

Contents

INTRODUCTION
to the
Second Edition
NEW YORK CITY
IN 1970

vii	vii	The View from 1970
xxiv		The Race Issue in City Politics
xxxix		A Resurgence of Ethnicity?
xliii		Affluent Blacks and Poor Whites
lvii		The Catholics and the Jews
lxxi		The Party of the People
lxxvi		A Note on Ethnic Studies
lxxxiii		For the Present . . .
xc		Notes

PREFACE
to the
First Edition xcvii

INTRODUCTION 1

THE NEGROES	24	25	Numbers
		29	Jobs
		44	Education
		50	The Family and Other Problems
		53	Housing and Neighborhood
		67	Leadership, Politics, Intergroup Relations

CONTENTS

THE PUERTO RICANS	86	86	Prologue
		91	The Migration
		99	The Island-Centered Community
		110	The Mobile Element
		116	Lower Income
		122	The Next Generation: Family, School, Neighborhood
		129	Culture, Contributions, Color
THE JEWS	137	143	The Economic Base
		155	The Passion for Education
		159	Community, Neighborhood, Integration
		166	Politics
		171	Culture and the Future
THE ITALIANS	181	186	The Community
		194	Family Influences
		202	Religion
		205	Occupations
		208	Politics
THE IRISH	217	219	The Green Wave
		221	The Democratic Party
		230	The Roman Catholic Church
		238	The Wild Irish
		250	"There Are Some of Us Left"
		262	The Party of the People
		274	City of God and Man
BEYOND THE MELTING POT	288	292	The Jews
		294	The Catholics
		299	Negroes and Puerto Ricans
		301	The Role of Politics
		310	The Future
		317	TABLES
		325	NOTES
		349	INDEX

Index

- Abbey Theatre, 248
 Acheson, Dean Gooderham, 270
 Acculturation, xxiv
 Adams, John Quincy, 222
 AFL-CIO, 271
 Africans, 1
 new African states 68, 78
 Afro-American studies, xxn
 Alcoholism, 165, 197, 257, 258
 Algeria and Algerians, 10, 182
 Alien and Sedition Acts of 1798, 222
 Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America, 152
America, 296
 American Catholic Sociological Society, 277
 American Communist Party, xxiii, lix
 American Federation of State, County and Municipal Employees, xlvi, li
The American Hebrew, 268
 American Indians, xiv, lxxix, lxxxii
 American Irish Historical Society, 252, 253
 American Jewish Committee, 140, 143, 148, 149, 161, 194, 296
 American Jewish Congress, ix, xc, 143, 194, 296
American Journal of Sociology, 164
 American Labor Party, xxviii, 166, 170
American Mercury, 253
 American Negro Labor Council, 78
Amsterdam News, 73, 74, 79, 85
 Ancient Order of Hibernians, 240, 248, 251
 Anglo-Saxons, 7, 13, 20
 See also White Anglo-Saxon Protestants
 Anticlericalism, 282-285
 "Anti-Defamation League," Italian-American, lxviii
 Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith, lxviii, 143, 148, 194, 296
 Antidelinquency programs, xv
 Antidiscrimination laws, *See* Discrimination
 Anti-Negro attitude, 18, 19, 70, 71, 75, 132, 134
 Antioch College, 158

INDEX

- Antipoverty programs, li
 Anti-Semitism, 14, 71-73, 77, 139,
 141, 151, 158, 172, 176, 270
 Antonini, Luigi, 192
 Apalachin, N. Y., 196
 Apprenticeship programs, xlviii,
 xlixn
 Archdiocesan Teachers Institute,
 281
 Arensberg, Conrad M., 224, 227,
 228
 Argentina, 141, 143, 172, 176, 182,
 183
 Armenians, xxxii, 37, 263
Aspira, 128
 Assimilation, xxii-xxiv, lxxix, 13,
 14, 20, 22, 100, 141, 163, 164,
 256
Assimilation in American Life
 (Gordon), lxxix
 Association of Black Social Work-
 ers, lxxv
 Association of Catholic Trade
 Unionists, 261
 Assuan Dam (first), 182
 Atlanta, Ga., xxiv
Atlantic Monthly, 275
 Atomic Energy Commission, 271
 Aurelio, Thomas A., 212
 Austria, 7, 139, 160
 Austria-Hungary, 139

 Badillo, Herman, xxvii, lxix
 Bakalar brothers, 155
 Baldwin, James, 71, 78, 81
 Banfield, Edward C., 195
 Banks, 5, 30, 42, 147, 148, 154, 255
 Baptists, 61, 80, 81, 139
 Barbados and Barbadians, 35, 36
 Bard College, 158, 159
 Barrett, Ronald A., 279
 "El Barrio," 93, 94
 Baruch, Bernard, 169
 Batista, F., 9
 Bayside-Oakland Gardens area, 162
 Beame, Abraham D., xxviii, lxxi,
 305
 Bedford-Stuyvesant area, 38, 48, 57,
 94
 Beer, Thomas, 245, 247
 Behan, Brendan, 254
 Bell, Daniel, 210
 Bellanca, August, 192
 Benjamin Franklin High School,
 201, 203
 Bennett, James G., 237
 Bennington College, 158
 Benson, Lee, 291
 Bensonhurst, 161
 Bentley, Elizabeth, 269

 Berle, Beatrice Bishop, 119, 120,
 128, 130
 Bigotry, interclass, lxxii-lxxvi,
 lxxxvii
Black Americans (Pinkney), lxxxix
Black Chicago: The Making of a
Negro Ghetto, 1890-1920
 (Spear), lxxxix
Black Metropolis (Drake and Cay-
 ton), lxxvii
 Black militancy, xxvi, xxxvi, xliii-
 xlv, lii-lv, lxxv
 Black Muslims, *See* Nation of Islam
 Black Panthers, xvii, xviii
 Black Power, xvi
 Black Studies, xxn, lxxxii
 "Blackness," as a cultural style,
 xxxix
 Blacks, *See* Negroes
 Blaine, James G., 222
 Bloom, Sol, 169
 Blue-collar workers, xxvi, xxvii
 B'nai B'rith, 143, 194, 296
 Board of Estimate, lviii, lxii, 70
 Board of Home Missions of the
 Congregational Christian
 Church, 82
 Bohemia (country), 139
Bohemia, 129
 Booth, Charles, 116
 Borough Park, 161
 Borsatti, Carlo, 192
 Brady, J. B. ("Diamond Jim"), 246
 Brandeis, Louis D., 140, 169
 Brazil, 88, 138, 183
 Brighton Beach, 161
 British West Indies, 34, 35, 36
 Brogan, Denis, 276
 Bronfman, Samuel, 151
 Bronx, the, 28, 59, 66, 71, 93, 94,
 111, 121, 145, 161, 173, 187,
 215, 226, 251, 263, 271, 273,
 285, 310
 Brooklyn, xix, xxvii, lxxxii, lxxxiv,
 8, 17, 24, 28, 35, 48, 59, 66, 71,
 81, 93, 94, 121, 145, 152, 161, 169,
 173, 190, 204, 220, 226, 262,
 263, 272, 273, 279
 Brooklyn College, 201
 Brooklyn Museum, 24
 Brooklyn Navy Yard, 24, 91
 Brooklyn Technical High School,
 25
 Broun, Heywood, 282
 Brown, Rap, lxxiv
 Brown, Thomas N., lxxxix, 241
 Brownsville, 161
 Bruce, Herbert R., 35
 Bryan, William Jennings, 168
 Buenos Aires, 172, 182

