

Contents

	Preface and Acknowledgments	ix
	Abbreviations	xii
1	Introduction	1
Part I	The Oral Tradition: the Folk	
2	The Land and the People	13
3	The Agricultural Society	17
4	The Border Region	28
5	The Clannit Society	35
Part II	The Oral Tradition: the Ballads	
6	Balladry and Oral Poetry	51
7	The Oral Ballads of Mrs Brown	62
8	The Substance of the Ballads	74
9	The Structure of the Ballads I	87
10	The Structure of the Ballads II	105
11	The Structure of the Ballads III	132
12	The Sound of the Ballads	145
13	The Oral Ballad: A Summing-up	166
Part III	The Tradition in Transition: the Folk	
14	The Revolutions	177
15	The New Society	190

Contents

Part IV	The Tradition in Transition: the Ballads	
16	The Peter Buchan Controversy	205
17	The Ballads of James Nicol	223
Part V	The Modern Tradition	
18	The Ballads of Bell Robertson	247
19	The Bothy Ballads	255
20	Conclusion	271
	Appendix: Northeast Collectors and Collections	278
	Glossary	281
	Notes and References	289
	A Selected Bibliography	312
	Index of Ballads	315
	General Index	319
Map:	The Shires of Banff and Aberdeen	<i>facing page 14</i>

Index of Ballads, Songs, Poems and Tales

- A Love-Song 215
 Adventures of John o' Badenyon,
 The 217
 Ajax's Speech to the Grecian
 Knabs 221
 Allison Gross 74, 81, 85, 114, 142,
 167-9
 An Arkansas Traveller 269
 Andrew Lammie 215, 248
 Archie o Cawfield 224, 231, 234,
 237
 Ardlaw Crew, The 262, 265, 266
 Auld Luckie 262
 Auld Robin Gray 200
- Babes in the Wood, The 216
 Banks of Ugie, The 225
 Bark Gay Head 269
 Barns o' Beneuches, The 262, 264
 Barnyards o' Delgaty, The 261,
 262-3
 Baron of Brackley, The 33, 34, 44,
 72, 74, 75, 108, 116, 139, 170
 Baron o Leys, The 254
 Baron turned Ploughman, The
 260
 Battle of Harlaw, The 29, 34, 46
 Be kin' to yer Nainsel', John 265
 Benton 262
 Bents Sae Broon, The 253
 Bessie Bell and Mary Gray 217-18
 Between Stanehive and Laurence-
 kirk 262
 Blue Bonnets o'er the Border 217
 Blythsome Bridal, The 261
 Boghead Crew, The 265, 269
- Bonny Baby Livingston 34, 72,
 74, 80, 100, 111, 112, 113,
 124-7, 135, 251
 Bonny Barbara Allen 215, 217
 Bonny Bee Hom 74, 83
 Bonny Birdy, The 74, 85, 90, 108,
 114, 134
 Bonny John Seton 46, 224-5,
 229-30, 231, 232, 236, 239
 Bothy Lads of Forfar, The 264
 Braes o Balquhiddy, The 200
 Braes o' Broo, The 263
 Brown Adam 74, 81, 107-8, 114,
 251
 Brown Robin 74, 83, 116
 Burd Isabel and Earl Patrick 225,
 237, 240, 241-2
- Cameloun 262
 Captain Wedderburn's Courtship
 217, 253
 Charlie Macpherson 34, 75
 Charly is my Darling 216
 Cherry and the Slae, The 221
 Chevy Chase 215, 221
 Child Waters 74, 85, 88-92, 95-7,
 103-4, 109-11, 116, 251
 Christ's Kirk on the Green 261
 Clerk Colvill 74, 80, 114, 167,
 169
 Clerk's Twa Sons o Owsenford,
 The 224, 230, 232, 233, 236,
 240
 Courtin in the Stable, The 265
 Cruel Brother, The 74, 139
 Cruel Mother, The 251

Index of Ballads, Songs, Poems and Tales

- Dalmuir Ploughing Match, The 265
 Darrahill 262
 Daughter of King Underwaves, The 115
 Davie and his Kye 265
 Death of Cock Robin, The 220
 Death of Queen Jane, The 253
 Depression 264
 Dominie Deposed, The 221
 Drill ye Terriers 269
 Drumdelgie 262
 Dugall Quin 34
 Duke of Gordon's Daughter, The 46, 215, 217, 248

