation from workplace

26, 42–3, 46 women leaving 53–5, 56 homosexuality 13–16, 82, 123, 155, 163, 167 changes in 13–14, 19–20, 28, 33–4

commitment in 145, 148–52 and dominance 123, 143–4 identity problem of 30, 147 and love 63 as model 137, 147 plastic sexuality in 15.

plastic sexuality in 15, 145–7

homosexuality (cont.) see also lesbianism hysteria 21, 25, 32

idealisation 39, 45 incest 106-7 inequality 90 intimacy 8, 84, 95, 119, 139, 184-204 and addictive relationships 90,92-6and families 96-104 female problems with 131 and male friendships 125 - 6male problems with 130-2 and personal democracy 188-96; rules for 192-6 and romantic love 45, 62 rules for 192-3 and seduction 84 transformation of 3, 156, 180,184-204; and marriage 57-8; and men 59, 130 Irigaray, L. 113-14

Kasl, C. 78, 92
Kinsey Reports 13, 15–16, 29
New (1990) 14
kinship relations 96–8
'working out' 96–7
see also children; fathers;
mothers; parents
kissing 38–9
Krauss, K. 84

Lacan, J. 113–14, 164 Lash, C. 166 Last Tango in Paris 145 Leowald, H. 116 lesbianism 15, 24-5, 28, 30, 50-1, 123 and male sexuality compared 140-4 and plastic sex 141, 144-7 and pure relationship 134-5; breaking up of 135 - 40letting go 73, 92, 102–3 libido 164-5, 169 life politics 197–8 loss, experience of 136 love 34, 58, 66, 169-70, 178 companionate 43 confluent 61-4, 117-18, 188; and children 109; and intimacy 84, 93; see also pure relationship and family 171-2, 178 and intimacy 45, 60, 84, 93, 171-2, 178 passionate 37-8, 40, 43-5, 61, 66, 201 romantic 2, 24, 26, 34, 37-47, 58-62, 85; and confluent love 61-4; and intimacy 45, 60; and marriage 26, 38-41, 46, 57; and passionate love 37-8,43-5; quest-romance 45-6, 50-3, 176; women and 2, 43-4, 46, 57-8, 61-2, 117, 169-70, motherhood 42-3, 46 and sex 40, 62, 196 loveshock 102-4

'Loving Detachment' 93

madness 21, 77-8, 200 Malinowski, B. 37 Marcuse, H. 161, 164-9, 172, 176, 178, 181, 202 marriage changes in 8, 11-12, 44, 57-8, 135-6, 151, 154-5, 192 companionate 43, 155 conventional 8, 21, 26, 38-9, 146, 151, 159, 162, 192; as women's aim 47, 53 - 8engagement 9 extra-marital sex 39; female 7, 12, 39, 141; male 43 and love 38-41, 44-5, 46, 56 - 7men's flight from 151, 156 and pure relationship 154 - 5stresses in 148–9, 154–5, see also polygamy Marx, K. 167 Maslow, A. masochism 123 masturbation 15-16, 19, 79, 128, 163 medicine 151 men 107, 184 dominant role of 2-3, 8, 80-2, 121-2, 126, 149-50, 152-4, 169, 181-2 economic role of 149-50 friendships 43, 126-7, 131 male liberation 155-6 psychology of 6, 60-1, 90,

117, 125; compared to women's 130-1; conquest ethic 9, 79-80; and intimacy 60, 130-2 sexuality of 66, 81-5, 111-12, 115-21, 124, 178, 199-200; and romantic love 59-61; sexual addiction 79-81; sexual development 49, 51, 113; see also bisexuality; homosexuality and violence 121-4, 189 vulnerability of 8, 115, 118, 149-52, 170, 175-6; emotional lack 62, 131, 149-50, 153; flight from commitment 151, 156 Mental Deficiency Act (1913) 77 - 8mothers 46 and children 42, 101, 115-17, 125, 130, 138 invention of motherhood 98, 107, 125, 130, 174, 177 mourning def 103 My Secret Life 21, 61

Nakken, C. 71 narcissism 93, 98, 128, 155, 166 'Nikki' 99–102, 104 novels, romantic 40, 44–6

object-relations approach 113–14 Oedipus complex 112–13, 115–16, 124, 129 orgasm 79, 81 lesbian 142–3

parents 42, 97-104, 188, 191 - 2toxic parents 104-9 see also children; families; fathers: mothers passion see under love patriarchy see under families penis envy 115-16 see also under power permissiveness 109, 168-70, 169 personal boundaries 93-4 perversions see deviance, sexual phallic power see under power plastic sexuality 2, 27, 112, 121, 144, 156, 167, 178-80 and marriage 154 and women 57-8; lesbian 140-1,143-7 pluralism, sexual 33-4, 178-82, 187-8, 194 polygamy 81-2 pornography 119-21, 163, 177 post-structuralism 113-14 power in homosexuality 123 in society 18-19, 24, 28, 39, 160, 170-3, 186 over children 97-8, 109 phallic power 2, 83, 115-21, 126, 129, 143-4, 147, 153; female complicity with 119-20, 124-30, 132 in relationships 18–19, 69-70, 94, 193 see also biopower pregnancy 77-8

