

Contents

Editors' note	<i>page</i> vii
Introduction	ix
Principal events in Machiavelli's life	xxv
Bibliographical note	xxix
Translator's note	xxxii
Map: northern and central Italy, c. 1500	xxxvi
Dedicatory letter: Niccolò Machiavelli to His Magnificence Lorenzo de' Medici	3
I The different kinds of principality and how they are acquired	5
II Hereditary principalities	6
III Mixed principalities	6
IV Why the Kingdom of Darius, conquered by Alexander, did not rebel against his successors after Alexander's death	15
V How one should govern cities or principalities that, before being conquered, used to live under their own laws	17
VI New principalities acquired by one's own arms and ability	19
VII New principalities acquired through the power of others and their favour	22
VIII Those who become rulers through wicked means	30

IX	The civil principality	34
X	How the strength of all principalities should be measured	37
XI	Ecclesiastical principalities	39
XII	The different types of army, and mercenary troops	42
XIII	Auxiliaries, mixed troops and native troops	48
XIV	How a ruler should act concerning military matters	51
XV	The things for which men, and especially rulers, are praised or blamed	54
XVI	Generosity and meanness	55
XVII	Cruelty and mercifulness; and whether it is better to be loved or feared	58
XVIII	How rulers should keep their promises	61
XIX	How contempt and hatred should be avoided	63
XX	Whether building fortresses, and many other things that rulers frequently do, are useful or not	72
XXI	How a ruler should act in order to gain reputation	76
XXII	The secretaries of rulers	80
XXIII	How flatterers should be shunned	81
XXIV	Why the rulers of Italy have lost their states	83
XXV	How much power fortune has over human affairs, and how it should be resisted	84
XXVI	Exhortation to liberate Italy from the barbarian yoke	87
	Appendix A Letters relevant to <i>The Prince</i>	93
	Appendix B Notes on the vocabulary of <i>The Prince</i>	100
	Biographical notes	114
	Index of subjects	141
	Index of proper names	148

Index of subjects^a

- ability xxxiii, 5, 8, 19-23, 28, 30, 31, 34,
40, 45, 46, 51, 64, 68, 72, 84, 87-9,
103, 104, 107
- absolute regimes 37
- action 20, 23, 27, 28, 53, 60, 62-4,
70-2, 79, 80, 82, 83, 85-7
- adversity 34, 36, 37, 51, 54, 84
- advice xxii, xxiii, 38, 62, 81, 82, 97
- advisers xviii, 80-2
- affability xxii, 54, 55, 79
- affection xvii, 6, 74, 90, 93; *see also*
devotion
- aggression 87
- agriculture 79
- allegory 61
- alliances 10, 12, 22, 27, 40, 79, 113
- allies xv, 12, 13, 29, 36n., 54, 64, 65,
77-9, 83, 105, 113
- ambition 10-13, 15, 28, 36, 42, 43, 45,
64, 66, 67
- amicizia* xxxiii, 113
- amico* xxxiii, 54n., 113
- anarchy 34, 109, 110
- ancient history 3, 48, 74
- anger 64, 70, 82, 84, 85
- animals 61
- annexation 5-17, 22-9, 46, 73
- appearances xix, 62, 63
- appetites 35
- archers 19, 104
- armies: different types of 42, 43, 76, 83,
89, 90; foreign xi, xiii, 5, 22-9, 44, 50;
native xi, xiii, xiv, 5, 19-22, 43, 44,
50, 51
- arrogance 60, 66, 67, 84, 88
- assicurare* 112
- assicurarsi* 112, 113
- authority 15, 26, 35, 44, 49, 66, 71, 97
- auxiliaries xiv, 43, 48-51
- avaro* 55
- barbarian yoke 87-91
- barbarity 69
- barons 15, 16, 40-2, 76
- baseness 70, 104
- beasts xix, xx, 61
- belief 21
- benefits x, 7, 11, 18, 29, 33, 34, 36, 39,
54, 56, 59, 69, 72, 87, 97
- benevolence 67
- betrayal 31
- birth, low 70
- blame xvi, 13, 54, 55, 63, 76, 84, 94, 97,
98
- blood, shedding of 59, 73
- boldness 87, 97
- bribery 22, 56n., 105
- brutality 70
- calculation 87
- candour 81, 82
- capacity 23, 30, 44, 48, 62, 67, 80, 83,
86, 98

^a This Index, which is fairly full but not exhaustive, registers references to subjects rather than words (except Italian words). E.g., 'despised' is included under 'contempt', 'astuteness' and 'guile' under 'cunning', and 'necessity' includes references to all the words discussed on p. 108. The verbal, adverbial, and adjectival forms are included under the appropriate nouns.