 Earl of Aboyne, The 46, 75
 Earl of Errol, The 225, 237, 242
 Edom o Gordon 45-6
 Ellon Fair 265
 Eppie Morrie 34, 225

 Fair Annie 74, 82, 116, 253
 Fair Margaret's Misfortunes 215
 Fair Mary of Wallington 74, 85, 112-13, 116
 False Colin 222
 Fause Foodrage 74, 84, 85, 101-2, 116, 170, 173
 Fire of Frendraught, The 43-4, 224-5, 232, 236, 241

 Gardener, The 250
 Gay Goshawk, The 74, 85, 116, 121
 Geordie 75
 Gil Brenton 74, 77, 78, 79, 139-42, 164, 168, 169
 Gil Morrice (Child Maurice) 66, 206, 215
 Gleniffer (The Braes o') 200
 Glenkindie 75
 Glenlogie 253
 Glooming Winter 200
 Gosford Tragedy, The 215
 Gregor's Ghost 248
 Guise at Tyrie, The 225
 Guise o' Tough 262, 263

 Hairst o' Rottie, The 265
 Hardyknute 173
 Harrowing Time 265
 Harvest Song, The 265
 Haughs of Cromdale, The 248
 Hind Etin 224, 230, 231, 239
 Hind Horn 129
 Hireman Chiel, The 260
 History of Lothian Tom, The 220
 History of the Holy Bible, The 220
 Holy Fair, The 261
 Home! Sweet Home! 217
 How the First Hielandman was Made by God of ane Horse Turd 34
 Hrólfr Kraki's saga 115

 James Grant 34, 225
 Jean Findlater's Loon 266
 Jellon Grame 74, 85, 105-6, 116, 121, 135-7, 139, 225, 232, 238, 238-9
 Jockey and Maggy's Courtship 261
 John Armstrong's Last Good-Night 215
 John Bruce 262
 Johnie Scot 74, 83, 90, 135-6
 Johnnie Sangster 265
 Johnny, Kiss yer Auntie 266
 Jolly Beggar, The 217

 Katharine Jaffray 225, 229-30, 231, 233, 236, 240, 253
 Kebbuckston Wedding, The 217, 261
 Kemp Owyne 74, 92-4, 95, 107, 112, 114, 134-5, 142, 167, 169, 224, 225, 242
 Kiethen Hairst, The 265
 King Helgi, tale of 115
 King Henry 74, 82, 83, 114-16, 142, 167-8
 King Pipin 220
 Kissin in the Dark 265
 Kitchie-Boy, The 74, 83, 85, 102, 128-9, 253

