
Contents

List of figures	vii
List of tables	ix
Acknowledgements	xi
1 Introduction: That was the world that was	1
<i>John Eldridge</i>	
2 'Ill news comes often on the back of worse'	27
<i>John Eldridge</i>	

**SELECTIONS FROM PREVIOUS VOLUMES BY THE
GLASGOW UNIVERSITY MEDIA GROUP (1976-85)**

3 Reviewing the news	41
4 Measuring the news	69
I Measure for measure	69
II Who gets on?	86
III Appendices	89
5 Contours of coverage	106
6 News talk	170
I Assembling the news text	170
II Vocabulary and industrial action	191
7 News visuals	215
I Halting the flow	215
II 'Good evening'	239

8 Case studies	284
I Access to television	284
II Pointing the finger: evaluations and judgements	295
III Breaching the peace at Greenham Common	318
IV The Church and the Bomb: framing and reporting a debate	334
9 The current affairs prism	348
10 Ritual tasks	364
Coda: 'Isn't the news terrible?'	382
<i>Raymond Williams</i>	
Index	389

Index

- Aberdeen 99, 102, 111
Abortion Act 119
Acheson, D. 353
ACTT dispute 117, 121
ACTT Television Committee Study 47
Adelman, K. 355–6
Advisory, Conciliation and Arbitration Service (ACAS) 202
Afghanistan 350
Africa 111
agenda setting 6–9, 37–8, 48, 52, 226, 237, 366–7, 371, 374
agriculture, coverage of 108
Aintree (club/betting dispute) 121
Alaska 112
Albania 382
Albert Embankment 265
Alford, J., Colonel 352, 358
Allen, Lord 118
Ali, M. 265
Amalgamated Union of Engineering Workers 202
ambulance dispute 202
American Independence Day 320–1, 331
American 'New Left' 387
American Vice-President 340, 344
Amsterdam 358
Antwerp 158
Annan Committee on the Future of Broadcasting 3–7, 121, 202–3, 295, 366, 372, 386
Annual Review of BBC Audience Research 43–4
APEX 118
apartheid 36
Archbishop of Canterbury, Runcie, R. 338–9, 341
Argentina 19–21, 33, 35
armed forces 163
Association of Steam Locomotive Engineers and Firemen (ASLEF) 116, 315
Associated Fisheries 108
Atkins, R. 336
Atlee, C. 353
autocue 248
Australia, 85; Aborigines 348
Austria 382
Avon County Council 120, 205–6

Bad News 1, 5, 12, 21, 23–4, 27, 30, 87, 171, 183, 189–90, 193–4, 198, 365–6, 375–6, 380, 383–7
Bahr, E. 349–50
Baker, J. 334, 337
Baker, N., Lord 15
Baker, R. 364
Ball, D., Dr 357
BALPA 118
Bangkok 280
Barbirolli, J., Sir 223
Barnaby, F. 358
Barnsley 293
Barthes, R. 41, 222, 378
Basnett, D. 115
Batt, M. 223
British Broadcasting Corporation (BBC) 2, 3, 14, 18–20, 24, 28–9, 33–6, 41–7, 50–1, 53–4, 71–3, 75–6, 222; Broadcasting House 4, 100; Leeds 100; News 3–4, 6–7, 10–11, 30, 70, 78, 81, 83, 85, 87, 92, 94, 99–101, 103, 108, 111–21, 123, 134–6, 148, 154, 156, 163, 165, 178, 181–3, 186, 189–91,

