

Contents

1	Country and City	i
2	A Problem of Perspective	9
3	Pastoral and Counter-Pastoral	13
4	Golden Ages	35
5	Town and Country	46
6	Their Destiny their Choice	55
7	The Morality of Improvement	60
8	Nature's Threads	68
9	Bred to Till the Earth	87
10	Enclosures, Commons and Communities	96
11	Three around Farnham	108
12	Pleasing Prospects	120
13	The Green Language	127
14	Change in the City	142
15	People of the City	153
16	Knowable Communities	165
17	The Shadowed Country	182
18	Wessex and the Border	197
19	Cities of Darkness and of Light	215
20	The Figure in the City	233
21	Surviving Countrymen	248
22	The Border Again	264
23	The City and the Future	272
24	The New Metropolis	279
25	Cities and Countries	289
	Appendix	307
	References	308
	Selected Bibliography	323
	Index	331

Index

- Abercrombie, L., 254
 Abernethy, R., 277
 Achebe, C., 285-6
Adam Bede, 167, 172, 173, 177, 253
 Addison, J., 127, 203
 Aeneas Sylvius, 121
After London, 196, 235
Akenfield, 261
 Alamanni, 20
 Aldiss, B., 276
Alton Locke, 219, 281
 Amadi, E., 285
Aminta, 20
 Anand, M. R., 285
 Andersen, H. C., 228
Anna Karenina, 203
Annals of Agriculture, 62, 119
Appleton House, Upon, 55-7, 123
Arcadia (Sannazzaro), 20
Arcadia (Sidney), 22, 76
 Arch, J., 105, 190-1, 196
 Archenholz, J., 221, 228
 Arnold, M., 105, 117
 Ashby, J., 191, 196
 Ashby, M. K., 103-4, 191
 Austen, J., 108, 112-19, 124, 166,
 167, 225, 249
Autobiography of a Working Man, 189

 Ballard, J. G., 276
 Balzac, H., 234
 Barnes, W., 226
 Barrie, J. M., 285
 Bastard, T., 11
Bathurst, Epistle to, 58-9
 Baudelaire, C., 234
Beggar's Opera, The, 144
 Bell, A., 261
 Besant, W., 221
 Bewick, T., 10
 Blake, W., 79, 148-9, 150, 154, 159,
 233, 235

 Blish, J., 277
 Bloomfield, R., 134-6
 Blythe, R., 261
 Boccaccio, G., 20
 Booth, C., 221-2
 Booth, W., 221
Border Country, 298-9
Born in Exile, 225
 Borrow, G., 255
 Bourne, G. (see Sturt, G.)
Brave New World, 274
 Breton, N., 22
 Brett Young, F., 253
 Brontë, E., 176
Brother to the Ox, 262-3
 Brown (Capability), 122, 124
 Bunyan, J., 6
 Burckhardt, J., 121
Burlington, Epistle to, 55

 Carew, T., 27-34, 40, 59, 94
 Carlyle, T., 215, 231
 Carpenter, E., 256
 Cary, J., 281, 285
Castle of Indolence, 69
Change in the Village, 9, 261
 Chapman, G., 42
Chrestoleros, 11
 Christie, A., 249
 'City', 1
City Madam, The, 11
City of Dreadful Night, The, 235-9, 273
Cities of Wonder, 276-7
Clandestine Marriage, 125
 Clare, J., 10, 99, 119, 132-41, 196,
 248, 254
Clarissa, 61, 64-5
 Clarke, A., 276
 Claude (Lorrain), 124
 Cobbett, W., 7, 10, 62, 91, 99,
 108-13, 117-19, 145, 146, 196,
 220, 255