- cardinals 27-9, 42
carità propria 39n.
 cause 29
 caution xxxiii, 59, 85-7, 98
 cavalry 32, 47, 50, 71, 90
 chance *see* fate, luck, opportunity
 change xxiii, 6, 7, 16, 21, 81, 83-6, 89,
 95, 98, 99
 changeability xxiii
 character xxiii, 4, 59, 60, 66, 68, 70, 82,
 85, 86, 95, 98, 99, 106; *see also*
 qualities
 circumstances xx, xxiii, 4, 36, 41, 55, 72,
 74, 75, 85-8, 98, 104, 106
 citizens 18, 22, 30-4, 37, 39, 44, 47, 51,
 59, 73, 79
città 103
 civil principalities 34-7
 civil strife 30, 72-4
civile 77n.
 cleverness 31, 94
 colonies 9, 10, 13
 competence 6
 conditions 7, 86, 98, 99, 104, 106
 confidence 81, 90
 conquest 6-10, 12, 15-17, 24, 26, 29,
 33, 43, 45, 48, 49, 57, 63, 77, 97
 conspiracies xxi, 33, 64-6, 68, 70, 75
 consumptive fever 11, 51
 contempt xvii, xx-xxiii, 7, 47, 52, 56, 57,
 63-72, 81, 94
 contending xix, 61
conviene 108
 corruption 16, 60, 68
 courage 31, 36, 45, 49, 50, 64, 70, 90,
 91, 103
 courtesy 25, 32, 112
 courtiers 66
 courts 81, 82, 93
 cowardice 43, 49, 72, 84, 103
 credit 34, 41, 94
 crime xi, xii, 30-4, 65
 cruelty xvi, xvii, xxi, 26, 31, 33, 39, 43n.,
 55, 58-61, 67-70, 88, 97, 99, 112; *see*
 also harshness
 cunning xxxiii, 29, 32, 34, 35, 55, 61,
 69, 74, 85
 customs 8, 42n.
 dams 85
 dangers 20, 21, 25, 26, 31, 37, 46-50,
 54, 59, 63, 65, 69, 72, 78, 79
 death, prospect of 37, 43, 70, 93
 debauchery xxii
debbe 108
debolezza 104
 deceit xix, 61-3
 decisions 64, 70, 81, 82
 decorum xxii
 deeds 20, 26, 30, 31, 33, 53, 65, 66, 68,
 69, 76, 77, 88
 defeat 16, 49, 52
 defence 37-40, 59, 84
 destruction of cities, states xiii, 18
 determination 103
deve 108
 devotion 15, 23, 29, 59, 90; *see also*
 affection
 devoutness 55, 62
 difficulties 16, 19-24, 28, 31, 33, 38, 53,
 56, 64, 65, 67, 74, 88, 94
 dignity 70
 diligence 6
Dio 84n.
 direct rule 8, 13, 17n.
 disaffection 65
 disarming subjects 72, 73, 97
 discipline 43, 60, 97
 discontent 65, 74, 75
 discord 73
 disgrace 83
 dishonourable conduct 78
 disinterestedness 95, 96
 disloyalty 29, 80
 disorder 26, 75, 110
 disputes, private 64
 dissembling xix, 59, 62
 dissension 60
 distrust 25, 49, 52
 disunity 43, 49
 divisions 73, 74
 domination 88, 91
 double-dealing 23n.
 drunkenness xxii
dubitare xxxiii
 dykes 85
 easy-goingness 55, 58, 60
 ecclesiastical principalities 39-42
 effeminacy 55, 64, 70
 enemies 7, 9, 16, 29, 33, 36, 38, 43, 45,
 48, 50, 53, 56, 65, 69, 73, 74, 77, 105,
 106; *see also* hostility
 energy 30, 31n., 103, 104