- 193, 197–8, 200–3, 206–7, 211, 216,
220, 223, 226, 228–33, 237–40, 242,
244, 248–61, 265, 267, 270–2, 277–8,
280–1, 285, 287–9, 291–5, 297,
299–314, 316, 318–33, 342, 345,
348–9, 352, 362–3, 368, 374, 376, 380,
384, 386; News and Current Affairs
Committee 19, 34; Radio 223; World
Service 324
- Beethoven, L. 223
- Begin, M. 15
- Belgium 322
- Benn, T. 112, 248, 294
- Berkshire 121
- Betting Levy Board 96
- Beveridge, W. 13
- bias 2, 4, 6, 12, 46, 49, 51, 55–6, 72, 166,
191, 286, 332, 367, 370–2, 376, 387
- Big Ben 92, 94, 172, 216, 223, 232–3,
237–8, 261, 265–6
- Bilk, A. 222
- Birch, R. 186
- Birmingham 113
- Birmingham toolmakers' strike 136
- Bishop of: Birmingham 338–42, 345;
Durham 338–41; London 338–9, 342;
Salisbury 338–42, 344
- Birt, J. 4, 23, 286, 370–1
- Blackie 272
- Bolton, D. 352
- Bonn 321, 331, 349
- boundary markers 175–7, 181–2, 185, 211
- Bourassa, Premier 281
- Bournemouth 121
- Brandt, W. 355
- Brazil 223
- Briggs, A. 50–1
- Briggs, R. 21
- Bristol 112, 206
- British Airways 118, 135
- British Ambassador to USA 351
- British Council of Churches 346
- British Empire 21
- British Leyland Motor Corporation
(BLMC) 113, 134, 142, 152–5, 183,
196, 198, 200, 202, 208, 211, 228, 248
- British Medical Association (BMA) 119
- British Petroleum (BP) 112
- British Rail (BR) 116, 187, 197, 204–5
- British Steel Corporation 112
- British Task Force 18
- Broadcasting Charter and Act 56
- Bronowski Lectures 362
- Brooks, R., Sir 61
- Brunson, M. 266, 277–8, 280
- Buckton, R. 315
- Buckinghamshire 119
- Budget, the 103, 316
- Bunce, M. 380
- Bundy, M. 337
- Burmah Oil Company 9, 111
- Burnett, A. 358
- Burns, T. 50, 380
- Bush, G. 340–1, 344–5
- Butler, R. 13
- Cabinet, the 29, 35
- Camara, H. 15
- Cambodia 230, 232, 280
- Cambridge 197, 205, 237, 265
- camera 64–5, 216, 233, 245, 247–9, 256,
270, 272, 278, 280; crew 240, 244
- Cameron, Lord 361
- Campbell, D. 36
- Campaign for Nuclear Disarmament
(CND) 15, 320, 332, 335, 341, 350–1,
361
- Canada 115
- Capitol Hill 265
- Carrot, J. 360
- Carver, Lord 337, 360
- case study analysis 23
- Castle Bromwich 154
- Chancellor of the Exchequer 292, 296, 302,
304
- Channel 4 319–20, 324–5, 328, 342,
344–5, 348–9, 351–2, 359
- Channel Tunnel 115
- Chapple, F. 331
- Clarity Index 199
- chat show 239
- Chequers 265
- chemical industry 112
- Chevaline 335, 359
- Chicago Grain Market 91
- Christian Conservative Conference 339
- Christie Hospital, Manchester 120, 135
- Chromokey* 233, 237, 240, 242, 245, 249,
250, 258–62, 266
- Chrysler 113, 163, 178, 181–4, 229, 238,
248, 265; wives 233
- Church of England 15, 24, 334–2, 345,
347; Board of Social Responsibility
334, 338, 342

- Churchill, W. 29
 Churchill, W., Sir 335
 Civil Service 18, 120–1, 163, 315
 Cockrell, M. 35
 coding 21, 41, 54, 75
 Cole, J. 30
 collective bargaining 193, 198, 201, 207, 209
 Collins, R. 216
 commercial break 215
 Communist Party of Great Britain 90
 communist states 9
Compass Rose 117
 Confederation of British Industry (CBI) 47, 91, 182, 238, 261, 265–6, 291–2, 314
 Congress House 265
 connotative 192, 194, 200, 203, 209, 378
 constative utterance 188
 container dispute 117
 contraceptive pill 119
 consensus 13–15
 Conservative Party 13–14, 34–6, 45, 71, 78, 85, 90, 316, 340, 342, 345, 352; MPs 18–19, 35, 292, 335; Government 30, 163
 conspiracy theory 9, 33, 35, 48, 235, 349
 consistency rule 59
 content analysis 13, 19, 58, 85, 189, 372–5
 Cooper, R., Dr 357
 Co-operative Society 118
 Coral Sea 270
 Costa Brava 223
 Court of Inquiry 158
 Coventry 113, 142, 163, 178, 181–4, 280
 Coward, R. 378–9
 Cowley Plant (see BLMC) 61, 113, 134, 136, 152–5, 186, 190, 198, 200, 202, 208, 211
 Crewe 197, 205, 291
 Cronkite, W. 349–50
 Cruise missiles 24, 320–6, 329, 331–3, 335, 349, 353–6, 358–9, 361–2
 crystal ball 261
 cultural pessimism 24
 Curran, C. 4
 current affairs 64, 216, 223, 233, 238–40, 244, 249, 257, 323, 348–50, 362–3, 376, 380
 Cyprus 96
 Czechoslovakia 382
Daily Express 143, 148, 326
Daily Mail 18, 325
Daily Mirror 115, 143, 148, 152, 206, 211
Daily Telegraph 143, 148, 206, 208–9, 326
 decoding 24, 49, 52, 54, 177, 238, 259, 261–2, 281, 374, 378, 380
 democracy 17, 24, 35, 38, 50, 351, 362
 denotative 192, 196, 200–3, 210, 378
 Department of Employment 11–12, 22, 57, 118, 131, 135–6, 142–4, 148, 152, 163; Secretary of State for 312; Gazette 107
 Devon 187
 Devonport 319
 Dimbleby, J. 349, 359–60
 Dimbleby Lecture 362
 Dines, D. 296
 direct speech 188–91
 Doncaster 197, 205
 Downie, L. 20
 Downing Street 265, 341
 Drell, S., Dr 357
 Duffy, T. 331
 Dunlop 113, 115, 142, 181–2, 186, 228, 265
 Ebbw Vale 312
 Eco, U. 379
 Economic and Social Research Council 13
 Edelman, M. 256
 Eisenhower, D., President 359
 Electronic News Gathering (ENG) 98, 100
 electoral college 293
 Ellesmere Port 134–5, 152
 Ellis, T. 378–9
 Emery, F. 354, 356
 Emison, M. 223
 empirical research 5, 15, 20, 58, 165, 376, 379
 employment protection 316
 encoding 12, 30, 211, 374
 Enzenberger, H. 52
 Erikson, J. 355
 Essex 117
 Ethiopia 370
 ethnomethodology 63
 European Broadcasting Union/Eurovision 83, 99–101, 103
 European Common Market (EEC) 9–10, 90–1, 112, 220, 248, 316; Referendum on 9, 14, 90–1, 96
Everyman 348
 experts 12, 30, 56, 95, 97, 189, 352–3, 362

