

NEPRODEJNÉ
NOT FOR RESALE

Contents

Gift of the Sabro Foundation, U. S. A.
and the Center for Democracy and Free
Enterprise, Czechoslovakia

Foreword by G. E. Aylmer	vii
Preface	ix
Acknowledgements	xi
Introduction	1
1 'A Remarkably Centralized Country': State Formation in Medieval England	15
2 'This Realm of England is an Empire': The Revolution of the 1530s	43
3 An Elect Nation: The Elizabethan Consolidation	55
4 Mortall God Enthroned: One Bourgeois Revolution (of Many)	72
5 From Theatre to Machine: 'Old Corruption'	87
6 'The Working Class Question': 'Society' and society	114
7 Epilogue: 'There Is, Above All, an Agency'	166
Afterthoughts	182
Postscript	209
Notes	220
Bibliography	244
Bibliographical Supplement	276
Index	283

Index

What follows is a selective, thematic index. Themes indicated by our title and sub-title have *not* been indexed (e.g. state, state formation, culture, cultural revolution); neither, with a few exceptions, have the names of any writers and such related pervasive themes as bourgeois, masculinity, nation, politics etc. We have however indexed discussions of 'English, Englishness'.

Conventions: Terms surrounded by single quotation marks (e.g. 'official documentary system') are terms originating in this book, or used by us in a special way. Terms followed by page numbers with 'n' (e.g. 225-6n) indicates significant treatment in a note; page numbers followed by 'f' (e.g. 154f) indicate that the theme is treated and developed over several pages within a more general discussion, whereas continuous pagination (e.g. 21-4) indicates substantial treatment of the indicated theme; where the figures are in bold type (e.g. **21-2**) this indicates a major discussion and definition of the theme.

- Africa, 11, 15f, 97, 102
- Anglicanism, 59f
- Anglo-Saxon state forms, 15, 18-19
- aristocracy and nobility, 16, 63f, 73f, 82-3, 131f, 147f, 152-3, 211n, 216-17n, 224-5n. *See also* Parliament; 'political nation'
- army, 64, 152-3
- assize courts, system, 33f, 48, 58, 62, 98-9, 154
- benefit of clergy, 23, 36, 65
- boroughs, borough councils, 25-6, 148f, 156, 170, 213n
- British Empire, *see* Empire, English
- 'cartography of/by state', 70-1, 141-2, 187, 197. *See also* commissions; 'official documentary system'; surveys
- Catholicism, 45, 57, 76-7, 111
- ensorship, *see* 'making public', moral regulation
- Charles, Prince of Wales, 105
- Charles I, 72, 86
- Charles II, 78-9
- Christianity, 47, 56-7. *See also* Catholicism; church; Protestantism
- church, the, 40, 45f, 56-60
- civil registers, 1836-, 132, 134-5. *See also* parish registers
- civil servants, *see* state servants
- clerisy, *see* literacy, clerisy
- collective consciousness, representations, *see* consciousness, collective; representations
- combinations, *see* trades unions
- commissions, royal, select, 33, 46, 58-9, 70, 124-7, 136, 216n. *See also* surveys