- envy 10, 21, 27, 90
 equality 35
 equilibrium 73
 esteem 35, 49
 executions 59, 60, 68
 exercises, military 38, 52, 53
 expeditious conduct 86
 expense 9, 38, 57
 experience 3, 7, 21, 23, 44, 47, 63, 67, 95
 evil xxiv, 30, 33
 evils 11, 39, 51
 eyes 63
- factions xvi, 17, 24, 25, 40-2, 45, 59n., 72, 73
 failure 21, 23, 46, 60, 66-8, 71, 85-7, 96, 98, 99, 104, 106; *see also* defeat, ruin
 faith 21, 91
 fame 60, 76
 fantasies 55
 fate 78, 84, 96
 fathers 59
favore 105
 favour xii, xiii, 5, 15, 20, 22-9, 30, 31, 34-6, 40, 51, 88, 104-6
 fear xvii, xviii, xxi, xxxiii, 9, 10, 21, 24, 26, 27, 29, 33, 35, 36, 38, 43, 45, 46, 52, 58-61, 64-6, 69, 70, 75, 86, 93, 94
 feasts 79
 feigning 59, 62
 fickleness 21, 59, 64
 fidelity xvi, xviii, 61, 80, 82, 90, 95
 flatterers xxii, 81, 82
 flexibility 86, 87, 106
 force xii, xiv, xxxiii, 6, 21, 29, 42, 61, 85, 104, 105
 foreign armies xi, xiii, 5, 22-9, 44, 50
 foresight 11, 23, 35, 51, 83, 87, 107; *see also* prudence
 forgetting 18, 19, 29, 59
 form 20, 87, 89
 fornication 43n.
 fortresses xxi, 72, 73, 75, 76, 97, 98
fortuna xiv, xxxiii, 5n., 34n., 85n., 97n., 99n., 100, 104-7
 fortune xiv, xx, xxxiii, 62, 74, 84, 85, 87, 97, 99, 100, 104
forza xxxiii
- foundation xiii, 20, 22, 23, 26, 28, 37, 42, 76, 89
 founding 19-23, 83, 89
 fox, the xix, xx, 61, 62, 68, 69
 fraud xix; *see also* cunning, deceit, trickery
 freedom xi, xxxiii, 5, 17, 18, 32, 60, 85, 86, 89, 109; *see also* liberty
 free-giving 55
 friendship 7, 10, 18, 31, 59, 65, 68, 71, 74, 75, 78, 83, 86, 105, 113
 frivolity 55, 64
- gain 59, 65
 generalisations 14, 74; *see also* rules
generosità 56n.
 generosity xvi, xvii, 25, 54-8, 112
ghiribizzo 94n.
 gifts 3
giornata 46n.
 gladiators 70
gloria 100
 glory xix, 22, 31, 45, 54, 60, 72, 83, 89
 goodness 42
 goodwill xxi, 7, 18, 22, 24, 37, 65, 106
 government 4, 6-8, 15, 16, 18, 19, 32, 37, 40, 62n., 63, 65, 74, 79, 80n., 84
 governors 26, 82
grandezza 104
 gratitude 59, 69, 78, 90
 greatness x, 4, 42, 44, 56, 59, 64, 66, 74, 77, 87, 89, 90, 104
 guilds 79
- hands 63
 harm xvii, 6, 9, 14, 19, 29, 33, 44, 48, 49, 56, 57, 59, 61, 67, 70, 71, 75, 81; *see also* injury
 harshness 29, 34, 58, 60, 67, 70; *see also* cruelty
 hatred xvii, xx-xxii, xxxiv, 6, 26, 27, 29, 38, 39, 56-9, 61, 63-73, 75, 76
 haughtiness 55
 hearing 62
 help 23-5, 32, 35, 38, 40, 48, 65, 74, 78, 104, 105
 hereditary lords 15
 hereditary principalities x, 5, 6, 71, 74
 hereditary privileges 15
 hereditary right 15, 67
 hereditary rulers 52, 74, 83
 hesitation xxxiii

- history 15, 53, 65, 73; ancient 3, 48, 74;
modern 74
- honour x, xxi, 32, 35, 64, 67, 77, 79, 81,
87, 89
- honourable conduct xviii, 54, 63
- hope 65, 88
- horse, the 98
- hostility 10, 35, 72-6, 90; *see also*
enemies
- humanity xvi, 3, 54, 59, 62, 67, 97, 99
- hunting 52, 66, 69
- ideals 54n.
- ignavia* 49n., 84n., 104, 106
- illegality 71
- imagery xxxiii, xxxiv; medical 7, 11, 51
- imitation 19, 26, 28, 30, 53, 54, 61, 62,
68, 70, 72, 73, 88, 89
- immoral conduct 55, 62, 68
- imparare* 55n.
- impatience 39
- imperio* 100-2
- imperium* 101
- impetuosity 85-7, 98n.
- inclinations, natural 86, 87
- independence 18, 38, 44, 109
- indipendente* 109
- indipendenza* 109
- indolence 49n., 54, 68, 84, 103, 106
- indomitability 55, 86
- industria* xxxiii
- industry xxxiii
- inflexibility xxiii, 55, 87, 98, 99, 106
- ingratitude 59, 69, 78
- inhumanity 31, 60, 62
- injury 7, 9, 29, 33, 35, 39, 68; *see also*
harm
- innovation 6, 20, 21, 38n.
- insolence 67
- instability 24
- institutions 8, 17, 18, 20, 29, 32, 33, 66,
71, 110, 111
- intelligence xxiii, 23, 77, 80, 98
- interest xviii, 36, 80, 82
- irreligion 31, 62, 97, 99
- irresolution xxiii, 64, 78
- janissaries 71n.
- judgement 33, 50, 63, 72, 80, 89, 95, 97;
see also prudence
- judicio* 95n.
- justice xvii, xviii, 67, 78, 88, 91
- justification 59
- knowledge 23, 53, 61, 70, 93, 95
- language differences 8
- lasciviousness xxii, 55; *see also* women
- Latin, Machiavelli's use of xxxiv
- laws xix, 8, 17, 18, 20, 42, 43, 61, 65,
83, 89
- legal controls 44
- legge* 42n., 43n.
- liberale* 55n.
- liberalità* 56n.
- liberation of Italy 87-91
- libero* 8n., 44n., 109
- libertà* xxxiii, 8n., 32n., 109, 34n., 110
- liberty xxii, 19, 66, 109; *see also* freedom
- licenzia* 109, 110
- life 59, 60, 61
- lion, the xix, xx, 61, 68, 69
- love, xvii, xviii, 59, 60, 67, 79
- loyalty xvii, xviii, 9, 23-5, 37, 45, 49, 55,
58, 72, 80, 82, 90
- luck xi-xiv, xxiii, 5, 8, 19, 20, 22, 23, 28,
30, 31, 34, 40, 45, 48, 50, 51, 84, 85,
89, 98, 104-6
- lukewarmness 21
- lying 64
- magistrates 32
- magnanimity 29, 56n.
- majesty 63
- malcontents 10, 32, 65
- meanness 55-8
- means 39, 42, 97
- measures 26, 33, 36, 58, 66, 83
- medical imagery 7, 11, 51
- memory 6, 17
- mercenaries xiv, 43-51, 73
- mercifulness 55, 58-62, 97
- methods 20, 23, 33, 51, 52, 87, 88, 97,
98
- military exercises 38, 52, 53
- military matters *see* war
- miserliness xvi, xvii, 55-8
- minds xxiii, 80, 98
- ministers 15, 80, 81
- ministro* 80n.
- misdeeds 60
- misero* 55
- misfortune 4, 88, 106
- mixed armies 50