- Fairhall, D. 335, 341
 Falklands/Malvinas Conflict 18, 20–1, 24, 33–5
 Far East 265, 271
 Ferranti 112, 265
 Fiddick, P. 348–9, 361–2
 Finland 49
Financial Times 154, 386
 Financial Times Share Index 94
 Finnieston, M., Sir 112
First Report 70–1, 73, 81, 83, 92, 94–5, 121, 183–4, 216, 220, 223, 232–3, 239–40, 242, 244, 248–50, 252, 257–8, 272, 277–8, 280–1, 306, 308
 Fisher/Bendix Corporation 112
 fishing industry 108, 111
 Fleet Street 115, 190, 198, 211
 Fletcher, M. 37
 Flixborough accident 112, 156, 158–9, 233, 265
 Florence 349
 Foot, M. 265, 293–5, 301, 312–13, 316, 340
 football hooliganism 117, 135
 Ford, G., President 216, 220, 256, 265
 Foreign Office 19
 framing 176
 France 75, 108
 France, P. 348
 Frank, R. 47
 Freedman, L. 351–2, 359
 Friedman, M. 14
 Frost, D. 223
 Ford Motor Company 134–5, 154

 Gallup Poll 47, 209
 Gaitskell, H. 13
 Garnham, N. 51
 Garthoff, R. 355
 gatekeepers 7, 22, 50, 66, 106, 143
 Gaylor, N., Admiral 357
General Belgrano 19–20
 General Election 349, 359
 General Medical Council 120
 General Post Office (GPO) 143
 general practitioners (GP) 119, 197
 General Strike of 1926 29, 35, 51, 57
 Geneva Arms Talks 341, 350
 Gerbner, G. 53
 Germany 75, 322
Getting the Message 1
 Gitlin, T. 25, 387
 Glasgow 175, 197, 202, 319
 Glasgow Airport 120
 Glasgow Corporation 23, 120, 285, 287–8, 290
 Glasgow dustcart dispute 23, 59, 87, 107, 120, 176, 190, 198, 202, 284–92, 372
 Glasgow–London ‘shuttle’ service dispute 118, 155
 Glasgow University Media Group 1, 27, 383
 Goebells, J., Dr 368
 Goffman, E. 22, 49, 176, 198, 211
 Golding, P. 377
 Gromyko, A. 15
 Goodyear 115
 Goose Green 33
 Gormley, J. 191, 307–8
 Gosport 112, 158
 Gouldner, A. 368, 375
 Gowing, M. 352–3
 Granada TV 222
 Grand National 121
 graphics 102–3, 226, 231, 250, 252, 260, 264–7
 Green, M. 266, 301, 306
 Greene, O. 358
 Greenham Common 24, 318–48, 358
 Griffiths Air Base, New York State 332
Guardian, the 143, 148, 328, 335–7, 339–40, 350, 362
 Guernsey 117
 Gulf War 21, 37

