

CONTENTS

Preface	vii
List of Illustrations	xv
Principal Abbreviations	xvii
Amos: Outline and Translation	xxi
 INTRODUCTION	 1
The Study of Amos	3
The Book of Amos	9
The Process	9
The Ingredients	12
An Outline of the Book of Amos	14
The History of Amos' Times	18
The Contents of the Book of Amos	23
Part I. The Book of Doom (1:1-4:13)	26
Part II. The Book of Woes (5:1-6:14)	43
Part III. The Book of Visions (7:1-9:6)	65
Part IV. Epilogue (9:7-15)	72
The Multiphasic Structure of the Future in Amos' Prophecies	73
The Life and Mission of Amos the Shepherd and Prophet	83
The God of Israel in the Book of Amos	88
The God of Heaven and Earth	89
The God of the Nations and Israel: The God of History	90
Amos' Geopolitical Terminology	98
Evidence and Hypothesis	98
Evaluation of the Hypothesis	126
The Distribution of the Names	132
The Text of the Book of Amos	139
Authentic Amos and Later Additions	141
The Use of Poetry and Prose in the Book of Amos	144

A Select Bibliography	151
Amos: Translation, Notes, and Comments	179
 PART I. THE BOOK OF DOOM (1:1-4:13)	 181
Heading (1:1)	183
General Introduction to the Book of Doom	199
I.A. Oracles Against the Nations (1:2-2:8)	206
I.A.1. Yahweh Roars from Zion//Jerusalem (1:2)	218
I.A.2. The Eight Nations (1:3-2:8)	229
I.A.2.a. Six Neighbors (1:3-2:3)	229
I.A.2.a.i. Aram (1:3-5)	229
I.A.2.a.ii. Philistia (1:6-8)	257
I.A.2.a.iii. Tyre (1:9-10)	260
I.A.2.a.iv. Edom (1:11-12)	263
I.A.2.a.v. Ammon (1:13-15)	281
Comment on Chapter 1	285
I.A.2.a.vi. Moab (2:1-3)	287
I.A.2.b. Judah and Israel Separately (2:4-8)	294
I.A.2.b.vii. Judah (2:4-5)	294
I.A.2.b.viii. Israel (2:6-8)	306
I.B. Oracles Against the Whole of Israel (2:9-3:8)	324
I.B.1. Historical Recital and Threat (2:9-16)	324
I.B.1.a. Yahweh's Gracious Acts (2:9-11)	324
I.B.1.b. The Present Situation (2:12)	324
I.B.1.c. A Transitional Statement (2:13)	333
I.B.1.d. The Threatened Calamity (2:14-16)	335
Summary of Chapters 1 and 2: The Great Set Speech	341
General Introduction to Chapters 3 and 4	369
I.B.2. Oracle and Riddles (3:1-8)	378
I.B.2.a. The Whole "Family" (3:1-2)	378
I.B.2.b. Some Riddles (3:3-8)	383
I.C. Messages for Israel//Samaria (3:9-4:3)	401
I.C.1. The International Setting (3:9-12)	401
I.C.2. Israel (North)—Bethel (3:13-15)	402
Introduction to Chapter 4	412

I.C.3. Mount Samaria (4:1-3)	418
I.D. Messages for All Israel (4:4-13)	425
I.D.1. Condemnation of the Cult (4:4-5)	427
I.D.2. Plagues (4:6-11)	435
I.D.3. Threat to Israel (4:12)	448
I.D.4. Cosmic Hymn (4:13)	453

PART II. THE BOOK OF WOES (5:1-6:14) 459

II.A. Exhortations for Israel and Judah, Separately and Together (5:1-27)	472
II.A.1. Exhortation to the House of Israel (5:1-6)	472
II.A.1.a. The Fallen Virgin: Introduction and Qinah (5:1-2)	472
II.A.1.b. Decimation (5:3)	475
II.A.1.c. The Sanctuaries (5:4-6)	477
II.A.1.c.i. "Seek Me and Live" (5:4-5)	477
II.A.1.c.ii. Threat Against Bethel (5:6)	478
II.A.2. First Woe (5:7-13), Including the Second Hymn (5:8-9)	482
II.A.2.a. First Woe (5:7, 10-12)	482
II.A.2.b. Second Hymn (5:8-9)	486
II.A.2.a. (continued). First Woe (5:10-12)	495
II.A.2.c. The Wise Man (5:13)	503
II.A.3. Exhortation and Lamentation (5:14-17)	506
II.A.3.a. Repentance (5:14-15)	506
II.A.3.b. Lamentation (5:16-17)	512
II.A.4. Warning and Woe (5:18-27)	519
II.A.4.a. The Day of Yahweh (5:18-20)	519
II.A.4.b. Justice (5:21-24)	523
II.A.4.c. Threat of Exile (5:25-27)	529
Concluding Comment on 5:16-27	537
II.B. Woes and Warnings (6:1-14)	544
II.B.1. Woes (6:1-7)	544
II.B.1.a. The Seven Woes (6:1-6)	544
II.B.1.b. The Exiles (6:7)	545

II.B.2. The Oath and Woes (6:8–14)	569
II.B.2.a. The Oath (6:8–10)	569
II.B.2.b. Last Woes (6:11–13)	575
II.B.2.c. The Final Threat (6:14)	583
Concluding Comment on the Book of Woes	590

PART III. THE BOOK OF VISIONS (7:1–9:6) 609

INTRODUCTION 611

III.A. The First Four Visions (7:1–8:3)	739
III.A.1. The First Pair of Visions (7:1–6)	739
III.A.1.a. The First Vision (Locusts) (7:1–3)	739
III.A.1.b. The Second Vision (Fire) (7:4–6)	745
Comment on the First Pair of Visions (7:1–6)	749
III.A.2. The Second Pair of Visions and Insertion (7:7–8:3)	751
III.A.2.a. The Third Vision (7:7–9)	754
III.A.2.b. First Insertion: The Confrontation (7:10–17)	762
III.A.2.c. The Fourth Vision (Ripe Fruit) (8:1–3)	794
III.B. The Fifth Vision (8:4–9:6)	799
III.B.1. Second Insertion: Woes (8:4–14)	799
III.B.1.a. Woes (8:4–6)	799
III.B.1.b. Oath (8:7–8)	800
III.B.1.c. Lamentation (8:9–10)	819
III.B.1.d. Famine of the Words (8:11–12)	822
III.B.1.e. Woes (8:13–14)	826
III.B.2. The Fifth Vision (9:1–6)	832
III.B.2.a. Temple and Earthquake (9:1–4)	832
III.B.2.b. Hymn (9:5–6)	844
Concluding Comment on the Book of Visions	855

PART IV. EPILOGUE (9:7–15) 861

Introduction to the Epilogue	863
IV.A. The End of the Nation (9:7–10)	867

IV.A.1. The Wicked Nation (9:7-8)	867
IV.A.2. The Sieve (9:9-10)	870
IV.B. The Restoration (9:11-15)	885
IV.B.1. The Booth of David (9:11-12)	885
IV.B.2. The Calendar: Superabundance (9:13-15)	886
Summary of 9:7-15	894

Indexes

927