
Contents

Foreword • *vii*

ROY P. MOTTAHEDEH

Introduction • *ix*

MARK PINSON

ONE • The Medieval and Ottoman Roots
of Modern Bosnian Society • *1*

JOHN V. A. FINE

TWO • Bosnia Under Ottoman Rule, 1463–1800 • *22*

COLIN HEYWOOD

THREE • Ottoman Bosnia, 1800–1878 • *54*

JUSTIN MCCARTHY

FOUR • The Muslims of Bosnia-Herzegovina
Under Austro-Hungarian Rule, 1878–1918 • *84*

MARK PINSON

FIVE • Bosnian Muslims:
From Religious Community to Socialist Nationhood
and Post-Communist Statehood, 1918–1992 • 129

IVO BANAC

Appendix: Sources of Additional
Information on Bosnia • 155

Paper Sources 157

Electronic Sources 161

Maps 181

MARK PINSON

Index • 191

Index

This index lists almost all proper names of persons, places, and institutions (such as political parties). Also, an attempt has been made to include as wide a range of subjects as possible with special attention to those subjects that would not be in a historical work on another subject but that many readers of this work may look for—such as *ethnic cleansing*. In the interest of economy, for some subjects of considerable current interest, related words (such as *autonomous* and *autonomy*) have been grouped into one entry on the assumption that a reader interested in autonomy will be interested also in a reference to an autonomous entity. Also, different contributors, being more or less purist, used different spellings, more or less Latinized of various names and in some cases were insistent their spelling stand as is rather than be standardized. Accordingly, with a view to promoting peaceful coexistence, the varying spellings have been retained. When these sorted out right next to each other, as in the case of Abdul Hamid, proximity solves the problem. When a place has different names, an equal sign is followed by the more conventional name or form of the name in English.

The Editor

Abdülhamid II, Sultan, 80
Abdul Hamid, Sultan, 109
Abuses, 71, 72
Activism, political, 97
Adlatus, 92

Administration, 92
 cost of, 118
 local, 92
 Ottoman, 86
 size of Ottoman, 118

- Administrative divisions, 55
- Administrative reforms, 120
- Adriatic, 31, 115
- Advisory councils, local, mixed, 78
- Affiliation, religious, 58
- Agenda, Muslim, 107
- Agitators, 73
- Agrarian credit, 117
- Agrarian reform, 134
- Agricultural productivity, 115
- Agricultural stagnation, 114
- Agriculture, 94
- Agrokomerc, 146
- Ahmet Muhtar Pasha, 79
- Akinci, 24
- Akhisar, 56
- Albania, 17, 71
- Albanians, 72
- Aleksandar, King, 135
- Anatolia, 37, 94, 133
- Ancona, 32
- Andjelović, Michael, voyvoda, 43
- Andrassy, Gyula, 87
- Angelos, Michael, voyvoda, 43
- Ankara, 51
- Anti-Muslim
 - campaign, 143
 - measures, 138
 - policies, 49
 - violence, 136
- Apostasy, 99
- Arab, 89
- Areas, 12
- Army, 92
 - Ottoman, 24
- Arrears, 104
- Art
 - Bosnian Muslim, 146
 - Muslim, 151
- Artisans, 105
- Artuković, Andrija, 142
- assassination, of Stjepan Radić, 138
- Assets, 118
- Attacks, against Muslims, 137
- Attitudes, Ottoman, 122
- Ausgleich, 86
- Austria, 71
- Austrian, 12
- Austrian administration, structure of, 119
- Austria-Hungary, 60, 79
- Austro-Hungarian, 53, 69, 71, 84, 87, 89, 97, 114, 122, 132, 133–135
- Austro-Hungary, 111
- Authorities, secular, 99
- Authority, on-site, 92
- Autocephalous, Serbian church, 5
- Autonomy, 30, 71, 134, 150
 - church/school, 110
 - for Bosnia, 141
- Bahori, 137
- Baljić, Salih, 138
- Balkan, 85
- Balkan Wars, 111
- Balkans, 16
 - conversion to Christianity, 4
- Banaluka = Banja Luka, 55
- Banates, 139
- Banja Luka, 44, 135, 142
- Bank, Muslim Central, 103
- Banks, local, 76
- Banovina, 35
- Banovina Hrvatska, 140
- Bans, Bosnian, 10
- Bāyezid II, 32
- Bazaar, 61
- Begcū, 41
- Beglerbegi, 37
- Begs, 34
- Belgrade, 71, 120
- Berber, Mersad, 146