- Cold Comfort Farm*, 253
 Coleridge, S. T., 19, 117, 126, 128, 132, 215
 Collier, M., 134
 Collins, W., 227
Coltivazione, La, 20
Coming up for Air, 275
Communist Manifesto, 36, 303
 Compton-Burnett, I., 249
 Conan Doyle, A., 229, 249
Condition of the Working Class in England in 1844, 214-15
 Congreve, W., 53
Coningsby, 219
 Conrad, J., 281
 Cotton, C., 24, 123, 124
 'Country', 1
Country Justice, The, 79-82
Countryman, The, 262
Countryman Book, The, 262
 Cowley, A., 24, 26, 27
 Cowper, W., 71-2, 99, 126
 Crabbe, G., 10, 13, 18, 19, 20, 21, 26, 86, 87, 90-5, 96, 99, 109, 112, 141, 166, 172
 Crole, R., 49
Culture and Anarchy, 105
Culture and Environment, 9
Culture and Society, 201
 Cunningham, A., 30
Cyder, 69

Daniel Deronda, 175-7, 181, 248
 Darwin, C., 202, 205
 Defoe, D., 6, 7, 62, 144, 146, 203
Demos, 222-4
Deserted Village, The, 10, 74-9, 102
Devil is An Ass, The, 49
 Dickens, C., 153-64, 217, 219, 220, 222, 225, 227, 233, 234, 235
 Disraeli, B., 219
Doctor Thorne, 174-5
 Dodsley, R., 134
Dombey and Son, 155-64, 233
Doom of a City, The, 235-7, 273
Dorsetshire Labourer, The, 207
 Dostoievsky, F., 234
 Drayton, M., 23

Drinkwater, J., 255
 Duck, S., 32, 87-90, 100, 134
 Dyer, J., 69, 125

Eclogues, 16-18
 Egan, P., 217
Elegy Written in a Country Churchyard, 72, 74
 Eliot, G., 9, 117, 166-81, 198, 217, 225, 248, 250, 253, 264, 282, 299
 Eliot, T. S., 84, 239-41, 242
Emma, 114, 116
 Engels, F., 215-16, 231, 303
English Countryman, The, 261
 Etherege, G., 52
 Evans, G. E., 9, 261
 Evelyn, J., 128

 Falconer, W., 134
 Fanshawe, R., 27
Far away and Long Ago, 254
Far From the Madding Crowd, 209
Felix Holt, 9, 174, 175, 176, 178-80
 Fielding, H., 61, 68, 86, 116, 144, 145, 203
Finnegans Wake, 245-6
Fleece, The, 69
 Fontenelle, B., 19
 Forster, E. M., 254, 277, 285

Garden, The, 31-2
 Gaskell, E., 219, 233, 243, 281
 Gay, T., 144
Georgian Anthology, 258
Georgics, 17, 20, 42, 43
 Gibbon, L. G., 264, 268-71
 Gilpin, W., 128, 255
 Gissing, G., 78, 222-25, 227, 231, 232, 235, 240, 241, 274, 275
 Goldsmith, O., 10, 68, 70, 74-9, 87, 92, 99, 102, 112, 127, 137, 141
 Grahame, K., 258
Gratitude, A Pastoral, 89
 Gray, T., 72, 74, 128
Great Expectations, 156, 281
 Great Society, *The*, 42-3
 Green, M., 26
 Greenwood, J., 221

- Habakkuk, J., 116
 Hall, J., 24
 Han, Suyin, 286
Hard Times, 153
 Hardy, T., 5, 9, 166, 170, 171, 173, 181, 196, 197-214, 215, 216, 217, 224, 232, 248, 250, 253, 264, 286, 299
 Harris, W., 285
Heart of England, The, 255
Helpstone, 137-8
 Herrick, R., 33-4, 72-3
 Hesiod, 14, 15, 17, 18, 21, 42
 Hobbema, M., 122
 Hobsbawm, E. J., 182
Hock-Cart, The, 33-4, 73, 87
Hodge and his Masters, 192-4
 Hogarth, W., 144
 Hollingshead, J., 221
 Holme, C., 254
 Horace, 18, 25
 Hoskins, W. G., 102
 Hudson, W. H., 254
 Huxley, A., 274

Idylls, 14-15
 Innocent III, 11

 Jacobean comedy, 11, 51, 61
 James, H., 181, 199, 248-9, 282
 Jefferies, R., 9, 191-96, 235, 255
 Jenner, C., 142
 Jerrold, D., 218
 Johnson, S., 13, 128
 Jonson, B., 27-34, 40, 41, 48, 49, 59, 72, 94, 125, 129, 141, 144, 166
 Joyce, J., 242-6
Joy of Childhood, 139
Jude the Obscure, 197, 198, 201, 203
 Juvenal, 46-48, 144

