

Contents

	<i>Page</i>
PREFATORY REMARKS: <i>The Theory of the City</i>	9
The First Form of American City Theory	11
Rise of the Ecological Theory of the City	20
Notes on a Social-Psychological Theory of the City	30
European Developments in Urban Theory	42
Max Weber and European Urban Theory	50
Max Weber's Relevance for American Urban Theory	56
 1: THE NATURE OF THE CITY	65
Economic Character of the City: Market Settlement	65
Types of Consumer and Producer City	68
Relation of the City to Agriculture	70
The Politico-Administrative Concept of the City	72
Fortress and Garrison	75
The City as the Fusion of Fortress and Market	77
Associational and Status Peculiarities of the Occidental City	80
 2: THE OCCIDENTAL CITY	91
Property Rights and Personal Legal Situation	91
Fraternization and the Formation of the Polis	96
Magical Barriers to Oriental Civic Development	99
Disruption of the Clans as a Prerequisite of Fraternization	100
Significance of the Clans for the Ancient and the Medieval City	104

	<i>Page</i>
The Oath-Bound Confederation in the Occident	107
Sociological Significance of Civic Unity	108
Fraternization in the Germanic North	114
Military Competence of the Citizen as a Basic Component in Occidental Development	119
 3: THE PATRICIAN CITY IN ANTIQUITY AND THE MIDDLE AGES	
The Nature of the Patrician City	121
Monopolistically Closed Patrician Dominion in Venice	123
Patrician Development in Other Italian Communes	129
Royal Restriction of Civic Oligarchy in England	132
Dominance of Political Patricians and Guilds in Northern Europe	138
Charismatic Clans of Antiquity	139
The Ancient Patrician City as a Coastal Settlement of Warriors	143
Contrasts with the Medieval City	149
The Economic Structure of the Patrician City	152
 4: THE PLEBEIAN CITY	
The Revolutionary Nature of the "Popolo" as a Political Association	157
Distribution of Power Among the Social Classes of the Medieval Italian City	158
Parallelism Between the Roman Tribunes and Spartan Ephors	164
Comparative Structure of Ancient and Medieval Democracy	172
The City Tyrannies in Antiquity and the Middle Ages	176
The Special Position of the Medieval Italian City	180
Variations in the Medieval Urban Community	181
POLITICAL AUTONOMY	
AUTONOMOUS LAW OF THE CITY AND ITS GUILDS	183
AUTOCEPHALY: AN AUTONOMOUS LEGAL AND	
ADMINISTRATIVE MAGISTRACY	184

TAX POWER OVER THE BURGHERS AND TRIBUTE AND TAX FREEDOM TOWARD THE OUTSIDE	186
MARKET REGULATION: TRADE AND CRAFT POLICY AND MONOPOLISTIC EXCLUSION POWERS	186
RELATION OF THE MEDIEVAL CITY TO NON-CIVIC STRATA	190
The City and the Church	192
5: ANCIENT AND MEDIEVAL DEMOCRACY	197
The Three Main Types of Occidental Cities	197
Class Oppositions in Antiquity and the Middle Ages	198
The Ancient Democracy of Small Peasants; The Medieval Democracy of Professional Traders	201
Developmental Differences Between Hellas and Rome	206
Military Orientation of Interests in the Ancient City	208
The Dominance of Peaceful Economic Interests in the Medieval City	212
Negatively Privileged Status Groups as Bearers of of Rational Economic Technology in Antiquity	213
THE BONDSMEN	213
DEBT SLAVES	214
CLIENTS	214
THE ENFRANCHISED	216
Contrasts of the Ancient Polis as a Warrior's Guild to the Commercial Inland City of the Middle Ages	220
Special Character of Roman Democracy in Contrast to the Greek	226
SELECTIVE BIBLIOGRAPHY	231
INDEX	233