- Berlin, Congress of, 80
 Bezirke, 119
 Bihać, 44, 135
 Bihke = Bihac, 54
 Bijedić, Džemal, 145
 Bijeljina, 142
 Bilinski, 120
 Birvenik, 45
 Bismarck, 98
 Black Sea, 88
 Bloc, 134, 148
 Boğazi Yümrü [= Pale], 45
 Boban, Rafael, 142
 Bobovać, 24
 Bogomil, 6, 8
 Bogomils, 8
 Books, 90
 Borać, 45
 Borač, 143
 Border, 34
 military, 35
 Borders, 91
 historical, 134
 of banates, 139
 Bosnia, 1-6, 8-16, 18-28, 29, 30-36, 39-42, 44-46, 48, 49, 54, 55, 56, 58-60, 62, 63, 65-82, 85, 87, 90, 92, 93, 99, 103, 106, 107, 109-111, 113, 114, 116, 117-120, 124, 126, 128, 130-132, 141, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147
 annexed by Hungary, 4
 Austrian annexation, 87
 Ottoman borders of, 44
 Ottoman conquest of, 11
 regions, 4
 Bosnia-Herzegovina, 80, 84, 86, 87, 89, 108, 112, 113, 114, 115, 132, 134-136, 138, 139, 140-144, 145, 146, 148-150
 under Ustaša, 141
 Bosnian, 1-4, 6-17, 20, 21, 24, 25, 27, 28, 32-34, 36, 39, 41-44, 49, 47, 53, 54, 59, 61-66, 69, 71-74, 76, 80, 82, 84, 85, 86-91, 94, 96, 97, 99, 101-105, 107, 110-112, 118, 122-125, 127-133, 134-137, 140, 141, 143-149
 language, 133
 Bosnian autonomy, 136
 Bosnian church
 end of, 8
 independent, 5
 Bosnian historians, 85
 Bosnian Muslim, 84
 Bosnian statehood, 144
 Bosnians, 2, 5, 18, 19, 37, 40, 60, 75, 93, 98, 109, 119, 120, 121
 Bosphorus, 31
 Bostanci-başı, 37
 Brčko, 140
 Branković
 George, Despot of Serbia, 43
 Lazar, 27
 Bratislava, 120
 Brick, 62
 Britain, 91
 Brod, 115
 Bucharest, 120
 Buda, 38
 Budapest, 107
 Budget, 119
 Ottoman, 29
 Bugojno, 140
 Bugovik, 39
 Bulgaria, 79, 87
 medieval, 3
 Bulgarians, 89
 Bureaucracy, 92
 Bureaucrats, 75
 Burian, 116
 Business, Ottoman, 77
 Byzantium, 3

- Cabinet, Bosnian, 1
 Čačak, 40
 Cadaster, Turkish, 16
 Čajniče, 143
 Cantons, ethnic, 2
 Capital, 55, 115
 European, 115
 Capitulations, 77
 Caravanserais, 61
 Carlowitz, Peace of, 132
 Časlav, 3
 Čatalca [= Prača], 45
 Catholic, 4–7, 8, 9–11, 14, 15, 19,
 20, 58, 59, 89, 93, 111, 130,
 131, 140, 142, 149
 Catholicism, 8, 12, 16
 Catholics, 140
 Non-Catholics, 133
 Cattle, 63
 Caucasus, 112
 Cemiyet, party, 135
 Census, 80, 92
 Central Asia, 92
 Central authority, 71
 Central government, 66
 Centralizing
 Bosnia, 4
 Ottoman, 41
 Cetina, river, 6
 Chauvinism, 1, 21
 Chetnik, 137
 Children, 58
 Chinese, 147
 Christian, 2, 4, 12, 19, 25, 31,
 32, 40, 46, 62, 63, 66, 70,
 79, 82, 89–91, 97, 102, 111,
 117, 118, 124, 130–132,
 134
 Christian-held, 33
 Christianity, 14, 99
 Christians, 15–18, 74–76, 88, 98,
 104, 113, 121
 Church, 4–10, 11, 12–18, 38, 39,
 49, 90, 110, 130, 133, 149
 Churches, 76, 88, 131
 Churches, 88
 new, 76
 repair old/build new, 15
 Chyhyryn, 49
 Civil administration, 92
 Civil authority, 81
 Civil service, Ottoman, 75
 Civil unrest, 76
 Civil war, medieval, 10
 Civilians, in war time, 24
 Cizye, 24
 Claims, historical, 20
 Class, wealthy, 104
 Cleansing, “religious”, 132
 Clergy, 102
 Catholic, 6, 13
 Clerics, 94
 Codes, of law, 46
 Coffee houses, 61
 Coinage, 44
 Čolaković, Rodoljub, 144
 Colonies, commercial, 7
 Comintern, 137
 Commerce, 119
 Commercial credit, 117
 Communes, of Bosnia-Herzogo-
 vina, 140
 Communications, 35, 78, 115
 Communist Party of Yugo-
 slavia, 144
 Communities, 147
 Bosnian, 8
 Community, 84
 Muslim, 144
 Complaints, 117
 Compromises, 102
 Concession, territorial, 133
 Concessions, 116
 Confessions, distribution of, 9

