
Contents

Preface to the Second Edition	xi
1 Introduction	1
2 Cultural Roots	9
3 The Origins of National Consciousness	37
4 Creole Pioneers	47
5 Old Languages, New Models	67
6 Official Nationalism and Imperialism	83
7 The Last Wave	113
8 Patriotism and Racism	141
9 The Angel of History	155
10 Census, Map, Museum	163
11 Memory and Forgetting	187
Bibliography	207
Index	213

Index

- Aargau, 136
- Aasen, Ivar Andreas, 75
- Abidjan, 130
- Abraham, 149, 204
- Abubakar Tafawa Balewa, 120
- Acapulco, 52
- Accra, 114, 124
- Addison, Joseph, 21
- Adler, Viktor, 106
- Adrian IV *see* Brakespear, Nicholas
- Afghanistan, 1
- Africa, 46, 52, 59, 93, 98, 116, 123-4, 139, 163-4, 187, 189-90
- Afrifa, Akwasi A., 120
- Aladin, 28-9
- Albania, 2, 28, 156
- Albigensians, 200
- Alcuin, 89
- Aldus, 34
- Alexander III (Romanov), 87-8
- Alexandre de Rhodes, 126
- Algeria, 111, 152
- Algiers, 149
- Amboina (Ambon), 119
- Amsterdam, 121, 166
- Andrássy, Gyula, 104
- Angkor, 159-60, 179, 181, 183
- Angola, 118, 191
- Annam, 125-6, 129, 157
- Anne (Stuart), 21
- Antwerp, 34, 69
- Ap, Arnold, 178
- Arabia, 91
- Argentina, 14, 53, 57, 64, 188
see also Rio de la Plata
- Armstrong, John Alexander, xii
- Arthur, 12, 205
- Ascylltus, 25
- Atatürk, Kemal *see* Kemal Atatürk
- Athens, 28-9
- Auerbach, Erich, 23, 68-9
- Augustine, St, 23
- Aurangzeb, 69
- Ausschwitz, 20
- Austerlitz, 205
- Australia, 93, 98, 134, 187
- Austria, 20, 76, 106-9
- Austro-Hungary, 76, 78, 84, 98-9

IMAGINED COMMUNITIES

- Babylon, 154
- Bach, Alexander, 104
- Bacon, Francis, 37, 69
- Baden, 106
- Balagtas (Baltazar), Francisco, 28–9
- Balzac, Honoré de, 25
- Bandung, 121, 127
- Bangkok, 101, 125, 131, 172
- Barnett, Anthony, 116
- Bártok, Béla, 75
- Batavia (Jakarta), 100, 116, 121–2, 127, 132, 166, 170, 177–9
- Battambang, 127, 131, 180
- Bauer, Otto, xiii, 107–9
- Bavaria, 84
- Bayon, 183
- Bede, 89
- Beirut, 75
- Belgium, 33, 76, 118
- Benares, 53
- Bengal, 70, 90–91
- Benjamin, Walter, ix, 24, 37, 161
- Bentham, Jeremy, 184
- Berlin, 21, 86, 95, 98, 113, 194
- Bernadotte (House of), 108
- Bessenyei, György, 73
- Bethlehem, 194
- Biafra, 120
- Binondo, 27–8
- Bloch, Marc, 18, 23, 42, 89
- Blois, 130
- Blora, 147
- Blücher, Gebhard Leberecht von, 95
- Boadicea, 12
- Bogotá, 62, 69, 147
- Bohemia, 20, 33, 73, 79, 196
- Bolívar, Simón, 49, 53, 57, 81, 189
- Bolivia, 53
- Bonaparte *see* Napoléon; Louis Napoléon
- Bonifacio, Andrés, 143
- Bordeaux, 123, 131
- Borneo, 165, 182, 190
- Borobudur, 179, 183–5
- Boston, 64
- Botha, Pieter, 150
- Bourbon *see* Carlos III; Louis XIV; Louis XV; Louis XVI
- Boven Digul, 31
- Boxer, Charles R., 60
- Brakespear, Nicholas (Adrian IV), 15
- Braudel, Fernand, 205–6
- Brazil, xiii, 14, 46–7, 51, 60, 134, 191
- Bregenz, 20
- Breuilly, John, xii
- Brezhnev, Leonid Ilyich, 150
- Brizen (Brienz), 20
- Browne, Thomas, 147
- Broz, Josip (Tito), 160
- Budapest, 73
- Buddha (Gautama), 194
- Buenos Aires, 52, 62–3
- Bukovina, 20
- Bulgaria, 79
- Bumppo, Natty, 202
- Burckhardt, Jakob, 197
- Burma, 93, 99, 119, 151, 172, 179–81, 185
- Cairo, 170
- Calais, 123
- Calcutta, 179
- California, 64
- Calvin, John, 40
- Cambodia (Cambodge, Kampuchea), 1, 125, 128–31, 155, 157–61, 169, 183
- Canada, 64, 93
- Canberra, 94