- Knight and Shepherd's Daughter,
 The 224, 231, 235, 250
 Lady Elspat 74, 84, 108, 114
 Lady Isabel and the Elf-Knight
 209, 252
 Lady Maisry 74, 98-100, 113,
 121-3, 133, 225, 227, 235
 Laird o Logie, The 253
 Lamachree and Megrum 262
 Lamkin 72, 74, 80, 83-4, 85,
 97-8, 107, 116, 137-9, 253
 Lass of Glenshee, The 217
 Lass of Roch Royal, The 65, 74,
 101-2, 105, 121, 155-8, 252
 Leith Races 261
 Lizzie Lindsay 34
 Lord Fife 264
 Lord Ingram and Chiel Wyet
 224-5, 230, 234, 236, 238,
 241, 242
 Lord Saltoun and Auchanachie
 75, 224-5, 231, 233, 236,
 240-1, 242
 Lord Thomas and Fair Annet 215,
 250
 Lord Thomas Stuart 224-5, 236,
 237, 238
 Lothian Hairst, The 265
 Lowlands of Holland, The 215
 Macfarlan o' the Sprots 266-8
 M'Ginty's Meal-an'-ale 266
 Maid and the Palmer, The 120
 Marquis of Huntly's Retreat, The
 225
 Mary Hamilton 224-5, 231, 234,
 236
 Minstrel, The (The Wandering
 Bard) 200
 Mother's Malison, The (Clyde's
 Water) 72, 74, 79-80, 114-15
 Mullnabeeny 262
 Nethermill 262, 265
 New Buchan Market, The 225
 New Jerusalem, The 216
 Newmill 262, 264
 Northessie Crew, The 265
 Now I Lay Me 269
 O Charlie, O Charlie, 262
 Oor Fairm Toon 262
 Peblis to the Play 261
 Pirn-taet Jockie 266
 Plooin Match, The 265
 Praise o' Huntly, The 262
 Proud Lady Margaret 250
 Rantin Laddie, The 46, 248
 Ravelled Booking of the Ord, The
 216, 261
 Redesdale and Wise William 224,
 225, 227-9
 Robin Hood and the Beggar
 (CH 134) 215, 218
 Robin Hood rescuing three Squires
 215
 Rose the Red and White Lily 74,
 84, 111-12, 125-7, 252, 253
 Rule Britannia 216
 Sayings, Doings and Witty Jests of
 George Buchanan, The 220
 Scranky Black Farmer, The 262
 Sir Hugh 72, 74, 84, 85, 108,
 113-14, 116, 146-50, 158-62
 Sir James the Rose 215, 217, 221,
 248
 Sir Patrick Spens 7, 211, 252
 Sir William Wallace 220
 Sleepy Toon 262
 South Ythsie 262, 265
 Sowens for Sap 262
 Straw Man, The 265
 Susie Pye or Young Beichan's
 Garland 217
 Swaggers 262, 263
 Tam Gibb and the Soo 265
 Tam Lin 225, 226, 231, 242, 250,
 252, 253
 Tam o'Shanter 265
 Tarves Rant, The 265

Index of Ballads, Songs, Poems and Tales

- There is a talk in Glasgow town 225
Thomas off Ersseldoune 119
Thomas Rymer 74, 79, 83, 114, 117-21, 167-8
Tipperty's Jean 266
Twa Sisters, The 8, 74, 85, 139, 252
Weddin' o' M'Ginnis, The 261, 266
When Willy came to the wind-mill brae 225
White Fisher, The 253
Willie and Earl Richard's Daughter 72, 74, 78-9, 116
Willie Mackintosh 34, 44
Willie o Douglas Dale 74, 78, 79, 84, 101, 102-3, 109, 116, 237
Willie's Lady 74, 86, 139, 142-3, 164
Wise Willie and Witty Eppy 220
Woods of Rickarton, The 262
Yon Burnside 200
You lasses of Cairn (Cordill) Village 225
Young Allan 252
Young Bearwell 223, 224, 238, 240
Young Beichan 74, 130, 151, 217, 253
Young Bekie 74, 80, 86, 109, 121-4, 128-30, 151, 163
Young Bicham 74, 77, 78, 106-7, 121-4, 128-30, 151
Young Lochinvar 217

General Index

- Abercrombies 41-2
 Aberdeen 7, 13, 16, 25-6, 29, 33,
 44, 59, 62, 178, 187, 188,
 193, 215, 216, 218, 219, 220
 Bishopric of, rental 25
 Doctors 15
 Synod 41
 University 40, 62, 70, 180
 Aberdeenshire Poll Book 37
 Abergeldie 44
 Acts of Parliament 23, 33, 38-9,
 190, 256
 agrarian revolution 177-89, 191,
 214, 247, 255
 agricultural societies 180, 183
 agricultural technology 179-80,
 184, 255
 agriculture, pre-revolution 18-27,
 35, 179-86, 189
 Albany, Duke of 29
 Aldourie Castle 70-1
 Alford, Presbytery of 32
 Allan, James 256, 257-9
 Allanaquoich 63-4, 72, 81, 172
 Anderson, Robert 66, 206
 Anderson, William 266
 Anglo-Norman incomers 8-9, 15,
 18, 35
 Anglo-Saxon incomers 8-9, 15,
 18, 28-9
 Angus 33, 278, 279
 Argo, Arthur 279
 Argyll 14
 Auchindoir 181
 Ayr 210
 Badenoch 33, 37
 ballad societies 17-18, 28, 46-7,
 260, 268-9
 ballads
 ballad world 76-83, 268
 basic questions 1, 4, 272-6
 characters 83-6, 105-13, 229-30,
 235-6
 couplet ballads 75, 139-43, 164,
 167-70, 234
 criticism 59-60
 definition 1, 4, 173, 272-3
 distancing 76-9, 81, 237
 formulas 53, 60-1, 145-65,
 166-73, 206, 218, 219, 231-5,
 236, 242, 251, 253-4, 274,
 276
 function 16, 81-2, 171, 199,
 201, 268
 language 78-9, 82-3, 145-65,
 170-1, 218, 231-5, 239-42,
 253-4
 literacy and effect on 3, 64-5,
 173, 199, 201, 222, 227-43,
 248-54, 270, 271-7
 localizing 79-81, 237, 252, 260
 memorization 56-8, 163, 242-3,
 250-1, 254, 266, 269, 272-5
 music 8-9, 35, 62, 63, 71, 250,
 274-5
 occupational ballad 269
 and orality 1-4, 51-173,
 227-43, 251-4, 271-7
 origins 276
 and other genres 53-4, 171-2,
 276