- Conflict, 93
- Confrontation, 96, 102
- Conquest of Bosnia, 24
- Consciousness, Bosnian, 32, 34
- Conscription, 75, 94
- Conservative, 74, 102
 - religiosity, 74
- Conservatives, 102
- Constantinople, 4
- Constituent Assembly, 134
- Constitution
 - of 1931, 139
 - Vidovdan, 135
- Control, local, 106
- Conversion, 65, 99
 - legitimate, 102
 - of enterprises, 116
- Conversion Ordinance, 102
- Conversions
 - to Islam, 11, 14, 15
 - Muslim-Orthodox, 121
- Coreligionists, 84, 93
- Corn, 63
- Corvée, 72
- Costs, administrative, 120
 - negative, 121
- Council, 75, 95
 - mixed administrative, 75
 - provincial, 104
- Court, Ottoman cases, 15
- Courts, 58, 95, 99
- Crafts, traditional, 77
- Creditors, 116
- Credits, 116
- Croat, 4, 10, 19, 86, 135, 136, 138-142, 144, 147
- Croat Peasant Party, 139
- Croat Republican Peasant Party, 136
- Croatia, 3, 4, 10, 14, 59, 112, 131, 134, 140, 141, 150
- Croatian, 2, 6, 10, 110, 111, 133, 134, 139, 141
- Croatians, 3, 8, 20
- Croats, 1-3, 8, 13, 19-21, 27, 86, 89, 134, 141, 142, 144, 150
- Croats of Islamic confession, 141
- Crops, 63
- Crown land, 107
- Cultural autonomy, 110
- Culture, 90
 - Bosnian, 2
 - Slavic, 3
- Customs, duty, 77
- Cvetković, Dragiša, 140
- Cyprus, 41
- Czechs, 89
- Dār al-Ḥarb, 35
- Džabić, Ali, 103
- Dalmatia, 4, 67, 69, 141
- Dangić, Jezdimir, 143
- Danubian province, 119
- Davidović, 136
 - Ljubomir, 134
- Death rate, 80
- debtors, 116
- Defense, 71
- Defter, 16
- Democracy, 90
- Democratic party, Yugoslav unitarists, 134
- Demographic history, 32
- Demography, 81
- Deportation, 26
- Derventa, 140
- Desecration, 104
- Designations, ethnic/religious, 103
- Devširme, 37
- Dictatorship of 6 January, 138
- Diplomats, 7
- Dissidents, pro-Serbian, 135
- District chiefs, 135

- Division, of Bosnia-Herzegovina, 140
 Division of the Country into Districts, decree, 135
 Dizdar, Mak, 146
 Djakovo, 5
 Djilas, Milovan, 144
 Djujić, Momčilo, 143
 Dobrun, 45
 Dolna-Rama, 45
 Donji kraj, 4, 8
 Draft, 74. *See also* Conscription, 101
 Drina, 9
 banate of, 139
 Dualist
 church, 6
 religion, 8
 Dubrava, 141
 Dubrovnik
 Archbishop of, 4
 merchants, 7
 Ducat, 44
 Duke, 29
 Duklja, 4
 Durali, 38
 Dustiče, 45
 Duties, internal, 77
 Duvno, 6
 Dynasty, Serbian, 10

 Eastern Europe, 89, 112
 Eastern Rumelia, 107
 Economic development, 84, 110
 Bosnian, 7
 Economic stagnation, 67
 Economy, 67
 Education, 66
 Educational opportunities, 125
 Elections
 February 1925, 137
 of 1923, 135

 Elite, Ottoman, 53
 Elites, 95
 Emīn, 23
 Emigré satisfaction, 124
 Emigration, 80, 91, 94
 Entity, Bosnian, 32
 Epics, national, 90
 Equality, 134
 Ethnic, 90
 and other cleansing, 41
 conflict, 1
 Ethnic conflict, 112
 Ethnic calculus, 127
 Ethnic cleansing, 132
 in World War II, 21, 143
 Ethnic controversy, checking, 103
 Ethnic group, Bosnians as, 144
 Ethnicity, 2, 13, 89, 112
 Ethos, 35
 Eugene of Savoy, 132
 Exclusivity, Serb, 144
 Expansion, territorial, 2
 Expenditure, 29
 Experts, high-level, 120
 Exploitation, 114
 Export, 64
 Exports, 115
 Expulsion, 73

 Faiths, 5
 Family, extended, 64
 Far East, 91
 Farms, 63
 Fāzıl Ahmed Pasha, Grand Vizier, 37
 Federalism, 137
 Feudal, 33
 Feudalism, 82
 Feuds, medieval, 10
 Financial services, 118
 Financing, creative, 116
 Fiscal data, 29

- Flag, 105
 - of Bosnia, 147
- Foča, 143
- Fojnica, 140
- Foreign relations, 119
- Foreign rule, 91
- Forests, 119
- Fourth unit, Bosnia as the, 140
- France, 91, 93
- Franciscan, 6, 7, 40, 130, 149
- Franciscans, 9, 10, 13, 15, 133
- Freedom of conscience, 148
- Frontier province, 35
- Frontier areas, 133
- Fundamentalism, Muslim, 2

