

CONTENTS

	Acknowledgments	ix
	1 Introducing Bisexuality	1
PART [1]	2 Science and the Invention	
CONSTRUCTING	of (Bi)Sexuality	23
SEXUAL IDENTITY	3 "The Unsolved Figure	
	in the Carpet"	49
	4 The Pink Threat	71
PART [2]	5 The Repressed Returns	107
DECONSTRUCTING	6 Sexuality and Subjection	132
SEXUAL IDENTITY	7 The Queer Intervention	162
	8 Beyond Sexuality	190
	Notes	209
	Bibliography	259
	Index	277

- Abelove, Henry, 75, 210 n. 17
- Allen, Grant, 31
- Altman, Dennis: on bisexuality, 122–23, 127;
on gay liberation, 109, 124, 125, 127; on ho-
mosexual minority, 133; on liberationist
politics, 123, 234 n. 51; on psychiatry and
homosexuality, 116; radical Freudianism
and, 118; on sexualization of society, 134
- American Psychiatric Association, 94
- Anderson, Jim, 121
- antipsychiatry, 108–15
- Bartkowski, Frances, 152
- Bayer, Ronald, 111, 114
- Beach, F. A., 85, 111, 112–13
- Beard, George, 37
- Bergler, Edmund: on bisexuality, 93, 101; on
bisexuality as psychology, 86–88, 101; on
homosexual cure, 95, 97; on Kinsey, 87–89,
229 n. 61; theory of female homosexuality,
92; theory of male homosexuality, 89–92
- Bhabha, Homi, 27
- Bieber, Irving: on bisexuality, 95, 101; on het-
erosexuality, 231 n. 95; on homosexual cure,
95; on Kinsey, 230 n. 88; theory of female
homosexuality, 97; theory of male homosex-
uality, 94–98
- binary logic of identity, 192, 197, 213 n. 49; bi-
sexuality and, 15–16; deconstruction and,
14. *See also* hetero/homosexual binary
- bisexuality: as bipotentiality, 112–13, 216 n.
41; as chic, 119, 120; deconstruction and,
160–61; endocrinology and, 254 n. 28; era-
sure of, 16–17, 125–28, 194, 209 n. 4, 213
n. 51, 254 n. 28; and gender and sexuality,
188–89, 256 n. 49; impotence model of, 4–
5, 253 n. 15; performativity and, 10, 13; po-
litical uses of, 195–96, 200, 201–6, 253 n.
15; psychoanalytic rejection of, 79–80, 83–
84, 232 n. 115; as psychology, 82; sexology
and, 32–35, 38, 40–43, 71; as third term,
15–16, 102, 161, 187–88, 191–92, 193,
194, 198–99, 200
- Blasingame, Brenda Marie, 128
- Borch-Jacobsen, Mikkel, 58
- Braidotti, Rosi, 145
- Brint, Steven, 255 n. 37
- Brown, Michael, 109
- Bryan, Douglas, 102, 224 n. 80
- Burgmann, Verity, 128
- Butler, Judith: on Foucault, 156–57, 241 n. 42,
244 n. 92, 245 n. 106; on Freud, 66, 68; on
gender parody, 167–68; on identity, 169,
202; on performativity, 192; on proper ob-
jects, 76, 136; on queer theory and femi-
nism, 181, 185, 249 nn. 54, 56, 251 n. 75,
252 n. 81; on subversive repetition, 193
- Cagle, Chris, 7
- Campbell, Harry, 31
- Cantarella, Eva, 12
- Chauncey, George, 7, 37, 40
- Chevalier, Julien, 41–42
- Clark, Don, 121
- Clarke, Jocelyn, 129
- Cope, Edward Drinker, 30, 33
- Copjec, Joan, 253 n. 22
- crisis of identity, 193
- Darwin, Charles, 29–30, 31, 32, 34, 51
- Daümer, Elizabeth, 4–5
- Davidson, Arnold, 38
- Dean, Carolyne J., 243 n. 75
- Dean, Tim, 257 n. 53
- deconstruction, 3–4, 11, 253 n. 23, 254 n. 30;
and bisexuality, 15–16, 197–206; and
hetero/homosexual binary, 196–97; and
psychoanalysis, 254 n. 30; and queer theory,
7–9. *See also* binary logic of identity
deconstructive history. *See* queer history
- D'Emilio, John, 109
- Derrida, Jacques, 198

- Dessoir, Max, 42
 Diamond, Tony, 121
 Dollimore, Jonathan, 14, 210 n. 16
 Doty, Alexander, 179, 249 n. 50
 Duggan, Lisa, 8, 165, 187
 du Plessis, Michael, 5, 16–17, 175, 183, 189, 209 n. 6, 248 n. 41