ballads—cont.

- realisms 236–9, 252–3
- religiosity 241, 252
- sentimentality 234, 240–1, 251–2
- story types 74–5, 84–6
- structure 53, 58–60, 87–144, 166–73, 227–31, 235–6, 242, 251, 276
- tension of essences 53, 127–31, 144
- transmission, methods of 1–4, 51–61, 166–73, 242–3, 250–1, 254, 266, 269–70, 271–3
- variation 65, 101–2, 116, 142–3, 155–64, 166–7, 170, 242, 266, 271–2
- Banff 33, 44, 189, 193
- Banffshire 13, 30, 33, 37, 66, 180, 183, 193, 278, 279
- banks, Scottish 182
- Bannatyne MS. 34
- Barbour, John 13
- Barclay, Robert, of Ury 181
- barleymen 25
- Baron Court 20–1, 26
- Barr, Mary 67
- Barra, battle of 18
- Bayard, Samuel 274
- beaker people 14–15
- Beaton, Mrs 249
- Beattie family 215
- Beattie, James 278
- Belly Blin 78, 86, 124
- Berwick 7
- Bible, the 191, 192, 232
- Black, Margaret 278
- Black Watch, the 32
- blackmail 31–2
- Blairgowrie 66
- Board of Agriculture surveys 193
- Boece, Hector 40
- Bonds of Alliance, Manrent, Friendship 38, 41
- Book of Deer* 35
- Borders, the 4, 5–6
- Botany Bay 264
- bothy 185, 197, 216, 217, 255–60, 268
- bothy ballads 255, 260–70
- bothy songs 216, 217, 261, 264
- Bowdler, Thomas 73
- Brachlie (Brackley), Baron of 44
- Braemar 63–4
- British Museum 215–16
- Brittany 26
- broadside *see* chap literature
- Bronson, Bertrand H. 5, 65
- Brown, Rev. Andrew 63, 72, 115
- Brown, Mrs Anna 5, 6, 61, 180, 214, 227, 234, 237, 239, 243, 249–50, 250, 251, 277, 278
- attitudes to publication 72–3
- corpus 74–6
- learning ballads 65–6
- life 62–3, 73
- MSS. 69–71
- music 62, 63, 71, 274
- omissions 114–15
- orality 64–9, 173
- orthography 150–1
- recording of texts 70, 71–2
- remembering ballads 66–8
- sources 63–4
- texts 74–173
- Bruce, Robert the 18
- Buchan 13, 18, 24, 188, 211, 213, 266
- Buchan, Norman 280
- Buchan, Patrick 266
- Buchan, Peter 7–8, 248, 266, 278, 279
- as editor 205–22
- texts collected 223–43
- Buchan Observer* 265, 279
- burghs, medieval 15, 22, 25–6, 39, 189, 275
- Burnet, Williamson, of Monboddo 6, 278
- Burns, Robert 16, 69, 212, 235, 255, 261, 265
- Burton, John Hill 207–8, 278
- Byron, Lord 199
- Cabrach, the 44