Index

- Abmilech, 77, 86, 174, see also Israel
Ackerbuergerstaedte, 70, 71
Addams, Jane, 19, 20
Administration
 autonomous, 81, 82
 autonomy of fiscal administration, 134
 bureaucratic, 83, 84
 commercial, 140
 political, 223
 rationalization of administration, 180
 royal, 84, 85, 136, 138
Aereopagus, 151, 171, 207, 228
Aesymnetes, 170, 174
Africa, 96
Agones, 142, 227, 228
Agora, 78, 230
Agroikos, 149
Alexandria, 89, 229
American Revolution, 11
Ancestor Cult, 97, 99, 119
Ancient City, 69, 91, 97, 101, 102, 143, 173, 181, 198, 199, 204
 as bearer of military techniques, 209-212
 as Warriors' Guild, 220-226
 see also polis, social strata of ancient polis.
Anderson, Nels, 22, 23, 26, 30
Andreion, 145
D'Anjano, Broglio, Count, 162
Anomie, 39
Antioch, 98
Antiquity, ancient times, 69, 71, 75, 77, 79, 82, 92, 93, 94, 95, 97, 98, 99, 101, 103, 106, 107, 120, 121, 139 ff, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 157, 166, 169, 176, 179, 181, 194, 195, 198, 199, 201, 202, 203, 212, 223. See also Ancient city, polis, Hellas, Sparta.
Anziani, 159, 165
 see also guild representatives
Arabic and Islamic urban phenomena, 78, 86, 88, 100
Aratites, 151
Aristotle, 45
Asia, 66, 81, 92, 96, 107, 147, 149
Asia Minor, 143, 173
Asiatic City, 69, 81, 91, 95, 97, 104
Artisans without work, 199
 see also strata, negatively privileged
Associations
 active membership in burgher associations, 118, 119
 autonomous, 74
 autonomous and autocephalous, 106, 107
burgher, 95, 103, 114, 136, 203, 204, 224, 225
 communal, 100, 112
 compulsory, 135, 136
 confessional, 103
 cult, 98, 101, 145
 defense, 102
 economic, 72, 115
 electoral, 154
 feudal, 152, 180
 fraternal, 96
 fraternal, religious, 145, see also conjuratio, phyles, phratries
institutional, 106
military, 78, 88, 120, 145, 149, 168, 169, 170, 203
noble, 170
oathbound, 109, see also conjuratio
patrimonial, 180, 181
personal, 146, 206, see also deme, phyles
plebeian, 203
political, 81, 102, 109, 110, 112, 143, 157, 158, 168, 203, 225
political association as property owner, 97
professional, 82, 83, 84, 86, 88, 116, 118, 154, 158
protective, 114-115, 158, see also guild
ritualistic, 103, 104

- territorial, 146
of urbanites, 81
see also corporations, guilds
- Associational cult, 96
- Astroi, 144, 148
- Athens, 34, 73, 101, 104, 140, 145, 151, 169, 171, 172, 173, 194, 199, 200, 206-208, 211, 217, 220, 221, 224
- Atkinson, C. F., 35
- Auspicia, 102, 147, 164
- Autocephaly, 81, 184 ff.
- Autonomy, political, 181, 182, 184
- Babylonia, 31, 80, 101, 103, 120, 148, 174
- Basel, 118
- Bazaar, 78
- Bedouins, 86, 87
- Below, Georg, 77
- Bengtson, H., 172, 198
- Bergel, E. E., 27, 28
- Bergen, 12
- Berlin, 12, 70
- Beyerle, F., 106, 114
- Bilad, 86
- Blake, Francis, 14
- Bochum, 69
- Bologna, 158
- Bondsmen, 213-214
- Book of the Confederation, 174, see also Israel
- Boston, 13, 14
- Brahmans, 84, 97
- Broek, J. H., 66
- Brooklyn Bridge, 13
- Bryce, James, 12, 43
- Buffalo, 13, 16
- Bureaucracy, royal, 83, 84, 119
- Bureaucratic structure, 165
- Burgemaster, Burgomaster, Burgher-master, 107, 113, 132, 151, 172, 181
- Burgess, E. W., 20, 22, 23, 24, 26, 28, 38
- Burgh (borrow), 76, 77, 78
- Burgher, legal position of, 102
- Burgher, non-military, 130
- Burgher Assembly, 110, 185
- Byzantine Empire, Byzantine Domination, 69, 88, 89, 123, 124, 229
- Cadis, 87
- Campagne Communis, 109, 110
- Campus Martius, 78
- Canaan, 76, 85, 143
- Canterbury, 49
- Capitalism, 79-80, 181, 183
ancient, 204, 218
capitalist, 70
rise of capitalistic undertakings, 188
- Capitano, Captain
- Capitani, 111
- Capitano popoli, 159
- Captain, 160, 163, 165, 166
- People's Captain, 163, 164, 181
War Captain, 177
- Carolingian Empire, 82
- Carpenter, Miles, 26, 27
- Carthage, 85, 176, 224, 225
- Carty, J. J., 14
- Casson, H. N., 14
- Caste, 81, 82, 84, 92, 93, 97, 110, 115, 149
Caste Constraints, 97
Caste System, 84
- Castellani, 111
- Castelli, 77
- Castle, 78
construction, 76-7
demolition, 111
manorial, 76
- Censors, 221
- Centuria equitum, 202
- Centuria fabrum, 201, 202
- Charisma, 140, 147, 156, 170
Clan or Gentile charisma, 139-143, 146, 147, 156, 171
- Charleston, 13
- Charondas, 174
- Cheber, 85
- Chelek, 71
- Cheronesi, domination, 71
- Chicago, 12, 13, 14, 16, 23
- China, 31, 75, 76, 77, 81, 82, 83, 84, 96, 97, 100, 101, 104, 119, 120
- Christiania, 12
- Christianity, 100, 102, 103
- Chrysbullon, 126
- Ciccotti, Ettore, 198
- Cincinnati, 45
- Citizen
ancient, 213
citizens' army, 224
medieval, 212-213, 217
military competence, 119-120
- Citizenry, 83, 84, 103, 105, 107, 118, 159, 160, 174, 179, 193, 195, 220, 223, 224
medieval, 205, 222