- Cape Coast, 124
 Capetown, 93
 Caracas, 49, 62, 147, 171
 Carinthia, 20
 Carlos III (Bourbon), 51
 Carniola, 20
 Cartagena, 52, 57
 Carter, James Earl, 18
 Cattaro (Kotor), 20
 Celebes, 16
 Cephas, Kasihan, 179
 Ceylon, 189
 see also Sri Lanka
 Chambas, Mohamed, 124
 Champollion, Jean François, 70
 Charles I (Stuart), 21
 Charles V (Habsburg), 147
 Charles IX (Valois), 200
 Chatterjee, Partha, xii
 Cheng-ho, 189
 Chiang Kai-shek, 160
 Chiangmai, 187
 Chile, 51, 57
 Ch'in Shi Huang-ti, 160
 China, 1-2, 41-2, 44, 69-70, 96, 100,
 125-6, 155-6, 158-61, 168
 Chingachgook, 202
 Chōshū, 94-5
 Chou En-lai, 156, 172
 Chulalongkorn (Rama V), 21,
 99-100, 172
 Cirebon, 167
 Clausewitz, Karl von, 22, 87, 152
 Cochin China, 125-6, 128-9, 131
 Coimbra, 51
 Colombia, 53
 Colombo, 114
 Columbus, Christopher, 193
 Congo, Belgian, 110
 Congo, French, 152
 Conrad, Joseph, 55, 176
 Constant, Benjamin, 136
 Constantinople (Istanbul), xi, 75, 79
 Cooper, James Fenimore, 202-3
 Corneille, Pierre, 40
 Cortés, Hernán, 199
 Coruña, 146
 Cotonou, 130
 Cracow, 20
 Croatia, 20
 Cromwell, Oliver, 166
 Cuba, 156
 Curzon, George Nathaniel, 179
 Czechoslovakia, 1
 Dakar, 123-4, 130
 Dalmatia, 20
 Damrong Rajanuphab, 172, 174
 Darwin, Charles Robert, 10
 De Castries, Christian Marie
 Ferdinand de la Croix, 152
 De Lattre de Tassigny, Jean, 152
 De Staël-Holstein, Anne, 136
 Debray, Régis, 10, 118, 149
 Defoe, Daniel, 25
 Denmark, 21
 Descartes, René, 18
 Deshima, 94
 Dickens, Charles, 35
 Diderot, Denis, 34
 Diponegoro, 11
 Djughashvili, Yosif Vissarionovich
 (Stalin), 46, 160
 Dobrovský, Josef, 73, 75
 Dorpat, 87
 Doumer, Paul, 180
 Douwes Dekker, Eduard, 117
 Dryden, John, 69
 Dublin, 93
 Dunbar, William, 89