- Cairngorms 13, 30
 Cameron, Alexander, of Locheil (1645) 32-3
 Cameron, clan 32, 38
 Campbell, John Francis 67, 209
 Cape Breton Island 9
 casting of lots or cavils 22
 Catholicism 15
 cattle industry 179, 255
 Celts 15, 18, 26, 28-30, 35; *see also* Gaelic culture; Highlands
 Chadwick, H. M. and N. K. 2
Chambers Edinburgh Journal 216
 chap literature 191, 193-4, 214-21, 236, 239-42, 247-9, 251, 253
 Charles I 15
 Chattan, Clan 44
 'Chil Ether' hoax, the 207-8, 213
 Child, Francis James 4, 5, 7, 9, 59, 62, 63, 66, 67, 70, 71, 74, 75, 118, 158, 160, 163, 206-8, 211, 213, 215, 217, 222, 223, 225, 226-7, 233, 260, 273, 277, 278
 Christie, Dean William 208, 278, 279
 Civil Wars (17th century) 30, 45
 clachan 26-7, 35
 clannit men 33
 Clyne, Norval 207
 Coffin, Tristram Potter 242, 272
 Colonies, the 177, 186
 communal culture 18-27, 39-40, 46-7, 179, 182, 184, 185, 189, 198-201, 268
 communications 14, 178, 181, 182, 196, 247, 255
 Comyns 18
 Corgarff castle 45
 Corrichie, battle of 37
 Coulton, G. G. 38
 Crichtons 43-4
 Culloden, battle of 62
 Cumine, Joseph of Auchry 181
 Cunningham, Allan 221-2
 Dalrachany 30
 Dalrymple, Charles Elphinstone 207, 278
 dancing 194
 David I 15
 Davidson, Sam 249
 Davidson, Thomas 9, 278
 Deeside 278
 Denmark 7-8, 17, 26-7, 46, 208, 212
 Deskford, Lord 181
 Diarmaid 115
 Donald, Lord of the Isles 29
 Dugar, John 42
 Dumbarton 14
 Duncan, Rev. J. B. 210, 278
 Dundee, Alan 60
 Dzhumanbulbul, Ergash 68
 Edinburgh 6, 70, 73, 159, 178, 224, 237
 University of 70, 279
 education 190-3, 194, 201, 214, 223-4, 231, 234-5, 237-9, 243, 247, 253
 of women 66, 76, 191-2, 247
 Elfland, Queen of 78, 79, 117-19
 Elgin 44
 England 3-4, 5-6, 19, 78, 177, 187, 194, 209, 215
 Entwistle, William 3, 18, 27, 60, 274
 Episcopalianism 15-16, 191
 Erroll, Earls of 33, 195
 Essie, battle of 28-9
 evening classes 194
 Falkland 62, 63, 64, 72, 73, 180
Farmer's Magazine 182, 193
 Farmers' Societies 183-4
 Farquharson, Alexander 33
 Farquharson, Anne 63-4, 66, 72, 81
 Farquharson, John 33
 Farquharsons 33, 44, 172
 feeing markets 248, 256-7, 265
 Fergusson, Robert 16, 187, 261

General Index

- fermtoun 18-27, 35, 184-5, 189,
268, 275
feudalism 29, 35-47
feuding 40-7
Fife 63
Fifteen rebellion 32, 191
Findlay, Rev. William 278
Fintray Press 247
Fionn 115
fishers 197
Fleeman, Jamie 186
Flemings 15
folklore 17, 51, 53, 60, 118
folktales 115, 199, 209
Forbes, Duncan 45
Forbes, Sir John de 42
Forbes, Lillias 62
Forbes, Lord (1690) 32
Forbes, Master of (1587) 33
Forbes, Baillie William 62-3
Forbes lands, depredations of 32
Forbes Rent Roll 22-3, 36
Forbeses 41-3, 45-6, 173
Formartine 24
Forres 44
Forsyth, William 265
Forth and Clyde canal 178
Forty-Five rebellion 32, 45, 177,
179, 191
France 9, 78, 209, 276
Fraser Tytler Brown MS. 65-6,
69-72, 155
Fraserburgh 264