- Citizenship, 86, 102, 103, 106, 108, 135, 136, 169, 225
- City**
 American city, 11-20
 commercial, 69, 70, 74
 commercial city of the Middle Ages, 223-226
 consumer city, 70
 court, 105
 cult, 102
 economic conception of the city, 66 ff.
 episcopal, 49, 150
 god, 96, 103, 104
 king, 96, 107
 kingdom, 85, 124, 175
 kingship, 150
 lord, 79
 manager, 44-45, 59
 modern, 70
 political-administrative conception of city, 75 ff.
 princely, 68
 producer city, 69, 70
- City state**, 85, 173
- Cives**, 126
- Cives meliores**, 111
- Claghorn, Kate F., 13
- Clan, 83, 86, 104 ff., 118, 119, 144, 145, 151, 152
 clan disruption, 99-104
 clan elder, 107
 clan endogamy, 99
 clan group, 101
 settlement of clans, 86, see also charisma
- Class movement, 166
- Class opposition, 173, 174
- Class struggles, 166
- Cleisthenes, 175, 205, 206
- Cleveland, 12, 13, 16
- Client, 86, 87, 149, 151, 214-15, 228
 clientage, 151, 226
 client relation, 227
- Collegium, 111, 201
- Cologne, 45, 71, 102, 108, 113, 114, 116, 117, 118, 134
- Coloni, 123, 174, 215, 227
- Columbus, 12, 13
- Comitium, 78, 206, 207
- Commenda, 70, 79, 110, 126, 153
 in commendam, 158
- Commission, government, 44
- Commons, 71, 97, 137, 182
 as corporate estates, 182
- Communal (cult) meal, 97, 98, see also commensal community
- Communanza, 158
- Commune, 88, 95, 96, 99, 110, 111, 112, 113, 126, 129, 130, 131, 132, 135, 136, 143, 157, 159, 160, 163, 165, 168, 169, 176, 178, 182
 as an association of burghers, 136
- Commune Venetiarum, 126
- Community**
 commensal, 144, 145
 cultic, 144, 173, 203, 218, 225
 of descent, 98
 institutionalized, 99, see also polis
 interlocal interest communities, 130,
 see also Guelfs and Ghibellines
 mystery community, 201
 political, 97, 136, 170
 religious, 97, 101
 sworn, 105
 urban, 80, 81, 83, 84, 104, 105, 114, 135, 136, 170, 189
 warrior community, 149
- Comte, A., 31
- Concentric zones, 22-23, 29
- Condottieri, 79
- Confederacy, 110
- Confederate, 110, 208
- Confederation
 Boetian Confederation, 224, 226
 confederation of burghers, 98
 confederation of German North, 114 ff.
 oathbound, 111
 political, 183
 sworn, 98
- Confraternitates, 115
- Conjuratio, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 116, 117, 120, 121, 134, 138, 144
- Constantinople, 88, 229
- Consuls, 86, 107, 111, 112, 131, 138
- Consumers' interests, 199
- Consumers' politics in Antiquity, 208
- Cooley, Charles E., 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 67
- Corinth, 151
- Corporations, 88, 116, 117, 135, 136, 150, 162, 183
- city corporation, 107
- civic, 95