- Buffalo, N. Y., 263
 Building trades, 192, 210
 See also Construction business
 Buitoni Foods, 33
 Bullock, Henry A., lxxxii
 Bunche, Ralph J., xxii, 306, 308
 Burchard, Samuel D., 222
 Burke, Adrian P., 305, 308
 Bushwick, 190
 Businessmen, small, 31-33, 35, 36,
 40, 91, 112, 113, 147, 149, 206,
 207
 absence among Negroes, 30-34,
 36-39

 Cagney, James, 247
 Cahan, Ab, 186
 California, 43, 153, 183
 Campagna, Anthony, 193
 Campbell, Timothy J., 224
 Canada, 7, 8, 11, 141, 172
 Carey, Hugh, xxvii
 Carroll, John F., 228, 229
 Carroll Hall, 237
 Casa Italiana, 193
 Casals, Pablo, 129
 Casement, Sir Roger, 244
 Castro, Fidel, 9, 177
 Catholic Association, 225
 Catholic Big Brothers, 193
 Catholic Charities, 107
 Catholic Commission on Intellec-
 tual and Cultural Affairs, 277
 Catholic Emancipation movement,
 225, 238
 Catholic-Jewish controversy, 295-
 299
 Catholic World, 268
 Catholicism, 103, 106, 107, 201, 202,
 203, 204
 American Catholicism, 202, 203
 See also chapter "The Irish,"
 217-287
 Catholics, viii, ix, xxvi, xxxiii,
 xxxvi, xxxviii, lvi, 14, 19, 60,
 149, 157, 158, 166, 212, 213, 218
 decline of power of, lvii-lix, lxvi,
 lxix, lxxi
 and the Jews, lvii-lxx
 revolution in Church, xxxvii
 See also Irish Catholics, German
 Catholics
 Cavan, Ireland, 224
 Cayton, Horace, lxxvii
 Celler, Emanuel, 169
 Central Queens area, 162
 Cestello, Bosco D., 259
 Chalk, O. Ray, 103
 Chambers, Whittaker, 269
 Chaplin, Charles ("Charlie"), 247
 Chelsea, 94, 112
 Chenault, Lawrence R., 90, 92
 Chicago, xvii, xviii, xxix, xxx, 3,
 4, 81, 164, 172, 173
 Negroes in, 25, 27, 29, 70, 131
 Chile, 106
 Chinese, xiv, xxii, xxxii, lxxx, 7,
 31, 37, 181, 276
 Christ Stopped at Eboli, 195
 Christian Frontiers, 168
 Christianity and Crisis, 285
 Churches, influence of, 33, 80-83,
 103-107
 See also Religious groups and
 factors, separate denomina-
 tions
 City College of New York, xxviii,
 liv, lv, lxi, xc, 46, 155, 158,
 172, 201, 202
 City Commission on Human
 Rights, xlv, xlix, xlix,
 lxxxix, 55, 68, 71
 Ciudad Trujillo, 103
 Civil rights movement, ix, x, xv
 Civil service, 18, 42, 146, 207, 260
 Civilian Police Review Board, ix,
 xxvi, lxxxiv
 Clan-na-Gael, 243, 244
 Clark, Kenneth B., lxxvii, 46, 71
 Class groups, xxvi, xxvii, xxxv,
 xlix, l, li, lvii, lxv, lxxv, lxxvi
 Cleveland, Grover, 224, 264
 Cleveland, Negroes in, 25, 29
 Client participation, advocated, xv
 Coale, Ansley J., xi
 Cohalan, Daniel, 243, 244, 248, 264
 Cohan, George M., 244
 Coleman, James, lxxix, lxxx
 Columbia University, 3, 200, 213
 Comerford, James A., 253
 Coming Up Black (Schulz), lxxviii
 Commentary, 71, 180
 Commercial and trading classes, 5,
 10, 14, 255
 Commission on Intergroup Rela-
 tions (COIR), *See* City Com-
 mission on Human Rights
 Commissioner of Social Welfare, 73
 Committee for Democratic Voters,
 304
 Committee on Civil Rights in
 Manhattan, 68
 Committee on Racial Equality
 (CORE), 55, 78, 80, 176
 The Commonweal, 285
 Communists and Communism, 35,
 173, 268-271, 282, 283, 292, 293
 Conant, James Bryant, 38
 Coney Island, 161

INDEX

- Congregationalists, 61
 Conner, Robert T., lviii
 Connolly, Richard B. ("Slippery Dick"), 219
 Conservative Party, xxviii
 Construction business, xlviii, 39, 210
 Contracting business, 18, 39, 206, 210, 255
 Cornell University Medical School, 156, 158
 Corporations, big, 5, 30, 147-149, 207, 208
 Corrigan, Bishop, 234
 Corsi, Edward, 208, 209
 Cosa Nostra, *see* Mafia
 Costello, Frank, 209-212, 274
 Cotillo, Salvatore, 188, 200
 Coughlin, Father, 266
 Covello, Leonard, lxxix, 184, 195, 200-203
 Criminal elements, ix, x, xxiii, xxiv, xxix, lxxvii, lxxi, 196, 197, 209-212, 258
Crisis in Black and White (Silberman), lxxvii
 Croker, Richard (Boss), 219, 226-229
 Crown Heights, 163
 Cuba and Cubans, xxxii, lxx, 9, 74, 88, 102
A Cup of the Sun, 198
 Cushing, Richard J., Cardinal, 238, 275
 Czechoslovakia and Czechs, xxxii, 7, 8

 Daddy Grace, 33
 D'Allessandro, Dominic, 191
 da Ponte, Lorenzo, 182
Dark Ghetto (Clark), lxxvii
 Dartmouth College, 158
 Davis, John W., 168
 Davitt, Michael, 242
 DeCapite, Michael, 195
 de Crèvecoeur, M-G. Jean, 288, 313
 Delaney, James J., 280
 Democratic Financial Committee, 169
 Democratic party and Democrats, viii, xxvi, xxxiv, xxxvii, lv, lxiii, lxxvii, lxxi, lxxiv, 5, 12, 35, 69, 136, 166-170, 208-210, 215, 219, 221-229, 262, 263, 292
See also Political leadership
 Demonstration Guidance project, 47
 Derryck, Dennis A., xlix
 DeSapio, Carmine G., lxiii, lxviii, 210, 212, 215, 260, 263, 266, 272-274, 303
 Desegregation (of schools), 81
 Detroit, xxix, xxx, 6, 173, 259
 Negroes in, 25-30, 131
 de Valera, Eamon, 243
 Devoy, John, 243, 248
 Dewey, Thomas E., 167, 263
 DeWitt Clinton High School, 200
 Diaspora, 177
 Dickstein, Nathaniel, 169
 Di Fede, Joseph, 305
 Dillon, Read & Co., 256
 DiMaggio, Joe, 218
 Discrimination, xxxviii-xlii, xlviii, lii, lxxv, lxxvi, 32, 35, 39-43, 49, 52-54, 68, 74, 112-114, 134, 147-149, 153, 156-159, 178, 207, 282
 See also Housing
 Domestic workers, 26, 27, 30, 37, 72, 73, 91
 Dominica, 103
 Dongan, Thomas, 220
 Donovan, James B., 263
 Donovan, "Wild Bill," 244
 Douglaston-Little Neck-Bellerose area, 162
 "Dozens, The," xvii
 Drake, St. Clair, lxxvii
 Dreiser, Theodore, 241
 Dressmakers' Local 22, 144
 Drug and Hospital Workers Union, xlvii
 Dubinsky, David, 261, 304
 Du Bois, W. E. B., 32
 Dudley, Edward R., xxi, xxii
 Dumpson, James, 73
 Dunn, Thomas J., 228
 Dutch, 1, 7, 8, 20, 256