- common law, *see* law
 Commons, House of, *see* Parliament
conscience collective, 5–6
 consciousness, collective, 5–6. *See also* representations
 Council, the (Privy Council), 24–31, 44, 50, 69, 93, 120–2, 215–16n, 231n
 county councils, 158, 170. *See also* shires
 Court, the (Royal Household), 21, 24, 61, 72–3
 courts of law, 24–5, 31–41, 62–6, 154–5, 225–6n. *See also* assize courts; church; judges; juries; justices of the peace; Parliament; quarter sessions; sheriffs; shires
 Cromwell, Thomas, 45–6, 214n
 Crown, the, *see* Monarchy
 difference, differentiation, *see* gender relations; patriarchal relations; representations
Domesday Survey (1086), 15, 18–20
 domination, *see* patriarchal relations; representations
 Economical Reforms (1780s), 88, 110–11, 121, 221n
 education, Committee, Department, Board, 120
 'Educational Idea, the', 129, 132–3, 135–41, 159f, 177–8, 223–4n
 Edward I, 22, 25, 38
 Edward II, 25–6
 Edward III, 21, 26–7, 39
 Edward IV, 27, 86
 Edward VI, 56
 Elizabeth I, ch. 3, 77, 81, 86, 201
 Elizabeth II/I, 104, 188
 Empire, English, 11, 15–16, 66–7, 77., 83, 97, 102, 122–3, 152, 230n. *See also* Africa; India; Ireland; Scotland; Wales
 enclosures, engrossing, 96–8
 English, Englishness, 5, 25, 31, 34–5, 46–7, ch.3, 75f, 103–4, 111, 121, 142, 146, 152, 156, 163f, 179–80, 188–9, 192f, 195, 221n. *See also* Empire, English
 'Fabianism', 153, 161, 167, 172f
 familial forms, households, 12, 22–3, 36–7, 80, 95–6, 131–4, 183, 196–7, 203, 210–11n
 Foreign Office, 121–2, 222n
 franchise, voting: Parliamentary, 17, 29f, 93, 141–53, 223n; local, 148–9, 162
 gender relations, vi, 4, 12, 36–8, 81, 131–4, 140–1, 151, 209–11n, 212–13n, 224n. *See also* familial forms; patriarchal relations
 gentry, the, chs. 4–5, 131f, 157f, 211n, 216n. *See also* aristocracy; Parliament; 'political nation'
 gypsies, *see* Rom, the
 Henry I, 32
 Henry II, 20, 32–4
 Henry III, 24, 25, 38
 Henry IV, 27, 41
 Henry V, 26
 Henry VI, 42
 Henry VII, 26, 43–5, 184
 Henry VIII, 21, 46–51, 67, 81, 184
 Home Office, 121–2
 Household, Royal, *see* Court
 households, *see* familial forms
 India, 11, 15–16, 66, 83, 102, 152, 194, 214n
 Inquiries, *see* commissions; inspection; surveys
 inspection, inspectors, 124–8, 223–4n. *See also* commissions; 'official documentary system'; surveys
 Ireland, 11, 15–16, 31, 47, 83, 97, 121, 152, 175, 193f, 210n, 211n, 218n
 James VI/I, 61, 69, 86
 John I, 24
 JPs, *see* justices of the peace
 judges, 151, 154. *See also* assize courts; courts of law; law
 juries, 34–5, 62, 78–9, 100, 154, 225n; *see also* courts of law
 jurisdiction, jurisprudence, *see* law
 justice, *see* law
 justices of the peace, 16, 38–40, 46, 58, 63, 67–9, 74, 80, 88, 98f, 151, 157f, 167, 213n, 215–16n
 Kings of England, *see* Monarchy and individual kings
 Labour Party, 172–4, 228n