- Dvořák Anton, 75
East India Company, 110, 179-80
East Timor, 120, 177, 191
Ebert, Friedrich, 19
Ecuador, 49, 53, 64
Edinburgh, 89
Edo, 94, 96
see also Tokyo
Egypt, 79, 147
Eisenstein, Elizabeth, 44
Elias, 147
Encolpius, 25
England, xv, 21, 33, 41, 50, 55, 76,
88-89, 92, 100, 105, 123, 137, 147,
188
see also United Kingdom
Estoril, 110
Faidherbe, Louis Léon César, 152
Febvre, Lucien, 18, 37, 42-4, 61
Federated Malay States, 164-5, 170
see also Malaya
Feldkirch, 20
Felipe II (Habsburg), 166, 205
Fermín de Vargas, Pedro, 14, 58, 91,
199
Fiedler, Leslie, 202
Fielding, Henry, 25
Finland, 74, 79
Finn, Huckleberry, 203
Florante, 28-9
Florida, 166, 202
Forst, Otto, 20
Foucault, Michel, 179
France, xv, 6, 12, 21, 33, 40-41, 71,
75-6, 78, 81, 83, 100, 127, 129-30,
149, 152, 156, 159, 164, 179, 193,
199
Francia, José Gaspar Rodríguez de,
197
Franco, Francisco, 202
François I (Valois-Orléans), 40, 42
Franklin, Benjamin, 61, 69
Franz II (Habsburg), 102, 107
Franz Ferdinand (Habsburg), 21
Franz Joseph (Habsburg), 21
Frederick the Great (Hohenzollern),
22
Freising, 23, 147
Friaul (Friuli), 20
Friedrich Wilhelm III
(Hohenzollern), 22
Fuseli, Henry (Johann Heinrich
Füssli), 136
Fust, Johann, 34
Galicia, 20, 74
Galliéni, Joseph Simon, 152
Garibaldi, Giuseppe, 86, 159
Gellner, Ernest, xii, 21
Geneva, 40, 136, 159
George I (Hanover), 109
George III (Hanover) 203
Georgetown, 114
Georgia, 17
Germany, 1, 33, 85, 95, 99, 107, 118,
138, 149
Gia-long (Nguyễn Ánh), 157
Gito, 25
Gneisenau, August Neithardt von,
22, 87
Goa, 60
Gobineau, Joseph Arthur de, 149
Görz (Gorizia), 20
Gold Coast (Ghana) 93, 124
Gorée, 123
Gradiska (Gradisca), 20
Gran Colombia, 49, 53, 64
Greece, 21, 70, 72, 84, 147
Grieg, Edvard Hagerup, 75

- Grisons, 136
 Groslier, Bernard Philippe, 179
 Grotius, Hugo (Huig de Groot), 97
 Grünwald, Béla, 102
 Guastella (Guastalla), 20
 Guerrero, Leon Maria, xii-xiii
 Guinea, 123
 Gutenberg, Johann, 33
 Guyenne, 41, 123

 Habsburg (place), 21
 Habsburg *see* Charles V; Felipe II;
 Franz II; Franz Ferdinand; Franz
 Joseph; Joseph II; Leopold II;
 Maria Theresa
 Hadramaut, 190
 Haiti, 48-9, 193
 Hanoi, 125, 127-31, 152
 Hanover *see* George I; George III;
 Victoria
 Harold, 201
 Harrison, John, 173, 188
 Hastings, 201
 Hayes, Carleton, 4
 Hector, 147
 Heder, Stephen, 130-31
 Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich,
 35, 48, 197
 Henryson, Robert, 89
 Herder, Johann Gottfried von, 60, 67
 Herrin, Judith, 9, 14
 Hindenburg, Paul von, 156
 Hirschman, Charles, 164-5
 Hitler, Adolf, 201, 205
 Hoadley, Mason, 167
 Hobbes, Thomas, 18
 Hobsbawm, Eric, xii, 2, 70-71, 80,
 88, 141, 156
 Hohenembs, 20
 Hohenzollern *see* Frederick the
 Great; Friedrich Wilhelm III;
 Wilhelm II
 Holland (The Netherlands), xv, 33,
 76, 117-18, 122, 132-3, 151, 164,
 179-80
 Homer, 29
 Hong Kong, 93
 Honshū, 96, 99
 Horthy, Miklos, 106
 Hroch, Miroslav, xii
 Hué, 125, 131, 136, 138
 Hughes, Christopher, 136, 138-9
 Hume, David, 89
 Hungary, 1, 20, 78-9, 82, 84-5, 99,
 104-6, 108-9, 139
 Hutcheson, Francis, 89
 Huy Kanthoul, 130