- Gölhişar, 35
- Gajret, 109
- Galicia, 120
- Gazi, 35
- gâzî, 33
- Gâzi Hüsrev Beg, 31
- Gazi Hüsrev Beg Library (Sara-jevo), 41
- Gentry, landed, 100
- Germany, 87, 108
- Glamoč, 6
- Gold, 26
- Gora, 141
- Goražde, 143, 148
- Governors, provincial, 28
- Grac, 45
- Grad, 13
- Gradšćević, Husein-kapetan, 133
- Gradačac, 140
- Gradište, 45
- Grain, 63
- Grand vizier, 98
- Greece, 17
- Greeks, 89
- Grievances, 97, 107
 - economic, 104

- Groups, religious, 93
- Guns, 67
- Habsburg, 25, 86
- Hadžić, Hakija, 142
- Hadji Lojo, 98
- Hasanbegović, Avdo, 138
- Health, 119
- Hegemony, Serbian, 134
- Herceg Stefan, of Herzegovina, 8
- Hercegovina, medieval, 5
- Heresy, Bosnian, 5
- Hersek = Herzegovina, 33
- Hersek-zâde Ahmed Pasha, 33
- Herzegovina, 5, 8, 11, 14–16, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 25, 29–31, 33, 35, 37, 40, 41, 43–46, 54, 55, 61, 64, 70, 76, 78, 82, 83, 92, 93, 103, 104, 106, 107, 117, 126, 128, 131, 137, 153
 - Ottoman conquest of, 11
- Hierarchs, Bosnian, 7
- Historical evaluation, 122
- Historiography, 39
- History, economic, 92
- Hitler, 25
- Holdings, small, 64
- Holland, 91
- Hortač, 45
- Households, Muslim, 45
- Housing, Ottoman, 82
- Hrasnica, Halil, 136
- HRSS = Croat Republican Peasant Party, 136
- Hum, 4, 5
 - in W.W.II, 141
- Humo
 - Avdo, 145
 - Hamza, 145
- Hungarian, 5, 6, 9, 10, 11, 25, 27, 35, 43, 86, 92, 107, 116, 119, 120

- Hungary, 4–6, 8, 10, 25, 34, 38,
 44, 51, 86, 92, 94, 118, 130,
 131, 132
- Ibrāhīm I, 37
- Identity, 84
 - Bosnian, 8, 145
 - collective, 89
 - historic, 124
 - Islamic, 102, 125
- Ideology, 25
- Ignorance, of local clergy,
 16
- Illegal emigrants, 109
- Imota, 6
- Imperial land, 119
- Imports, 90
- Income, 45, 104
- independence
 - Bosnian, 5, 147
 - Serbian, 73
- Independent church, Bosnian, 5
- Independent State of Croatia,
 NDH, 141
- Industrial base, 118
- Industrial development, 114
- Industrialization, 78, 89
- Industry, 70, 114
- Infidel, 75, 101
- Institutions, 90, 92
- Integralism, Croatian, 141
- Integration, economic, 81
- Intelligentsia, 110, 134
- Intercommunal warfare, 73
- Intermarriage, 9
- Internal friction, 117
- Intervention, 85, 88
 - European, 73
 - Ottoman military, 75
- Intolerance, 132
- Investment, 113
- Investors, 116
- Iranian origins, 3
- Iskopya, 45
- Islam, 12, 84, 97, 144
 - conversion to, 8
 - conversions to, 11
 - renaissance in Bosnia-Herzegovina, 145
- Islamic, 19, 95
- Islamic Declaration, 147
- Islamic fundamentalism, 147
- Islamic order, 148
- Islamic state, 148
- Islamic studies, 85, 127
- Islamization, 13
- Islamized, 34
- Istanbul, 23, 50, 71, 88
- Ivratar, 45
- Izetbegović, Alija, 1, 146
- Izvornik, 44
- İzvornik = Zvornik, 54
- Jajce, 11
- Janissaries, 72
- Japan, 147
- Javorine, 143
- Jehovah's Witnesses, 146
- Jevdjević, Dobrosav, 143
- Jews, 66, 93, 98
- JMNO = Yugoslav Muslim People's
 Organization, 135
- JMO = Yugoslav Muslim Organiza-
 tion, 134
- Joint Imperial Finance Ministry, 92
- JRZ = Yugoslav Radical
 Union, 139
- Judge, Turkish, 15
- Judiciary, regularization of, 75
- Justice, 119
- Kadi, 15
- Kallay, Benjamin, 87
- Kamengrad, 35