- mixed principalities x, 6-14
moderation xxii, 67
moderation, sexual xxii, 55
modern history 74
money 22, 38, 41, 43, 49, 56, 59, 67, 76,
105
morale 36, 39
munificence 79

naivety xix, 25, 62
native armies xi, xiii, xiv, 5, 19-22, 43,
44, 50, 51
natural things 23
nature xix, xxiii, 61, 98
necessità xix, 107, 108, 112
necessity xx, xxiii, 6, 7, 13, 20, 28, 30,
32, 34, 36, 38, 45, 46, 50, 55, 57-9,
62, 68, 69, 71, 72, 74, 79, 82, 86, 87,
94, 107, 108, 112
neutrality xxiii, 77-9
new principalities 5-7, 19-29, 71-4
new rulers 62, 76, 83, 87, 93
nobility of character 59
nobles, the xx, 16, 25, 27, 34-6, 45,
66-8, 83
notoriety 55, 58

obedience 18, 26, 29, 32, 35, 37, 49, 52,
90
occasio 105, 107
occasione 107
offending 59, 72, 81, 86
office 40, 65, 68, 79, 81
officials 15, 37
oligarchy 18
open-handedness 29, 57; *see also*
generosity
opportunity 18, 20, 22, 25, 34, 41, 59,
73, 74, 87, 88, 90, 104, 107
oppression 7, 34-6, 46, 68, 88
order 21, 26, 42n., 43n., 58, 88, 110
ordine xxxiii, 43n., 110, 111
originality 3, 54, 80
outcome 20, 34, 41, 47, 50, 56, 63, 67,
77, 79, 81, 86, 89, 97
over-confidence 59
ozio 104

parlement 66
parricide 33
parsimonia 56n.
parsimony 56, 57; *see also* meanness

parte eccellentissime 104
patience 82, 85, 86
patria 103
patrimony 32, 59
peace 20, 26, 33, 37, 43, 52, 53, 58, 63,
67, 74
peace-treaties 62
people, the xi, xx, xxi, 4, 29, 30, 34-6,
45, 56, 64-71, 75, 76, 83, 84
people, the common 63
plans 82
policies xi, 8, 10, 12, 45, 48, 51, 61, 67,
73, 75, 77, 79, 84
possessions 59, 79
poverty 9, 56, 57, 93-5
power xi, xiii, xviii, xx, xxxiii, 7, 10,
12-14, 16, 18, 20-33, 35-8, 40-4, 46,
48, 52, 54-7, 62, 66-8, 70-8, 83-7,
97, 106
practices 89, 111
praetor 39
praise xvi, 54, 55, 63, 68, 76, 98
praiseworthiness 61
precepts xii, xv, 23
predictions 84
prestige xxxiii, 12, 25, 28, 65, 67, 69, 76,
77, 79, 99
pretexts 59, 60
princely government, rules of 4
princeps 101
principalities: civil 34-7;
ecclesiastical 39-42; hereditary x, 5,
6, 71, 74; mixed x, 6-14; new 5-7,
19-29, 71-4
principato 101
principe 16n., 100, 101
private citizens 22, 23, 30, 34, 36, 52
problems x, xii, 7, 8, 11, 24, 39, 41, 67,
71
profit 21, 23, 67, 73, 95
promise-keeping xviii, 61-3
promises 14, 37, 59, 61, 62
property xxi, xxii, 6n., 39, 56, 59, 60, 64
prophets 21
prosperity 23, 26, 42, 55, 86, 98, 106
protection 36
provincia 8n., 103
prowess 33, 47, 50, 103
prudence xviii, xxiii, 11, 55, 59, 61, 66,
79, 86, 97; *see also* foresight, wisdom
prudenzia xxxiii, 107
public life 23, 77