 Ieu Koeus, 131
 Ignotus, Paul, 73, 103
 Illyria, 20
 India, 88, 90-93, 100, 116, 134, 165,
 179-80
 Indochina (Indochine), xi, 1-2, 99,
 123-31, 152, 161
 Indonesia (Netherlands Indies),
 10-11, 99, 110, 115-16, 119-23,
 132-3, 145, 151, 161, 165, 170,
 176-85, 189
 Innocent III, 200
 Intramuros, 27
 Iran, 45, 86
 see also Persia
 Iraq, 33, 45
 Ireland, 41, 78, 80, 90, 119
 Iremetia, 17
 Isaac, 24
 Ishmael, 203
 Israel, 149, 205
 Istanbul *see* Constantinople

- istria, 20
 Italy, 33, 119, 138
 Ivan Groznii, 160
 Ivory Coast, 123

 Jakarta *see* Batavia
 Janáček, Leoš, 75
 Japan, 12, 21, 69, 94–8, 110, 134, 158–9
 Jászi, Oscar, xiii, 20, 105–6, 108
 Java, 11, 32, 119, 165, 167, 173
 Jayavarman VII, 160
 Jefferson, Thomas, 49, 89
 Jerusalem, 20
 Jesus Christ, 16, 24, 204
 Jiddah, 170
 Jim ('Nigger'), 203
 João VI (Bragança), 191
 Joaquín, Nick, 175
 Jogjakarta, 121
 John (Plantagenet), 118
 John the Baptist, 30
 Johnson, W.G., 172
 Jones, William, 70, 179
 Joseph II (Habsburg), 73, 84, 102
 Judaea, 70, 147
 Jungmann, Josef, 73

 Kaduna, 120
 Kagoshima, 95
 Kanbalu, 16
 K'ang-hsi, 190
 K'ang Yu-wei, 125
 Kauffmann, Angelica, 136
 Kaysone Phoumvihan, 127
 Kazinczy, Ferenc, 73, 75
 Kedah, 182
 Kemal Atatürk, 12, 45–6
 Kharkov, 74
 Khomeini, Ruhollah, 17

 Kiev, 74
 Kissinger, Henry, 150
 Kita Ikki, 98
 Koniggratz, 104
 Kohn, Hans, 4
 Koraes, Adamantios, 72, 79, 195
 Korea, 12, 96
 Kossuth, Lajos, 103, 105
 Kota Bahru, 187
 Kotlarevsky, Ivan, 74
 Kuala Kangsar, 91
 Kublai Khan, 17–18
 Kwangsi, 157
 Kwangtung, 157
 Kyburg, 20
 Kyoto, 96
 Kyūshū, 95

 La Fontaine, Jean de, 40
 Laos, 125, 127–30
 Laura, 28
 Lausitz, 20
 Leemans, Conradus, 179
 Leiden, 121, 179
 Leopold II (Habsburg), 73
 Léopold II (Saxe-Coburg), 55
 Liang Ch'i-ch'ao, 125
 Liechtenstein, 137
 Lille, 77
 Lima, 48, 57, 61
 Lincoln, Abraham, 203
 Lisbon, 60
 Lizardi, José Joaquín Fernandez de, 29–30
 Locke, John, 89
 Lodomeria (Vladimir), 20
 Lon Nol, 160, 183
 London, xi, 21, 41–2, 51, 56, 86, 88, 90, 92, 94, 124, 166, 175, 187, 189, 191

- Los Angeles, 25
 Lotharingia (Lorraine), 202
 Louis (Bonaparte), 180
 Louis XIV (Bourbon), 68, 86
 Louis XV (Bourbon), 21
 Louis XVI (Bourbon), 21
 Louis Napoléon (Bonaparte), 81,
 149, 199
 Lübeck, 25
 Lumbera, Bienvenido, 28-9
 Luna, Antonio, 175
 Lushan, 159
 Lusi (R.), 147
 Luther, Martin, 34, 39-40
 Lyautey, Louis-Hubert-Gonzalve,
 152
 Lyon, 77

