

Contents

Series Editor's Introduction vii

Acknowledgements xi

Introduction: Theories of Identity, Theories of Representation, Theories of Race xiii
CAMERON MCCARTHY AND WARREN CRICHLOW

I THE PROBLEM OF RACE

1 On the Theoretical Concept of Race 3
MICHAEL OMI AND HOWARD WINANT

2 The New Cultural Politics of Difference 11
CORNEL WEST

3 Constructing the "Other": Rightist Reconstructions of Common Sense 24
MICHAEL W. APPLE

4 Traveling to Teach: Postcolonial Critics in the American Academy 40
ALI BEHDAD

5 Racism, Sexism, and Nation Building in Canada 50
ROXANA NG

6 Notes on Understanding Curriculum as a Racial Text 60
WILLIAM F. PINAR

7 White is a Color! White Defensiveness, Postmodernism, and Anti-Racist Pedagogy 71
LESLIE G. ROMAN

8 Cultural Studies and/in New Worlds 89
LAWRENCE GROSSBERG

II CONTRADICTIONS OF EXISTENCE: THE PRODUCTION OF RACIAL INEQUALITY IN SCHOOLING

9 Racialization and Children 109
RICHARD HATCHER AND BARRY TROYNA

10 Children and the Grammar of Popular Racism 126
FAZAL RIZVI

11 Negotiating Work, Identity, and Desire: The Adolescent Dilemmas of Working-Class Girls of French and Algerian Descent in a Vocational High School 140
CATHERINE RAISSIGUIER

12 How White Teachers Construct Race 157
CHRISTINE E. SLEETER

13	Technologies of Marginality: Strategies of Stardom and Displacement in Adolescent Life	172
		GLENN M. HUDAK
14	Slips that Show and Tell: Fashioning Multiculture as a Problem of Representation	188
	DEBORAH P. BRITZMAN, KELVIN SANTIAGO-VÁLLES, GLADYS JIMÉNEZ-MÚÑOZ, AND LAURA M. LAMASH	
15	I Pledge Allegiance: The Politics of Reading and Using Educational Films	201
		ELIZABETH ELLSWORTH
16	Toni Morrison Teaching the Interminable	220
		SUSAN HUDDLESTON EDGERTON
17	Encoding White Resentment: <i>Grand Canyon</i> —A Narrative for Our Times	236
		HAZEL V. CARBY
III CULTURAL INTERVENTIONS IN RACE RELATIONS IN SCHOOL AND SOCIETY		
18	Multiculturalism and Oppositionality	251
		MICHELE WALLACE
19	Black Studies, Cultural Studies: Performative Acts	262
		MANTHIA DIAWARA
20	Opposition and the Education of Chicana/os	268
		LAURA ELISA PÉREZ
21	Decolonization and the Curriculum of English	280
		PATRICK MCGEE
22	After the Canon: Knowledge and Ideological Representation in the Multicultural Discourse on Curriculum Reform	289
		CAMERON MCCARTHY
23	The Politics of Knowledge	306
		EDWARD SAID
	Index	315
	Contributors	326

- AACTE. *See* American Association of Colleges of Teacher Education
- Aboriginal Australians, 126, 130, 133
- Aboriginal People: terminology for, 58. *See also* Native Americans
- Academic departments, 280f.
- Academy: politics of, 47; U.S., 263. *See also* Colleges; University
- Acadians, 51, 58
- Achebe, Chinua, 285
- Achievement: and race, 160, 166
- Activism: and educators, 28, 36
- Actors Equity Association, 251
- Aesthetics: of oppression and liberation, 282; racist/sexist, 252
- Affirmative action, 31, 78, 271–74, 298
- African American literature, 193–95, 281
- African American studies. *See* Black Studies
- African American women, 306
- African American/Afro-Caribbean students, 112f., 165–68, 193–95
- African Americans, 102, 160, 251, 290; representation of, 210–15, 236f., 251–60
- African diaspora, 17, 168
- African literature, 263
- Afro-Caribbean literature, 263
- Afro-Caribbean culture: in Britain, 112
- Afrocentrism, viii–ix, 7, 221, 262, 290, 311
- Afterimage*, 253
- Agassiz, Louis, 6
- Age of Europe, 12–13
- Agency: concepts of, 189, 99–101
- Agriculture, 54–55, 65
- AIDS, 190–91
- Alcoff, Linda, 74–75, 79
- Allport, Gordon, 109
- Alterity: politics of, 40, 44–47
- Althusser, Louis, xix, 57, 99, 118, 262, 289, 295
- American Association of Colleges of Teacher Education, 291
- American Scholar, The*, 311
- Americanization. *See* Assimilationism
- Anaya, Rudolpho, 99
- Angelou, Maya, 66, 231
- Anthropology: critique of, 40–44
- Anti-intellectualism, 272
- Anti-Semitism, black, 7, 192, 197
- Antiracism: “hidden narratives” in, 83; in youth cultures, 119–22
- Antiracist pedagogy: feminist, 73
- Antistatism, 28, 30, 33
- Anzaldúa, Gloria, 97
- Apple, Michael, 25, 38nn.10, 11, 14
- Arab intellectuals, 307
- Arbenz, Jacobo, 296
- Aristotle, 313
- Arnold, Matthew, 12–13, 295
- Aronowitz, Stanley, xv, 86n.12
- Art world, 251–54, 258–60
- Art: avant-garde, 92, 263; politicization of, 252
- Artists, 11, 20, 25, 44, 252, 254; African American, 255, 259; Latino/a, 254. *See also* Cultural workers
- Asante, Molefi, xv, 290
- Asian Americans, xiv, 251–53, 289; as “model minority,” 160; representation of, 210–13
- Asians: in Australia, 126–27, 132–35
- Assimilationism, 18, 54, 163–64, 273, 276–77
- Assistant Masters and Mistresses Association, 109
- Astuto, Terry. *See* David Clark
- Athletics, 19
- Audiences, 202–203, 206, 210, 215, 237, 244, 265
- Auerbach, Erich, 311
- Austin, Regina, 265
- Australia: education in, 126
- Authenticity: discourse of, xiii, 46–47
- Authoritarian populism, 28–30, 37
- Authority: and pedagogy, 83, 197, 222–23, 286; and postmodernism, 79; in film, 210–12, 216f.
- Autobiography, 220–22, 231f.
- Avant-garde, 254, 263
- Aztlán, 99