 Habgood, J., Bishop of Durham 336–8
 Hackett, J., General, Sir 351
 Halewood Plant 135, 154
 Hall, S. 6, 49–50, 55, 366, 376–7
 Halloran, J. 6, 53
 Halsall, M. 335, 341
 hard facts 55, 185, 371
 Harrod, D. 195, 266
 Harrods Department Store 259
 Harrier jump jet 33, 113
 Harris, R. 18
 Harty, R. 239
 Hastings, M. 349, 362–3
 Haviland, J. 271
 Hayek von, F. 14
 headlines 173–6, 182, 200, 211, 229, 233, 237, 242
 Healey, D. 14, 292–4, 302–5, 307, 312, 356, 358

- Heath, E. 2, 92, 216
 Heathrow Airport 118, 135, 175
 Henshaw, D. 353
 Hercules C130 Transporter Plane 19
 Herne Airport, British Aircraft Corporation 113, 134-5
 Heseltine, M. 328, 340-1, 349-50, 352-6, 363
 Heth, Mr 90
 Hewson, D. 363
 hierarchy of access 189, 289-90, 295
 hierarchy of news items 173, 184-5
 Hiroshima 352
 Hitler, A. 361
 HM Chief Inspector of Factories Annual Report 155, 158
HMS Endurance 21
HMS Sheffield 19
 Hoggart, R. 7-9
 Holland 322
 Hollywood 177
 home affairs 91
 Hood, S. 50, 247
 Hope, P. 223
 Hosiery Workers' conference 114
 House of Commons 35, 216, 336, 344;
 Select Committee on Defence 20
 Houses of Parliament 171-2, 261
 Howard, M. 352, 360-1
 Howe, G., Sir 13
 Huckfield, L. 190
 Hué 62
 Hull 113, 117
 Hull Docks Dispute 134, 186
 Humfrys, J. 266, 277-8, 280
 Humphrey, N. 362
 Hussey, M. 2

 icon, iconic 215, 228-30, 232-3, 237-8, 242, 259-61, 265-6, 271, 281, 378
 ideational function 171-2, 175
 ideology, ideological 14, 24, 31, 42, 49-51, 54-6, 60, 87, 172, 183-4, 187-8, 190, 193, 196, 199, 201-2, 205-6, 208-9, 211, 366-8, 371-2, 374, 377-80, 384, 387
 immigration 92
 impartiality 2, 4-5, 17, 22, 28-30, 36-7, 42, 45-8, 50, 55, 192-3, 224, 367-8, 372, 387
 Imperial Typewriters 113
 Independent Broadcasting Authority 2, 43, 81, 121, 363, 368; Act (1973) 2
 index, indexical 229-30, 237-8, 265-6, 270-1, 281, 378
 indirect speech 188-91
 industrial accidents 155-6, 158, 164, 193-4, 366
 industrial news 10-12, 22-3, 30, 45, 47, 51, 56-7, 60-2, 65, 76, 78, 81, 83, 85-8, 90-2, 95, 107-8, 112-17, 119-20, 123, 131, 133-6, 142, 144, 148, 150, 152-4, 163-6, 174, 176-8, 181-212, 226, 228-9, 238, 260, 265, 284-92, 295-318, 366-7, 369-70, 372, 376-7, 383
 Industrial Relations Act 316
 Industry Bill 108
 inflation 14, 47, 58, 174, 238, 259, 262, 305, 315, 367, 370
 Initial Logging Sheet 92
 Intervention 101
 Institute of International Affairs 352
 Institute for Strategic Studies 352
 International Women's Day for Disarmament 319, 321
 International Women's Year 52
 Irish Republican Army (IRA) 46, 90, 385
 Irlam 233
 Islington 295
 Israel 15, 37
 Italy 75, 322
 ITCA 121
 ITN 3, 6-8, 10-11, 18-20, 33-4, 36, 42-7, 53, 62, 70-3, 75-6, 78, 81, 83, 85, 92, 94-5, 99-101, 103-4, 108, 111-21, 123, 134-6, 152, 154, 156, 165, 170, 172, 183-4, 186, 189-91, 193-4, 197-8, 200-3, 205-8, 211, 216, 223, 226, 228-30, 232-3, 239-40, 242, 244-5, 249-50, 257-8, 261-2, 266-7, 270-2, 277-8, 280-1, 285, 287-97, 299, 301-3, 305-15, 317, 319-21, 325-32, 342, 345, 366, 375

 Jackson, M. 348
 Jaguar 154, 248
 Japan 116, 237-8, 265
 Jay, P. 4, 23, 30, 286, 351, 370-1
 jazz music 222-3
 Jenkins, P. 337
 Jenkins, R. 2, 248
 Joint Industry Committee for Television Advertising Research (JICTAR) 43, 54