 Eadie, Jo, 12
 economy of (hetero)sexuality, 23–24, 41, 68, 102, 131, 160–61, 186–87, 188–89
 Edelman, Lee: and bisexual erasure, 178–79; on gay identity, 169; on gender and sexuality, 185–86; and hetero/homosexual binary, 177–79, 194
 Edlberg, Ludwig, 87
 Ellis, Havelock: and bisexuality, 42, 45, 46–48, 71; and evolutionary theory, 44–46; on female homosexuality, 39; on homosexuality, 39; on race, 44–46; on sex and gender, 43–46; on sexology, 40
 Epstein, Stephen, 132, 139
 evolutionary theory: and bisexuality, 32–35, 38, 40–43. *See also* sexual science

 feminism: nineteenth-century, 28–29, 35; science on, 29–31
 Fletcher, John, 50
 Fliess, Wilhelm, 51, 52, 53, 221 n. 15
 Ford, C. S., 85, 111, 112–13
 Foss, Paul, 127
 Foucault, Michel, 36, 77, 132–61, 227 n. 22; activism and anti-identity and, 146–50, 156–59, 196, 241 n. 37, 242 n. 65; on biopower, 143–45, 146, 153; on bodies and pleasures, 149, 157; critique of, 151–61; on deployment of sexuality, 142, 146, 153–54, 156, 160; on freedom and liberation, 146–50, 242 n. 67; on history and genealogy, 11, 12, 150, 196; on power and resistance, 147–48, 151–52, 158, 242 nn. 67, 68; on problematization, 11, 145; on the repressive hypothesis, 145; on *scientia sexualis*, 142–44, 146; on sex and selfhood, 2, 3, 132, 141–42, 155–56, 244 n. 90; on sexuality as an object of discourse, 142–44; on subjectification, 144, 147–48
 Freud, Sigmund, 49–70; on biology and evolutionary theory, 51–54, 61–62, 224 n. 80; on biology vs. psychoanalysis, 52–54, 60–61, 63–64, 65, 221 n. 20; on bisexuality, 51–54, 58, 60–63, 66–68, 71–72, 191, 220 n. 4, 222 n. 30, 243 n. 82; on castration and penis envy, 55–57, 61; on etiology of sexuality, 59, 76, 227 n. 27; on female sexuality, 55; on heterosexuality, 61–62; on homosexuality, 56–57, 61–62, 74–75, 76, 103, 191; on identification and desire, 58–68; on masculine and feminine dispositions, 57–59, 62; on neurosis vs. perversion, 86; on Oedipus complex, 54–58, 60–62, 75; on phylogeny, 59–60; on repression, 54–55, 221 n. 18
 Fromm, Erich, 83
 Frow, John, 134
 Frye, Marilyn, 134
 Fuss, Diana: and bisexual erasure, 174–77; and gender and sexuality, 184–86; and hetero/homosexual binary, 7, 163, 168, 174–77, 249 n. 47; on identity, 14, 158–59, 168, 193, 249 n. 47

 Gagnon, John H., 136–38
 Gallagher, Bob, 149
 Gallop, Jane, 169
 Garber, Marjorie: on bisexuality, 2, 11, 12, 210 n. 8, 211 n. 22; on bisexuality as deconstructive, 3–4, 198, 209 n. 7; on Freudian bisexuality, 53, 66–67; on Kinsey and bisexuality, 103
 Gavin, Steve, 125
 gay and lesbian history, 15; bisexuality and, 6–8; and hetero/homosexual binary, 15; and queer theory, 8–10
 gay gene, 202, 255 n. 38, 257 nn. 54, 55. *See also* Hamer, Dean
 gay liberation, 108–31; and antipsychiatry, 116; and bisexual erasure, 125–28, 130; and bisexuality/bipotentiality, 112–13, 117–18, 119–24; and coming out, 115, 127–28; and consciousness-raising, 115, 125, 129; elitism in, 126, 130; on gay identity, 125; and gay pride, 115; globalization and, 115–19; on human nature, 117–18; on humansexual, 121–22; radical Freudianism and, 120, 235 n. 64; sexism and, 124, 126, 129–30
 Gershman, Harry, 83, 94, 100
 Gilman, Sander, 31
 Goldman, Ruth, 179, 249 n. 50
 Grosz, Elizabeth, 25

 Hacking, Ian, 211 n. 29
 Haeberle, Erwin, 7, 211 n. 22
 Hall, Donald, 4, 194
 Hall, Ralph, 126