- Back, Les, 121
 Bacon, Francis, 53
 Baker, Houston, Jr., 62, 163
 Baker, Kenneth, 24
 Baldwin, James, 19, 48n.1, 63, 263
 Balibar, Etienne, 236–37
 Balley, David, 263
 Bambara, Toni Cade, 263
 Banks, James, 291
 Bannerji, Himani, 52
 Baraka, Amiri, 19
 Barrett, Michelle, 76
 Bastian, Ann, 38 n.14
 Bellah, Robert, 184
 Benjamin, Walter, 284
 Bennett, Tony, 90
 Berger, John, 93, 294
 Bergson, Henri, 93
 Bernstein, Richard, 253
Betrayed, 256
 Bhabha, Homi K., xxi, 49nn.4,5, 96–97
 Billig, Michael, 118–19, 135
 Binary logic, 19
Bird, 256
 Black Audio Film Collective, 263
 Black Movement: *See* Civil rights movement
 Black nationalism, 3, 264
 “Black Popular Culture” conference, 264–65
 Black studies, 31, 63, 266, 289, 311
 Blacks. *See also* African Americans
 Bloch, Ernst, 283–84
 Bloom, Allan, 294, 311
 Boas, Franz, 3
Bonfire of the Vanities, 297
 Bonnett, K. *See* B. Jessop
 Borzeix, Anni, 147
 Boston Women’s Teacher’s Group, 36
 Boston, Thomas, 110
 Bourdieu, Pierre, 48, 94
 Bourgeault, Ron, 53
 Bowles, Samuel, xvii, 37n.2, 38nn.10,11
 Boyce, Sonia, 263
 Braidotti, Rosi, 94
 Braithwaite, Edward, 263
Bricolage, 23
 Britain: schools in, 109f.
 British feminism, 74
 Broca, 6
 Bromley, S. *See* B. Jessop
 Brown, Rupert. *See* Mike Hewstone
 Burawoy, Michael, xix, 298
 Burnett, Charles, 266
 Burnham, W. D., 28
 Burns, Diann, 216
 Butler, Judith, 189, 196
 Campbell, Joseph, 181–82
 Campbell, Maria, 53
 Canada: social history of, 51–58
 Canon: contest over, 61, 189, 229, 272–73, 283, 311
 Capitalism, 25–27, 36, 93
 Caplan, Cora, 263
 Carby, Hazel, 68, 76, 263
 Caribbean literature, 263
 Carmichael, Stokely, 263
 Case study, 110f., 127f., 140f., 157f.; theoretical framework of, 110–11
 Cash, Wilbur J., 65, 229
 Caste, 61
 Castells, Manuel, 95
 Centralization: of school standards, 27
 Centre for Contemporary Cultural Studies, 262
 Certeau, Michel de, 97
 Césaire, Aimé, 263, 309–10
 Chamberlain, 5
 Chavez, Linda, 271
 Chicana/os, 44, 268, 271–77
 Chicano studies, 279
 Children: and racism, 128–3; black, 110f.; moral development of, 122–23; white, 110f. *See also* Girls
 Chinese immigrants: in Canada, 55–56
 Chraïbi, Driss, 48n.1
 Christianity, 12, 14, 57
 “Chronotope,” 42
 Church: African American, 266
 Cinema. *See* Film
 Civil Rights: U.S. Assistant Secretary for, xx
 Civil Rights movement, 5, 30–31, 63, 237, 266, 272
 Civil War, 63, 237
 Cixous, Hélène, 76
 Clark, David, 28, 37n.4, 38n.10
 Clark, John, 90
 Clark, Kenneth and Mamie, 110
 Class: and cultural studies, 262; and gender, 255; and intellectuals, 13, 46; and postcolonial mobility, 46; and race, 28, 30, 130, 168, 270; and right-wing discourse, 28, 30, 32; theories of, 50–56
 Classroom: politics within, 190f.
 Cleaver, Eldridge, 257
 Clifford, James, 42, 48
 Cloward, Richard A. *See* Frances Fox Piven
 Clubine, Christopher, 53–54
 Coalition politics, xxii, 32–33, 74, 77, 83–85
 Cockburn, Cynthia, 51
 Cohen, Phil, 83
 Cohen, Paul, 128

