

# Contents

Acknowledgements	ix
Preface	xi
1 The prison crisis and alternatives to custody: A brief history	1
2 The prison crisis in the 1980s	18
3 Alternatives v custody: The debates rage on	37
4 Alternatives as a Trojan horse: The case re-examined	77
5 Community service as a process of tolerance	115
6 Probation day centres as an alternative to custody	132
7 Punishment in the community: Policy and prospects	163
References	186
Index	199