- commercial, 115, 135
 economic, 115, 133
 English concept of, 136-137
 legal form of, 105
 merchants', 117
 representative, 185
 territorial, 106, 112, 136, 170, 184
 urban, 84
 see also associations, guilds.
- Coulanges, Fustel de, 46, 47, 97, 144
- Council, 138, 185, 194
 as administrative body, 185
 right to form a council, 118
- Council of Gerôchoi (gerontes), 151
- Council of the Gerusia, 167
- Council of the Prytan, 151
- Council of the Ten, 127, 160
- Court, People's, 222
- Court, supreme or royal, 184
- Crafts, 82, see also guilds
- Craft police, 187, see also market regulations
- Craftsmen
 ancient, 201, 204
 capitalistic in Middle Ages, 204
 colleges of, 203
- Credenza, 158, see also popolo
- Cruikshank, E. F., 96
- Curia, 102, 111, 123, 145, 146, 170
- Dandolo, 126, 127
- Davie, M. R., 85, 86, 148
- Debt-slaves, 214, see also slaves
- Decelia, 77, 144, 145
- Decemviri, 205
- Defensor, 123
- Delphi, 147, 194
- Demagogue, 172, 230
 dominance of demagogue in Athens, 207-208
- Deme, 202, 207, 227
 their significance, 205-206
- Democracy, 57, 101, 147, 149, 162, 169, 170, 172 ff., 175, 201, 204, 224
 ancient, 194, 199, 201-206, 209, 215, 220, 221, 222
- Emergence of democracy, 169-172
- Greek, 226-230
- Medieval, 201-206
- Roman, 226-230
- Demos, 145, 156, 164, 167, 168, 170, 171, 172, 173, 175, 197, 198, 201, 204, 205, 218, 222, 224, 225, 227, 228, 230
- Demurgi, 201, 202
- Denver, 14
- Depaw, C. M., 14
- Dervishes, 88
- Des Moines, 13
- Deschafariden, 88
- Detroit, 12, 16
- Dewis, 86, 87, see also Mecca
- Ding, 121, 124
- Dinggenossenschaft, 106, 124
- District
 administrative, 82, 103
 jurisdictional, 81
- Doge, 79, 124, 125, 126, 127, 150, see also Venice
- Domus civium, 114
- Domus divitium, 114
- Draconian code, 146
- Duesseldorf, 70
- Durkheim, E., 39
- Dux, 123, 124
- Ecclesia, 230
- Ecological Theory of the City, 20-30, 41
- Egibi, 149
- Egypt, 31, 76, 79, 81, 84, 85, 87, 100, 119, 142
- Elders, 82, 83, 141
 hereditary, 84
- Eleusis, 143
- Emirs, 87
- Enfranchised, The, 216-219, 226, 227, 228
- England, English city, English Empire, 12, 47, 49, 76, 77, 78, 95, 105, 114, 115, 117, 121, 132 ff., 138, 154, 156, 172, 182, 183, 184, 186, 188, 189, 192
- English state, 185, see also autocephaly
- Ephialtes, 171
- Ephorate, 166
- Ephors, 225
 functions of, 167, 168
- Ergastria, 126, 146, 169, 200
- Esra, 101
- Essen, 69
- Estates, 71, 72, 135
 Doric warrior estates, 145
 feudal, 66
 organization of, 83