- Collective for Living Cinema, 253
 Colleges: black, 299
 Colo, Papo, 45
 Colonialism, 41, 112, 161, 237–38
 Colonization: Europe-Africa, 16; Europe-Orient, 43; “internal,” 45; U.S.-Mexico, 274–75
 “Colorblindness,” 161
Commentary, 311
 “Common good,” 30, 35, 202
 “Common learnings,” 300
 Common sense: construction of, 25, 34, 52, 57, 118, 129
 Commonsense understandings of race, 5
 Communal source of identity formation, 221
 Connell, Bob, 300–301
 Conrad, Joseph, 240, 285, 311
 Conservatism, 24, 26–28, 82, 98; and critique of curriculum, xiv, 26, 290–91. *See also* Neoconservatism
 Conservatives: black, xix–xx, 34
 Contact hypothesis, 111–12
 Cook, Juliet. *See* Shantu Watt
 Cooper, Anna, 19
 Cooperative learning, 164
 Coppola, Francis Ford, 240
 Cortes, Carlos, xviii
 Crichlow, Warren, 290
 “Critical realism,” 73, 81
 Critical viewing strategies, 214–15
 Criticism: role of, 11, 20–22, 311–13, 253, 265
Cry Freedom, 256
 Cultural ambivalence, 263
 Cultural compatibility, 163
 Cultural competence, 291–92
 “Cultural deficiency,” 160
 Cultural emancipation, 292
 Cultural relativism, 291
 “Cultural Studies Now and in the Future” conference, 264
 Cultural studies, 72, 89f., 254, 262–64, 281
 Cultural traditions, 18–19, 113, 233
 “Cultural understanding,” 291
 Cultural workers, 11, 20f., 253–54, 261–65
 Cummins, Jim, 292
 Curriculum: Afrocentric, 221; antiracist/antisexist, 300; conservative critiques of, 26; and minority alienation, 298–301; reform of, 36, 43, 60, 291; studies in, 201
 D’Souza, Dinesh, 48, 294, 272
Dances With Wolves, 228, 297
 Dash, Julie, 266
 Data collection, 141
 Davey, Alfred, 110
 Davis, Mike, 102
 “Decade Show,” 258
 Decolonization, 15, 19, 282, 309
 Deconstruction, 80, 97, 310–11
 Delany Samuel, 198
 de Lauretis, Teresa, xviii
 Deleuze, Gilles, 76–77, 94, 100–101
 Democracy: decline of, 27f.
 Democratic values: in film, 214, 297
 Demystification, 19–20
 Derrida, Jacques, 60, 76, 96–98
 Descartes, René, 95, 96
 Desegregation, xx, 110
 Desire: and film viewing, 215–17
 Dhareshwar, Vivek, 49n.5
 Dia Art Foundation, 253, 263
 Diaspora communities, 44
 Diasporan aesthetics, 8, 262
 Differance: definitions of, 96, 221, 231
 Difference: three figures of, 95–97; social movements based on, 30
 Dillard, Annie, 232
 Disch, Estelle. *See* Becky Thompson
 Displacement: as strategy, 41, 172, 179
 Djebbar, Assia, 48
 Documentary film, 201f.
 Domestic workers, 54, 201f.
 Domination and subordination: relations of, 194
 Donald, James, 73
 Douglass, Frederick, 267
Down Beat, xii
 Dovidio, John F. *See* Geartner, Samuel
 Dubois, W.E.B., 3, 15, 66, 309
 Duke, David, 63, 72
 Durkheim, Emile, 4, 8

Early Settlers in New England, 210
 Economic constraints on schooling, 29
 Economics: and race, 24
 Economy: colonial, 53; U.S., crisis in, 26
 Edari, Ronald, xvii
 Edgerton, Susan, 67–68
 Education: sociology of, xvii, 72
 Educational activism, 31
 Educational system: power relations in, 45, 268–70
 Educators: *See* Teachers
 Egalitarianism, 24, 122–23
 Elaboration: definition of, 262
 Eliot, T.S., 13–14, 311
 Elkins, Stanley, 64
 Ellison, Ralph, 230–31
 Elridge, Roy, xii
 Emancipation, 4, 64

