

# Table of Contents

Acknowledgements .....	1
Summary .....	3
Chapter 1: Drug Policy: legislation, strategies, and economic analysis .....	11
1.1 Legal Framework .....	12
1.2 National Action Plan, Strategy, Evaluation, and Coordination .....	16
1.3 Economic Analysis.....	23
Chapter 2: Drug Use in the General Population and Specific Target Groups .....	35
2.1 Drug Use in the General Population.....	35
2.2 Attitudes to Substance Use .....	40
2.3 Drug Use in the School Population and among Young People .....	41
2.4 Drug Use among Targeted Groups/Settings at the National and Local Level.....	46
Chapter 3: Prevention.....	51
3.1 Legal Framework, Strategies, and Policies in the Area of Prevention .....	51
3.2 Environmental Prevention.....	54
3.3 Universal Prevention .....	54
3.4 Selective Prevention.....	54
3.5 Indicated Prevention .....	54
3.6 National and Local Media Campaigns .....	55
3.7 Prevention-related Research and Evaluation .....	57
Chapter 4: High-risk Drug Use .....	63
4.1 Prevalence of and Trends in High-risk Drug Use .....	64
4.2 Characteristics of High-risk Drug Users .....	73
Chapter 5: Drug-Related Treatment: Treatment Demand and Treatment Availability .....	79
5.1 Treatment Policy and Coordination of Treatment Services.....	80
5.2 Organisation and Provision of Services for Drug Users.....	80
5.3 Characteristics of the Population in Treatment.....	89
5.4 Services Provided .....	94
5.5 Trends among Drug Users in Treatment .....	99
Chapter 6: Health Correlates and Consequences of Drug Use .....	107
6.1 Drug-Related Infections.....	107
6.2 Other Drug-Related Health Correlates and Consequences .....	117
6.3 Drug-Related Deaths and Mortality of Drug Users .....	128
Chapter 7: Responses to Health Correlates and Consequences of Drug Use .....	137
7.1 Legal Framework, Strategies, and Policies for Harm Reduction .....	137
7.2 Prevention of Drug-Related Emergencies and Reduction of Drug-Related Deaths .....	138
7.3 Prevention and Treatment of Drug-Related Infectious Diseases .....	138
7.4 Responses to Other Health Correlates and Consequences of Drug Use .....	145
Chapter 8: Social Correlates and Social Reintegration .....	149
8.1 Social Exclusion and Drug Use .....	149
8.2 Social Reintegration .....	152
Chapter 9: Drug-related Crime, Prevention of Drug-related Crime, and Prison .....	157
9.1 Drug Law Offences.....	158
9.2 Other Drug-related Crime.....	167
9.3 Prevention of Drug-related Crime .....	169
9.4 Drug Use and Problem Drug Use in Prisons .....	170
9.5 Responses to Drug-related Health Issues in Prisons .....	171

Chapter 10: Drug Markets .....	177
10.1 Supply to and within the Country .....	178
10.2 Seizures .....	184
10.3 Availability .....	186
Annexes .....	191
List of tables, graphs, and figures .....	191
Selected Drug-related Czech Websites .....	197
Abbreviations .....	199
Index .....	200
References .....	203