- Kānūnnāme, 46
 Kapetanović, Hajro, 145
 Kapudan, 71
 ̖ara Malkoĉ Beg, 36
 ̖ara Muřafā Pasha, Grand
 Vizier, 38
 Karabegović, Osman, 144, 145
 Karadjordje, 132
 Karamehmedović, Hamdija, 138
 ̖āymaĉām, 37
 Kaza, 56, 119
 Kazanci, 37
 Kemura, Sulejman, 145
 King, of Bosnia, 11
 Kiraethane, 105
 Kladuřa, Velika, 146
 Klis, 44
 Kljuĉ, 25, 35
 Kmet, 64, 94
 Komadina, Mugaja, 105
 Konjic, 140
 Koran, 104, 148
 Korořeĉ, Anton, 136
 Kosaĉa, Stefan Vukĉić, the Herzog
 of Herzegovina, 11
 Kosaĉe, 7
 Kosova = Kosovo, 55, 63
 Kosovo, 132
 Kotor Varoř, 143
 Kotromaniĉ, Ban Stjepan, 6
 Stjepan accepts Catholicism, 6
 Kovaĉević, 30
 Krbava-Psat, 141
 Kreise, 119
 Kresimir II, 3
 Krka, 44
 Kukan, 45
 Kulenović
 Džafer-beg, 140
 Osman-beg, 142
 Kulin, Ban, 4
 Kurřumlija, 132
 Lařva, 45
 Lařva-Glař, 141
 Land tenure, 76
 regularization, 78
 Landholders, 100
 Landlords, 78, 94
 Landowner, 66
 Lands, crown, 72
 Language, and unity, 103
 Bosnian, 2
 Slavic, 3
 Latin, 4
 Lausanne, Treaty of, 26
 Law, 100
 Islamic, 28
 Ottoman, 15
 Lead, 6
 Leaders, Bosnian, 71
 leadership, Muslim, 146
 Legitimacy, of community,
 12
 Lepenica, 16
 Lim, 10
 Linguistic
 affiliation, 32
 group, 112
 Literacy, 89
 Literature, 90
 Bosnian Muslim, 146
 Littoral, banate of, 139
 Livac-Zapolje, 141
 Living standard, 113
 Livno, 6, 140
 Ljubuřki, 140
 Loans, 76, 77, 105
 Localism, Bosnian, 4
 London, 82
 Loyalty, 103
 Bosnian, 4
 Luburiĉ, Vjekoslav, 142
 Lumber, 70
 Lvov, 120

- Maḥmūd Pasha, Grand Vizier, 23
 Maček, Vladko, 139
 Macedonia, 114
 conversion, 4
 Ma'den-i Čayniče / Ma'den-i Kire-
 sova = mines, 45
 Maglajlić, Šefket, 145
 Maglajlić, Hadji Hafiz Ibrahim
 efendi, 135
 Mahmud II, 133
 Sultan, 73
 Manastir = Monastir, 63
 Mandžić, Pašaga, 145
 Manjasa, 144
 Manufacturing, 67, 77, 114
 Map of Bosnia, 70
 Marches, 71
 Market, imperial, 114
 Markets, 70
 Marriages
 mixed, 2
 urban, 2
 Massacres, 150
 of Serbs, 142
 Mehmed II, Sultan, 23
 Mehmed Sokolović, Grand
 Vizier, 36
 Mediators, 7
 Medrese, 60
 Mejlis al-ulema, 95
 Memorandum of the Serbian
 Academy of Sciences and Arts,
 146
 Mentality, 115
 Merchandise, 77
 Merchant class, 31
 Merchants, 70, 104
 medieval, 7
 Mescid, 60
 Mešić, Ademaga, 142
 Meštrović, Ivan, 141
 Metohia, 135
 Migrants, Orthodox or Serb, 14
 Migration, 60, 81, 132
 of Muslims, 14
 Serb, 14
 Milan, Prince of Serbia, 79
 Milaševa, 45
 Mileševo, 10
 monastery of, 11
 Military, 27
 Military service, 64, 97
 Military units, 71
 Millet, 89
 system, 58
 Milne, 45
 Milošević, Slobodan, 146
 Minarets, 138
 Mines, 119. See also Ma'den =
 mines [Tk].
 medieval Bosnian, 6
 Mining, 23
 Minnet-Beg-oğlu Mehmed
 first sancak beyi of Bosnia, 36
 Minorities
 Muslim, 148
 Non-Moslem, 148
 Minority, 73
 Muslim, in Bulgaria, 132
 Miri, 64
 Missionaries, Catholic, 4
 Missions, Christian, 4
 Mitroviče = Mitrovica, 67
 Modernists, Turkish, 147
 Modernization, 148
 of curriculum, 110
 Mohács, 35
 Monasteries, of Bosnian church, 11
 Franciscan, 9
 Money, 120, 121
 Monks, 40
 Montenegrin, 37
 Montenegro, 3, 71, 73, 87
 settlement, 3