- Engels, Friedrich. *See* Karl Marx
- English Canada, 51f.
- English departments, 280–81
- English studies, 280–81, 283f.
- "Equality": in education, 25; redefinition of, 26, 33
- Essentialism, xviii, 19, 47, 72, 80, 86n.10; in feminism, 80
- Ethnic solidarity, 113
- Ethnicity: as construct, 51–52; European, 160–61, 165
- Ethnographic study, 109f., 263–64
- Eugenics, 6
- Euroamericans, 62–66, 160, 165
- Eurocentrism, 7, 12–15, 53, 61, 269, 290, 294, 311, 313; African American response to, 21; and curriculum, xiv–xv, 46, 282, 291, 294, 299; and gender issues, 252
- European intellectuals, 306–308
- Exile: trope of, 42
- Fabian, Johannes, 41
- False consciousness, 29
- Family: deployment of, 29, 51–51, 142
- Fanon, Frantz, 7, 16, 255, 263, 282
- Fantasy: and film viewing, 314–15
- Farrar, Gabriella, 258
- Fascism, 5–6
- Faulkner, William, 65
- Feather, Leonard, xii
- Felman, Shoshana, 222–25
- Feminism, 30–31, 44, 71f., 191, 254, 311; antiracist, 52; black, 254, British, 74; critiques of science, 203; and essentialism, 80–81; and identity politics, 73, 77; and pedagogy, 222; and postmodernism, 73–77, 79–80, 86n.11; and race/ethnicity, 51, 72f.; white, 74, 78–79, 254
- Fields, Barbara, 4–5
- Film, 201f., 253, 263; African American, 263; documentary, 201f.; educational, 201f.; Hollywood, 204, 237, 239–40, 297; as neutral vehicle, 202; propaganda, 205–206; studies in, 201; theory of, 201–202, 214; white avant garde, 263
- Financial aid: for university, 273
- Fine, Michelle, 198
- "First Nations," 58n.5
- Fish, Joel, 293
- Flickema, Thomas, 296
- Fordham, Signithia, xvii
- Foreign Domestic Worker Program, 56
- Foster-Carter, Olivia, 111
- Foucault, Michel, 43, 48, 77, 93, 96, 173, 254
- Fragmentation: definition of, 97
- France: economy of, 141; education in, 140f.
- Frankfurt School, 16
- Fraser, Nancy, 38n.6, 80
- "Free enterprise," 29, 34
- "Free market" ethic: and populism, 29
- Freedom: redefinition of, 34
- Freire, Paulo, 301
- French Canadians, 52
- Freud, Sigmund, 62, 222, 254
- Frith, Simon, 185
- Fruchter, Norm. *See* Ann Bastian
- Frye, Northrop, 311
- Fur trade, 53
- Fusco, Coco, xv, xviii, 44, 253–54
- Fuss, Diana, 86n.10, 189, 191–92, 197
- Gaines, Jane, 263
- Garfinkel, A., 137
- Gaskell, Jane, 142
- Gates, Henry Louis, Jr., xiii, 221, 263
- Gay and lesbian movement, 31, 44, 255, 263
- Geartner, Samuel, 133
- "Gender race and class": rhetoric of, 58n.1
- Gender: as construct, 51; and race issues, xx, 260n.1. *See also* Sexual politics
- "Genealogies": of race and nation, 237–38
- Genovese, Eugene, 64
- Geography: critical, 93
- Gikūyū language, 282
- Gilroy, Paul, 97, 262, 301
- Gintis, Herbert, 26. *See also* Samuel Bowles
- Girls: black, xx; white, middle-class, in film, 210; working class, 140f.
- Giroux, Henry. *See* Stanley Aronowitz
- Gittel, Marilyn. *See* Ann Bastian
- Glazer, Nathan, 291
- Glover, Danny, 242
- Gobineau, 5
- Goldstein, Rebecca, 101
- "Good life": black, 266
- Gordon, Beverly, 158
- Gordon, Liz, 110
- Gordon, Milton, 6
- Grades: racial distribution of, 160
- Graff, Gerald, 281
- Gramsci, Antonio, 29, 43, 52, 57, 118, 130, 262
- Grand Canyon*, 237–40
- Grant, Linda, xx
- Grant, Madison, 6
- Grassroots politics, 33f.
- Gray, Herman, 263
- Gray, Richard, 229
- Greer, Colin. *See* Ann Bastian
- Guatemala: representation of, 296
- Guattari, Félix, 230. *See also* Gilles Deleuze

- Gulf War, 310, 312
- Haberman, Martin., 158
- Hacker, Andrew, xiv
- Haig-Brown, Celia, 86n.9
- Hall, Stuart, 204; "Authoritarian Populism," 28; "Gramsci's Relevance," 130; "The Local and the Global," 95, 99; "The Meaning of New Times," 99–100; "Old and New Identities," 95–96, 98; "Signification, Representation, Ideology," 192; "Teaching About Race," 111, 195; "Toad in the Garden," 91
- Hamilton, Charles. *See* Stokely Carmichael
- Haraway, Donna J., 45, 97
- Harding, Sandra, 78, 80, 85n.3
- Harding, Vincent, 38n.13
- Harlem Renaissance, 3
- Harlow, Barbara, 282
- Harris, Wilson, 263
- Hart, Mickey, 183
- Hartley, John, 203
- Haskins, Kenneth. *See* Ann Bastian
- Hatcher, Richard. *See* Barry Troyna
- Hawkins, Yusef, 251
- Hebdige, Dick, 97, 263
- Hegel, G. W., 97
- Hegemony: construction of, 27–29, 137
- Heidegger, Martin, 95
- Heisenberg: uncertainty principle of, 224
- Herzberg, Julia P., 259
- Hesse, Hermann, 181–82
- Hewitt, Roger. *See* Les Back
- Hewstone, Mike, 110
- Hicks, Emily, 86nn.6, 9
- High schools, 140f., 172f.
- Hill, Anita, 265
- Hiring policy: school/university, 44, 47, 168, 269, 272
- Hirsch, E.D., Jr., xv, 294
- Hispanic studies, 31
- Hispanics. *See also* Chicana/os, Latina/os
- Historical analysis: versus theory, 25
- History: and tradition, 284
- Hofstadter, Richard, 15
- Hogan, David, 38n.14
- Homophobia: in black communities, 263
- hooks, bell, 58n.1, 174, 255, 259
- "Horizons of political practice," 190
- Hudlin, Reginald, 266
- Humanism, 13, 90
- Hunter, Allen, 30, 33, 38n.8
- Hurston, Zora Neale, 20, 301
- Husserl, Edmund, 93
- "Hybrid State," 45
- Hybridity, 45, 96, 263
- Ice Cube, 242–43
- Identification: in film, 203–4, 211, 216–17
- Identity construction, 141, 185, 263, 290
- Identity formation: registers of, 221
- Identity politics, 32, 42, 61, 95, 101, 188–89, 192, 221, 258, 262, 269, 310; and feminism, 73, 76–77; racial/nationalist, 47, 308–309
- Ideology: theories of, 24–25, 29, 117, 189
- Ignorance: as effect of knowledge, 196
- Illiteracy, 29
- Immersion education for teachers, 169
- Immigrant literature, 311
- Immigrants: in Australia, 133; in Britain, 112f.; in Canada, 52–58
- Immigration, xiv, 159; policy of, 41–45, 52–58, 142, 153–54; Reform and Control Act, 44; two types of postcolonial, 44–45
- Imperialism, 30, 45, 306–307; epistemology of, 308; resistance to, 308–310; within feminism, 73–75, 77
- Inclusion, 46–48, 252. *See also* Tokenism
- India: colonization of, 282
- Indian Act, 58n.5
- Indians: in England, 112f.
- "Indians": *See* Native Americans
- Individual: concept of, 95
- Individualism, 29, 33, 110, 166, 195
- Industrialization, 44, 54, 141–42
- Integrationist movement, 5, 265
- Intellectual freedom, 42
- Intellectual process, 308
- Intellectuals: African American, 17–19, 25; and humanism, 13; minority/subcultural, xx, 15–16, 40, 42, 254, 259; white, 254. *See also* Cultural workers
- Interdisciplinarity, 43
- Interracial Books for Children Bulletin*, 296
- Interviews, 112f., 131–43, 140f., 151–67, 174–85
- Iowa State University, 76, 97
- Irish Canadians, 51
- Islamocentrism, 311
- Jackobowitz, Allan, xvii
- Jackson, Jesse, 22
- Jaggar, Alison, 80, 85n.3
- James, C.L.R., 19, 40, 48n.1, 263, 313
- Jameson, Anna, 54
- Jameson, Fredric, 102
- JanMohamed, Abdul, 300
- Jessop, B., 37n.5
- Jews, 102