- punishment 7, 33, 43, 58-60, 65, 69, 77, 80
pusillanimity xxiii, 35, 64
- qualities 4, 55, 58, 60, 67-9, 85, 88, 89, 103
- rapacity xvii, 35, 55-9, 67-70
rashness 12, 40, 48, 65
realism xxiv, 54
reality xix, 54, 62, 63
rebellion 7, 15-18, 25, 60, 70, 73, 76, 77, 97
rectitude 68
religion 62, 77, 97, 99; *see also* irreligion
reluctance xxxiii
remedies 11, 33, 84
republics xi, xii, xxiv, 5, 6, 17-19, 30, 32n., 34, 44, 47, 51, 54, 109
reputation xvi, xvii, xxxiii, 26, 45-7, 49, 56-8, 63, 64, 70, 74, 76-9, 90
reputazione 100
resentment 33
resourcefulness 89
respect xxxiii, 21, 29, 60, 64, 66-9, 81
rispetto xxxiii
result *see* outcome
revenge 9, 19, 60, 68, 90
reverire xxxiii
reverito xxxiii
revolt *see* rebellion
rewards 77, 79, 80
rhetoric xxiii, xxxii, 3
riches xviii, 80, 81
risks 97
rivers 85
ruin 14, 29, 40, 42-4, 48, 49, 55, 59, 67, 70, 86, 98, 106; *see also* failure
rules 4, 12, 36, 82; *see also* generalisations
ruthlessness 7, 31, 62, 104
- safety 24, 33, 52, 59, 79
sanjaks 15
satrapies 22n.
scelleratezza 31n., 104
scepticism 21, 55
secretaries 80, 81
secretiveness 82
security 6, 8, 20-2, 33, 40, 43, 45, 51, 66, 71, 72, 83, 84
seeing 62, 63
- self-absorption 81
self-control xxii
self-government 8
self-interest xviii, 39, 59
self-love 39n.
senate, Roman 60, 69, 70
seriousness 55, 64
servants 15, 16n.
servitude 32, 47, 49, 87, 88
sexual restraint 54, 59, 64
short-sightedness 98
shrewdness xxiii, 19, 35, 37, 39, 57, 74, 80-2, 98; *see also* prudence
signore 27n., 100, 101
simony 41n.
sins 43
skill 41, 45, 49, 61, 83, 89, 90, 97, 103
sons 59
sores, Italian 88
sospetto xxxiii
spectacle 79
speculation 54
spegnere xxxiii, 107, 111, 112
spiritedness 20, 28, 31, 35, 36, 39, 40, 55, 86, 87, 91, 103, 104
stability 42n., 43, 83, 88, 94
standing xxxiii, 12, 16, 33; *see also* reputation
state, the xii, xx, 5-9, 11, 15-19, 22-4, 38, 40, 42, 46, 47, 51, 58, 62, 65, 71, 73-6, 80, 83, 98, 102, 103, 106
statecraft 14, 95
stato xxxiii, 62n., 63n., 80n., 101, 102
strength 11, 14, 20, 28, 31, 37-9, 40, 51, 61, 64, 71, 83, 86, 89, 103, 104
study 53, 54
subjects xv, xxi, xxii, 6, 7, 9, 15, 33, 37, 38, 40, 51, 54, 56, 59, 64, 66, 73, 75-7
success xxiii, xxiv, xxxiv, 20-2, 27, 31, 35, 40, 41, 44, 46, 57, 60, 65, 68, 71, 85-9, 96, 98, 99, 104, 106
suspects 7
suspicion xxxiii, 52, 59, 72, 74, 94
- talent 79, 88
taxes xvi, 8, 56, 79
temperament xxiii, 98; *see also* character
temperance xxii
temporising 11, 27
territory 15, 17, 22-4, 27, 38, 40, 43, 46, 83

- theft 26
- theories 54
- time 11, 18, 49, 73
- times, the xxiii, 85, 86, 97-9, 106
- timidity 33
- touching 63
- trade 79
- treachery 23n., 31, 33, 43, 55, 62, 97, 99
- trickery 25, 61, 64, 69
- tristo* 59n.
- troubles 8-11, 14, 22, 23, 30, 37, 41, 74, 93, 94
- trust 44, 63, 72, 74, 80
- trustworthiness xviii, 61, 62, 95, 97, 99
- truth-telling 61-3, 81, 82
- tumults 17
- tyranny 37n.
- tyrants xvii

- uncertainty 23, 33
- unity xvii, 58, 60, 97
- untrustworthiness 95
- untruthfulness xvi
- uprightness 55, 61, 62
- usury 43n.

- valente* 104
- valour 88, 89
- vice xvi, xvii, xix, xxii, 6, 55-7, 103

- victory 16, 45, 46, 48, 49, 53, 77, 78
- vigour 51
- villainy 33, 34; *see also* crime, wickedness
- violence 26, 30, 34, 71
- virtù* xi, xiv, xx, xxxiii, xxxiii, xxxiv, 5n., 31n., 79n., 91, 100, 103, 104, 107
- virtue xvi, xvii, xix, xx, 31, 42, 55, 56, 100, 103
- vita* 28n., 31n., 41n.
- vita civile* 77n.
- vizio* 103
- voluntà* 106

- war xi-xv, 7-33, 36, 39-54, 56, 57, 60, 67-79, 83-91
- weakness 20, 37, 40, 43, 55, 68, 69, 72-4, 76, 84, 90, 104
- wickedness 30-4; *see also* crime
- wisdom xxiii, 10, 49, 51, 54, 66, 73, 77, 78, 81, 82, 98; *see also* foresight, prudence
- wolves 61
- woman, fortune as 87
- women xxi, xxii, 6n., 59, 64
- worth 88
- wounds, Italian 88