- Morava, 32
 Morea, 25
 Mortality of emigrants, 125
 Moscow, 120
 Moslems, 148
 Mosque, 38
 of Poglavnik, 141
 Mosques, 60
 destruction of, 132
 Mostar, 31, 98, 148
 Mountains, of Bosnia, 54
 Mufti, 103
 Murād II, 28
 Murād III, 37
 Muslim, 1, 13
 government, 1
 Muslim community, 85
 Muslim discontent, 98
 Muslim nation, 108
 Muslim National Organization,
 110
 Muslims, 1, 122, 125
 Bosnia-born successes, 48
 first time in cabinet, 136
 in government, 1
 Mystic orders, 60
 Myth, 88
 Myths, national and religious, 32

 Nagodba, 86
 Nāhiye, 30
 National Committee, Bosnian, 98
 National consciousness, 141
 National group, under Tito, 145
 National identity, 144
 Bosnian, 96
 National parties, 111
 National sentiment, Bosnian, 134
 Nationalism, 26, 88
 Serbian, 146
 Nationalist revival, 89
 Nationalities, changed status, 86

 Nationality, 88
 official Bosnian, 103
 "Nationalization" of Muslims, 134
 Nationhood
 Bosnian Muslim, 145
 Bosnian Muslim socialist, 146
 Serbian, 145
 Near East, 91
 Nemanjić
 Serbian dynasty, 5
 Stefan Dragutin, 10
 Neo-Manichean, 8
 church, 6
 Neretva, 13
 river, 6
 Network, railroad, 117
 Nevesinje, 45
 Newspapers, 90
 Niš, 132
 Nobility, Bosnian, 4
 Nobles, Croatian, 6
 Non-Muslim, 45, 84
 Non-Muslim rule, 97
 Non-Muslims, 61
 Notables, Bosnian, 53
 Muslim, 71, 106
 Novi Pazar Convention, 100
 Novipazar, 82

 Obligations, peasant, 117
 Obrenović, 133
 Occupation, 94, 96
 Officials, 78
 Olofča, 45
 Ömer Lütfi Pasha, 76
 Ömer Pasha, 69
 Opposition
 to Austrian rule, 120
 Yugoslav, 136
 Oral epic, 128
 Organization building, 109
 Oriental Institute of Sarajevo, 41

- Orthodox, 88
- Orthodox church
 - in Bosnia, 11
 - Serbian, 5
- Orthodoxy, 8
 - favoured by Turks, 14
- Osad, 45
- Osmān Pasha, 37
- Osman Pasha, 69
- Ostoja, 6
- Ottoman, 1, 8, 10–15, 19–30, 32–42, 44–56, 58–84, 86–88, 90, 92–101, 104, 106–108, 110, 112–115, 118, 119, 121–123, 125, 126, 128, 130, 131, 132, 133, 147, 149
 - conquest of Bosnia, 8
 - history, 2
- Ottoman data, official, 60
- Ottoman Empire, 84
- Ottomanists, Bosnian, 41
- Ottomanization, 28
- Ottomans, 11, 13–15, 19, 24, 25, 28, 29, 33, 34, 42, 43, 44, 58, 68, 71–74, 76–80, 86–88, 91, 93, 94, 98, 95, 99, 101, 107, 109, 111, 117–119, 126, 131, 149
- Pašić
 - cabinet, 135
 - Mustafa, 144
 - Nikola, 134
- Pacification, 71
- Pakrać, 44
- Pan-Slavism, 79
- Parliament, Bosnian, 110, 146
- Parliamentary groups, 107
- Partisans, 143
- Partition, ethnic, 2
 - of Bosnia, 2
- Party, political, 105
- Party of Democratic Action, Muslim, 146
- Past
 - Bosnian Muslim view of, 12
 - historical, 2
- Patriarch of Constantinople, 14
- Patriarchate in Istanbul, 88
- Patronage, 37
- Pavelić, Ante, 141
- Pavle, Prince, 139
- Pavlović, 30
- Pax Ottomanica, 31
- Peace, 71
- Peasant indebtedness, 117
- Peasants, 64, 94
 - religion of, 13
- Persecution
 - of Islam, 144
 - of religion, 9, 12
- Personal income, 115
- Personal networks, 96
- Petition, 97, 101
- Philippovich, Josef Freiherr von, 132
- Pilgrimage, Muslim, 145
- Pirot, 132
- Pius II, 43
- Pliva-Rama, 141
- Plums, 64
- Pluralism, political, 146
- Požega, 38
- Police, 119
- Policies, Ottoman, 27
- Policy implementation, 92
- Political awakening, 89
- Political parties, 96, 97
- Poll-tax, 23
- Pomak, 132
- Pope, 5
- Poplata, 45
- Popoviće, 30, 45
- Popular support, 110