- John, Mary, 49n.5
 Johnson, Richard, 38n.11
 Jonas, George, 86n.13
 Jones, Claudia, 19
 Jones, Jacqui, 265
 Jordan, June, 263, 294
 Joyce, James, 14
 Jones, Simon, 121. *See also* Les Back
 Julien, Isaac, 255
- Kaestle, Carl, 38n.7
 Kanafani, Ghassan, 312
 Kane, Paul. *See* Flickema, Thomas
 Kant, Immanuel, 92, 95
 Kasdan, Lawrence, 236–37, 239f.
 Kimball, Roger, 311
 King, Martin Luther, Jr., 5, 267
 Knowledge: banking theory of, 34; construction of, 202, 209, 211, 220, 306; as consumption, 209, 214; Eurocentric, 14, 45, 290, 306–307; and marginalization, 46, 62, 222; politics of, 43, 306f.; school, value of, 152
 Korean Americans, 102, 251
 Kovel, Joel, 258
 Kramer, Hilton, 252
 Kristeva, Julia, 76, 223
 Ku Klux Klan, 252
 Kuhn, Annette, 204
 Kunjufu, Jawanza, xv
 Kutnick, P., 122
- L'Ouverture, Toussaint, 313
 Labor issues, 30, 54–57, 141–44, 293
 Lacan, Jacques, 220–23, 254
 Laclau, Ernesto, 287
 “Lady reformers,” 55
 Lanning, George, 48n.1, 263, 301
 Language: and identity formation, 220; contextual understanding of, 26
 Lasch, Christopher, 62
 Lasker, Bruno, 110
 Lather, Patti, 81
 Latino/as, xiv, 102, 174–76, 251, 290. *See also* Chicano/as
 Law school, 191
 Lawrence, Errol, 131
 Lee, Spike, 266
 Lefebvre, Henri, 93, 99
 Levine, Andrew, 38n.15
 Lévi-Strauss, Claude, 93, 262
 Liberal feminism, 80
 Liberalism: collapse of, 16
 Ling, T. *See* B. Jessop
 Literacy, 266
- Literature: African, 311; African American, 193–95, 220f., 280; Arabic, 312; Caribbean, 311; English, 285, 310–11; immigrant, 48n.1, 312, Indian, 311–12; national, 282
 Lloyd, David. *See* JanMohamed, Abdul
 Locke, John, 53
 Lomeli, Francisco. *See* Rudolfo Anaya
Long Walk Home, The, 256
 Los Angeles riots, xvii, 98, 102–103, 236, 239
 Lott, Tommy, 263
 Louisiana State University, 74
 Love: and pedagogy, 223
 Lubiano, Wahneema, 263
 Lyotard, Jean François, 81, 97, 312
- MacDonald, Dwight, 15
 MacKintosh, Cameron, 251
 Madrid, Arturo, 179
 Major, John, 28
 Male voice: in film, 208–209, 211
 Marable, Manning, 263
 Marginality: as strategy, 173–74
 Marginalization: and knowledge, 222
 Marketplace model of schooling, 27, 209
 Marks, Elaine, 189
 Marriage, 142–44, 147f.
 Maruani, Margaret. *See* Anni Borzeix
 Marx, Karl, 52, 93
 Marxism, xvii, 51, 262, 284; and feminism, 80; and racism, 3–4, 8
 Masterman, Len, 202
 McCarthy, Cameron, 132, 228, 283
 McIntosh, Mary. *See* Michelle Barrett
 McLaren, P., 167
 McMillan, Terry, 266
 McRobbie, Angela, 142
 Mead, Margaret, 15
 Meier, Kenneth J., 274
 Men: of color, representations of, 240–43, 245, 252–53; white, representations of, 257
 Mercer, Kobena, 18, 188, 255, 263
 Methodology: of case study, 127–28
 “Mexican” ethnicity, 270
 Métis, 53, 58n.5
 Micro-level studies, 173
 Micropractices: of the academy, 48
 Middle class, xix, 33, 35, 38n.11, 298; values of, in film and literature, 205–207, 238, 245
 Middle Eastern Americans, xiv
 Middle Eastern studies, 307
 Migrant labor, 55, 141–42
 Migration: of African Americans in U.S., 266
 Miles, Robert, 111, 118
 Miler, Susan, 286