prostitution 123
psychiatry 29–31, 90–1, 91–2,
99–102, 112–17, 113,
124–32, 163, 201–2
psychology see Freud and under
men; women
pure relationship def 2, def 58,
90, 94–6, 134–56, 147,
188–203
and children 99, 154–5
and democracy 184
and marriage 154
see also autonomy

quest-romance 45-6, 50-3, 176 rape 82, 121-2 reflexivity, institutional 28-32, 39, 64, 76, 85, 90-4, 108, 173, 176, 180-1, 189 and marriage 57 reverse reflexibility 88 Reich, W. 158-64, 168-70, 172, 178, 181 relationships 58 fixated 89-90 see also marriage; pure relationship repression, institutional 19, 38, 173-6, 178, 181-2 in Marcuse 164–70

in Reich 158–64 repressive hypothesis

reproduction 174-5

(Foucault) 18-19, 77

separation from sex 34,

202-3; homosexual

implications 144

and status of men 153
respect 189–90
romance 40–1, 45
in lesbianism 50–1
see also under love
Rubin, L. 9–13
Ryan, M. 42

Sade, Marquis de 144, 202 sado-masochism 143-4 security 75, 78, 89, 92, 115, 175 seduction 60-1, 81-5, 87 self-esteem 108 - 9self-identity 22, 30, 94, 108-9, 113-14, 174-6, 179, 197-200 and addiction 90 and homosexuals 30 and men 59-61, 115-17, 130, 152 - 3and pure relationship 64 reflexive 147 self talk 91 and women 30, 53; in marriage 55-8 sex 20-2, 27, 174-5, 175-8, 180 - 1aberrant see deviance, sexual democratic 194 double standard 7, 12, 43, 146 in Foucault 18–34 knowledge of 11-12, 21, 24, 49, 118 oral 11

permissiveness 15

pre-marital 6, 9-12

in romantic love 38-41, 62 - 3sexual equality 1, 3, 6-7, 189 social changes in 16, 23-8; heterosexual 9–13: homosexual 13-15, 28 social pre-occupation with 19, 25, 168, 170-1, 176, 180-1, 197, 203; derivation of 172 as truth 165, 177 see also episodic sexuality; men; plastic sexuality; pluralism; women Sex Addicts Anonymous 65 sexual identity see self-identity sexual radicalism 168–72 'sexual revolution' 1, 6-13, 23-8, 181 and deviance 13, 15 and homosexuals 13-15 shame 73, 77, 100, 108-9, 116, 127-8; 175-6 shell-shock 103 society, non repressive 181 see also repression sodomy 11, 19 Stoltenberg, J. 199–200 Stone, L. 7, 171 Stopes, M. 118, 123 stress 163-4 Sunday Express 27

Thompson, S. 49, 51–2 transvestism 199 trust 138–41, 146, 191

violence 3, 5–6, 8, 112, 153–4, 161, 189, 196 female 123 male 117–18, 121–3 virginity 9–10, 51

Wadsworth, B. quoted 43 Weber, M. 40, 201 Weeks, J. 33 Wittgenstein, L. 193 Wolff, C. 140 womanising see seduction women 1-2, 27, 32, 87-8, 124-9, 171, 178, 184, 199 autonomy of see under autonomy co-dependent 87-8, 92-6 complicity with male dominance 8, 117-18, 120, 122, 130, 154 economic position 52-3, 149, 152, 156 and family 42, 107 and marriage 12, 24, 53-8, 141 psychology of 27, 30, 55, 90, 128, 130-1; men's

incomprehension of 7-8. 42, 60, 111, 200; needs of 66-7, 77; passivity of 44, 46, 126-7; and romantic love 49-53; vulnerability of 176 sexual activity 66-70 sexuality of 2-3, 21, 24, 51, 113; conquest ethic 46. 69: diffuse eroticism 143. 166, 182–9; equality 13. 83-4, 163, 172; 'respectable' and 'loose' 7-8, 43, 63, 79, 111, 178; sexual activity 4-7, 9-12, 23, 39, 52, 129, 141; sexual addiction 66-70, 78-9; sexual pleasure 67, 144, 178 women's movements 169 work 76, 111, 131, 170 domestic 44, 52-3, 90, 149,

195; sharing of 138, 195 and sexual discipline 60, 165, 167, 172, 176 and women see under women see also lesbianism; love, romantic; marriage