 Macao, 191
 Macaulay, Thomas Babington,
 90-93, 98, 159
 MacMahon, Marie Edmé Patrice
 Maurice de, 149
 Macondo, 63
 Madagascar, 152
 Madrid, xi, 48-52, 56-7, 62, 86, 189
 Mahomet (Mohamad), 16
 Malaka, Straits of, 120
 Malaya, 93, 99-100, 122, 164, 182
 Malaysia, 165-6
 see also Malaya
 Mali, 33, 123
 Manchester, 93
 Manila, 27, 121, 166, 168, 171
 Manuel I (Aviz), 59
 Mao Tse-tung, 157, 160
 Marco Kartodikromo, 30-32
 Maria Theresa (Habsburg), 73
 Marie Louise (Parma), 57
 Marlowe, Christopher, 69

 Márquez, Gabriel García, 63
 Marr, David, 134, 158
 Marta Ningrat, Ki Aria, 167
 Martin, Henri-Jean, 18, 37, 42-4, 61
 Maruyama Masao, 97
 Marx, Karl, 3, 139, 197
 Masurian Lakes, 156
 Matthew, St, 204
 Mauritius, 86
 Mazzini, Giuseppe, 114
 Mecca, 12, 53-4, 170
 Meiji, 95, 99, 123
 Mekong (R.), 129-30
 Mello, Manuel, 57
 Melville, Herman, 203
 Merauke, 176
 Mergui, Gulf of, 167
 Methuselah, 147
 Metternich, Clemens Wenzel
 Lothar von, 107
 Mexico, 29-30, 48, 51, 57, 63, 69,
 193, 199
 Mexico City, 61-2, 199
 Michelet, Jules, 197-9, 202-3, 205
 Mindanao, 182
 Mississippi (R.), 166, 203
 Mitterrand, François, 33
 Mocsáry, Lajos, 105
 Modena, 20
 Molière (Jean Baptiste Poquelin), 40
 Moluccas, 132, 178
 Mongkut (Rama IV), 171
 Monte Carlo, 110
 Montesquieu, Charles Louis de, 69
 Moore, John, 146
 Moravia, 20
 More, Thomas, 69
 Morelos y Pavón, José María, 193
 Morocco, 12
 Moscow, 159-60, 171

- Moses, 16
Moulmein, 151
Mozambique, 118, 134-5, 138, 191
Muir, John, 172
Muscat, 190-91
My Tho, 127

Nagasaki, 94
Nairn, Tom, 3, 5, 19, 35, 47, 80,
88-90, 148, 155-6
Nanking, 160
Napoléon (Bonaparte), 51, 57, 70,
80-81, 87, 94, 179-80, 191, 194,
201
Netherlands, The *see* Holland
Netherlands East Indies, The *see*
Indonesia
Neuchâtel, 136
New Granada, 49
New Guinea, 31, 176-8
see also West Irian
New London, 187, 191
New Orleans, 187
New York, 64, 144, 187
New Zealand, 93, 187
Nguyễn Ánh *see* Gia-long
Nidwalden, 135
Nieuw Amsterdam, 187
Nigeria, 120
Norodom Sihanouk, 128, 161, 183
Northumbria, 89
Norway, 75
Nzeogwu, Chukuma, 120

Oakland, 5
Obwalden, 135
Odessa, 72
Ômura Masujirô, 94
Ôsaka, 94, 96
Ottawa, 93

Otto of Freising, 23, 147

Pagan, 179, 185
Pahlavi, Mohammad-Reza, 85-6
Pahlavi, Reza, 86
Pakistan, 135
Pal, Bipin Chandra, 92-3, 119
Paraguay, 12, 53, 64, 197
Paris, xi, 17-18, 34, 42, 56, 71-2, 86,
102, 127, 130, 171
Parma, 20
Pascal, Blaise, 18
Paul, St, 23
Pedro I (Bragança), 51
Pekanbaru, 187
Peking, 101, 125, 157, 190
Pericles, 72
Perrault, Charles, 68
Perry, Matthew Calbraith, 94
Persia, 79
see also Iran
Peru, 48, 50, 64, 69, 193
Pest, 102
Peter, St, 17
Pétion, Alexandre Sabès, 49
Petöfi, Sándor, 103
Petronius Arbiter, Gaius, 25
Phetsarath Ratanavongsa, 127
Philadelphia, 64, 192, 199
Philippines, The, 28, 89, 115, 118,
122, 143, 153-4, 166-8, 175, 182,
185, 189
Phnom Penh, 125, 129-31
Piacenza, 20
Plaek Phibunsongkhram, 125
Plantin, Christophe, 34
Plato, 69
Pol Pot, 159, 183
Poland, 33
Polo, Marco, 16-17, 37

