
Contents

I	Reconstructing Knowledge: Toward Inclusive Thinking	1
	SHIFTING THE CENTER	6
1	Missing People and Others: Joining Together to Expand the Circle <i>Arturo Madrid</i>	6
2	Strangers in the Village <i>David Mura</i>	11
3	La Güera <i>Cherríe Moraga</i>	20
4	Report from the Bahamas <i>June Jordan</i>	28
5	Oppression <i>Marilyn Frye</i>	37

- 6 Angry Women Are Building: Issues and Struggles Facing American Indian Women Today 42
Paula Gunn Allen

II Conceptualizing Race, Class, and Gender

RACE AND RACISM

- 7 The Ambiguities of Racial Change 54
Robert Blauner
- 8 Something About the Subject Makes It Hard to Name 65
Gloria Yamato
- 9 White Privilege and Male Privilege: A Personal Account of Coming to See Correspondences Through Work in Women's Studies 70
Peggy McIntosh
- 10 Growing up with Privilege and Prejudice 82
Karen K. Russell
- 11 From "Kike" to "JAP": How Misogyny, Anti-Semitism, and Racism Construct the "Jewish American Princess" 88
Evelyn Torton Beck

CLASS AND INEQUALITY

- 12 Inequality in America: The Failure of the American System for People of Color 96
Edna Bonacich
- 13 Tired of Playing Monopoly? 110
Donna Langston
- 14 The Middle-Class Black's Burden 120
Leanita McClain

- 15 Bob Cole 123
Jake Ryan and Charles Sackray

GENDER AND SEXISM 128

- 16 Commonalities and Differences 128
Johnnetta B. Cole
- 17 Understanding and Fighting Sexism: A Call to Men 134
Peter Blood, Alan Tuttle, and George Lakey
- 18 Cultural and Historical Influences on Sexuality in
 Hispanic/Latin Women 141
Olivia M. Espín
- 19 Masculinities and Athletic Careers 147
Michael Messner
- 20 Asian American Women: Not for Sale 163
Tracy Lai

III Rethinking Institutions 172

WORK AND ECONOMIC TRANSFORMATION 178

- 21 Structural Transformation and Systems of Inequality 178
D. Stanley Eitzen and Maxine Baca Zinn
- 22 We Were Never on a Pedestal: Women of Color
 Continue to Struggle with Poverty, Racism, and Sexism 183
Elizabeth Higginbotham
- 23 The Gap Between Striving and Achieving: The Case of
 Asian-American Women 191
Deborah Woo

- 24 The Feminization of Poverty Among the Elderly 201
Robyn I. Stone

FAMILIES 215

- 25 Our Mothers' Grief: Racial Ethnic Women and the 215
 Maintenance of Families
Bonnie Thornton Dill

- 26 Puerto Rican Elderly Women: Shared Meanings and 238
 Informal Supportive Networks
Melba Sánchez-Ayéndez

- 27 Man Child: A Black Lesbian Feminist's Response 253
Audre Lorde

- 28 Reports from the Front: Welfare Mothers up in Arms 259
Diana Dujon, Judy Gradford, and Dottie Stevens

IDENTITY AND THE LIFE CYCLE 267

- 29 Young Black Males in America: Endangered, 267
 Embittered, and Embattled
Jewelle Taylor Gibbs

- 30 Race and the Search for Identity 277
Samuel Betances

- 31 Middle Age and the Lesbian Experience 287
Martha Kirkpatrick

- 32 You're Short, Besides! 296
Sucheng Chan

- 33 Esther's Story 303
Emily Warn

IDEOLOGY AND BELIEF SYSTEMS 308

- 34 If Men Could Menstruate— 308
Gloria Steinem
- 35 TV's Black World Turns—But Stays Unreal 310
Henry Louis Gates, Jr.
- 36 Racist Stereotyping in the English Language 317
Robert B. Moore
- 37 Race, Sex, AIDS: The Construction of "Other" 329
Evelynn Hammonds
- 38 Indian Humor 341
Vine Deloria
- 39 Salsa Music as a Cultural Expression of Latino
 Consciousness and Unity 347
Felix M. Padilla

EDUCATION 359

- 40 Education and the Struggle Against Race, Class, and
 Gender Inequality 359
Roslyn Arlin Mickelson and Stephen Samuel Smith
- 41 Canto, Locura y Poesia 376
Olivia Castellano
- 42 Reminiscence of a Post-Integration Kid: Or, Where Have
 We Come Since Then? 386
Gaye Williams
- 43 Taking Women Students Seriously 390
Adrienne Rich

VIOLENCE AND SOCIAL CONTROL 397

- 44 "The Mind That Burns in Each Body": Women, Rape
and Racial Violence 397
Jacquelyn Dowd Hall
- 45 Fraternities and Rape on Campus 413
Patricia Yancey Martin and Robert A. Hummer
- 46 American Archipelago: Blacks and Criminal Justice 429
Mary Frances Berry and John Blassingame
- 47 More Power Than We Want: Masculine Sexuality and
Violence 443
Bruce Kokopeli and George Lakey

IV Social Change and the Politics of
Empowerment 450

POLITICAL ACTIVISM: MAKING A DIFFERENCE 456

- 48 Growing Numbers, Growing Force: Older Women
Organize 456
Kathleen Kautzer
- 49 Sharing the Shop Floor 462
Stan Gray
- 50 From Homemaker to Housing Advocate: An Interview
with Mrs. Chang Jok Lee 477
Nancy Diao
- 51 A World Worth Living In 486
Roberta Praeger

ENVISIONING CHANGE	495
52 Age, Race, Class, and Sex: Women Redefining Difference	495
<i>Audre Lorde</i>	
53 Coalition Politics: Turning the Century	503
<i>Bernice Johnson Reagon</i>	
54 Culture and Gender in Indian America	510
<i>Rayna Green</i>	