- Hall, Stanley, 33
Halperin, David, 149
Hamer, Dean, 202, 203, 204, 255 n. 38
Hanisch, Carol, 236 n. 86
Hanson, Ellis, 171
Harvey, David, 134
Heath, Stephen, 184
Herculine Barbin, 157
Herd, Gilbert, 34
hermaphroditism, 32–33, 216 n. 43. *See also* bisexuality
hetero/homosexual binary, 10–11, 194–95, 200–201, 204–5, 256 n. 47; and bisexuality, 11, 15–16, 24, 160–61, 194; constructionism and, 7; queer theory and, 7, 9. *See also* binary logic of identity
heterosexuality. *See* economy of (hetero)sexuality; sexuality
Hocquenghem, Guy, 69, 123–24, 127, 134–35
homophile groups, 233 n. 26
homosexuality: adaptational theory of, 77–82; childrearing and motherhood and, 85–86, 96; Cold War and, 72–73; crisis of, 87, 89; cure for, 84, 90, 95, 97; as ethnic identity, 133–35; neurotic theory of, 83–84, 86, 94, 96, 100; pathologization of, 72; preoedipal theories of sexuality, 75, 78, 81, 84, 90; as proper object, 75, 76–77, 81–82, 89, 97; sexological theory of, 41–43; as third sex, 36–40
Hooker, Evelyn, 111–13, 233 n. 22
Horney, Karen, 94
Hulbeck, Charles, 83
Hunt, Lynn, 153–54
Hunter, Nan, 256 n. 50
Huschke, E., 31
Irigaray, Luce, 25–28, 92, 245 n. 99
Jagose, Annamaria, 115, 167
Jameson, Fredric, 187
JanMohamed, Abdul, 153
Jardine, Alice, 39
Jones, Ernest, 74
Kardiner, Abram, 94
Karush, Aaron, 94
Katz, Jonathan Ned, 213 n. 48, 240 n. 35
Kiernan, James G., 41
Kinsey, Alfred, 95; on bipotentiality, 112–13; on bisexuality, 112–13, 233 n. 24; on hetero- and homosexuality, 110–11; on the normal vs. the pathological, 107–8, 110; *Sexual Behavior in the Human Male* (the Kinsey report), 84–85, 88–89, 95, 119, 228 n. 45
Klein, Melanie, 78, 86–87
Kovalevsky, Aleksandr, 32
Krafft-Ebing, Richard von, 36–37, 42, 46–47, 218 n. 60
Kuhn, M. H., 136
labeling theory. *See* social constructionism
Laclau, Ernesto, 247
Lane, Christopher, 158, 253 n. 19, 254 n. 29
Laqueur, Thomas, 26–27
Lesbian and Gay Studies Reader, The, 180–81, 249 n. 52
lesbian separatism, 133–34
LeVay, Simon, 202, 203, 204, 256 n. 48
Lewes, Kenneth, 78, 82, 88, 92, 95
Lourea, David, 120
Lydston, G. Frank, 41
Malone, John, 203
Martin, Biddy, 181–83
Martin, Bob, 127
masculine identity: crisis of, 23, 25, 35–36, 37, 39–40; theorization of, 25–28
McIntosh, Mary, 135–36, 138–39, 140
Mead, Margaret, 119
Megill, Allan, 150
Millett, Kate, 119, 235 n. 60
Milne, Bob, 109
Mitchell, Juliet, 64–65, 67
Moll, Albert, 40, 42
monogenism, 215 n. 24
Morton, Donald, 246 n. 9, 250 n. 63
Namaste, Ki, 246 n. 3
New Women, 35
oral theories of sexuality. *See* homosexuality; psychoanalysis
Ovesey, Lionel, 84, 94, 102, 117
Pateman, Carole, 244 n. 87
phallogocentrism, 25–28, 214 n. 9, 245 n. 99
Plummer, Kenneth, 137
Plumwood, Val, 14
Poe, John, 83–84
polygenism, 215 n. 24
Poovey, Mary, 11
postmodernism, 166–67, 247 n. 15