- young men 87, 97

Index of proper names

- Abbruzzi 13n.
 Achaean League 36n., 53
 Achaeans, the 10, 78
 Achilles 53, 61
 Aesculapius 61, 114
 Aetolians, the 10
 Africa 30, 31, 77
 Agathocles xi, 30, 31, 33, 101, 105, 106,
 114-15
 Alba 20
 Alberico da Barbiano 47, 115
 Albinus 69
 Alessandria, battle of 89
 Alexander VI 12, 13n., 14, 23n., 24, 27,
 28, 31, 32, 40, 41, 43n., 62, 75n.,
 85n., 105, 106, 115, 134
 Alexander Severus 67, 68, 70, 71,
 115-16
 Alexander the Great 15-17, 51, 53, 57,
 83, 115
 Alexandria 69
 Alfonso V 45, 116
 Amboise, Georges d' 14n., 29, 116
 Antiochus the Great 10, 11, 78, 116
 Appiani, Iacopo IV 12n., 116-17
 Apulia 13n.
 Aquileia 70
 Aragon 76
 Ardinghelli, Pietro 94, 116
 Aristotle xx-xxii
 Asia 15, 17, 69, 103
 Athenians, the 20, 88
 Athens 18
 Aurelius, Marcus 67, 70-2, 117
 Bacon, Francis 81n.
 Baglioni, Gianpaolo 97n., 117-18
 Baglioni, the 28
 Bagnolo, Peace of 40n.
 Banco, Filippo di 96
 Bargello, the 94
 Barletta 89n.
 Bentivoglio, Annibale I 65, 118
 Bentivoglio, Annibale II 65, 118
 Bentivoglio, Ercole 65n.
 Bentivoglio, Giovanni II 12, 25n., 65,
 75n, 86, 97, 118
 Bentivoglio, Sante 65n., 118-19
 Bertelli, Sergio xxxv
 Bertini, Pagolo 94
 Blois, Treaty of 12n.
 Bologna xxi, 24, 41, 65, 75, 86, 89, 97
 Borgia, Cesare ix, xi, xiii, xv, xxvi, 12n.,
 13n., 14, 23-9, 32, 33, 41, 49, 51n.,
 57, 75, 76, 89n., 105-7, 112, 116,
 117, 118, 119, 129, 131, 132, 136,
 137, 139, 140
 Borgia, Lucrezia 115, 123, 135-6
 Borgia, Rodrigo *see* Alexander VI
 Brescia 73n.
 Brittany 8
 Burd, L. Arthur 53n.
 Burgundy 8
 Caesar, Julius 17n., 57, 127
 Cambrai, League of 13n.
 Camerino 12
 Campania 13n.

- Canneschi family 118
Cantacuzene, John 48, 120
Capua 18
Capua, battle of 89
Caracalla 67-71, 104, 120
Caravaggio, battle of 44
Carmagnola, Count of 46, 104, 120
Carthage 18, 31
Carthaginians, the 30, 31, 44
Casavecchia, Filippo 94, 120-1
Casella, Mario xxxv, 31n.
Castel della Pieve 25n., 132
Castiglione, Baldassare xv, 131
Castile, barons of 77
Cesena xxv, xxvi, 26
Chabod, Federico xxxv, 95n.
Charles VII of France 50, 51n., 121
Charles VIII of France 11, 12, 18n., 40,
43, 47, 85n., 89n., 108, 121
Chiappelli, Fredi 111
Chiron 61
Church, States of 24
Church, the 12-14, 25, 40-2, 45-7, 77,
88
Cicero xv-xxi, 53n., 56n., 57n.
Ciocchi da Montesansavino,
Antonio 26n., 121
Città di Castello 75, 97, 140
Clement VII xxvii, 121
Colleoni, Bartolomeo 46, 121-2
Colonna, Giovanni 29, 122
Colonna faction 24, 25, 40, 41
Commodus 67, 68, 70, 71, 110, 122
Commynes, Philippe de 43n.
Cremona 12n.
Cynoscephalae, battle of 10n., 83n.,
Cyrus the Great 20, 21, 53, 54, 57, 88,
89n., 122

Dante 93, 94n.
Darius I 22
Darius III 16, 122
Darius, Kingdom of 15-17
David 50, 51n.

Egypt 20, 89n., 107
Egypt, Kingdom of 71
Eligabalus *see* Heliogabalus
Elyot, Thomas 81n.
Emperor, Holy Roman 109
Empire, Holy Roman 46
Empire, Roman 51, 102

English, the 50
Epaminondas 18n., 44, 122-3
Erasmus 81n.
Este, Alfonso I d' 6n., 117, 123
Este, Ercole I d' 6n., 12n., 40n., 123
Euffreducci, Oliverotto 25n., 31-3, 104,
111, 123

Fabius Maximus Cunctator 60, 123-4
Faenza 12, 24
Ferdinand the Catholic ix, xii, xxiii, 5,
13, 14, 47, 48, 57, 63n., 76, 77, 79,
86, 124
Fermo 31-3, 111, 123
Fernandez de Còrdoba, Gonzalo 28n.,
119, 124
Ferrara 12, 40, 48
Flaminius *see* Titus Quintus
Florence ix, xii, xxvi, 36, 65, 96, 97
Florentines, the xvi, xxi, 12, 18, 27, 40,
45, 48, 58, 79, 102
Fogliani, Giovanni 31-2
Forlì 12, 49, 75
Fornovo, battle of 12n., 89n.
Fortebraccio, Andrea 45, 47, 124
France 8, 13n., 50, 66, 69, 77, 79, 85,
86
France, Kingdom of 15-17, 29, 50, 66
Frederick of Aragon 13n., 43n., 83n.,
124
French, the 14, 24, 25, 27, 41, 89n.
French armies 50, 90, 112
French constitution 112
French troops 48, 49