Gaelic culture 8-10, 35, 46-7,
115, 118, 209; *see also* Celts;
Highlands
Galloway 13, 210
Garioch, John 249
Garioch, the 13, 43
Gentleman Farmer 193
Georges, Robert 60
German Peasants' War 39
Germany 26-7
Gerould, G. H. 5, 59-60, 276
Gerrard, Gilbert 70
Gibb, James 67, 278
Gibb, Mrs 67

Gibbon, Lewis Grassie 16
Gilderoy 42
Gillespie, Mrs 248
Glaister o' Glack 43
Glasgow 6, 178
Glenbuchat ballads 5, 278
Glenmuick 44
Goldstein, Kenneth 279
Good Neighbourhood 25, 31, 184,
198
Gordon, Duchess of (1691) 37-8
Gordon, Lord Lewis 45
Gordon, Thomas 62-4, 70, 72,
180, 274
Gordon of Knockespoock 188
Gordon Rent Roll 36
Gordons 36, 37-8, 40-1, 43-6, 173
Gordons of Newton 41
Gordon's Hospital 199
Gordon's Mill Farming Club, The
62, 180
Gow, Neil 201
Grampians 13
Grant, Sir Archibald 21, 177-9,
181, 184-5
Grant, Lairds of 30, 32-3
Grants 33
Greek culture 192; *see also* Ho-
meric literature; Plato
Gregor, Walter 248
Greig, Gavin 5, 8, 205, 210, 213,
215, 248-54, 261-70, 278,
279
Grosart, A. B. 209
Grundtvig, Svend 7, 212-13

Harlaw, battle of 29-30, 34
Harris, Amelia 67
Harris, Mrs 66, 67
Harvard University 70, 71
Havelock, Eric 132, 192
Henderson, Hamish 209, 211, 279
Henderson, T. F. 279
Herd, David 159, 278, 279
Herzog, George 274
Highlands 6, 28-34, 35-8, 43-4,
46-7; *see also* Celts; Gaelic
culture

- Hodgart, M. J. C. 120
 Hogg, James 199
 Holland 9, 14–15, 26–27
 Homeric literature 2, 60, 71, 82,
 87, 95, 128–31, 132, 192
 Housman, J. E. 17, 47
 Huntly 188, 193
 Huntly, Earls of 33, 37–8, 38,
 42–3, 44
 Hustvedt, Sigurd 213

 improvers 177–89
 industrial revolution 177, 186–9,
 214, 237, 247
 Inverness 44, 70
 Inverurie 188, 258
 Irvine, Hugh of Drum 6, 225, 278
 Irvine of Drum (16th century) 43
 Irvines 41

 Jacobitism 16, 45, 191
 Jacquerie rebellions 39
 James VI and I 15, 41, 44
 James, Jesse 42
 Jamieson, Robert 69–70, 72, 75,
 166, 206, 227, 279
 Jamieson Brown MS. 69–72, 155,
 163

 Kaimes, Lord 193
 Kara Kirghiz singers 51–2, 56–7
 Kay's spinning machine 188
 Keith, Alexander (19th century)
 218–19
 Keith, Alexander (20th century)
 5, 213, 248, 279
 Keith, G. Skene 182, 193
 Ker, W. P. 60, 171
 Kincardine 13, 16, 183, 196, 278;
 see also Mearns
 Kincardine, Presbytery of 32
 Kinloch, George Ritchie 67, 206,
 213, 227, 278, 279, 280
 Kirk Session records 26
 Kirkmichael 198, 237
 Kittredge, G. L. 8, 59, 206, 211
 Knox, John 190
 Knychtis of the Morter 42–3

 Kryukova, Marfa 68

 Laing, Alexander, of Aberdeen
 217–18, 227, 248, 270
 Laing, Alexander, of Brechin
 260–1
 Laing, David 70, 212
 Larcombe, Henry 275
Last Leaves 5, 8, 213, 248–9, 279
 law, profession of 197–8, 237
 Laws, G. Malcolm 269, 272
 Leach, MacEdward 211
 leisure, changes in 193–4, 198, 214
 Leiths 41–2
 Leslie, Bishop 18, 37, 39
 Leslie, 'Red Sir Andrew' 42
 Leslies 41–3
 Lévi-Strauss, Claude 60
 Lewis, Monk 70
 libraries 193, 248
 Lieutenandry of the North 44
 linen industry 186–8, 247
 literacy, arrival of 3–4, 10, 16, 47,
 64–5, 190–4, 198, 199–201,
 214–43, 247–54, 270, 271–7
 Lochaber 33
 Lockhart, J. G. 279
 Longside 257
 Lord, Albert 2–3, 17, 51–3, 58–9,
 60–1, 121, 127–8, 145, 147,
 162–3, 214, 219
 Lothians 17, 182
 Lumphanan, battle of 28–9