- Popularize, 109
Population, 58, 61, 80
 by religion, 140
 non-Muslim, 23
 undercounting, 82
 urban, 1
Porphyrogenitus, Constantine, 3
Porte, 76, 133
Ports, 73
Posavje, 141
Powers, European, 74
Pozderac, Hakiija, 145
Preboy, 45
Precipitation, 55
Prejudice, religious, 18
Priboy, 45
Priest, 16
Prijedor, 142
Printing, 90
Printing press, 78
Privilege, 52
Privileges, Christian, 76
Professions, 94
Proselytizing, 9
 Catholic, 40
Prosopography, 48
Prosperity, 115
Protection, 62
Protest, 98, 142
Provincial Law, of 1864
 (Ottoman), 78
Prozor, 140
Public opinion, European, 79

Qualification, administrative,
 120

Radenović-Pavlović, 7
Radić, Stjepan, 136
Radical party, 134
Radicals, Serbian, 136
Rail, 67
Railroads, 115
Raw materials, 70
Rebellion, 74, 79
 local, 97
Rebels, Serbian, 73
Reconciliation, religion and prog-
 ress, 147
Records
 on Bosnia, 28
 tax, 104
Reforms and Reformers
 41, 66, 74, 75–77, 78, 79, 81,
 92, 105, 106, 108, 120, 133,
 134, 146, 147
 opposition to, 77
Refuge, 8
 in Turkey, 124
Refugees, 79, 93
 Serbian, 11
Regency, [1934], 139
Registers, 46
 agricultural, 77
Regulations, administrative,
 75
Reis ul-ulema, 95, 138
Religion, 88
Religious belief, 32
Religious authority, 95
Religious establishment, 95
Rent, land, 64
Representation, local, 104
Resistance, 98
 to Austrian rule, 95
 to Ottomans, 24
Revenue, 29
Revision, 135
Revolt, 23, 73, 93, 98
 Serbian, 40
Road, 69
Roads, 67, 78, 117
Rogatica, 143
Roman Catholic, 93

- Romania, 114
 Rome, 4, 101, 152
 Royal title, Bosnian, 10
 Rum (Orthodox), 58
 Russia, 79, 80, 85, 87, 91
 Russian, 86, 88, 113, 128
 Russians, 79, 88
- Šahovići, 137
 Salonika = Thessalonika, 132
 Samuel of Bulgaria, 3
 San Stephano, Treaty of, 80
 Sana-Luka, 141
 Sancak-begi, 23, 28
 Sanjak, 10, 75
 Sarajevo, 1, 92, 151
 Sarajlije, 21
 Sava, 5
 Saint, 11
 Sava River, 70
 Scholarships, 108
 School, 66, 90
 Schools, 58
 Script, Arabic, Cyrillic, 133
 Secular character, of Bosnia-Herzegovina, 145
 Secularism, 2
 Secularization, of Muslims, 134
 Security, 31
 Selanik = Thessalonika, 67
 Self-assertion, Muslim, 98
 Selim I, 33
 Selim II, 37
 Selimović, Meša, 146
 Semendire = Belgrade, 27
 Sensibility, European, 132
 Serb, 2, 4, 10, 11, 14, 19, 21, 134, 139, 141–146
 Serbia, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9, 10, 14, 25, 43, 69, 73, 74, 79, 82, 87, 112, 132, 141, 145
 Archbishop of, 5
 greater, 21, 73
 Serbian, 3, 5, 8–11, 21, 25, 27, 40, 43, 53, 59, 65, 71, 73, 76, 78, 80, 85, 90, 105, 110, 111, 120, 132, 134–137, 139, 140, 143, 146, 147
 Serbian church, 8
 Serbian nobility, 9
 Serbian Orthodox Church, 5
 Serbianization, 138
 Serbianization of Muslims, 137
 Serb-Croat, 134
 Serbo-Croatian, 14, 47
 Serbo-Croatian-speaking, 14
 Serbs, 1–3, 6, 8, 11, 12, 13, 14, 19–21, 59, 69, 73, 74, 76, 79, 80, 82, 89, 103, 120, 121, 136, 137, 140, 141, 142, 144, 143, 145, 150
 Serfdom, 65
 Serfs, 64
 Service obligations, 94
 Settlement, of Muslims, 14
 şeyhülislam, 108
 Sharecroppers, 64
 Sharia, 28, 95
 Ships, 70
 Shrines, 60
 Silver, 6
 Sipāhī, 33, 34, 133
 Sites, desecration of, 105
 Slav, 87, 89, 103, 120, 152
 Slavic, 3, 19, 34, 56, 79, 87, 89, 90, 93, 113, 131, 144, 149
 Slavic-speaking, 40
 Slavonia, 5, 141
 Slavs, 3, 19, 87
 settlement, 3
 Slovene People's Party, 136
 SLS = Slovene People's Party, 136
 Social history, 32

