CONTENTS

PARTI

The Emergence of an Urban, Industrial Society, 1865–1920

1	Reconstruction and Free Plantation Labor	5
	ESSAY	7
	Peter Kolchin, "Free Plantation Labor"	
	A Letter "To My Old Master," c. 1865 • The Black Code of St. Landry's Parish, 1865 • Dedicated Teachers, Determined Students, 1869	20
1/2	The Last Frontier	25
	Jack Chen, "Linking a Continent and a Nation"	27
	DOCUMENTS Flush Times in Nevada, c. 1862 • Heading East Out of Kansas, 1895 • A Montana Cowtown, 1899	40
3	Indian Schools: "Americanizing" the Native American	46
	Robert A. Trennert, "Educating Indian Girls at Nonreserva- tion Boarding Schools, 1878–1920"	48
	DOCUMENTS	61
	Rules for Indian Schools, 1890 • A Government Official Describes Indian Race and Culture, 1905 • New Crisis in Native American Education, 1989	
4	Woman's Sphere: Woman's Work	69
	ESSAY Margery W. Davies, "Office Work After the Civil War"	71
	DOCUMENTS "Is Not Woman Destined to Conduct the Rising Generation?" 1844 • Only Heroic Women Were Doctors Then (1865), 1916 • Women's Separate Sphere, 1872	83

Contents

5	Life and Labor in Industrial America	90
	Bonnie Mitelman, "Rose Schneiderman and the Triangle Fire"	91
	DOCUMENTS	100
	Tenement Cigarmakers, c. 1890 • "Our Daily Life Is Not a Pleasant One," 1902 • An Italian Bootblack's Story, 1902	
6	Parend for the Drawing Land.	
U	Bound for the Promised Land: The Black Migration North	107
	ESSAY William M. Tuttle, Jr., "Going into Canaan"	108
	DOCUMENTS "I Want to Come North," 1917 • "Protect Your Property!" (1919), 1920 • Race Riot in Chicago, 1919	119
1	mana y Papasa, 1965 e Deficited Usuatem Celtron and Sawletts.	
7	War and Society, 1917–1918	123
	ESSAY David M. Kennedy, "The Doughboys' War: 'An Extraordinary Interlude'"	125
	DOCUMENTS Diary of an Unknown Aviator, 1918 • German-American Loyalty, 1917 • Letters from Mennonite Draftees, 1918	138
	Part I Suggestions for Further Reading	144
	PARTII	
	Modern American Society, 1920-Present	idi ka* M
8	Intolerance: A Bitter Legacy of Social Change	151
	David Chalmers, "The Hooded Knights Revive Rule by Terror in the Twenties"	153
	DOCUMENTS The Klan's Fight for Americanism, 1926 • Congress Debates Immigration Restriction, 1921 • National-Origins Formula Reaffirmed, 1951	162

Contents

Morals and Manners in the 1920s	168
In D'Emilio and Estelle Friedman, "The Sexual Revolution"	169
Petting and Necking, 1924 • Moving Pictures Evoke Concern, 1922 • Prohibition Nonobserved, 1931	179
The Depression Years	184
Steven Mintz and Susan Kellogg, "America's Families Face the Great Depression"	186
The Great Depression in Philadelphia, 1933 • The Okies in California, 1939 • The Bronx Slave Market, 1935	197
World War II: The Home Front	204
John Morton Blum, "The Wartime Consumer"	206
The Consumer's Wartime Duty, 1942 • The Woman Worker, 1942 • Jim Crow in the Army Camps, 1940 • Juvenile Delinquency During the War, 1944	214
The Internment of Japanese-Americans:	
Executive Order 9066	220
ESSAY Commission on Wartime Relocation and Internment of Civilians, "Personal Justice Denied"	222
DOCUMENTS In Support of Evacuation, 1942 • Exclusion and Internment Upheld, 1944 • President Ronald Reagan's Apology, 1988	239
Moving to Suburbia: Dreams and Discontents	245
ESSAY Kenneth Jackson, "The Baby Boom and the Age of the Subdivision"	247
DOCUMENTS Little Boxes, 1962 • The Problem That Has No Name, 1963 • Urhan Poverty, 1962	260
	John D'Emilio and Estelle Friedman, "The Sexual Revolution" DOCUMENTS Petting and Necking, 1924 • Moving Pictures Evoke Concern, 1922 • Prohibition Nonobserved, 1931 The Depression Years ESSAY Steven Mintz and Susan Kellogg, "America's Families Face the Great Depression" DOCUMENTS The Great Depression in Philadelphia, 1933 • The Okies in California, 1939 • The Bronx Slave Market, 1935 World War II: The Home Front ESSAY John Morton Blum, "The Wartime Consumer" DOCUMENTS The Consumer's Wartime Duty, 1942 • The Woman Worker, 1942 • Jim Crow in the Army Camps, 1940 • Juvenile Delinquency During the War, 1944 The Internment of Japanese-Americans: Executive Order 9066 ESSAY Commission on Wartime Relocation and Internment of Civilians, "Personal Justice Denied" DOCUMENTS In Support of Evacuation, 1942 • Exclusion and Internment Upheld, 1944 • President Ronald Reagan's Apology, 1988 Moving to Suburbia: Dreams and Discontents ESSAY Kenneth Jackson, "The Baby Boom and the Age of the Subdivision" DOCUMENTS

Contents

14	The Black Struggle for Equality	265
	ESSAY	267
	Jane Stevenson, "Rosa Parks Wouldn't Budge"	
	DOCUMENTS	280
	School Segregation Ruled Unconstitutional, 1954 • Opposition to the Civil Rights Bill, 1964 • Growing Up Black in the South: A Remembrance, 1977	
15	The Revival of Feminism	286
	ESSAY	288
	William H. Chafe, "The Revival of Feminism"	
	DOCUMENTS	301
	In Support of ERA, 1970 • A Woman's Right to Abortion, 1973 • President George Bush Opposes Abortion, 1989	
16	America's Latest Immigrants	308
	ESSAY	309
	Ronald Takaki, "Pushed by 'Necessity': The Refugees from Southeast Asia"	
	DOCUMENTS	320
	An Undocumented Mexican Immigrant: Miguel Torres, 1977 • For Some U.S. Immigrants, Paradise Becomes a Trap, 1987	
	Part II Suggestions for Further Reading	325
	rate a markagana hasan mana sa 1916 isin O sartamati	