- Mills, C. Wright, 15
 Milner, David, 110, 135
 Minorities: media representation of, 160. *See also* particular ethnic groups
 "Minority" critics, 44
 Mirror stage, 220
 "Miss Saigon" debate, 252
 Missionaries: and education, 54
Mississippi Burning, 256, 297
 Modern Language Association, 47
 Modernism, 92–93, 263
 Modernity: and racism, 8, 28, 267
 Mohanty, Chandra Talpade, 72, 75, 78, 86n.6
Mohawk Valley, 207
 Moral development of children, 112–23
 Morality: traditional, 30
 Moreland, Richard, 229
 Morris, Meaghan, 90, 93, 97, 100
 Morrison, Toni, 198, 236, 263; *Beloved*, 68, 222–29; *Playing in the Dark*, 294
 Mouffe, Chantal. *See* Ernesto Laclau
 Moynihan, Daniel Patrick, 6, 291
 Multicultural discourse: types of, 291–92
 Multicultural education, iii, 163, 166, 189, 195–96
 Multiculturalism, 72, 78, 98, 251f., 290–92; conservative perception of, 285; critical, 291, 294–97, and curriculum, 45, 165–67, 284; and essentialism, 189, 195–98; "hidden narratives" in, 83; history of, 290–91; individualistic conceptions of, 127f., 135, 291–92; structural conceptions of, 292–93
 Multidisciplinarity, xvi, xix
 Multiracial youth cultures, 121
 Mura, David, 253
 Museum of Contemporary Hispanic Art, 253, 259
 Music: African American, 22; internationalization of, 8; jazz, xiii–xiv; rap, 241–42; rock, 178–81, 241; social function of, 185
 Nadel, Alan, 229
 Naipaul, V.S., 309
 Narrative conventions, 209–11, 212–14, 216, 236f.
 Nation building: economic and human, 54
 National allegory, 236, 312
 National Commission on Excellence in Education, 27
 National Council of La Raza, 277
 Nationalism, 111, 269–70, 281, 308–309
 National Teacher's Exam, 168
 Native American studies, 31
 Native Americans, 53–54, 165, 290; representation of, 212–13, 297
 Native informant, 46–47
 Nativism, 309
Négritude, 309–10
Negro American, The, 213
 Nelson, Novella, 257
 Neocolonialism, 45–46
 Neoconservatism, 17, 24, 29–31, 48n.2, 63, 272–73, 297
 Neoliberalism, 25–26
New Criterion, The, 252, 311
 New Museum, 253, 258
 New York City: racial politics in, 251–52
New York Times, 251–53
New York Times Book Review, xiii
 Ngũgĩ wa Thiong'o, 263, 281–82
 Nicholson, Carol, 80–81
 Nicholson, Linda. *See* Nancy Fraser
 Nkomo, Mokubong, xix, 298
 Nonauthority, 222
 Nonsynchrony, 284
 North Africans: in France, 44
 NWA, 241–42
 O'Hanlon, Rosalind, 95, 97, 100
 Ogbu, John, 153
 Omi, Michael, xiii–xiv, 35, 6, 137, 160, 173
 "Oppression studies," 265–67
 Organic ideology, 29
 Orientalism: critique of, 43, 306–308
 Orr, Eleanor, xvii
 Orwell, George, 262
 Osajima, Keith, xiv
Out of Africa, 297
 Pagano, Jo Anne, 221
 Pakistanis: in England, 44
 Palestinians, 312–13
 Pan-Africanism, 3
 Panethnic movement, 8
 Park, Robert Ezra, 3
 Parmar, Pratibha, 76
 Parry, Benita, 97
 Paternalism: in film and literature, 216, 237–38
 Patriarchal relations: among Algerians in France, 152
 Patriarchal values: in film, 208
 Patriarchy: critique of, 231, 255, 312
 Patterson, Orlando, 17
 Patton, Cindy, 190, 197
 Patton, Sharon F., 258
 Peace dividend, 27
 Pedagogy: and minority alienation, 298–99; antiracist/feminist, 57, 73, 30
 Penley, Constance, 256