 East Bronx, 92
 Hunts Point area of, xxv
 East Harlem, 28, 91-94, 99, 136, 187, 188, 190, 200-203, 208, 213, 302
 East Midtown area, 122
 East New York, 161
 East Side, 68, 152, 169, 179, 292
 Easter Rebellion, 244
 Eastern Parkway, 163
 Eastman, Max, 172
Ebony, 84
 Education, attitudes toward, xv, lxxix, 35, 39-52, 127-129, 155-159, 199, 201, 202, 276-281, 285, 286, 297, 298
 See also Schools
 Educational Alliance, 192
 Eichler, Edward, 153

- Einstein, Albert, 156
 Eire, Republic of, 12, 252, 253
El Diario, 103
 Elite, the, lx, lxvii, lxx, lxxiii, lxxvi, 10, 11, 25
 Elite institutions, 42
 Ellis, John Tracy, Msgr., 238, 276, 277, 284
 Emerald Society, 261
 Emigrant Industrial Savings Bank, 256
 Emmet, Robert, 242
 Emmet, Thomas Addis, 221
 England and Englishmen, 2, 8, 141, 143, 256, 262
 Entertainment business, 151, 154, 174
 Episcopalians, 60, 275
Equality of Educational Opportunity (Coleman), lxxix
 Ethical Culture Society, 295
Ethnic Patterns in American Cities (Lieberson), lxxix
 Ethnicity, xxi, xxiv, xxvi, xxvii, lxix, lxx
 groups, vii, xiii, xiv, xxiii, xxv, xxxiii
 importance of, vii, ix, xxii, xxvii, xxix
 persistence of, xxxii-xxxix
 policy of, lxxxiii-xc
 resurgence of, xxxi-xlii
 studies in, lxxvi-lxxxii
 Ettor, Joseph J., 192

 Fair employment practices, 74
 See also Discrimination
 Family structure, viii, 14, 19, 33, 43, 49-53, 89-91, 122-127, 154, 164, 186, 194-202
 Far West, 5, 10
 Farley, James A., 266, 267, 271, 308
 Father Divine, 33, 82
 FBI, 271
 Federation of Jewish Charities, 140
 Federation of Jewish Philanthropies, 153, 176
 Fenians, 242, 243, 248
 Ferré, Luis, 100
 Finland and Finns, 1, 7
 Finn family ("Battery Dan," "Sheriff Dan," "Bashful Dan"), 260
 Fino, Paul, 187, 305
 Fishman, Joshua, lxxix
 Fitzpatrick, Joseph P., S.J., of Fordham, lxxix, 133, 135, 277
 Flatlands, 161
 Flynn, Edward J., 226, 263
 Flynn, Elizabeth Gurley, 241, 242, 268
 Foerster, Robert F., 193
 Fordham, 161
Fordham Ram, 282
 Fordham University, 202, 231, 239, 254, 271, 272, 276-278
Foreign Conspiracy Against the Liberties of the United States, 240
 Foreign-language press, *See* Press
 Forest Hills-Rego Park area, 162
 Forrestal, James V., 256
 Fort Amsterdam, 1
 Fort Greene Houses, 24, 25
Fortune, 147, 150, 151, 155
 Foster, William Z., 267, 268
 France and Frenchmen, 2, 8, 141, 182
 Frankel, Charles, 223
 Frazier, E. Franklin, lxxvii, 34, 52
 Free School Society, 234
 French Revolution, 232
 Freud, Sigmund, 175
 Friendly Sons of St. Patrick, 239, 254, 269, 287
 Friends of Irish Freedom, 264
 See also Irish nationalism
From the Terrace, 150
 Frost, Robert, 250

The Gaelic-American, 243
 Galamison, Milton, 48, 80
 "Galveston Project," 109
 Gamso, Raphael, 73
 Garibaldi, Giuseppe, 182
 Garment industry, 18, 39, 43, 72, 131, 140, 144, 145, 151, 154, 155, 192, 210
 Garry, Charles, xviii
 Gartrell, Leland, 279
 Garvey, Marcus, 35, 78, 82
 Genoa, 182
 Genocide, fear of, xviii, lxxvi
 George, Henry, 233, 234
 German American Bund, 312
 German Catholics, 202, 286
 Germany and Germans, vii, xxxii, xxxiii, 1, 7-10, 12, 13, 15, 16, 18-20, 138, 139, 147, 160, 182, 201, 243, 244, 256, 277, 291, 311-313
 Gerosa, Lawrence E., ix, 214, 304
 Gilhooley, John J., 305
 Giovanitti, Arturo, 192
 Glad, Donald D., 257
 Glazer, Joe, xci
Go Tell It on the Mountain, 81
 Goff, John W., 219
Godfather, The (Puzo), lxxviii

INDEX

- Goldscheider, Calvin, lxxix
 Goldsen, Rose Kohn, lxxviii, 105, 112
 Goldstein, Jonah, 213
 Goldstein, Sidney, lxxix
 Gompers, Samuel, 261
 Goodman, matzoh makers, 33
 Gordon, Milton, lxxix
 Government, responds to recognized need, xvi
 Grace, William R., 218, 221
 Graham, Billy, 107
 Great Britain, 7, 15
 See also England
 Great Neck, 59, 66, 67
 Greece and Greeks, xxxii, 7, 10, 37, 140
 Greeley, Andrew, lxxvii, lxxxii
 Greenblum, Joseph, lxxviii
 Greene Country, 251
 Greenpoint, 2, 169
 Greenwich, Conn., 272
 Greenwich Village, 20, 66, 172, 173, 187, 254, 260, 274
 Groppi, Father, xxxvii
 Group relations, Northern model of, xxiii, xxiv
 Southern model of, xxiii-xxv
 Gusweller, James, Father, 105

 Haiti, 88
 Hamilton, Alexander, 222
 Handlin, Oscar, lxxvi, 18, 22, 79, 80, 256
 Hansberry, Lorraine, 78
 Hansen, Marcus, lxxvi, 22
 Hargraves, J. Archie, 92
 Harlem, 27, 28, 32, 34, 38, 49, 57-59, 65, 67, 74, 78, 92, 300
Harlem: The Making of a Ghetto (Osofosky), lxxxi
 Harlem Hospital, 73, 74
 Harriman, William Averell, 263, 305, 309
 Harrington, Michael, xi
 Harvard Business School, 148
 Harvard University, 158, 270, 271, 274
 Haskin, John B., 245
 Hawaii, 90
The Heart is the Teacher, 200
 Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society, 192
 Herberg, Will, xxxvi, xxxviii
 Herbert, Victor, 246, 254
 Higham, John, 159
 Higher Horizon project, 47, 74
 Hill, Herbert, 178
 Hispanic-America, *See* Spain and Spanish culture