- poststructuralism, 166–67, 200. *See also* deconstruction
- Pramaggiore, Maria, 173
- psychiatry. *See* psychoanalysis
- psychoanalysis: and homophobia, 73; post-Freudian, 72–103; preoedipal theories of sexuality, 75, 78, 81, 84, 90, 94; sexuality and, 257 n. 54. *See also* Freud, Sigmund
- public intellectuals, 201, 255 n. 37
- queer history, 6–12, 24–25
- queer identity: definitions of, 163–65, 246 n. 4; history of, 164–65
- queer theory, 162–89; and binary logic, 175–77, 188; and critique of identity, 165–66, 167–68, 245 n. 1; deconstruction and bisexual erasure in, 7–9, 171–80, 186–88; and feminism, 180–86; and Foucault, 180, 186; and gay and lesbian history, 187–88; and hetero/homosexual binary, 15, 163, 168, 171–80; separating gender and sexuality, 180–86, 188–89, 249 n. 56; and sexuality, 169–70
- race, 31–32. *See also* sexual science
- radicalesbians, 122, 129
- radical Freudianism, 116, 118. *See also* gay liberation
- Rado, Sandor, 77–82; on bisexuality, 78–80, 221 n. 9; on evolution and sexuality, 227 n. 30; on Freud, 81, 225 n. 105; on homosexuality, 80–81
- Rank, Otto, 74
- Reynolds, Robert H., 117–18, 121, 124, 125–26, 128, 235 n. 54
- Rich, Adrienne, 133–34
- Richards, Evellen, 215 n. 22
- Robbins, Bernard, 83
- Roberts, Steven, 108
- Romanes, George J., 30
- Rorty, Richard, 255 n. 37
- Rose, Jacqueline, 67, 252 n. 9
- Roth, Michael S., 242 n. 67
- Rubin, Gayle, 24, 169, 181
- Russett, Cynthia, 28, 29, 31
- Scott, Joan, 14
- Sedgwick, Eve Kosofsky: and bisexual erasure, 172–74; on bisexuality, 4, 193–94, 203, 204; on epistemology of the closet, 23, 24, 170–71, 173–74; on gender and sexuality, 169–70, 182–83; and hetero/homosexual binary, 23, 24, 168, 172–74; on performativity and bisexuality, 10, 11, 190
- Sedgwick, Peter, 113
- Segal, Lynne, 72, 85, 116
- Seidman, Steven, 118, 140, 168, 240 n. 31
- sexology, 38–43, 71
- sexual dimorphism, 26–27, 34–35
- sexual identity: crisis of, 77, 82, 102–3. *See also* deconstruction; hetero/homosexual binary
- sexuality: as catachresis, 196, 199, 200, 206, 252 n. 79; Cold War and, 72–73; genetics and molecular biology on, 201–7; invention of, 37–43; psychoanalytic theories of, 72–103; as trinary structure, 15–16, 73, 102, 160–61. *See also* hetero/homosexual binary; homosexuality
- sexual science, 29–34, 44–46
- Shainess, Natalie, 119
- Shelley, Martha, 117, 127
- Silverman, Kaja, 201
- Silverstolpe, Frederick, 152
- Simon, William, 136–38
- Sitka, Chris, 130
- Smith-Rosenberg, Carroll, 37
- Socarides, Charles, 98–100, 119
- social constructionism, 135–41; and bisexual erasure, 6–9, 139–41; and hetero/homosexual binary, 139–40, 240 n. 31; history of, 136–41, 239 n. 14; and history writing, 6–10; on homosexuality, 138–39; and theory of sexuality, 137–38. *See also* Foucault, Michel; gay and lesbian history
- Somerville, Siobhan, 32
- Spencer, Herbert, 30, 31
- Sperling, Melitta, 85–86
- Spurr, Lance, 50, 69
- Stein, Edward, 141, 202
- Stekel, Wilhelm, 77–78, 102, 227 n. 23
- Storr, Merl, 13, 197
- Strout, Cushing, 231 n. 111
- Sulloway, Frank, 43, 51, 222 n. 30
- symbolic interactionism. *See* social constructionism
- Szasz, Thomas, 113–14
- Tait, Lawson, 33
- Thompson, Clara, 94
- Thompson, Denise, 118
- Trumbach, Randolph, 36, 152, 243 n. 82
- Udis-Kessler, Amanda, 5, 12, 213 n. 51
- Ulrichs, Karl Heinrich, 36, 46

Vance, Carol, 135–36, 239 n. 14, 255 n. 32
Vidal, Gore, 236 n. 82
Vogt, Carl, 31

Warner, Michael, 165, 170
Weeks, Jeffrey, 6, 118, 137
Weiss, Frederick, 100
Wiedeman, George, 101–2
Wilson, Alexander, 149

Wilson, Trevor, 128
Wittman, Carl, 117, 120–21, 126, 127, 235 n.
66

Young, Allen, 122, 125, 126

Žižek, Slavoj, 161, 203, 242 n. 68
Zukin, Sharon, 239 n. 9