- "People of color," 71
- Performance, xxi, 176–77
- Performance studies, 255–56
- Person rights, 26, 31, 36
- Petry, Ann, 194
- Phenomenology, 222
- Piaget, Jean, 122–23
- Pinar, William, 229
- Piven, Francis Fox, 28
- Pleasure: and film viewing, 215–16
- Pluralism, 72
- "Poetic pedagogy," 228
- Policy: antiracist, in schools, 110
- "Political correctness," 228, 260n.2, 272, 285
- Political unconscious, 284
- Politics: of reading, 203, 207
- Popular culture, 7, 121, 251, 266, 297–98
- "Positive images," 18
- Positivist methodology, 111
- Post, L. *See* Martin Haberman
- Postcolonialism, 7, 40, 42, 281, 309; and feminism, 75–76, 78–79
- Postmodernism, 80, 81, 102, 267, 284, 312; and feminism, 74, 74–76, 79–80, 86n.11; and race, 75–76; and relation to modernism, 93
- Poststructuralism, 47, 51, 74–76, 86n.11, 192, 293, 264
- Powell, Enoch, 263
- Power: machinic and spatial concepts of, 94–95
- "Practical fiction," 220
- Pregnancy: teen, 215–17
- Prejudice: teacher attitudes toward, 166
- Privilege*, 256–56
- Progressive social movements, 28, 31–33
- Propaganda film, 205–207, 209
- Property rights, 26
- Property: private, and European supremacism, 53–54
- Prophetic criticism, 20
- Pryce, Jonathan, 251
- Psychoanalysis: and criticism, 253–56; and education, 65–66, 222–25; social, 64–66, 229
- Public Enemy, 266
- Public good, 33
- Public sphere: black, 264, 265–66
- Pueblo Dwellers*, 207, 212–13, 214
- Puerto Ricans. *See* Latino/as
- Quebec, 52
- Rabinow, Paul, 41, 48
- Race: and class 132, 262, 299; changing meaning of, 6; as construct, xvii, 4–5, 25, 51, 126f., 161, 173, 263, 299; and contemporary political relationships, 7–8; critical and processual theory of, 3f.; and filmic representation, 210–12; and gender, 50, 51, 54–57, 260n.1, 299; as objective condition, 3
- Rachjman, John, 223
- Racial classification, 6, 61–62, 111
- Racial equality movement, 30
- Racial formation, 3
- Racial identity studies, 110
- Racialization: definition of, 109
- Racism, 5–7, 53, 74, 109f., 126f.; and nationalism, 112; in France, 153; in Hollywood films, 256; individualistic approaches to, 127–29, 135, 157, 165; Marxist approaches to, 3–4; psychological approaches to, 157–58, 257; "scientific," 5–6; structural approaches to, 5–6, 158, 165
- Racist name-calling, 115–23
- Racist/sextist aesthetics, 252
- Radhakrishnan, R., 85n.4
- Rainier, Yvonne, 253–54, 256
- Ramazanoglu, Caroline, 76
- Rape: and race issues, 257
- Raskin, Marcus, 28, 30
- Rasquachismo*, 277
- Rationalism, 195–96
- Rattansi, Ali. *See* James Donald
- Ravitch, Dianne, xiv, 294
- Reactionary movements: and modernism, 28
- Reactionary postmodernism, 80–81
- Reagan and Bush administrations, 17, 28, 37n.4, 81, 271
- Rearticulation: definition of, 35
- Recruitment: of students, 44
- Reductionist theories of racism, xvii–xix
- Reflexivity: and pedagogy, 228
- Religion: in schools, 29. *See also* Christianity, Church
- Representation: in education, 227; filmic, 202–207, 256–58; politics of, xvi–xvii, 21–22, 35, 188–89, 192, 195–98, 291
- Republican Party, 271
- Rethinking Schools group, 36
- Reynaud, Bérénice, 253, 255
- Rhetoric, 19
- Riggs, Marlon, 263
- Rights: democratic, 30; property versus person, 26
- Ringgold, Faith, 257
- Rios, Francisco, 161
- Roberts, Barbara, 55
- Robertson, William, 53
- Robinson, Cedric, 263

- Rodriguez, Clara, 178
 Rodriguez, Richard, 271, 276
 Rogin, Michael, 236
 Romance: ideology of, 147
 Rorty, Richard, 81
 Rosaldo, R., 167
 Rose, Trish, 265
Round Midnight, 256
 Rouse, Roger, 41
Rural Women, 207, 211
 Rushdie, Salman, 40
 Rushton, James, 292–93
- Said, Edward, xvi, 40, 86n.6, 281–82; “Identity, Authority, and Freedom,” 42; *Orientalism*, 43, 97, 296, 306–308; “The Politics of Knowledge,” 47; “Traveling Theories,” 42
 Salih, Tayib, 311
 Sandoval, Chela, 269, 276
 Sangster, Gary, 258–59
 Sankofa, 263
 Sartre, Jean-Paul, 181
 Schizophrenia: and women of color, 258
 Schlesinger, Arthur, Jr., 290
 Scholarship, 29, 273
 Scholarships: minority, 27
 Schools: primary and secondary, 27, 112f., 126–27, 167–68, 270–71. *See also* University, Academy
 Scientific method: in educational film, 210
 Scottish Canadians, 51, 55
Screen, 253
 Sedgwick, Eve Kosofsky, 198
 Sembène, Ousmane, 263
 Semiotics: and cultural studies, 263
 Senghor, Leopold, 309
 Sensitivity training, 293f
 Separatism, 113–15, 252, 309–10
 “Sexism, Colonialism, Misrepresentation,” 253–56
 Sexism: in black communities, 263
 Sexual politics, 194–94, 254, 256
 Sexuality: teen, 215–17
 Shange, Ntozake, 263
 Slavery, 4, 52, 64–65, 225, 237–38
 Sleeter, Christine, 293–94
 Smith, Dorothy, 57, 85n.3, 136
Social Class in America, 207, 214
 Social Darwinism, 27
 Social democratic accord, 30, 36
 Social destabilization: of the ’60s–’70s, 40
 Social fact, 4
 Social psychology, 109, 122–23
 Social reform: and film/literature, 206, 212, 237–38
- Social Revolution*, 212
 Sociology: Chicago School of, 3; of cultural production, 48; of education, xvii–xviii, 71
 Sowell, Thomas, xix
 South Africa: class/racial divisions in, xix, 298
 South: U.S., 63–67, 229
 Southern Coalition for Educational Equality, 37
 Southern studies, 64–67
 Space: concept of, 93–94
 Spillers, Hortense, 259
 Spirituality, African, 238
 Spivak, Gayatri C., 40, 46–47, 77, 79, 86nn.6,8, 98, 259–60
 Stardom: as strategy, 172, 174, 178
 State control of school standards, 27
 State: and social movements, 31, 57
 Steele, Shelby, xix, 5
 Stereotypes, 131, 135, 162, 166, 178–79
 Stewart, Joseph, Jr. *See* Meier, Kenneth J.
 Stowe, Harriet Beecher, 236–38
 Structural methodology, 111
 Student failure: marketplace theory of, 27
 Student movement, 31
 Student teaching, 193–96
 Students: African American/Afro-Caribbean, xx–xxi, 112f., 166, 193–95; Asian American, xiv; as audience of film, 210f.; Indian, 112f.; minority, 112f., Puerto Rican, 174–79, 185–86; white, 112f., 132–33, 179–86, 193–95, 230–33; working class, 112f., 159
 Studio Museum in Harlem, 253, 258
 Sturges, Preston, 238–40
 Subaltern studies, 311
 Subject-of-paternalism, 202, 216
 Subjectivity: essential notion of, 47; postcolonial, 7; postmodernist critique of, 77; racial, 255–59; spatial/machinic conception of, 99–101; of students, 283–84; unity of, 95–96; of women of color, 255–59
- Sullivan’s Travels*, 239–40
 Sullivan, Mercer, 292
- Tatum, Beverly Daniel, 85n.2
 Taubman, Peter, 221, 224, 228
 Tax credits for schooling, 27
 Taylor, Jenny Bourne, 74–75
 Taylorism, 95
 Teacher education, 157f.
 Teacher unions, 109
 Teachers: African American, 163–64; deskilling of, 36; elementary, 36; minority, 48, 164, 168–69; secondary, 36; university, 36; white, 83–84, 157, 160–64