- parliamentary, 136, 137
 separation of, 111
Eupatride, 147, 153
Europe, 75
 Central, 67, 98, 184
 East, 67
 North, 67, 98, 102, 138-139, 185
 South, 98, 197
 West, 185
- Fairlie**, 13
Families, extended, 88
Fanti Negroes, 96
Far East, 92
Feudalism, 60, 74, 83, 84, 109, 111
Firma burghi, 134
 in England, 186, see also *fiscal administration*
Flanders, 113, 182
Florence, Florentine, 122, 155, 157, 161, 164, 178, 192, 222
Fora, 78, see *market*
Fortress, 75, 76, 77, 83, 84, 91, 98, 104, 190
Foville, A., 16
France, French city, French Empire, 12, 95, 108, 114, 115, 176, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 188
Fraternity, 114, 115, 116
 oathbound, 164-168
 socio-religious, 116
 sworn, 157, see also *confederation, conjuratio*
Fraternization, 96 ff., 102, 110, 114 ff., 144, 145, 158, 170
Freiburg, 117, 118, 138
Fundus, 71
- Galpin**, G. J., 22
Gardens of Fadak, 96
Garrison, 75
 permanent, 181, 182, see *fortress*
Garrison Theory of the City, 48, 76, 78
Gathas, 76
Genoa, 108, 109, 110, 151, 177, 178, 223
Gens Claudia, 86, 147, 206
Gentes Minores, 147
Gerim, 104
Gerlach, F. D., 217
Germany, German city, 35, 36, 48, 71, 77, 84, 94, 95, 105, 112, 117, 118, 119, 137, 152, 158, 182, 183, 194
East Germany, 11, 65, 76
German East, 65, 205
Gerth, Hans, 104
Ghibellines, party of, 130
Gibborim, 85
Glotz, G., 47
Goteborg, 12
Goetz, W., 123
Gold Coast, 96
Golden Book, 127
Gonfaloniere della giustizia, 160
Gracchi, 166, 207-208
Great Council, 128, 129
Greece, 31, 47, 61, 76, 104, 139, 150, 156, 173, 227
Grimaldi, 71
Guelfs, party of, 130, 161
Guild-like phenomena in Antiquity, 202, 203
Guilds, of merchants, of artisans, 81, 82, 83, 84, 87, 88, 91, 95, 103, 115, 116, 117, 134, 135, 136, 139, 152, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 161, 162, 163, 179, 180, 181, 183, 184, 200, 201, 204, 205, 219, 223
 of full citizens, 217
 government, 88
 liturgical, 203
 militia, 160
 monopolistic, 134
 political regime of, 73
 revolution, 139
 rule, 153-154
- Halsey**, F. D., 49
Hamburg, 12, 13, 178
Hanauer, G., 131, 132
Hansa, 35, 36, 69
Hansa Cities, 182
Hansen, Georg, 17
Hantgemal, 101
Hatschek, 105, 134
Hegel, G., 118
Heliaia, 171, see also *jury*
 Heliast's pay, 205
Hellas, 75, 147, 174, 201, 206
 Hellenic cities, 75, 79, 85, 100, 173
Helots, 168
Hesiod, 141, 149
Hetairoi, 141
Heterocephaly, 185

- Holland, 148
 Homer, 61, 79
 Hoplites, 142, 207, 209, 211, 214
 hoplite army and technology, 204,
 205, 212, 220, 228
 hoplite democracy, 212, 213
 hoplite systems, 225
 Household, military, 79
 Household, noble, 68
 Household, patrimonial, 68
 Hundertschaft, 149
 Hurgronje, Snouck, 86
- Iliad, 140
 Imperial Cities, 95
 India and Indian city, 47, 60, 76, 78,
 81, 82, 83, 84, 92, 93, 97, 104, 119,
 120, 144, 149
 Industrial Revolution, 17
 Instmen, 93
 Investiture Dispute, Struggle, 128, 192,
 194
 Iran, 76
 Ismaros, 141
 Israel, 71, 76, 83, 85, 104, 106, 149, 173,
 174
 Italian commune, 88, 162
 Italy and Italian city, 77, 95, 108, 112,
 114, 122, 123, 128, 129, 130, 131,
 132, 133, 135, 138, 152, 154, 157,
 158, 164, 166, 173, 176, 178, 180,
 182, 184, 213, 223, 225, 229
- Janitscharen, 88
 Japan, 75, 82, 83, 84
 Jerusalem, 101, 174
 Jews, 13, 97, 101, 102, 103, 104, 115
 Judas Maccabeus, 174
 Juratio, 113
 Jurisdiction, 124, 133, 159, 183, 184
 military, 78
 Jurisdictional district, 81
 Jurisprudence, control of, 131, see
 podesta
 Jury, 134, 171
 Jurymen (Jurors), 113, 136, 171, 183,
 184
- Kabossir, 96
 Kahal, 85
 Kansas City, 14, 113
 Kant, I., 32
- Kasbeh, 78
 Kasi, 83
 Keutgen, 48
 Kingship in Antiquity, 139-141, see also
 clan-charisma
 Kleros, 71, 141
 Knight, F. H., 66
 Koreischitic families, 88
 Koroi, 143
 Kretschmayr, H., 123
 Krypteia, 168
 Kshatriyas, 77
- Law
 autonomous, 183-184
 land-law, 91, 92
 ecclesiastical, 87
 emergence of rational law, 170-171
 municipal, 177
 rational, 183
 Roman, 132, 183, see also podesta
 urban law, 111, 112
 Lee, R. H., 27, 28
 Legislation, 170, 173
 Lenel, W., 125
 Lindeman, E. C., 26, 30
 Liveries, 154, 156, 205, see also guilds
 Lodi, 158, 176
 London, 12, 70, 133, 134, 135, 136, 154,
 184
 Lord, political, 91
 Lord, political and money economy,
 191-192
 Lucca, 158
 Lydian Empire, 143
- McClure, J. B., 14
 McKenzie, R. D., 20, 22, 24, 26, 28,
 29, 38
 Macedonian Kings, 141
 Machi-Bugyo, 82
 Magdeburg, 113, 117
 Magistracies, Magistrate, Magistry, 104,
 118, 151, 171, 180, 184, 186, 193
 Maine, H. S., 47, 48, 101
 Maitland, F. W., 48, 76, 78
 Mallinson, N., 47
 Mantua, 177
 Market, 66, 67, 69, 77-80, 81, 91, 93,
 105, 142, 190, 191
 city, 68
 day, 165