Gaeta 27, 28n.
Gaeta, Franco 96, 138
Gascony 8
Gaul 17, 103
Genoa 12, 89
Gerber, Adolf 31n.
German armies 90, 111
Germany 85, 109
Ghiara d'Adda 12n.
Ghibelline factions 73
Gilbert, Allan H 59n.
Giordani, Antonio 80, 125, 132
Giovanna II 45, 125
God 33, 40, 43, 84, 88, 105
Goliath 50
Gonzaga, Gian Francesco 12n., 125
Goths, the 51, 102

- Gracchi, the 36, 125
Granada 76
Granada, Treaty of 13n.
Greece 8, 10, 11, 17, 18, 22, 78, 83, 103
Greeks, the 48
Guelph factions 73

Hamilcar 30
Hannibal xxxiv, 60, 97, 99, 100, 106,
125-6
Hawkwood, John 45, 126
Heaven 98
Heliogabalus 67, 71, 126
Hellespont 22
Hercules 61n.
Herodian 67n.
Hiero 22, 49, 50, 51n., 107, 126
Holy League ix, 7n.
Holy Roman Emperor 109
Holy Roman Empire 46

Imola xxv, xxvi, 49, 112
Innocent VIII 41n., 126
Ionia 22
Israelites, the 20, 88
Italians, the 14
Italian military qualities, 88-90
Italy ix, xi, xii, xiv, 11, 13, 14, 24, 40, 41,
45-7, 49, 69, 70, 73, 83, 88-90, 97,
99, 103

Jason 61n., 127
Jeanne de Valois 14n.
Jews, Spanish 77
Julianus 67-9, 71, 127
Julius II ix, xxvi, 6, 28, 29, 41, 48, 56,
75n., 79, 85n., 86, 87, 97, 98, 106,
117, 119, 127, 140
Julius Caesar 17n., 57, 127
Justinus xxxiv, 22n., 30n.

League of Cambrai 13n.
Leo X xii, 42, 118, 127-8
Lisio, Giuseppe xxxiii, xxxv, 31n.
Livy xxiv, xxxiv, 36n., 53n., 60n., 78n.
Locri 60
Lodi, Peace of 73n.
Lombardy xxxiii, 11-14, 45, 79, 88, 103
Louis IX of France 66n., 128
Louis XI of France 50, 128
Louis XII of France ix, xi, xiii, xxv, xxvi,
xxxiii, 7, 11-14, 24, 25, 27, 40, 47, 56,
73n., 86, 87, 108, 128

Lucca 12, 27

Macedonia, Kingdom of 10
Macrinus 67, 71, 128-9
Magione plot 25
Magnesia, battle of 10n.
Malatesta, Pandolfo 12n., 129
Mamaea, Julia Avita 68n.
Mamertines, the 22n.
Manfredi, Astorre 12n., 129
Mantua 12
Marlowe, Christopher 107n.
Maximilian I ix, xxiii, xxvi, 73n., 82, 129
Maximinus 67, 68, 70, 71, 129-30
Medes, the 20, 88
Medici, Cosimo de' 11n.
Medici, Giuliano de' xii, xxi, 94, 95n.,
130
Medici, Lorenzo de' (d. 1492) 3n., 79n.,
97, 130, 133
Medici, Lorenzo de' (d. 1519) 3, 4, 94n.,
130
Medici, Piero de' 3n., 43n., 130
Medici family ix, x, xii-xiv, xxi, xxiv, xxvi,
34, 88-91, 94
Mestre, destruction of 89
Milan ix, xi, 5, 7, 8, 12, 23, 24, 40,
75-7, 79, 97
Milanese, the 44, 45
Montaigne, Michel de 81n.
Montanari, Fausto 6n.
Montefeltro, Guido Ubaldo xxi, 25n.,
75, 97, 130-1
Moors, the 77
More, Thomas 81n.
Moses 20, 21, 88, 89n., 105n., 131
Mugello, xxvi

Nabis 36, 64, 131
Nantes 14
Naples, Kingdom of 5, 13, 14, 27, 45,
77, 86, 88
Navarre 77
Nero xv
Nigrinus 69
Normandy 8
Novara, battle of 7n., 47n.
Numantia 18

Old Testament 50
Oliverotto of Fermo *see* Euffreducci,
Oliverotto

- Orco, Remirro de 26, 107, 131
Orsini, Francesco 25n., 33, 112
Orsini, Giovan Battista 131
Orsini, Niccolò 46, 131
Orsini, Paulo 25, 33, 112, 132
Orsini, the 28
Orsini faction 24, 25, 40, 41, 107, 112
Orsini troops 49
Orvieto xxvi
Ovid 93