- Terman, 6
 Thatcherism, 24, 27–29
 Theory: as travel, 42; overuse of, 25
 “Third world”: representation of, 295–97
 Textbooks, 295–97
 Thomas, Clarence, xxi, 265, 271
 Thomas, Piri, 257
 Thomas, W. I., 5
 Thompson, Becky, 85n.1
 Thompson, E. P., 51
 Tiedt, Iris and Pamela, 291, 298
 Time: politics of, 8–9, 41, 91–93
 Tocqueville, Alexis de, 13
 Todorov, Tzvetan, 8
 Tokenism, 46, 78, 254, 273
Too Young Too Far: The Facts About Teenage Sex and Pregnancy, 251–17
 Tracking, 140, 143, 274
 Tradition: and history, 284
 Travel: trope of, 40f.
 Trilling, Lionel, 15
 Trinh, T. Minh-ha, 44, 185, 259
 Trippi, Laura, 258–59
 Troyna, Barry, 111
 Trudell, B., 216
 Tsang, Beryl, 85n.1
 Tucker, Marcia, 258
 Turner, John, 111
 Twain, Mark, 229–31, 301
 Tyson, Mike, 265

Uncle Tom’s Cabin, 236–38
 Underachievement, 27, 110, 159
 University of Birmingham, 262
 University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, 264
 Universities: European, 46–47; politics of, 40, 42, 190–93, 268–73, 280f.; U.S., 40, 47, 299
 “Unpopular”: Stuart Hall on, 195–96
 Urban space, 101–103, 239, 365
 Utopianism, 44
 Valli, Linda, 142

 Van Dijk, Teun, 117–18
 Verbal abuse. *See* Racist name-calling
 Victimhood: discourse of, 45, 47
 Video: educational. *See* Film: educational
 Vietnam War, 30, 239
 Vietnamese: in Australia, 126f.
 Violence: and racism, 113–15, 134; in schools, 29
 Viswanathan, Gauri, 282–83
 Voice: in film, 208, 212
 Voucher plans, 27
 Walcott, Derek, 263, 301

 Walker, Alice, 66
 Wallace, Michele, xviii, 190, 263
 Wallerstein, Immanuel, 295
 Wars, 13, 15, 30, 63–64, 239, 310, 312
Wastage of Human Resources, 207
Water Power, 207
 Watergate, 30
 Watt, Shantu, 76–77
 Weber, Max, 8, 51
 Weedon, Chris, 51
 Welfare, 29–31
 Wellman, David, 160
 Wells, Ida B. 266
 Welty, Eudora, 65
 West, Cornel, xv, xvii, 68, 263–64
 Westernness, 294–96. *See also* Eurocentrism
What Color Are You?, 207–210
 White audiences, 237, 266
 White culture: as hidden norm, xx, 71, 166, 206
 “White” identity, 8, 28, 61, 254
 White construction of race, 157f., 236
 White students, 84, 112f., 132–34, 179–86, 193–95, 230–33
 White supremacist movement, 17, 72, 167
 “Whites of Their Eyes,” 293
 Whites: Anglo-Celtic, in Australia, 126, 132–33. *See also* Euroamericans
 Whitson, James A., 86n.12
 Wicomb, Zoe, 188
 Wiesel, Elie, 313
 Will, George, xiv
 Williams, Michael, xx
 Williams, Patricia, 191, 195
 Williams, Raymond, 51, 92, 262, 285
 Willinsky, John, 86n.9
 Wilson, William Julius, 6
 Winant, Howard. *See* Michael Omi
 Winter, Sylvia, 290
 Wisconsin Department of Health and Human Services, 217
 Wisconsin: University of, 293
 Wittgenstein, Ludwig, 25–26, 136
 Wolfe, Thomas, 65
 Women’s studies, 31, 67, 78, 281
 Women: African American, 19, 306–307; of color, representations of, 256–58; global relations among, 78; and labor, 55–56, 141–42; sociology for, 136; third-world, 46–47; third-world, representations of, 75–76. *See also* Girls
 World systems approach, 295
 World War I, 14
 World War II, 14
 Worldliness: definition of, 312

Wright, Richard, 66
Wulf, Christoph, 186

X, Malcolm, 19

Ybarra-Frausto, Tomás, 269, 276–77

Yerkes, 6

Young, Robert, 93

Youniss, James, 122–23

Youth cultures: multiracial, 122–23

Zevon, Warren, 241