 Macbeth 28–9
 MacColl, Ewan 280
 MacDiarmid, Hugh 69
 Macduff 183
 MacIntoshes 33, 37, 44
 Mackay, Lieutenant 37–8
 Mackintosh, Willie 44
 Maclean, the 38
 McLuhan, Marshall 2
 Macmath, William 63, 208
 Macpherson, Cluny 31 (1744), 37
 (1691)
 MacPhersons 33, 37
 M'Queen, Gordon 265

General Index

- Macqueen, James 210
 Maidment, James 224-7, 280
 Major, John 14, 33, 39-40
 Malcolm III 28-9
 Mar 13, 24
 Mar, Earls of 29, 33, 45
 Massie, Francis 265
 Mearns, the 13, 23, 33, 181, 213,
 227, 259, 278, 279; *see also*
 Kincardine
 Mededovic, Avdo 52
 medicine, profession of 197-8, 237
 Michael, Widow (Margaret Pater-
 son) 66, 67, 278
 Miller, Hugh 255-6, 257, 259-60
 Mitchell, James 261-18
 Montgomerie, William 279
 Montquhitter 195
 Monymusk 20-2, 177, 257, 258
 Moore, Tom 199
 Moray 13, 28-9, 32-3, 279
 Moray, Earl of (1592) 44
 Motherwell, William 60, 66, 146,
 159, 166, 205-6, 209-10,
 218-19, 221-2, 224-7, 278,
 280
 Mounth, the 13-14, 28, 46
 Moynes 33
 Muir, Edwin 68
 Murison, Mrs A. F. 278
 Murison, David 15

 Nairn 44
 national schizophrenia, the 68-9,
 151, 235
 New Deer 248, 266
 New Leeds 188
New Statistical Account 193
 newspapers 194, 248
 Nicol, James 6, 249, 251-3
 corpus 224-7
 life 223-4
 texts 227-43
 Nordic ballads 17, 27
 Nore, the 216
 North America 5, 9, 51, 186, 223,
 242, 260, 269, 272

 Northeast, the
 bellicosity 38, 40-7
 and continent 7-8, 14-15, 27,
 46-7
 ethnic composition 14-15
 geography 13-14
 homogeneity 38-40, 46-7, 81,
 198-9, 268, 275
 isolation 14, 177-8, 243, 247
 language 9-10, 150-1, 192,
 217-18, 219-21, 233-4,
 253-4, 266
 place-names 35
 regional character 14-16
 religion 15-16
 social organization 18-27, 38-
 40, 46-7, 184-6, 189, 197,
 198-9, 214, 247, 255-6, 268
 social tension 185-6, 199,
 255-7, 259-60, 264, 268
 Norway 7, 115, 209
 Nova Scotia 9
 Nygard, H. O. 208-9

 Ogilvie, Patrick 179
 Old Lady, The 6, 63, 130, 155,
 225, 241, 278
Old Statistical Account 181, 194,
 196
 Olrik, Axel 53-5, 103, 104, 112
 Ord, John 279
 Ordiquhill 196
 Orozbekov, Sagymbai 51-2
 Ossianic poetry 8, 64, 115
 Otherworld, the 78, 117-20, 128,
 230, 239

 Paine, Tom 223
 Paisley 210
 Parker, Richard 216-17
 Parry, Milman 2, 53
 Paton, George 159
 Percy, Bishop 66, 75, 159, 206
 Perry, Marsden J. 71
 Perth, Treaty of 7
 Perthshire 6, 66
 Peterhead 189, 193, 210, 212, 219