- law, legal relations, 20–2, 31–41, 48–54,
ch.3, 79–80, 94, 98f, 108f, 153f, 183f,
188–9, 193–4, 212–13n, 218–19n,
225–6n. *See also* courts of law; familial
forms; patriarchal relations
- Levellers, 41, 78, 84
- 'Liberalism', 168–70. *See also*
'Fabianism'; 'Progressivism';
'Radicalism'
- literacy, clerisy, 21–4, 163, 174, 220n
- local government, *see* boroughs; county
councils; justices of the peace; parishes;
shires
- Lollardy, 40–1
- London, 47, 66–7, 74, 101, 103, 156, 219n
- Lords, *see* aristocracy; Parliament
- Lords lieutenant, 63–4, 69, 158f
- magistrates, *see* justices of the peace
- Magna Carta, 17, 24, 35, 77, 78, 82, 177,
192
- 'making public', regulation of, 23, 41, 46,
49, 57, 79, 81, 83–4
- marriage forms, 22–3, 36–7, 40, 50, 81,
95, 131–4, 196–7
- Mary I, 56–7
- 'middle class' 129–30, 147
- militia, 63–4
- misrepresentations, *see* representations
- Monarchy, the, 18–19, 30f, 43–4, 60–6,
69–70, 79f, 163, 189
- moral regulation, 4f, 22f, 36, 46f, 67–8,
80–1, 99–101, ch.6. *See also* law;
representations
- nobility, *see* aristocracy
- Norman-Angevin state forms, 19–21
- 'official documentary system', 21, 212n.
See also commissions; surveys
- officials, *see* state servants
- 'Old Corruption', 75, ch.5
- parish registers, 1538–, 50. *See also* civil
registers
- parishes, 18
- Parliament, 25–31, 51–2, 69, 74, 93, 110,
141–53, 225n, 227–8n
- patriarchal relations, vi, 4, 12, 17, 22–3,
25, 36–7, 65, 77, 80, 95–6, 99, 107,
131–4, 140–1, 143, 149, 151–2, 160–2,
168–9, 172, 190, 195, 198–9, 203, 205f,
209–11n, 225n
- peasantry, 17, 35–6, 80, 83, 96–8, 204,
211n
- 'People, the', 129–30, chs. 6 and 7
- performance, *see* 'making public'
- 'political nation', 12, 16–17, 29–31, 49,
69, 75–6, 85–6, 103, 106–7, 118f,
129–32, 141–53, 157f, 192f, 211n
- politics, *see* franchise; Parliament;
patriarchal relations; representations
- poor laws, 39, 50, 67–8, 125f, 139, 148–9,
151, 175f, 178, 219n, 226n, 228n
- Privy Council, *see* Council
- 'Progressivism', 173–5, 227n
- Protestantism, 6, 12, 45f, 56–60, ch.4,
199, 217n. *See also* Anglicanism;
Puritanism
- 'Public Opinion', 130, 146
- publishing, *see* 'making public'
- Puritanism, 59f, 217n
- quarter sessions, 39. *See also* justices of
the peace
- Queens of England, *see* Monarchy and
individual queens
- Quo Warranto (1279), 21–2, 82, 97
- 'Radicalism', 144f, 166–7
- records, *see* 'official documentary
system'
- religion, *see* Christianity
- representations/misrepresentations,
5–10, 16–17, 27–31, chs. 5, 6, 7, 190f.
See also 'political nation'
- Richard II, 27
- Rom, the, 65–6, 68, 196, 215n
- royalty, *see* Monarchy
- Scotland, 11, 15–16, 97, 100–1, 111, 152,
193f, 210n, 218n
- Scottish Enlightenment, Moral
Philosophers, 104–8, 219–20n
- Secretaries of State, 69, 79, 93, 120, 121.
See also Foreign Office; Home Office
- sheriffs, 20, 34, 35, 41, 69, 74, 158, 212n
- shires and shire courts, 18–20, 25f, 62,
69–71, 158f. *See also* county councils
- 'socialism', ch.7, 227n
- state servants, 24, 78, 89–91, 124–8,
159–63, 218n, 222–3n. *See also*
inspection; Lords lieutenant; sheriffs;
surveys
- 'Statistical Idea, the', 129, 134–5

- statute law, *see* law
 Stephen (King), 20, 35
 surveys, inquiries, information-gathering, 18, 21–2, 48–9, 70–1, 110, 134f, 197. *See also individual surveys* (e.g. Quo Warranto) and 'official documentary system'
- taxation, 18f
 theatre, *see* 'making public'
 Trade, Board of, 79, 89, 120, 222n
- trades unions, combinations, 98, 115, 139f, 169f
 treason, 49, 58, 214n
- Wales, 11, 15–16, 48, 63, 152, 193f, 210n, 217n, 221n
 William I, 18f
 women and state formation, 22, 31, 36–7, 81, 99, 132–4, 140–1, 149, 151, 190, 198–9, 209–11n, 213n, 224n. *See also* gender relations; patriarchal relations