- jingle 222
 Jones, A. 233, 272
 Jones, J. 229, 264
 Johns, L., General USAF 353
 Johnson, P. 339
 Joseph, K., Sir 13
 Judd, J. 338
 Junior Doctors Dispute 119, 197
- Katmandu 94
 Katz, E. 373
 Kee, R. 83, 248, 306
 Kendall, K. 216
 Kennan, G. 337
 Kennedy, E., Senator 360
 Kennedy, J. 170
 Kent 112, 158
 Kent, B., Monsignor 351
 keying 198
 Keynesian economics 14
 Kiev 322
 Kings College, London 334
 Kingston-upon-Thames 319
 Kinnock, N. 294
 Kissinger, H. 280–1, 349–50
 Kitson, A. 290
 Kompong Som 280
 Korean Airliner Incident 356
 Ko Tang Island 229, 237–8, 267
 Kremlin 359
- labelling 176, 203, 211
 Labour Party 13–14, 90, 316, 342, 344, 352; Conference 293; MPs 290, 292, 312, 352; Social Contract 14, 21, 30–1, 108, 118–20, 163–4, 166, 174, 190–1, 208, 212, 291, 295–317
 Lacan, J. 379
 Laker Airways 118
 Lancashire 135
 LaRoche 112
 La Roque, G., Rear Admiral 15
 Lazarsfeld, P. 50, 380
 Lehrer, T. 360
 Lester, J. 294
 Leveller, *The* 376, 384
 Lewis, M. 37
 lexicon, lexical 63, 170, 192–3, 196–9, 203, 211
 Liberal Party 90
 library footage 102, 226, 228, 270, 285
 Libya 36
- Liebling, A. 207–8
 linguistics 12–13, 57–9, 62, 64–6, 170–2, 175, 178, 182–5, 187–92, 194–9, 201–9, 211, 367, 371, 373, 378–9
Listener, The 349, 357, 365
 Litton Industries 113
 Liverpool 115, 135, 175, 197, 205, 386; dustcart dispute 107, 120
 local government 92
 logo 228–9, 238, 264, 318
 London 20, 96, 101, 110, 117–18, 187, 295, 304, 319, 344, 349
 London bus drivers' dispute 155, 205
 London docks dispute 163, 176, 195
London Evening Standard 35
 London School of Economics (LSE) 352
 London Transport 116, 135–6
 London Weekend Television (LWT) 336
 Lord Provost of Glasgow 290
 Loser, J., General 357
 Luton 261, 272
- McBride, S. 15
 MacCall, E. 27
 MacDonald, T. 184, 280–1
 McGredie, G. 290
 Macmillan, H. 354
 McNamara, R. 337, 354, 357
 Maitland, O., Lady 332–3
 Makarios, President 96
 Mancheser 117, 135, 187, 197, 205; Airport 118, 135; dock dispute 134, 186
 Mangold, T. 356–7, 363
 Manoff, R. 37
 Marplan Poll 354
 Mason, R. 294
 mass culture 52
 mass media 27, 53
 Mast, H., Dr 256
Match of the Day 222
 medium close-up (MCU) 240, 245, 249
 members of parliament 120, 163, 293–4, 323
 Menaul, S., Air-Vice Marshall 358
 Merton, R. 50
 metaphor 206
 Mexico 89, 94
 mid-shot (MS) 240, 242, 245, 249
 Mikardo, I. 315
 Miliband, R. 53
 Mills, C. Wright 192
 Mills, L. 296