- Social change, 89
 Socia system, 100
 Society, 26
 Benevolent, 105
 Sofia, 120
 Sokol, 24
 Şoğollu Mehmed Pasha, Grand
 Vizier, 36
 Soldiers, 71
 South Slav state, 87
 South Slav unity, 103
 Spaho, Mehmed, 135
 Special commissioner for
 Bosnia, 107
 Split, 31
 Sporazum, Agreement of 1939, 140
 Srškić, Milan, 138
 Srebrenica, 143
 silver mine, 10
 Stability, Balkan, 149
 Stalin, 25
 Standard of living, 112
 State
 Bosnian, 6, 8
 multinational, 147
 non-Muslim, 97
 non-national, 88
 State apparatus, medieval
 Bosnian, 9
 State church, 7
 State religion, 108
 State traditions, Bosnian, 133
 Statelessness, 149
 Statistics, 93
 Stožernici, 142
 Stojadinović, Milan, 139
 Stolac, 140
 Ston, 5
 Suffrage, 111
 Sufi, 60
 Süleymân the Magnificent, 28
 Sultan, 24, 100
 Suniče, 45
 Supplies, transport of, 35
 Survey of 1485, 16
 Surveys, provincial, 28
 Suzerainty, 3, 94
 Hungarian, 4, 5
 Taḥrîr defterleri, 28
 Tahrir Defterleri, 52
 Tanzîmât, 41
 Tanzimat, 66
 Tatar, 5
 Tatars, Crimean, 72
 Tax collectors, 78
 Tax farmer, 64
 Taxation, 40, 66
 Taxes, 94
 church, 15
 Technology, 78, 115
 military, 27
 Tekke, 60
 Telegraph, 78
 Temperature, 54
 Tenant farmer, 65
 Territorial Defense Forces, 1
 Territorial integrity, 134
 Territory, medieval Bosnian, 6
 Thessalonika. See Selanik and
 Salonika
 Tîmâr, 33, 71
 Timariot, 32
 Timber, 55
 Tithes, 118
 Tito, 144
 and Muslim question, 150
 Tobacco, 64
 Tomaš, King Stefan, 7
 Tomašević
 Stefan, Bosnian king, 24
 Stjepan, last Bosnian king, 44
 Tombstones, medieval, 2
 Tomislav Grad = Duvno, 140

- Topkapi Saray, 47
 Toplica, 132
 Towns, 7
 Trade, 31, 60
 Tradition, 84, 97
 local, 4
 Traditionalist, 77
 Training, of artisans, 110
 Transportation, 67
 Travnik, 24, 140
 Trebizond, 25
 Tribute, 43
 Trieste, 67
 Tuna Vilayeti, 119
 Türbe, 60
 Turk, 43
 Turkey, 26, 83, 94, 100, 101, 107,
 123, 124, 125, 126, 132, 147,
 148
 Turkification, 123
 Turkish, 2, 6, 11, 15, 16, 42, 48,
 49, 51, 52, 55, 56, 79, 84, 90,
 104, 105, 106, 109, 110, 122–
 126, 131, 132, 135, 145, 147
 Turkish
 conquest of Bosnia, 6
 Ottoman, 90, 123
 past, 2
 state, 84
 Turkish-speaking, 34
 Turks, 7, 10, 11, 14, 18, 90, 109,
 123, 124, 125, 130, 131, 133,
 136, 138, 141, 144
 Tuzla, 135
 Tvrtko I, 9

 Uç begleri, 34
 Ujvár, 38
 Ulema, 142, 145
 Uprising, 133
 Urban growth, 31
 Urbanization, 32, 89

 Usora-Soli, 141
 Ustaša, 141
 Ustasha, 20
 Užice, 40

 Vakifs, 95
 Váli, 98
 Vatan, 124
 Veliki župan, 135
 Venetian, 35
 Venice, 25
 Višegrad, 40, 143
 Vicar, Franciscan, 6
 Vidovdan constitution, 136
 Vienna, 37, 71
 Vilogorac, 137
 Violence, 112
 Visoko, 24
 Vlachs, 46
 Vlasenica, 143
 Vojvoda, of Bosnia, 11
 Vojvodina, 90
 Vote, 111
 Vranje, 132
 Vrbas, 139
 Vrhbosna
 in World War II, 141
 later Sarajevo, 11
 Vuka, 141
 Vukčić, Stjepan, Herceg/Herzog,
 44
 Vukićević, 138
 Velja, 137

 Wallachia, 25
 War, 71, 93
 ethnic, 2
 intercommunal, 79
 Women, 58
 Women's rights, 148
 Wood, in housing, 62
 World War II, 2

- Yeleč, 33
Yenipazar = Novi Pazar, 55
Young Muslims, 145
Young Turks, 109
Yugoslav, 2, 21, 85
Yugoslav Muslim Organization,
134
Yugoslav Muslim People's Organi-
zation, 135
Yugoslav parliamentarianism,
collapse of, 138
Yugoslav Radical Union,
139
Yugoslavia, 21, 84, 132, 134, 137
royalist, 149
Yugoslavs, 21
Zagreb, 141
Zavidovići, 146
Završje, 6
Zenica, 116
Zeta, banate of, 139
zimmi, 40
Župa, grand, 141
medieval, 3
Zveča, 25