 Hiss, Alger, 269
History of Negro Education in the South, A: From 1619 to the Present (Bullock), lxxxi
 Hod Carriers, 191
 Holden, Matthew, Jr., critique by, xlv
 Holland, 7, 138, 160
 Homeowning, ix, xxvi, xxxiv, 17, 18, 35, 70, 161, 201
 Hopkins, Ernest M., 158
 Horwitz, Julius, 120
 Hotel industry, 42, 43, 131
The House by the Medlar Tree, 195
 Housing, 17, 18, 49, 51, 53-67, 69, 92, 94, 95, 107, 152, 159
 co-op, *See* Housing projects
 Housing projects, *See* Public housing projects, Morningside Gardens, Park West Village
 Houston, Tex., 3
 Hughes, Everett C., lxxvi
 Hughes, John Bishop, 232, 233, 235, 240, 255, 280
 Human Resources Administration, li
 Humphrey, Hubert H., lxxii
 Hungary and Hungarians, xxxii, 7, 8, 139, 160
 Hunter College, 201
 Hunts Point, 161
 Huron Club, 260
 Hylan, John F., ("Red Mike"), 219

 Illegitimacy, 50-52, 89
 Illinois, 10
Il Progresso Italo-Americano, 192
 Immigrant societies, 12, 18
 Immigration laws, 9, 36
 Impellitteri, Vincent R., 208, 209, 212
Indian Americans (Wax), lxxxix
 Indianapolis, 10
 Indians, American, 16
 Indians, Puerto Rican, 88
 Indians, West, *See* West Indians
 Indonesians, 12
The Inhabitants, 120
 Insurance companies, 5, 30, 147, 148, 154
 Integration, 47, 57, 61, 62, 65, 67, 105, 159-166, 171
 See also Segregation
 Intelligentsia, xvi-xviii, xxxiv, xxxv, lxxxvi
 Interest groups, 17-19
 Intergroup relations, 42, 43, 70-80, 82, 91-93, 126, 128, 147, 190, 203, 204

- Intermarriage, 13, 132, 133, 135,
160, 162, 164, 204, 313
- International Ladies' Garment
Workers' Union (ILGWU),
xlvi, 102, 144, 145, 152, 178,
191, 218, 302
- Iowa, 10
- Ireland, 7, 103, 206
- Irish, character of, 238-250
decline of, in NYC, 250-262
decline of political influence, 262-
274
numbers of, 219-222
in politics, 220
- Irish-American Nationalism 1870-
1890* (Brown), lxxxi
- Irishmen in NYC, vii, xiv, xxii,
xxxi, xxxii, xxxvi, xxxvii,
xlviin, lv-lviii, lxiii, lxiv, lxxii,
1-19 *passim*, 70, 71, 138, 147,
166, 169, 170, 178, 185, 190,
197, 204-206, 210, 217-287, 291
- Irish Catholics, 5, 168, 201, 202,
204, 294-299, 301
- Irish Emmigrant Society, 255, 256
- Irish Free State, 253
- Irish nationalism, 240, 241, 244,
245, 253
See also Friends of Irish Freedom
- Irish Republican Brotherhood
(I.R.B.), 244
- Irish World*, 243
- Israel and Israeli, lix, 9, 12, 79,
141, 167, 176, 180, 293
- Italian Child Welfare Committee,
193
- Italian Home, 192
- Italy and Italians, vii, ix, xiv, xix,
xxii, xxvii, xxx-xxxiii, xxxvii,
lv-lvi, lxiii-lxix *passim*, lxxii,
lxxix, lxxxiv, 1, 6-19 *passim*,
70, 71, 106, 166, 169, 170, 178,
181-216, 252, 258, 259, 261, 263,
272, 276, 291
community in NYC, 186-194
family influence, 194-202
numbers of, 184-186
occupations, 205-208
politics, 208-216
religion among, 202-205
- Ivy League schools, 157, 279
- IWW, 192, 268
- Jack, Hulan E., 76, 77, 81, 153
- Jackson, Andrew, 222, 246, 250
- Jackson, J. H., 81
- Jamaica, B.W.I., 34-36, 132, 133
- Jamaica race track, 152
- James, Henry, 251
- Japan and Japanese, xiv, xxii, 7,
14, 43, 44
- Japanese Americans* (Kitano), lxxix
- "Jardin Botanicas," 106
See also Spiritualism
- Javits, Jacob K., 167, 263, 306, 307
- Jay, John, 220, 222
- Jefferson, Thomas, 222
- Jesuits, 1, 181
- Jet*, 84
- Jewish Americans* (Goldstein and
Goldscheider), lxxix
- Jewish Daily Forward*, 129, 186,
192, 292
- Jewish Identity on the Suburban
Frontier* (Sklare and Green-
blum), lxxviii
- Jewish Old Age Homes*, 176
- Jews, vii-ix, xiv, xxii, xxvii, xxxi,
xxxii, xxxvi, lv, lvi, lxxii,
lxxviii, lxxxiii, lxxxix, 1-20
passim, 34, 43, 52, 57, 59, 60,
71, 109, 137-181, 197, 207, 208,
210, 213, 218, 246, 251-281 *pas-
sim*, 301, 303
in America, xxxviii, lxxx
"Brazilian," 138
and the Catholics, lvii-lxx
community, neighborhood, inte-
gration, 159-166
Conservative, 142, 165, 203
cultural factors, 171-180
"Dutch," 138
East European, 16, 17, 102, 139,
140, 143, 145, 154, 155, 168,
169, 172, 175, 291
economic base of, 143-155
education, 155-159, 164
German, 6, 16, 17, 102, 139, 140,
151, 168, 169, 172, 174, 175
Hasidic, 163
and the Negroes, lxv, lxxxviii,
lxxxix
Orthodox, 139, 141, 142, 163, 165,
203, 296
politics, 166-171
recent studies on, lxxviii
Reform, 139, 142, 165, 203
Russian, 292
"Sephardic," 138, 140, 141, 145
shaping of their community, 292-
294
Socialist, 139
- Jogues, Isaac, 1
- John XXIII, Pope, 285
- John Birch Society, 282
- Johnson, James Weldon, 27, 35
- Johnson, John H., 84
- Johnson, Philip, 151
- Jones, J. Raymond, 300