- Milne, A. 35–6
 Milstein, M., Lt. General 357
 Minister of State for Industry 112
 Ministry of Defence (MoD) 19–20, 33,
 319, 328, 340
 Minsk 322
 Mirror Group 115
 monetarism 14
 Moonman, E. 61
 Moorhouse, H. 209
 Montreal Olympics 116, 281
More Bad News 1, 13, 22–4, 27, 31, 47, 63,
 383, 385–6
 Morriston Hospital, Swansea 120
 Moscow 356
 Moses 69
 Mountbatten, Lord 360
 Mount Sinai 69
 Mozart, W. 223
 Murdock, G. 377
 MV *Lovat* 117
 music 220, 222–4, 231, 247
- National and Local Government Officers
 Association (NALGO) 120
 Nastasie, I. 265
 National Bus Company 117
 National Coal Board (NCB) 23, 30,
 297–306, 308–14
 National Enterprise Board 316
 National Freight Company 117
 National Geographic Association 190, 201
 National Graphical Association (NGA)
 Dispute 115
 National Health Service (NHS) 119, 175,
 197
 National Trust 121
 National Union of Bank Employees 296
 National Union of Farmers (NUF) 108
 National Union of Journalists (NUJ) 114
 National Union of Mineworkers (NUM)
 23, 299–300, 302, 304, 306–11
 National Union of Public Employees
 (NUPE) 120–1
 National Union of Railwaymen (NUR)
 116, 197, 205
 National Union of Students (NUS) 119
 National Union of Teachers (NUT) 119
 North Atlantic Treaty Organisation
 (NATO) 15–17, 20–1, 333, 335, 337–8,
 340–1, 345–7, 350–2, 355, 357–9,
 361–2
- National Society of Operative Printers,
 Graphical and Media Personnel
 (NATSOPA) 115
 Nazis 361
 NBC 37
 Newmarket 121
 New Right 13–14
Newsday 70, 72, 117, 249–50, 252
News Extra 70–1, 73, 75, 81, 83, 92, 95,
 97, 108, 112, 114–15, 118–19, 134, 216,
 220, 232–3, 240, 242, 244, 249–50,
 252, 257–8, 266, 272, 278, 280–1
 news gathering 75, 78, 81
 news peg 172
 news processing 75, 78
 news production 7, 49–50, 52, 69–70, 73,
 86–8, 172, 284, 371, 379
News Review 70, 75, 81, 302
 news values 8, 55, 87, 143, 164, 166, 368,
 371
 Newspaper Publishers' Association 201
Newsnight 16–17, 20–1, 34, 293, 295, 320,
 342, 345, 357
 New York 349
 Nixon, R., President 32
 Non-Proliferation Treaty 346
 NOP Poll 325
 nouns (referring to Industrial Action)
 200–9, 211
 Normanbrook, Lord 362
 Northern Ireland 9, 83, 90; Secretary of
 State for 90
 North Sea Oil 112, 316
 NPA Dispute 115
 nuclear weapons 319, 327, 329, 336,
 338–40, 346, 351, 353, 358, 362
 Nuremberg Rallies 361
- Oates, S. 351
 objectivity 8, 12, 17, 22, 28, 30, 32, 34, 36,
 41–2, 46, 48, 55, 172, 175, 178, 191,
 365–7, 369, 386
 O'Brien, C. 377–8
Observer, The 337–8
 official sources 34, 36, 56
 oil industry 31, 111–12, 156
 Open University 36
 Oppenheimer, S. 35
 opinion poll 24
Orantes 265
 ORC Poll 24
 ORTF (French Television Station) 223

- outside broadcast (OB) 62, 97–8, 100, 102, 257
Outwrite 24, 330
 Owen, D. 293–4, 352–4, 359
 Oxford 61, 200, 211
 Oxfordshire 121
 Oxford University 352, 358
- Page, J. 18
 Page, M. 329–30
Panorama 35–6, 348, 354, 356
 Palme Commission 337
 paralinguistic indicator 175
 Parkin, L. 61, 261
 Parkinson, C. 35
 parliament 91, 94, 96, 216, 220, 226, 258–9, 265–6, 283, 293, 328
 participant observation 373
 Pateman, T. 42
Pathé Gazette 223
 patriotism 21
Pegas 117
 Pentagon 265, 271, 281
 Pentz, M. 350
 performance utterance 188
 Pershing II Missile Programme 349, 355–6, 360
Perterborough Standard 115, 134
 Phnom Penh 280
 Philo, G. 2, 13, 21, 23–4
 Pierce, C. 378–9
 Pilger, J. 349, 362–3
 Pilkington Committee into Broadcasting 7
 Pilkington Glass Factory 114
 Plaid Cymru 90
 Plessey Telecommunications 135
 pluralism 24, 194, 209, 362, 369
 Polaris 319, 335, 346, 359, 361
 police 53, 96, 163, 318, 320–1, 327–30, 341
 politics 5, 13–14, 30, 76, 78, 81, 83, 85–91, 96, 102, 191–2, 212, 220, 284, 303, 320, 323
 Portsmouth 115
 Port Stanley 19, 33–4
 Port Talbot 117
 Portugal 111
 Post Office Workers' Union 118
 Potter, D. 376
 Potter, J. 368
 Potter, P. 15
 Powell, E. 256
 Prague 101
 Prague School of Linguistics 171
 Prendegast, P. 358–9
 Press Association 22, 135, 143–4, 148, 150, 152, 154; general service of 143
 press conference 96–7, 101, 226, 331–2
 Price Commission 386
 primary framework 22, 211–12
 Prince Charles 94
 Princess Anne 238
 prison officers 120, 135
 privatisation 23
 production analysis 13, 22, 41, 53–4
 propaganda 28–9, 36, 46, 335, 368
 Pucara Aircraft 34
 Pym, F. 358
- qualitative analysis 10, 30
 quantitative analysis 10, 30, 87
 Quebec 281
QED 348
 Queen Elizabeth II 2, 89, 94, 345
QE2 117
- Racing Board Financial Report 121
 railway signalman's dispute 155, 163, 176, 187, 197, 204, 206
 ratings 215
Really Bad News 1, 13–14, 23, 27
 Reagan, R., President 15–17, 322, 331, 337, 340, 344, 350, 355–7, 362
 reception analysis 13, 48, 53–4, 63, 372–4
 Redcar 119
 reinforcement theory 48
 Reith, J., Lord 21, 28–9, 34, 50–1
 Reith Lectures 362
Reporting Scotland 287
 Republic of Ireland 90, 111, 117
 Richardson, R., Sir 239
 Richmond 119
 Rio Tinto Zinc Plant 112
 Rippon, A. 52, 234, 278
 Robens Committee 158
 Roberts, R. 313
 Rogers, P., Dr 351
 Ross, I. 200, 297–301, 307, 309–10
 Rothschild, Lord 13
Roving Report 220
 Rowntree, Joseph, Charitable Trust 14
 Royal Air Force 34
 Royal Navy 33
 Royal United States Institute 352