- economy, 190 ff.
 place, 67, 68, 84, 91
 political, 141
 regulations, 186-190
 settlement, 65-68
 slave, 148
 urban, 73
- Marx, 49
- Mayence, 45
- Mayer, E., 123, 176
- Mayor, 84, 118, 136
- Mecca, 86, 87, 88, 89, 97, 109, 129, 130, 156
- Medici, 162
- Mediterranean areas and cities, 75, 95, 97, 119, 132
- Medieval City, 69, 75, 76, 77, 91-120, 149, 151, 175, 181, 197, 198, 203, 204, 208
- autonomy, 209, 210
- economic character of, 212-213
- Medschlis, 87
- Mercadenza, 158, 159, 163, 176, see *popolo*
- Mercenaries, 128, 174
- mercenary army, 176, 177, 224, 225
- Mercato, 78, 108
- Merovingian Empire, 82
- Merx peculiaris, 93
- Mesopotamia, 76, 80, 85, 95, 100, 173
- Metics, 104, 203, 204
- Meyer, Ed., 164, 172, 217
- Mezzadria, 179
- Middle Ages, 35, 45, 61, 68, 69, 71, 74, 75, 78, 79, 81, 82, 86, 92, 93, 95, 98, 103, 105, 106, 107, 121, 137, 143, 144, 147, 148, 149, 151, 152, 154, 155, 157, 168, 169, 170, 173, 176, 180, 185, 186, 192, 193, 194, 195, 198, 199, 200, 201, 205, 206, 213, 215, 219
- Milan, 109, 158, 176
- Militia, 120, 160, 182
- burgher-militia, 225
- Miltiades, 71, 147, 227
- Milwaukee, 12, 16
- Mir, 82
- Mohammed, 86, 88
- Mommsen, Th., 150, 217
- Monarchs, Military, 228
- Monarchy, Military, 224, 225
- Monasteries, 193, 194, 195
- Money and Intellectuality, 33 ff.
- Money economy, 191, 192
- Moscow, 68, 200
- Mowrer, E. R., 23
- Municipal government, 95
- Munroe, W. B., 27, 58, 59, 60
- Muntmannen, Muntwaltschaft, 49, 215, see clients
- Mycenaea, 139, 143
- Naples, 13
- Near East, 69, 80, 81, 83, 92, 93, 103, 104, 119
- Nehemiah, 101
- Netherlands, 112, 113
- Neocratis, 151
- Nevins, Allan, 14
- New York, 13, 14, 16
- Nietzsche, 33
- Nobility, 88, 95, 112, 125, 128, 132, 144, 147, 152, 211
- charismatic, 156
- city nobility, 94-95, 229
- economic quality of, 153, 155
- interlocal, 227
- military, 123
- office nobility, 226, 227, 228
- patrician, 150-151
- Roman, 86, 200
- tribunal, 124
- Noble Families, 101, 110, 141, 143
- confederations of, 98
- dominion in Rome, 207-208
- Noblemen, 77, 78, 111, 139, 142, 146, 151, 163
- Nobles, Roman, 226, 227
- Nomos, 171
- Nomothetae, 171, see also jury
- Notables, 137, 143, 146, 160
- corporation of, 151
- English urban, 137
- Novgorod, 152
- Numerus, 123
- Occidental city, 80-89, 91 ff., 102, 119, 120, 181
- Odysseus, 141
- Odyssey, 140
- Office charisma, 171, see also charisma
- Official, royal, 83
- Officialdom, 111, 161
- Officialdom, noble, professional, 130, 131, see podesta