INDEX

- Jordan, Winthrop D., lxxxi
 Joyce, James, 253
 Judges and judicial officers, 263
 Juvenile delinquents, 26, 52, 90
- Kane, John J., 258, 259
 Kantrowitz, Nathan, xii, xli, xlii, lxxix
 Kaplan, Mordecai, 179
 Kansas City, 10
 Kazan, Abraham, 152
 Kefauver investigations, 211
 Keil, Charles, lxxvii
 Kelly, Colin, 267
 Kelly, John ("Honest John"), 218, 221, 226
 Kennedy, John F., 167, 168, 272, 280
 Kennedy, Robert F., lxxvii
 Kennedy, Ruby Jo, 314
 Kerner Commission, xiv, xvi
 Khrushchev, 177, 272
 Kieft, William, 1
 King, Martin Luther, xxxvii, 81
 Kitano, Harry, lxxix
 Klebanoff, Arthur, xiv
 Knopf, Alfred A., 174
 Know-Nothing party, 240
 Koenig, Samuel, 169
 Kossuth, Lajos, 233, 238
 Kramer, Judith, 150, 151
 Kristol, Irving, 269
- Labor leaders, 35, 78, 144, 145
See also Unions
 Laborers, 30, 37
 La Guardia, Fiorello H., lix, 168, 170, 187, 192, 202, 209-218
passim, 273, 274, 303
 Lakeview, Long Island, 58
Language Loyalty in the United States (Fishman), lxxix
 Languages, different, 11, 13, 17, 18, 19, 22, 34, 87, 200
 Italian, 101
 Portuguese, 138
 Spanish, 92, 101, 102, 104, 105, 129, 141
 Yiddish, 101, 139, 141, 146, 162
 Lanigan, James S., 274
 Lanzetta, James J., 213
La Prensa, 102, 103
 La Rosa, V., and Sons, 33
 Latin American and Latin Americans, 11, 17, 74, 102, 103, 107, 114, 183, 283
 Laundry industry, 72, 131
 Laurelton, 58
La Vida (Lewis), lxxviii
 Law firms, 147, 148, 255
- Lawrence (Mass.) strike, 192
 League of Nations, 265
 "Learning Patterns in the Disadvantaged" (Stodolsky and Lesser), lxxx
 Lefkowitz, Louis J., 305
 Lehman, Herbert, 167, 168
 Lehman family, 151
 Lenox Terrace, 49
 Lenski, Gerhard, 259
 Lerner, Michael, on interclass bigotry, lxii-lxxvi
 Lesser, Gerald, lxxx
 Leventman, Seymour, 150, 151
 Levi, Carlo, 195
 Levinson, Frances, 66
 Levitt, Arthur, lxxi
 Levitt, William J., 305
 Levitt family, 152, 153
 Levittowns, 152
 Lewis, Oscar, lxxviii
 Lexow Committee, 219
 Liberal Party, xxviii, 81, 170, 304
 Liberalism, lxiii, 77, 165, 166, 167, 168, 176, 177, 315
 Lieberman, Stanley, lxxix
 Liebow, Elliot, lxxvii
Life, 130, 256
 Limerick, Earl of, *See* Dongan, Thomas
 Lindsay, John, ix, xiv, xxvi-xxix, lxvi, lxviii, lxxi, lxxii, lxxiv
 Lippmann, Walter, 281
 Lipset, Seymour Martin, xci
 List, Kurt, 174
 Lithuanians, xxxvii
 Litwack, Leon F., lxxxii
Long Day's Journey Into Night, 248, 249
 Long Island, 66, 161, 203
 Los Angeles, xviii, xxix
 Low, Seth, 303
 Lowell, Abbott Lawrence, 158
 Lower East Side, 66, 94, 145, 160, 180, 246, 271
 Lowi, Theodore, 303
 Lubell, Samuel, 168
 Luchow's, 260
Luz, *See* Sexology
- Macaulay, Thomas B., 238
 McCarran-Walter immigration law, 36
 McCarthy, Eugene, lxix, lxxii
 McCarthy, Joseph, 269, 270, 271, 272
 McCarthy, Mary, 254
 McCarthy, Raymond G., 257
 McCooey, John H., 226, 272
 MacCool, Finn, 221

- MacDonald, George, 287
 McEntegart, Bishop of Brooklyn, 297
 McGlynn, Edward, Father, 233
 McGoldrick, Joseph D., 209
 McGuire, Peter J., 219, 261
 Mackay, Claude, 28, 35
 Mackell, Thomas J., 305
 McKim, Mead & White, 24
 McLaughlin, Hugh, 226
 McManus, Thomas J. ("The"), 225, 274
 McNaspy, C. J., Father, 232
 MacNeven, William J., 221
 Mafia, lxvi-lxviii
 Malcolm X, xvii
 Mancuso, Francis X., 211
 Manhattan, 28, 39, 48, 54, 56, 57, 58, 60, 65, 70, 71, 91, 152, 153, 160, 162, 165, 169, 179, 188, 263
 "Manhattan arrangement," xxvi, lxxii
 Manhattan Beach, 161
 Manhattan College, 269
 Manhattantown, 152
 Manischewitz, M., and Company, 33
 Manpower training programs, xv
 Marcantonio, Vito, 187, 302
 Marchi, John J., xxvi, lxxiv
 Maria, 195
 Mariano, John H., 193
 Marshall, George Catlett, 270
 Marshall, Louis, 140
 Marshall, Paule, 35
 Mass media, ignores affluent Negroes, xlii, xliii, li
 role of, xvi, xviii, xxvi, xxxv, lxvii
The Masses, 172
Mater et Magistra, 285
 Maynard, Aubrey, 73, 74
 Mead, James M., 263
 Meagher, Peter P., 274
 Meagher, Thomas F., 242
 Meany, George, 261, 271
 Medalie, George Z., 167
 Medical Fellowships, Inc., 45
 Meier, August, lxxxii
 Melbourne, Viscount (William Lamb), 23
 Mellon family, 4
 Melrose area, 94
The Melting Pot, 289, 290, 292
 Mendelsund, Henoah, 145
 Merchandising, 151, 210
 Merchants, *See* Commercial and trading classes
 Methodists, 60
 Mexican-Americans, xiv, lxxxii
 Mexico and Mexicans, 7, 16, 52, 74, 88, 102, 208
 Meyer, A., 257
 Midtown study, 122
 Midwest, 30, 173
 Mies van der Rohe, L., 151
 Migration Division of the Department of Labor of the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, 109, 201
 Milgram, Morris, 153
 Militancy, *See* Black militancy
 Miller, Herman P., xi
 Mills, C. Wright, lxxviii, 105, 112, 134
 Mitchel, John Purroy, 213, 219, 303
 Mobility, xii, lii
 Model cities programs, xv, xxv
 Modern Community Developers, 153
 Monserrat, Joseph, 109
 Montreal, 172
 Mooney, William, 229
 Moran, Michael, 255
 Morgenthau, Henry, Sr., 169
 Morgenthau, Robert M., viii, xxi, 305, 309
 Morningside Gardens co-ops, 65, 66
 Morris, Newbold, 209, 213
 Morrisania, 2, 94, 161
 Morrissey, John, 245
 Morse, Samuel F. B., 240
 Moses, Robert, 3, 4, 24
 Mt. Sinai Hospital, 73, 74
 Mount Vernon, N. Y., 67
 Muhammed, Elijah, 34, 82, 83
 See also Nation of Islam
 Muñoz Marin, Luis, 91, 95, 98
 Murphy, Charles F., lxiii, 226, 228, 229, 264
 Murray, Thomas B., 271
 Muslims, Negro or Black, *See* Nation of Islam
 Mussolini, Benito, 214
 Mutual Aid Societies, 194
 NAACP (National Association for the Advancement of Colored People), lxxxix, 39, 41, 78, 79, 80, 109, 110, 176, 178, 194
 Nassau and Suffolk Lighting Company, 287
 Nassau County, 59, 157, 263
 Nation of Islam, xvii, xxiii, 33, 78, 82, 83
 See also Muhammed, Elijah
 National Advisory Commission on Civil Disorders, *See* Kerner Commission