- Picts 13, 15
 Pitcairn, Robert 70, 225-6
 Plato 132, 192
 plays and pageants 16
 ploughing matches 258, 265
 population, increase in 186
 Pound, Louise 3
 Presbyterianism 16, 191
 Prior, R. C. A. 208, 213
 Privy Council 32, 33, 41, 42, 43-4
 Propp, Vladimir 60

 Radlov, V. V. 56-8
 Ramsay, Allan 218, 222
 Rankin, James 209-11, 213
 Reformation, the 15, 16, 45, 68, 190
 regional tradition
 evolution 167-70, 273-4
 historical ballads 7, 29, 33-4, 43-7, 76
 participants 81, 275-6
 supernatural ballads 7, 76
 women 64, 76, 81
 reiving 30-4, 47
 rents 22-3, 37, 40, 182
 Revolutionary Wars 185
 Ritson, Joseph 70-1
 Robertson, Bell 210-11, 249-54
 Robertson, George 259
 Robertson, Jeannie 275
 Robertson, Joseph 208, 278, 279
 Robin Hood 42
 Rosenbach, Dr 71
 Ross, Earldom of 29
 Russell, Mrs Frank 249
 Russian bards 68
 Ryabinin-Andreev, Peter 68

 Scandinavia 7-8, 9, 17, 26-7, 46-7, 115, 208-9, 213
 School of Scottish Studies 5, 279
 Scott, Jannie 66, 67
 Scott, Robert 69-70, 72, 75, 115
 Scott, Rev. Robert, of Glenbuchat 278
 Scott, Sir Walter 6, 63, 69, 70, 71, 72, 173, 199, 205-6, 207, 212, 225-7, 251, 278, 279
 Scottish Lowlands 4, 5-6, 14, 15, 28-9, 46, 187
 Scottish Wars of Independence 18, 39
 Seafield, Lord (Chancellor) 68, 179
 Secret Songs of Silence MS. 211
 Seeger, Peggy 280
 Sempill, Francis 261
 services of tenant 22, 181, 182
 settlement pattern 185, 188-9, Shakespeare 28, 71, 75 [247
 Sharp, Cecil 274-5
 Sharpe, Charles Kirkpatrick 212, 225-7, 278
 Shorter Catechism, the 191, 192
 Sim, Adam 70
 Simpson, Dr W. Douglas 45
 Skene, Sir George 63
 Skene, James, of Rubislaw 6, 63, 225, 278
 Skinner, John 216, 217
 slip-songs 248
 Societie of the Boyis 42-3
 sorners 37, 40
 Spain 17, 46-7, 78
 standard of living, rise in 194-8
 steelbow tenure 36
 Stevenson, John 212
 Stevenson, Thomas 279, 280
 Stewarts, the 40
 Stonehaven 193, 213
 Strachan, John, of Lynturk 42
 Strathbogie 13, 43, 44
 Strathdee 44
 Strathspey 33
 Strichen 210, 223, 226, 249

 tacks 19-23, 25, 36, 181, 182
 Tannahill, Robert 199-200, 217, 261
 Tascal-Money 32
 Telford, Thomas 178
 textile industries 186-8, 201, 247, 255
Thistle of Scotland, The 217-18, 227, 248, 279
 Thom, William 188, 199-201

General Index

- Thomson, George Bruce 266-8,
692
Tomintoul (Tammntoul) 197-8
township possession 21
tradesmen of the fermtoun 24-5,
Tranent 63 [46
travelling folk 275
Trial of Richard Parker, The
216-17
Tullos 258
Turriff 195, 249
Tyrie 196
Tytler, Alexander Fraser 63-4,
65-7, 69-71, 75, 274
Tytler, William 69-70
Tytler Brown MS. 69-71, 72
Union of the Crowns 68
Union of Parliaments 68, 177, 179
unions of agricultural labourers
256-7
urban industrial culture 199-201
Walker, James 249
Walker, William 4, 5, 59, 205,
206, 212, 222, 250, 278
Wardlaw, Lady 173
Wat Tyler's revolt 39
weaving 188, 199-201
Webster, David 224, 225, 226-7
Whitman, Cedric 2, 60, 87
Whythill 24
Wild Scots 33
woollen industry 186-8, 247
Yugoslavia 2-3, 17, 46-7, 58-9,
127-8, 147, 162-3, 214