- Oikos, 66, 67, 68, 74, 190, 192, 200
 Oligarchy
 city oligarchy, 137, 138
 English civic-oligarchy, 132, 133
 Ordinamenti della giustizia, 155, 156,
 160, 161, see also Florence
 Oriental cities, 75, 91
 Overhead Railway, 14
- Palatium, 125
 Palestine, 96, 104
 Pao-Chia, 82, 86
 Paris, 12, 46, 70, 114
 Parish, 102
 parish organizations, 186
 Park, R. E., 9, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 26,
 28, 34, 35, 38
 Parlamento, 121, 122, 172, 177
 Parliament, 137, 182, 185
 Parma, 176
 Patria Potestas, 48
 Patrician, 72, 85, 201, 205, 220, 225
 city-domiciled patrician as creditor,
 198
 nature of patrician city, 121 ff.
 patrician city, 141, 144
 patrician council, 95
 patrician family, 85, 94, 110
 plutocratic patrician, 224
 Patriciate, 86, 127, 129, 132, 138-139, 148
 landed, 85
 Patricius, 147
 Patrimonial (bureaucratic) state, 185,
 186, 188, 192
 curtailment of city autonomy, 184
 Patrocles, 142
 Patronage, political, 227
 Pavia, 158, 179
 Peasants, 198, 204
 peasantry, 206
 Pedia, 148
 Peking, 68
 Peloponnesian War, 77
 Pericles, 172, 200, 220
 construction policy, 208
 Perioeci, 149, 157, 168
 Perugia, 161, 162
 Phäaken, 141
 Philadelphia, 13, 14
 Phoenicia, 80, 85, 86
 Phoenicians, 142
- Phratry, Phratries, 98, 101, 102, 145,
 146, 149, 169, 205
 Phyles, 101, 102, 145, 146, 149, 205, 206
 Piacenza, 176
 Piazza del Campo, 78
 Piganiol, Andre, 45
 Pirandello, 11
 Pirenne, Henri, 49, 58
 Pisa, 159
 Pisistratids, Pisistratus, 174, 175
 Pittsburgh, 13
 Placita, 126
 Plato, 45, 142
 Plebeian, 229
 Plebiscite, 165, 172
 Plebs, 98, 149, 156, 164, 165, 166, 170,
 226
 as a political association, 164-166
 Roman, 207
 Plutocracy, 138, 175, 225
 Pnyx, 78
 Podesta, 45, 61, 130, 131, 132, 157, 159,
 160, 176
 mercatorum, 163
 Poehlmann, 71
 Poland, 102
 Polish area, 65
 Polis, 75, 88, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 107, 142,
 143, 145, 146, 147, 151, 168, 170,
 197, 199, 200, 201, 202, 204, 211,
 221, see also Hellas, Sparta, Athens
 Popolo, 122, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161,
 162, 163, 164, 165, 170, 172, 176,
 201, 204, 212, 223
 as a political and economic phe-
 nomenon, 158, 164
 social effect of its rise, 162
 Popolo grasso, 161, 179, 204, see crafts
 Popolo minuto, 161, 204, 212, see crafts
 Populace, 159, 160, 163, 165, 166
 Portreeve, 133
 Post, A. H., 96
 Potentes, 117
 Priesthood, priests, 193
 conflict with citizenry, 192
 in Antiquity, 194, 218
 Priori, 158, 161, see guilds
 Privy Council, 184
 Proletarian, 199, 200
 Civis Proletarius, 198
 Proletariat, 173
 Property, private, 45