INDEX

- National Association of Social Workers, lxxv
 National Baptist Convention, 81
 National Conference of Catholic Charities, 91
 National Defense Education Act of 1958, 282
 National Order of the Sons of Italy, 194
National Review, 285
 National Scholarship Service and Fund for Negro Students (NSSFNS), 45
 National Urban League (NUL), lxxv, lxxxix, 29, 40, 78, 80, 84, 109, 110
 Native American Ticket, 240
The Native Moment, 248
 Nazarene Congregational Church (Brooklyn), 82
 Negro Protestants, 25, 60, 259, 315
 Negroes, vii, x-xxv, xxix, xxxv, xxxvi, xxxvii, xxxix, xli, xlii, lviii, lxii, lxiii, lxiv, lxv, lxix, lxxii, lxxx, lxxxiv-xc, *passim*, 4-11, 14, 17-20, 24-85, 147, 159, 163, 166, 177-179, 187, 196, 201, 207, 211, 261, 273, 302, 303
 affluent, and poor whites, xliii-lvii
 African origins of, xxn
 creation of stable working class, xlv-xlix
 jobs, 29-44, 51, 68, 69, 299, 300
 numbers of, xxxi, xxxii, xxxiii, 25-29, 112
 political leadership, 67-70, 84, 85
 recent studies on, lxxviii, lxxix, lxxxii
 Southern, xv, 12, 27, 291
 West Indian, 17, 27, 34, 35, 36
Negro Family in the United States, *The* (Frazier), lxxvii
Negro Thought in America, 1880-1915: Racial Ideologies in the Age of Booker T. Washington (Meier), lxxx1
Negroes in Cities (Taeuber), lxxix
 Neighborhood-oriented programs, li
 Netherlands, *See* Holland
The New American, 208
 New England, 2, 6, 7
 New Haven, Conn., 160, 314
 New Hyde Park, 295
 New Jersey, 66, 94, 203
The New Masses, 172
 New Netherland, 1
 New Rochelle, N. Y., 67
 New York City, ethnic mix of, xxviii
 1969 election, viii, xxv, xxviii
 uniqueness of, xiii, xxix
 New York City Board of Education, 46-49, 68, 80, 109, 127, 146, 200, 237
 New York City Department of Welfare, 118
 New York City Housing Authority, 61, 63, 65
 New York Constitutional Convention of 1777, 220
 New York County Democratic Committee, 218
New York Post, 76, 196
 New York State Committee Against Discrimination in Housing (NYSCDH), 67, 75
 New York State Crime Commission, 211
 New York State Federation of Citizens for Educational Freedom, 281
 New York State Medical School, 156
New York Times, 76, 260, 281
 New York University School of Education, 201
The New Yorker, 263
 Newark, N. J., 26, 59, 94
 Newspapers, *See* Press
 Niebuhr, Reinhold, 275, 285
 Ninfo, Salvatore, 192
 Nixon, Richard M., 272
 Nondiscrimination agencies, 1
 North Africa, 182, 183
 North Bronx, 17, 187
North of Slavery (Litwack), lxxx1
 Northwestern Europe, settlers from, 8
 Norwegians, xxxii
 Notre Dame (University), 258
 Nuñez, Emilio, 102
 N.Y.U. Hall of Fame, 24
 Oakland, Calif., xviii, 16
 O'Brien, John J., 286
 O'Brien, Pat, 246
The Observer, 240
 Occupational identities, role of, xxxiv-xxxvii
 O'Casey, Sean, 253
 O'Connell, Daniel, 225, 243
 O'Connor, Charles, 217, 221
 O'Dea, Thomas F., 231, 278
 O'Dwyer, William, 168, 208, 209, 213
 O'Faolain, Sean, 239, 255
 Office of the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, 109
 Office of Economic Opportunity, xxv

- O'Hara, John, 254
 Oklahoma, 10
 "Old stock," *See* White Anglo-Saxon Protestants (WASP)
 O'Neill, Eugene, 248, 249, 255
 Oppenheimer, Robert, lx
 Order of the Garter, 23
The Organization Man, 150
 Oriental Americans, lxxix
 Osofsky, Gilbert, lxxxi
 O'Sullivan, John, 247
- Pacem in Terris*, 285
 Park, Robert E., lxxvi
 Park West Village, 65, 152
 Parker, Alton, 168
 Parnell, Charles, 242
Partisan Review, 172
 Paterno brothers, 193
 Pecora, Ferdinand, 202, 208, 209
 Pelham Parkway, 161
 Pennsylvania Station, 24
 Pentecostals, 105, 106
 Perlman, Selig, lxii
 Pernicone, Joseph M., 204
 Peru, 88
 Philadelphia, 2, 25, 131, 153, 232
 Pinkney, Alphonso, lxxix
 Pittsburgh, 3, 4
 Plant, Richard, 45
Platero and I, 129
Playboy of the Western World, 248
 Plunkitt, George Washington, 228, 229
 Poland and Poles, xxxii, xxxvii, lxxix, 7, 103, 259, 261
 Poletti, Charles, 202, 216
 Police Department Holy Name Society of the New York Diocese, 270
 Political leadership, ix, 27, 35, 42, 67-70, 136, 262-274
 attitudes toward Negroes, xxi, xxii, xxvii, xxviii
 Politics, x, lxii, lxiii, lxxi-lxxvi, 4, 5, 18, 19, 20, 60, 166-171, 208-216, 226, 259, 301-310
 See also 217-287
 Poll, opinion, in 1962 results, 305-310
 Pope, Fortune, 103
 Pope, Generoso, 192, 210, 212
Portnoy's Complaint (Roth), lxviii
 Portugal, 7, 138
 Poston, Ted, 196
 Potter, George, 224, 225
 Poverty, problems and programs, xii, xv
 Powell, Adam Clayton, 69, 76, 79, 80, 196
- Power, Father, 232
 Prendergast, Michael H., 303, 304
 Presbyterian Church of the Master, 81
 Presbyterians, 81, 239
 Press, 12, 17, 62, 67, 75, 80, 81, 84, 102, 103, 129, 130, 146, 172, 186, 192, 243, 244
 See also Languages
 Princeton, N. J., 153
 Procaccino, Mario, ix, xxvi, xxvii, xxxv, liv, lxxii, lxxiii
 Professional employment, lvi, lvii
Progress and Poverty, 234
 Proskauer, Joseph M., 275
 Protestant Council of New York, 82, 105
 Protestant Episcopal Church, 105, 158, 208
 Protestantism, lxix, 82, 104, 105, 107, 234, 237, 253, 283, 296, 297
 Protestants, 1, 8, 16, 19, 25, 61, 88, 104, 105, 166, 200, 202, 212, 213, 217, 221, 240, 243, 254, 268, 269, 272, 274, 279, 281
 See also Negro Protestants, White Protestants
 Psychoanalysis and the Jews, 175, 298
 Public Education Association, 46
 Public Housing projects, 24, 25, 54, 61, 94, 107, 152
 Public School Society, 234, 236, 237
 Public utility companies, 5, 147, 148, 210
 Publishing houses, 174
Puerto Rican Americans (Fitzpatrick), lxxix
 Puerto Rican Educational Alliance, 129
Puerto Rican Journey, The (Mills, Senior, and Goldsen), lxxviii
 Puerto Ricans, vii, viii, xviii-xx, xlii, xliii, xlvi, lvi, lxiii, lxviii, lxx, lxxx, lxxxiv, lxxxvi, lxxxvii, 5, 7, 9, 10, 11, 17, 19, 24, 26, 86-136, 147, 163, 166, 178, 179, 187, 196, 201, 207, 211, 213, 259, 261, 291, 315
 attitude toward education, 127-129
 color problem, xii, xiv, xxv, xxvi, 132-136
 creation of stable working class, xlvi-xlix
 culture and contributions, 129-136
 family structure, 122-127
 low incomes, 116-122, 299, 300
 migration, 91-99, 100