- Pombal, Sebastian Joseph de
 Carvalho e Mello, Marquis of, 60
 Pontianak, 190
 Ponty, William (William Merlaud-
 Ponty), 123-4
 Pope, Alexander, 21
 Portillo, José López, 199
 Portugal, xv, 51, 59-60, 118, 164
 Pramoedya Ananta Toer, 147,
 184-5, 188
 Priangan, 121
 Prussia, 22, 84, 95, 105, 107, 120,
 159

 Queequeg, 203
 Quito, 49

 Raffles, Thomas Stamford, 179
 Ragusa (Dubrovnik), 20
 Rama IV *see* Mongkut
 Rama V *see* Chulalongkorn
 Rama VI *see* Wachirawut
 Rangoon, 114, 119, 121
 Ranke, Leopold von, 197
 Red River, 157
 Renan, Ernest, xiv, 6, 158, 199-201,
 203
 Renner, Karl, 107
 Riau, 133
 Richardson, Samuel, 25
 Rio de Janeiro, 191
 Rio de la Plata, Republic of, 53,
 63-4
 see also Argentina
 Rizal, José, xii, 26-7, 29-30, 115,
 142-3
 Roanoke, 193
 Rome, 39, 53-4, 121-2
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 60, 69, 125,
 144

 Rumania, 85
 Russia, 21, 71, 75-76, 98, 154, 157
 see also USSR

 Sabang, 176
 Saigon, 127, 129-31, 179
 Saint-Barthélemy, La, 199-201, 205
 Saint Gallen, 136
 Saint-Louis, 123
 Saint Petersburg, 21, 86, 88, 92
 Sakay, Mario, 143-54
 Salome, 30
 Salzburg, 20
 San Martín, José de, 49, 52, 57, 63,
 81, 144, 159, 193, 195
 Sandhurst, 120
 Santiago, 52
 Santos, Santiago de los, 26-7
 Sardauna of Sokoto, the, 120
 Sarraut, Albert, 126-8
 Sator (Sátorajauhely), 20
 Satsuma, 94-5
 Saudi Arabia, 100
 Sayyid Sa'id, 190-91
 Schaefer, Adolph, 179
 Scharnhorst, Gerhard Johann David
 von, 22, 87
 Schoeffer, Peter, 34
 Schönbrunn, 83
 Schwyz, 135
 Scotland, 19, 41, 89-90, 188
 Scott, William, Henry, 166-7
 Sedan, 205
 Seine (R.), 41, 102
 Semarang, 30-32
 Senegal, 123
 Serbia (Serbia), 20
 Seton-Watson, Hugh, 3, 71, 74,
 86-9, 109, 135
 Shakespeare, William, 18