 Kaye-Smith, S., 253
 Kemal, Y., 285
 Kent, N., 122, 124
 Kingsley, C., 219
 Kipling, R., 226, 281, 285
 Kitchen, F., 262-3
 Knight, D., 276

Lady Chatterley's Lover, 268
 Lamb, C., 141
 Lamming, G., 288
 'Land', 1
 Lang, F., 274
 Langhorne, J., 79-82, 83, 84, 85, 87, 90, 141
 Langland, W., 11, 44
Lark Rise to Candleford, 261
 Lawrence, D. H., 170, 171, 194, 196, 198, 213, 251, 252, 264-8, 270-1, 299
 Le Gallienne, R., 228
 Leavis, F. R., 9, 108, 199, 259
Life and Labour of the People in London, 221-2
Life in London, 217
Little Dorrit, 156-7, 160
Lizerunt, 225-6
Lob, 257-9
London, 148-9
London Labour and the London Poor, 218, 221-2
London Merchant, The, 144
Lonely Plough, The, 254
 Lovelace, R., 25
Love's Labour's Lost, 23
 Lucretius, 42
 Luxemburg, R., 30

 Mandeville, B., 135
Mansfield Park, 113, 116, 124
 Marlowe, C., 23
 Marshall, W., 62
 Marvell, A., 31, 55-9, 71, 123
 Marx, K., 37, 216, 303
Mary Barton, 219, 233, 281
 Massinger, P., 11, 51
 Massingham, H., 261
 Maugham, W. S., 199, 250, 281
 Mayhew, A., 218, 224
 Mayhew, H., 218, 226
Mayor of Casterbridge, The, 209
 Mercier, L. S., 272
 Meredith, G., 248, 250-2, 254
Metropolis, 274
Michael, 130
Middlemarch, 174

- Middleton, T., 51
 Mill, J. S., 202, 205
Mill on the Floss, The, 9, 168, 172,
 173
 Miller, W. M., 276
 Milton, J., 27, 123
 Mingay, G. E., 97
Moll Flanders, 62, 144
 More, T., 11, 43-5, 49
 Morris, W., 196, 268, 272-4
 Morrison, A., 221, 225-7
 Moschus, 14
 Mphahlele, E., 286
Mr Lucton's Freedom, 253

 Narayan, R. K., 285
Natural History of Selborne, The, 118-
 19
Nether World, The, 222-4
 Nevinson, H., 226
New Grub Street, 224, 232
New Numbers, 256-7
New Way to Pay Old Debts, A, 11,
 51
News from Nowhere, 268, 272-3
 Ngugi, J., 285-6
Nineteen Eighty-Four, 274-5
Northanger Abbey, 115
 Nwankwo, N., 288

Old Cumberland Beggar, The, 130-31
 Orwell, G., 78, 274-5, 281, 282, 285
Our Mutual Friend, 156, 220

Pall Mall Gazette, 221
Pamela, 64
Pastoral Poesy, 132
 Peacock, T. L., 125
Penshurst, To, 27-34, 40, 49, 55, 81,
 87, 125
Persuasion, 114, 116
 Petrarch, 121
 Philips, A., 69
 Pirenne, N., 48
 Politian, A., 20
 Pomfret, J., 25
 Pope, A., 19, 21, 25, 55, 58-9, 61,
 123, 144

 Poussin, N., 124
 Powys, J. C., 258
 Powys, T. F., 252-3
Prelude, The, 128-33, 149-51, 215,
 233
Pride and Prejudice, 114
Primrose Gold in Our Villages, 196
 Pugh, E., 226
 Puttenham, G., 21