Padua 73n.
Palaeologus, John 48, 132
Paolo da Ronciglione (Paulus Saxius) ix, xxv
Papacy, the xiii, 40, 42, 46, 71, 110
Paris 66n.
Patrizi, Francesco xv
Pazzi family xxi, 130, 133, 134, 137
Peace of Bagnolo 40n.
Peace of Lodi 73n.
Pelopidas 18n.
Peloponnesian War 18n.
Persian Empire 22n.
Persians, the 20, 88
Pertinax 67-9, 71, 110, 132
Pesaro 12
Petrarch, Francesco 91, 93
Petrucci, Pandolfo xxvi, 74, 80, 132
Perugia xxvi, 25, 27, 96
Philip II of Macedon 44, 51, 132-3
Philip V of Macedon 10, 11, 36n., 83, 133
Philip IV of France 66n., 133
Philopoemen 53, 100, 133
Piombino xxv, 12, 27, 96
Pisa 12, 18, 27, 45, 48, 73
Pistoia xvi, 58, 73
Pitigliano 46
Pius III 28n., 41n., 133
Platina xv
Plato 54n.
Plutarch 53n.
Polesine 40n.
Poliziano 67n.
Pompey 17n.
Pontano, Giovanni xiv, xv
Prato xxvi
Pyrrhus 17, 133

Ravenna, battle of 7n., 47n., 48, 90
Riario, Caterina Sforza *see* Sforza Riario, Caterina
Riario, Girolamo 76, 133
Riario, Raffaello 29n., 134
Rimini 12, 24
Rinaldi, Luca 82
Romagna, the 12, 14, 24-6, 28, 41, 49, 57, 103
Roman army x, xi, 10, 11, 60
Roman emperors 66-72, 79n., 105
Roman Empire 51, 102
Roman nobles 27, 40, 41
Romans, the 10, 11, 17, 18, 44, 78, 97, 103
Rome xii, xxvi, 20, 25, 28, 36, 44, 57, 69, 70, 83, 93, 109
Romulus 20-1, 134
Rucellai, Cosimo xxvii
Russo, Luigi 21n., 34n.

Sanseverino, Roberto da 46, 134
Sasso, Gennaro 32n.
Saul 50
Savonarola, Girolamo ix, 21, 43n., 134
Scali, Giorgio 36, 134-5
Scipio Africanus 53, 54, 60, 97, 99, 102, 135
Seneca xv, xvii, xxi, xxii
Senigallia xxv, 25, 33, 75
Severus, Septimius xxiii, 67, 68, 71, 72, 104n., 135
Sforza, Ascanio 29, 135
Sforza, Francesco 5, 23, 44, 52, 75, 89n., 97, 135-6
Sforza, Giovanni 12n., 136
Sforza, Ludovico 7, 24, 43n., 45, 52n., 76n., 79, 83, 85n., 136
Sforza, Massimiliano 52n., 136
Sforza, Muzio Attendolo 45, 47, 136-7
Sforza family xxi, 75
Sforza Riario, Caterina xxv, 12n., 76n., 137
Siena xxvi, 12, 27, 74, 80
Sixtus IV 40, 41n., 75n., 104, 137
Slavonia 68-9
Soderini, Francesco 94, 137
Soderini, Giovan Battista xxiii, 95-9, 137-8
Soderini, Piero 94, 95, 138
Spain 17, 60, 79, 85, 86, 97, 99, 103
Spaniards, the 27, 28n., 89n.
Spanish armies 90
Sparta 44, 109
Spartans, the 18, 36

- Suetonius 53n.
Swiss, the 44, 47, 48, 50
Swiss armies 90, 111
Syracusans, the 22, 50, 107
Syracuse xi, 22, 30, 49
- Tacitus xxiii, xxxiv, 51n.,
Taro river 89
Thebans, the 44
Thebes 18
Theodosius the Great 51n.
Thermopylae, battle of 10n.
Theseus 20, 21, 61n., 88, 89n., 138
Thrasybulus 18n.
Tibullus 93
Titus, emperor 97, 138
Titus Quintus Flaminus 83, 138
Thrace 70
Treaty of Blois 12n.
Treaty of Granada 13n.
Treviso 45n.
Turkey, Kingdom of 15, 16, 71
Turkish troops 48
Turks, the 8
Tuscan terms 55
Tuscany 13, 25, 27, 53, 88, 103
- Urbino xxvi, 25, 26, 75, 97
- Vailà, battle of 13n., 46, 73, 89
Valens, emperor 51n.
Varano, Giulio Cesare da 12n., 138-9
Venafrò 80
Venetians, the 6, 11-14, 24, 40, 44, 45,
73, 79, 86, 102
Venice 13n., 14, 40, 41, 46, 75, 86
Verona 73n.
Vettori, Francesco x, xxxv, 93-5, 102,
139
Vicenza 73n.
Virgil xxxiv, 58
Visconti, Bernabò 77, 126, 139
Visconti, Filippo Maria 5n., 44, 46, 120,
139
Visconti, Gabriele Maria 18n., 139
Vitelli, Niccolò 75, 97, 140
Vitelli, Paulo 31, 45, 140
Vitelli, the 28
Vitelli, Vitellozzo 25n., 31-3, 49, 104,
117, 123, 140
- Whitfield, J. H. 84n.
- Xenophon 54, 79n.