- Shevchenko, Taras, 74
 Shimonoseki, 95
 Siam, 21, 55, 76, 100-101, 110, 125, 139, 164, 171-5, 180-1
 Siberia, 74, 98
 Siemreap, 180
 Sihanouk *see* Norodom Sihanouk
 Silesia, 20
 Sinasi, Ibrahim, 75
 Singapore, 93, 100, 121, 133, 166, 179, 182
 Sismondi, Jean Charles Léonard
 Simonde de, 136
 Sisowath Youtevong, 130
 Sitorus, Lintong Mulia, 195
 Slavonia, 20
 Slovakia, 79
 Smetana, Bedrich, 75
 Smith, Adam, 4, 89
 Smith, Anthony, xii
 Socrates, 72
 Sokoto, 120
 Son Ngoc Thanh, 130
 Sonn Voecunnsai, 130
 Sonnenberg, 20
 Souphanouvong, 127
 South Africa, 93
 Spain, xv, 33, 47, 50, 57-8, 76, 84, 115, 164, 166, 175, 188-9, 202
 Sri Lanka, 12
 see also Ceylon
 Stalin *see* Djugashvili
 Stein, Gertrude, 5
 Steinberg, Sigfrid Henry, 43-4
 Stephen, St, 109
 Straits Settlements, 164, 169
 Stuart *see* Anne; Charles I
 Styria, 2
 Subido, Trinidad, 142
 Suharto, 120, 161
 Sukarno, 11, 122, 177
 Sulu Archipelago, 12
 Sumatra, 120, 132, 165, 176
 Sun Yat-sen, 125
 Surakarta, 121
 Suwardi Surjaningrat (Ki Hadjar Dewantoro), 117-18
 Sweden, 21
 Swift, Jonathan, 69
 Switzerland, 33, 135-9, 156
 Széchenyi, István, 96
 Tahiti, 152
 Taiwan, 96
 Tamburlaine, 69
 Tannenberg, 156
 Tanzania, 134
 Teschen (Cieszyn), 20
 Texas, 64
 The Hague, 117, 121, 176
 The Netherlands *see* Holland
 Thion, Serge, 123
 Thongchai Winichakul, xiv, 171-3
 Ticino, 136
 Tidore, 176
 Tisza, István, 104, 107
 Tisza, Kálmán, 103-5
 Tjipto Mangoenkoesoemo, 117
 Tocqueville, Alexis de, 197
 Toer *see* Pramoedya Ananta Toer
 Tokugawa, 94
 Tokyo, 95-96, 99
 see also Edo
 Tolkien, John Ronald Reuel, 12
 Tonkin, 125-6, 129, 152
 Toussaint L'Ouverture 48, 192
 Transylvania, 20
 Trient, 20
 Trieste, 20
 Trnava, 73

- Trotsky, Leon (Lev Bronstein), 160
 Tupac Amarú, 48, 154
 Turkey, 45
 Turner, Victor, 53
 Tuscany, 20
 Twain, Mark (Samuel Clemens), 203
 Tyrol, 20
- Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, xi, 1-2, 45, 108, 150, 159-61, 202
see also Russia
 United Kingdom, 2, 19, 21, 56, 75, 78, 81, 95, 99, 102, 108, 123, 155-6
see also England
 United States of America, xv, 14, 47, 51, 58, 64, 76, 81, 108, 118, 153, 156, 164, 188, 192-3, 202-3
 Uruguay, 53, 64
 Uvarov, Sergei, 87, 91, 101, 114, 159
 Uwajima, 94
- Valais, 136
 Valignano, Alexandre de, 59
 Van Dyke, J.W., 132
 Van Erp, Theodoor, 179
 Van Mook, Hubertus, 132
 Venezuela, 48-9, 51-3, 57, 64, 189, 192
 Vereenigde Oost-Indische Compagnie (VOC), 166-8, 180
 Versailles, 83
 Vespucci, Amerigo, 69
 Vico, Giovanni Báltista, 69
 Victoria (Saxe-Coburg-Gotha), 88, 90
 Vienna, xi, 72-3, 90, 103-4, 106
 Vientiane, 127, 129-30
 Vietnam, 1-2, 125-9, 131, 148, 155, 157-61
 Villers-Cotterêts, 42
 Villon, François, 44-5
 Vinh, 127
 Voltaire (François Marie Arouet), 18, 69
 Vorster, Balthasar, 150
 Voyvodina, 20
- Wachirawut (Rama VI), 21, 100-101
 Wales, 41
 Warsaw, 205
 Washington, D.C., 86
 Washington, George, 203
 Webster, Noah, 197
 Wellington, Arthur Wellesley, Duke of, 191
 Wells, Edwin, 157
 Wessex, 25
 West Irian, 122, 177-8
see also New Guinea
 White, Hayden, 197
 Wilhelm II (Hohenzollern), 85
 Wilhelmina (Oranje-Nassau), 188
 Willem I (Oranje-Nassau), 180
 William the Conqueror, 19, 89, 109, 201
 Wilsen, Frans Carel, 179
 Windsor, 83
 Wittenberg, 39
 Woodside, Alexander, 157
 Wordsworth, William, 193
 Wycliffe, John, 41
- Yangtze-kiang (R.), 167
 Yorkshire, 89
 Yuëh, 157
 Yugoslavia, 2, 160
 Yung-lo, 189

IMAGINED COMMUNITIES

Zambia, 134
Zanzibar, 190
Zara (Zadar), 20

Zaragoza, 57
Zimbabwe, 33
Zürich, 96

886-2 RAE 1-2