- Prostitution, 18
 Prussia, 12, 36, 61
 Prytaneum, 97, 144
 Prytanis, 104
 Putting out system, 162, 187
 Pyrine, 96
- Rashid, Harun al, 87
 Rathgen, Karl, 75
 Reckless, W., 23
 Regensburg, 132, 152
 Rheims, 45
 Rheinstein, M., 106
 Richerzeche, 108, 114, 117, 118, 134, 203
 Richmond, 13, 14
 Roebling, 13
 Rome, 31, 35, 45, 49, 73, 85, 93, 102, 113, 114, 125, 145, 167, 148, 150, 157, 185, 186, 168, 169, 171, 176, 179, 198, 199, 200, 202, 203, 206-8, 211, 212, 215, 217, 218, 220, 230
 Roscher, W., 16
 Ruskin, 33
 Russia, 61, 65, 66, 77, 82, 92, 93, 94, 101, 115, 218
- Salzer, Ernest, 163, 176
 Samurai, 83
 San Francisco, 14
 Sapientes, 126
 Sarim, 83, 85
 Savonarola, 122
 Sax, E., 16
 Scabini non juratio, 118, 136
 Schiah, 96
 Schizoid mentality, 9, 39
 Schlesinger, Meier, 13
 Schmeidler, B., 132
 Schmoller, Gustav, 72
 Schofeten, 86
 Schreschth, 84
 see elder, mayor
 Schroeder, Henry, 14
 Scioperati, 154, see guilds of merchants
 Scribner, Charles E., 14
 Segmental culture, 9
 Sekenim, 82, 85, 86
 Senate, 150, 151, 155, 207, 228, 230
 Sherif, 87, 156, see Mecca
 Sheriff, 135, 136
 Shideler, E. H., 23
- Shils, E., 106
 Sib, 86, 97, 227
 Sicily, 75, 173, 175, 180
 Siebert, W., 217
 Siena, 78, 88, 98, 158
 Signoria, 181
 parallelism to tyranny, 176-180
 Silberschmidt, W., 70
 Silphion, 79
 Simmel, George, 31, 32, 33, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 50
 Sipahis, 88
 Slave labor, 200, 201, 208, 209, 216, 222, 224, 226
 Small, Albion, 20
 Social psychological theory of the city, 30-42
 Societas, 158, see popolo
 Sohm, Rudolf, 140
 Solon, 174
 Song of Deborah, 76
 Spain, 183
 Sparta, 45, 75, 142, 145, 167, 168, 170, 220, 227, 229
 Spencer, H., 31
 Spengler, O., 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 40, 41
 Status, 94, 95, 122, 148, 155, 157, 168, 226
 legal status, 112
 status differentiation of urbanites, 92-99
 status quality, 106
 Stauffic Emperors, 130
 Steffens, Lincoln, 19, 20
 Stephen of Blois, 133
 Stockholm, 12
 Strasbourg, 45, 118, 163
 Strata
 of ancient polis, 213-219
 commercial, 206
 declassed nobles, 198
 negatively privileged, 199
 Strong, Josiah, 18, 19, 20, 44
 Switzerland, 182
 Sweden, 152
 Synoecism, 101, 143
 Synoikia, 97
 Syracuse, 173
 Syria, 80, 85
 Syssitia, 145
- Taxes of the city
 excise, 186

- immunity, 138
 power, 186
Tel-el-Amarna tablets, 85
Temple of the city, 80, 81
Teutons, 99, 149
Theresites, 141
Thirty Years War, 35
Thrasher, F. M., 23
Tillson, G. W., 13
Toennies, F., 106
Tractator, 70
Transportation theory, 16-17
Tribes, 144, 145, 202, 205, 206, 217
Tribune, 123, 126, 164, 165, 166, 167,
 168
Troy, 139, 140
Tuscany, 179
Tyrannies, 173-176, 179, 217
Tyrant, 173, 175, 179, 227
Tyrell, H. G., 14

Urban autonomy, 188-9, 199
Urban community, 80-81, 83, 84, 97,
 99, 104, 105, 108, 114, 118, 119,
 135, 136
Urban economic policy, 73, 74, 187 ff.
Urban law, 111-112

Urbanite, 71, 81, 91, 94, 97, 112, 133,
 134, 137, 180, 182, 212

Vedas, 76
Venice, 79, 123 ff., 132, 147, 150, 157,
 168, 176, 178, 180, 198, 223
Verona, 158
Village community, 82, 97, 101, 205
Vreeland, H. H., 14

Ward, L., 31
Warsaw, 13
Washington, 13
Weber, A. F., 12, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 27
Weber, Max, 50-62, 66, 70, 71, 82, 83,
 85, 93, 104, 106, 126, 127, 134, 149,
 158, 198
Wiesbaden, 69
Wilcox, Delos F., 56, 58, 60
William the Conqueror, 132
Wirth, Louis, 9, 28, 38, 39, 40, 42
Wolff, K., 32
Worms, 118

Zorbaugh, H. W., 24
Zuerich, 157