INDEX

- Puerto Ricans (*continued*)
 mobile element, 110-116
 number of, xxxii
 recent studies on, lxxviii
- Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of,
 109, 110, 124
- Puerto Rico: Land of Wonders*, 91
- Puerto Rico: Success Story*, 91
- Puzo, Mario, lxxviii
- Quadragesimo Anno*, 285
- Queens College, 201, 282, 283
- Queens County, 17, 28, 58, 59, 66,
 71, 94, 111, 152, 161, 187, 273,
 280
- Quinn, John, 248
- Race relations, etiquette of, lxxiv-
 lxxvi
 faulty policies of, lli-lv
 Northern and Southern, x, xxiv,
 lxxv
- Racism, viii-x, xiii, xiv, xxii, xxvi,
 xxxix, xl, xli, lxii
 and the intelligentsia, xvi, xvii
 as issue in politics, xxiv-xxxi, lxiv
 resurgence of, ii, xxxvii
- Radicalism, among Irish, 267
 among Italians, 192
 among Jews, 172, 180, 292, 293,
 314
 among Negroes, 35
- Rainwater, Lee, lxxviii
- Raisin in the Sun*, 78
- Randolph, A. Philip, 78
- Randolph, A. Philip, Educational
 Fund, xlviii, xlixn
- Random House, 174
- Reader's Digest*, 130
- Real estate business, 32, 151, 152,
 153, 154, 155, 255
- Reform Democrats, xxviii, 55, 167,
 170, 171, 176
- Reform movements, 213, 219, 223,
 227, 274, 303
- Regents' Scholarships, 157
- Reilly and the 400*, 248
- Religions, variety of, 14, 18, 19, 22,
 35
- Religious groups and factors, viii,
 ix, xxxvi-xxxix, 8, 11, 25, 56,
 59, 60, 62, 88, 140, 141, 161, 172,
 202-205, 279, 280, 313, 314
See also Catholics, Jews, White
 Anglo-Saxon Protestants
- Remington, William, 269
- "The Remnant of Israel," *See*
 Shearith Israel
- Republican party and Republicans,
 lxxi, 12, 166, 169, 208, 215, 222,
- Republican party (*continued*)
 223, 240, 262, 263, 266, 271, 272,
 281, 292, 297
- Rerum Novarum*, 284
- Richmond County, 273
- Riders to the Sea*, 248
- Riesman, David, xci
- Riverton, 49
- Robinson, James H., 81
- Rockefeller, Nelson A., lxxi, 305
- Rockefeller family, 4
- Rockwell, George, 176
- Roman Catholic Church, 88, 98,
 104, 140, 204, 205, 208, 230-238,
 274, 287
- Roman Catholic Free Schools, 234
- Roman Catholicism, *See* Catholi-
 cism
- Roosevelt, Eleanor, 267
- Roosevelt, Franklin D., 167, 168,
 214, 218, 264, 265, 266, 270, 305
- Roosevelt, Franklin D., Jr., 167
- Roosevelt, Theodore, 313, 314
- Rose, Alex, 304
- Rosedale, 58
- Rosenberg, Ethel and Julius, 269
- Rosenthal, Erich, 164
- Rosh Hashana, 146
- Rossa, O'Donovan, 242
- Roth, Emery, 151
- Rothstein, Arnold, 210
- Rowan, Carl T., 85
- Rudin Management Company, 151
- Rumania, 7, 139, 256
- Russia and Russians, xxxii, 10, 12,
 14, 139
See also U.S.S.R.
- Ryan, Thomas Fortune, 219
- Ryan, William Fitts, 167
- St. Croix, Island of, Puerto Ricans
 on, 110, 111, 112, 117
- St. Patrick's Cathedral, 274
- St. Peter's Church, 232, 238
- San Francisco, 3, 4
- Santangelo, Alfred E., 187
- Saturday Evening Post*, 85
- Scandinavians, 8
- Scanlan, Patrick, 304
- Scarsdale, N. Y., 67
- Schapiro's Wine Company, 33
- Scheuer, James H., 153
- Schiff, Jacob, 140
- Schiff, family, 151
- Schools, parochial, lxii, 26, 48, 56,
 104, 163, 202, 204, 234, 235, 237,
 238, 269, 279, 280, 281
 private, 26, 48, 56, 234, 237
 public, 26, 48, 56, 100, 104, 200,
 203, 235, 236, 237, 280, 281