- Russia 16, 322, 333, 340, 345, 356, 358
 Ryder, Lord (Inquiry into BLMC) 113
 Ryton Factory 228, 265
- St Paul's Cathedral 348
 Santa Barbara 32
 Sapir, E. 196
 Sartre, J.-P. 377
 satellite 101, 103, 220, 278
 Saussure, F. de 196, 378
 Scargill, A. 295, 300–6
 Schell, J. 336
 Schmidt, H. 15, 355–6
 Scotland 187; Secretary of State for 290
Scotland Today 287
 Scottish ambulance controllers dispute 120
Scottish Daily News 115
 Scottish National Party (SNP) 90
 Scottish teachers dispute 135
 Scottish Television (STV) 374
 Scruton, R. 361
 Sealink 117
 Second World War 42
 Secretary of State for Defence 344
 Secretary of State for the Environment 120
 selection of news 8, 15, 32, 41, 45–6, 48–9,
 52, 55, 57, 66, 86–7, 106–7, 134, 136,
 153, 165, 174, 182, 188–9, 192, 196,
 230, 286, 290, 292–3, 365, 368, 370–1,
 373, 384, 387
 semantics 196, 200, 260, 273
 semiology 62–3, 375, 378–9
 sequencing rules 185, 187
 Shaw, P. 293–4
 Shell Oil Company 111
 Shetlands 112
 Shredded Wheat 222
 Shrewsbury 115
 Siddell, N. 310–11
 Silkin, J. 293–5, 352–4
 Sudetenland 382
 Singapore 226, 229, 232, 265, 270, 281
 Sissons, P. 262–3, 307, 309–11
 Skelmersdale 116
 Small, W. 69
 Smith, A. 46–7, 365–6, 369
 Smith, D. 15, 358
 Smith, G. 307, 337
 Snow, P. 18
 Social Democrats 14
 Social Democratic Party (SDP) 352
 Social Democratic Party (Germany) 349
- Social Science Research Council (SSRC)
 1, 13
 sociolinguists 59, 196
 Society of Graphical and Allied Trades
 (SOGAT) 115, 206
 sources 56
 South Atlantic 18, 21
 South Wales 187
 Southampton 117, 135
 Southwark 135
 Soviet Union 15–16, 62, 321, 331, 339–40,
 344–6, 350–2, 355, 358, 360–1
Spare Rib 24, 330
 Stafford 197, 205
 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC)
 11–12, 107–8, 115–16, 121, 123, 155–6
 Steinbruner, J., Dr 356
 Stoke 197, 205
 Stonehouse, J. 85, 90
 Strategic Arms Limitation Treaty (SALT)
 349, 355
 Strategic Arms Limitation Treaty II (SALT
 II) 349
 strikes 11–12, 31, 55, 57, 61, 87, 107,
 115–21, 131, 133–6, 142, 144, 148,
 153, 163–5, 171–2, 174, 178, 182–4,
 186–7, 189–90, 193–4, 196–8, 201,
 203–6, 208, 210, 284–91, 306, 367, 372
 studio 100, 216, 233, 240, 245, 257, 272,
 283, 293, 353
 Suchet, J. 332
 Suez Crisis 34
Sun, The 18, 35, 206
Sunday Times 337, 339
 superimpose 226, 230–2, 247, 262
 swamping 106
 Swan Hunter Shipyard 135
 Swann, M. 4, 7
 Swansea 135
 Sweden 112, 200
 symbols 234, 237–8, 258, 261, 265–6, 281,
 378
 syntactic analysis 170
- tabloids 199
 talking heads 45, 62, 96–7, 226, 250, 257,
 271, 283
 Task Force 18, 20, 34, 35
 Tate and Lyle 111
 Taylor, R. 265, 355
 Tebbit, N. 36
 technological determinism 24