 Quintilian, 46

Rainbow, The, 264-6, 270
 Raleigh, W., 23
 Rapin, R., 19
 Reid, V. S., 288
 Repton, H., 122, 124
 Restoration Comedy, 52-4, 61
Return of the Native, The, 201, 203,
 224
 Reynolds, G. W. M., 224
 Richardson, S., 61, 68, 116
Richmond Park and Royal Gardens, On,
 89
Robinson Crusoe, 62
 Rook, C., 227
 Rowntree, S., 222
 Rudé, G., 114, 182
Rural Elegance, 73-4
Rural Rides, 91, 108-13
Rusticus, 20
 Rutherford, M., 225
 Ruttner, H., 277
 Ruysdael, S. van, 122

 Sannazzaro, J., 20
Saxham, To, 27-34, 40, 55, 81, 183
 Sayers, D. L., 249
School Mistress, The, 72
Scots Quair, A, 268-71
 Scott, W., 203
Seasons, The, 68-71, 134, 142-3
Second Generation, 299
Secunda Pastorum, 23
Sense and Sensibility, 114
 Sharp, C., 258
 Shelley, P. B., 79
 Shenstone, W., 72, 73-4, 134, 141

Shepherd's Calendar, The (Clare), 136
Shepherd's Calendar, The (Spenser),
 22

Shepherd's Life, A, 254

Sims, G., 221

Smith, A., 144

Somerville, A., 189-90, 281

Sons and Lovers, 264, 266

Sorley, C., 251

Southey, R., 215

Spenser, E., 22, 42, 74

Stalin, J., 302

Stevenson, R. L., 255

Stuart, D. A., 276

Sturt, (Bourne), G., 9, 256, 261

Swift, J., 144

'Swing, Captain,' 104, 111, 184

Sybil, 219

Tasso, T., 20

Tate, N., 25

Tattersal, R., 134

Tess of the D'Urbervilles, 173, 197,
 203, 204-7, 208-9, 211-12, 253

Thanksgiving, A, 72-3

Theocritus, 14-15, 16, 18, 134

Things Fall Apart, 285-6

Thomas, E., 255-61

Thompson, D., 9

Thompson, F., 261

Thompson, F. M. C., 186

Thomson, J., (1700-48), 55, 68-71,
 77, 125, 127, 129, 133, 134, 141,
 142-3

Thomson, J., (1834-82), 235-9, 240-1,
 273, 275-6

Thoughts on the Labour Question, 195

Thresher's Labour, The, 88

Time Machine, The, 273-4

Tolkien, J. R., 258

Tolstoy, L., 203

Tom Jones, 61-4

Tono-Bungay, 229-30, 232

Tour of England and Wales, 7, 62

Town Eclogues, 142

Trick to Catch the Old One, A, 51

Trollope, A., 174-5

Trotsky, L., 302

Ulysses, 242-5

Unclassed, The, 225

Under the Greenwood Tree, 203

Utopia, 11, 43-5

Vanbrugh, J., 52

Vaughan, R., 217

Village, The, 10, 13, 90-5, 172

Village Minstrel, The, 136-7

Virgil, 9, 13, 14, 16-18, 20, 21, 27,
 42, 261

Volpone, 41

Voltaire, F., 144

Waste Land, The, 239

Waugh, E., 249

Webb, B. and S., 222

Webb, M., 253

Wells, H. G., 5, 225, 227, 229-30,
 232, 234, 235, 272-4, 276

Wheelwright's Shop, The, 261

Whistler at the Plough, The, 189-90

White, G., 108, 118-19, 133

White, T. H., 258

Williams, A., 262

Wiltshire, Labourer, The, 207

Wind from the Plain, The, 285

Women in Love, 268

Woodhouse, J., 134

Woodlanders, The, 201, 203, 209-10,
 212-13

Woolf, V., 241-2

Wordsworth, W., 5, 79, 119, 127,
 128-33, 149-52, 154, 159, 215,
 216, 232, 233, 234, 250-51, 252

Works and Days, 14

Wroth, Sir Robert, To, 27-8, 31, 72

Wuthering Heights, 176, 253, 281

Wycherley, W., 53

Yardley Oak, 71-2

Yearsley, A., 134

Young, A., 7, 62, 66-7, 68, 91, 96,
 99, 108, 119, 146