- Schools (*continued*)
 teachers' strike in, xxvi, xxviii
 threatened by black militants, lxxv
 Schreiber, Daniel, 74
 Schulz, David A., lxxviii
 Scotch-Irish, 20
 Scots, 7, 8, 262
 Screvane, Paul R., 215, 305
 Seagram's Building, 151, 152
 Segregation, xli, xlii, liii, lxii, 26,
 27, 46, 49, 56, 300
See also Housing
 Senior, Clarence, lxxviii, 105, 109,
 110, 112
 Separatism, issue of, ix, xvii, xxi-
 xxiv *passim*, xli, lxxv
 "Seven Sisters" colleges, 157
 Seward, William H., 235
Sexology, 130
 Sharkey, Joseph T., 315
 Shaw, George Bernard, 253
 Shearith Israel, 138
 Sheen, Fulton J., Msgr., 269
 Shopkeeper, 17, 30, 31, 71, 112, 113
See also Businessman, small
 Sicily, 183, 184
 Silberman, Charles, lxxvii
 Siloam Presbyterian Church, 48
 Sinatra, Frank, 194, 218
 Sinn Fein, 243
 Skirtmakers' Union, 102, 145
 Sklare, Marshall, lxxviii
 Slavs, lxxix
 Slawson, John, 148, 161
 Sloan, John, 248
 Slums, *See* Negroes, Housing
 Smith, Alfred E., 167, 168, 169, 218,
 229, 230, 246, 263, 265, 266, 275
 Smith, Alfred E., Jr., 272
 Smith, Timothy L., lxxxi
 Snyder, Charles R., 257
Social Background of the Italo-
American School Child, The
 (Covello), lxxix, 195
Social Order of the Slum, The:
Ethnicity and Territory in the
Inner City (Suttles), lxxviii
 Socialism and Socialists, lix, 141, 169,
 172, 173, 192, 202, 241, 261, 293
 Society of the Friendly Sons of Saint
 Patrick, *See* Friendly Sons of St.
 Patrick
 Sons of St. Patrick, *See* Friendly
 Sons of St. Patrick
 Sons of St. Tammany, 221
See also Tammany Hall
 South Africa, 141, 143
 South American and South Amer-
 ica, 102, 183
 South Brooklyn, 91
 South Village, 187
 Southerners and the South, 2, 9, 68,
 78
 Southwest, 5, 52
 Southwest Washington, 153
 Spain and Spanish culture, 17, 88,
 102, 129, 138, 283
 Spanish Catholic Church, 283
 Spanish-speaking migrants, lxx
 Spear, Allan H., lxxxii
 Spellman, Francis J., Cardinal, lvii,
 274, 280, 281, 295, 296
 Spencer, John C., 235-237
 Spiritualism and Spiritualists, 88,
 105, 106
 Springfield Gardens, 58
 State Board of Regents, 263
 State Commission for Human
 Rights, 68, 303
 State Committee Against Discrimi-
 nation (SCAD), 39-42, 62, 71,
 115
 Staten Island, 17, 187, 263
 Steffens, Lincoln, lxiii, 227, 229
 Steinbrink, Meier, 169
 Stevenson, Adlai, 168, 271, 272, 315
 Stodolsky, Susan S., lxxx
 Story, Joseph, Justice, 221
 Straus, Oscar, 140
 Straus, Robert, 257
 Strauss, Lewis, lx
Street Corner Society, 189
The Stricken Land, 86
 Strong, George Templeton, 218, 242,
 243, 311
 Stuyvesant Town, 75
 Suburbia, 5, 28, 57, 60, 64, 66, 67,
 157, 160-166 *passim*, 187, 203
 Suffolk County, 59, 157, 263
 Sullivan, Timothy, 228, 229
 Sullivan County, 251
 Sulzer, William, 228
 "Superettes," 113
 Suttles, Gerald D., lxxviii
 Sweden and Swedes, xxxii, 1, 10
 Sweeney, "Brains," 219
 Switzerland, 7, 182
 Swope, Herbert Bayard, 230
 Sydenham Hospital, 80
 Synagogues, influence of, 59, 60
See also Religious groups
Tablet, 253, 282, 283, 296, 304
 Taeuber, Alma F., lxxix
 Taeuber, Karl E., lxxix
Tally's Corner (Liebow) lxxvii
 Tammany Hall, 213, 218-228 *pas-*
sim, 243, 245, 260, 264, 266, 272,
 273, 282, 292
 Taylor, Gardner, 80-82

INDEX

- Teaneck, N. J., 58
 Teller, Edward, lx
 Teller, Ludwig, 167
 Temples of Islam, *See* Nation of Islam
 Thomas, Norman, 202
 Thomas, W. I., lxxvi
Thought, 276
Time, 231
 Tishman Realty and Construction, 151
 Tocqueville, Alexis de, 220, 232, 235
 Tokyo, 10, 11
 Tone, Wolfe, 242
A Touch of the Poet, 249
 Trade Unions, *See* Unions
 Transatron Company, 155
 Transport Workers Union, xlvi, xlviii, xlviii
 Tresca, Carlo, 192
 Tri-Community Council, 58
 Trucking business, 18, 206, 210
 Truman, Harry S., 167, 168
 Tugwell, Rexford, 86, 95
 Tunis, 182
 Turkey, 140
 Tweed, William March (Boss), 217, 218, 219, 245
 Tyrone family, 248, 256, 257
 See O'Neill, Eugene

 "Ulster Irish," 240, 253
 Unger, Sidney, 77, 153
 Unions, xlvi, xlvii, lxii, lxv, lxxxviii, 6, 40, 68, 72, 140, 144, 178, 191, 192, 204, 261, 264, 302, 303
 See also Labor leaders
 Unitarians, 139, 295
 United Jewish Appeal, 140, 153, 176
 United Nations, 152
 United Parents Association, 48
 University Club, 24
 University of Chicago, 3, 277
 University of Puerto Rico, 134
 University of San Juan, 114
 Upper East Side, 160
 Upper West Side, 152
Urban Blues (Keil), lxxvii
 Urban renewal, 179
 See also Public housing projects
The Urban Villagers, 186
 Uris Brothers, 151
 Uruguay, 183
 U.S.S.R., 7, 206, 268

 Valente, Louis, 212
 Vegetable business, 18
 Venice, 182
 Verga, Giovanni, 195

 Viereck, Peter, 231
 Virgin Islands, 110

 Wagner, Robert F., Sr., 167
 Wagner, Robert F., vii, 4, 5, 101, 167, 214, 215, 262, 273, 274, 300, 303, 304, 305, 312
 Waldo, Octavia, 198
 Walker, James J. (Jimmy), 210, 217, 218, 246, 265
 Wallace, Henry, 167, 168
 Wallace movement, xxxv
 Warburg family, 151
 Washington, Booker T., 32
 Washington, George, 241
 Washington, D. C., 68
 Washington Heights, 94, 111, 160, 162
 Wax, Murray, lxxix
 Webb and Knapp, 151, 152
 See also Zeckendorf, William
 Wechsler, James A., 304
 Weigel, Gustav, S.J., 276, 277
 Welfare population, ix, xlvi, lxxxv
 Werner, Morris R., 245
 West, Anthony, 248
 West Bronx, 161
 West Indians, 92
 See also Negroes, West Indian
 West Side, 2, 65, 94, 108, 112, 113, 121, 127, 179, 274
 West Side Church of St. Matthew and St. Timothy, 105
 West Side Urban Renewal Project, 108
 Westchester County, 59, 66, 157, 263, 310
 White Anglo-Saxon Protestants (WASPS), xxvi, xxxi-xxxii, xxxvi, lvi, lx, lxiii, lxxii, 6, 8, 10, 15, 16, 19, 20, 105, 139, 147, 149, 154, 157-159, 166, 170, 173, 194, 213, 220, 238, 259 261, 270, 301, 305, 311, 314, 315
White Over Black (Jordan), lxxxi
 White Protestants, 5, 8, 9, 19, 60, 81, 82
 See also White Anglo-Saxon Protestants
 Whitehead, Alfred North, 247, 253
 Whites, poor, and affluent Negroes, xii, xliii-lvii (esp. lvi, lviv)
 upper-class and Negroes, xxvi
 Whyte, William F., 189
 Whyte, William H., 147
 Wickham, William H., 245
 Wilde, Oscar, 253
 Williams, Roger J., 257
 Williamsburg area, 161, 163
 Wilson, James Q., 70, 75, 303

- Wilson, Malcolm, lviii
 Wilson, Woodrow, 168, 169, 241, 244, 264
 Wirth, Louis, lxxvi
 Wise, Stephen S., 179
 Wittke, Carl, 244
 Wolfson, Erwin, 151
 Woodham-Smith, Cecil, 225
 Workers' Defense League, xlvi, xlix
 The Workmen's Circle, 146, 292
 Wright, Frank Lloyd, 174
 Yale University, 274
 Yankees, 2
 Yeats, William B., 253
 Yeshiva University Medical School, 156
 Yeshivas, 163
 Yom Kippur, 146, 177
 Young, Whitney M., Jr., lxxv, lxxvi
 Yugoslavia, 7
 Zangwill, Israel, 289, 290, 293
 Zeckendorf, William, 151, 152
 See also Webb and Knapp
 Zionism, 79, 140, 141, 290, 292
 Zuber, Paul, 48