- Tel Aviv 37
 Telecine 252, 271
 Teletext 387
 Television Centre 100
 television licence 2, 28, 50, 53, 121
 television newsreel 220
 Teller, E. 357
 Teng, Vice-Premier 265
That Was The Week That Was 240
 Thatcher, D. 2
 Thatcher, M. 2, 13–15, 20, 92, 216, 321,
 331, 336, 338, 341, 362
The Church and the Bomb 334, 338–9,
 342–4
The Day After 325
 Theatre of the Fourth Wall 239
 Thompson, E. 2, 15, 352–3, 362
 Thor missile 354
 time defence 106, 133
Times, The 4, 18, 143, 148, 199, 328, 362,
 370
 titles 216, 220, 283
 tobacco industry 111
 trade unions 2, 31, 46–7, 57, 86, 189, 191,
 210, 260, 292–3, 295, 297, 314–17,
 331, 369, 371; conferences 7, 47;
 Congress 291, 296, 300, 303; Congress
 House 260; Scottish TUC 316
 transcripts 10, 12
 Trident Missile Programme 21, 335, 346,
 361–2
 Trinidad 280
 Tuchman, G. 249
 Turkish Paratroops 62
 Tusa, J. 353, 357–8, 363
 Transport and General Workers Union
 (TGWU) 115–16, 290
 type-token ratio 199
- UCATT 115
 UNESCO 15
 unilateral disarmament 331, 334–9, 342,
 344–5, 352
 Unilever 112
 Union Jack 238
 United Kingdom (UK) 15, 50, 57, 75,
 90–1, 100, 102, 107–8, 111, 120, 346
 United Nations (UN) 335; Special Session
 on Disarmament 15–17, 24, 345
 United States of America (USA) 15, 32, 36,
 100–1, 119, 177, 220, 271, 277, 332,
 335, 340–1, 346, 349–50, 352–6, 358,
 387; Congress 320; Servicemen 328
 Union of Shop Distributive and Allied
 Workers (USDAW) 118
 USS Pueblo 280
 Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
 (USSR) 101, 340, 355
- Vancouver 346
 Vauxhall 134–5, 152
 video 9–10; archive 11
 Vietcong 46
 Vincent, J. 337
 visuals 12–13, 62–6, 178, 216–17, 220,
 226, 228–9, 230–3, 237, 242, 244–5,
 247, 249, 250, 252, 255–62, 265–7,
 270–2, 278, 280–1, 283, 287, 289
 vocabulary of motive 192, 209
 vocabulary of news 191–2, 198–9, 207–9,
 278, 373
 voice-over 231–3, 237, 245, 257, 266,
 277–8, 280, 349
 video tape recorder (VTR) 99–100, 102,
 248, 252, 256, 271
- Wagner, R. 223
 Walden, B. 352–3
 Wales 382
War and Peace News 1, 14, 17, 19–21, 24,
 34
 War Office 29
 Ward, K. 351
 Warnke, P. 349–50, 353
 Warsaw Pact 16
 Washington 37, 271, 277, 280–1, 319
Washington Post 20
 Watergate 176
 Watkins, P. 362
Weekend Sport 258
Weekend World 325, 348, 352
 welfare state 13–14
 Welsh republicanism 385
 West Germany 15, 17, 340, 349, 355, 358
 Westminster 90, 95, 100, 120, 272, 323
 Whale, J. 330–40
 Wheeler, C. 17, 37, 349
 Whitchurch 358–9
 Whitehall 120, 307, 335
 White House, The 266
 Whitmore, R. 248, 252
 Whittle, L. 94
 Wigg, Lord 96
 Wilcox, D. 380

-
- Williams, P. 352
Williams, R. 21, 24, 31, 186, 215, 382
Williams, S. 293–4
Wilson, H. 2, 183, 189–90, 206, 208,
228–9, 256, 264–5, 271
Wimbledon 121
Windsor, P. 352
Wittgenstein, L. 191–2, 195
Women and Families for Defence 332–3
Women's Peace Movement 318–21, 323,
325–32, 348
work to rule 193, 203
World Council of Churches Assembly
Hearing on Nuclear Weapons 336
World in Action 348
Yorkshire 111
Yugoslavia 21
Zero Option 321, 331, 344, 350, 355
Zircon Satellite 36
Zuckerman, S. 337